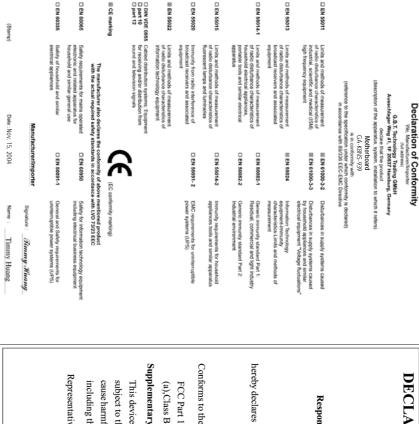
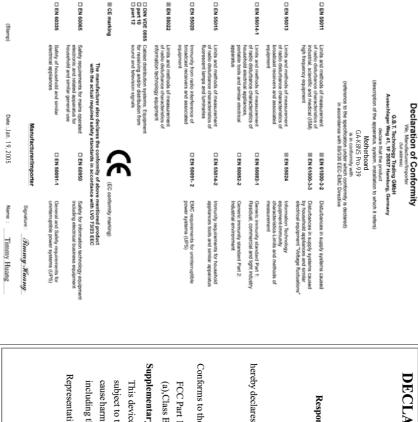
GA-K8NS-939 / GA-K8NS Pro-939

AMD Socket 939 Processor Motherboard

User's Manual Rev. 1004 12ME-K8NSS939-1004



Supplementary Information: Conforms to the following specifications: hereby declares that the product Representative Person's Name: <u>ERIC LU</u> **DECLARATION OF CONFORMITY** cause harmful and (2) this device must accept any inference received, subject to the following two conditions: (1) This device may not This device complies with part 15 of the FCC Rules. Operation is including that may cause undesired operation. (a), Class B Digital Device FCC Part 15, Subpart B, Section 15.107(a) and Section 15.109 Responsible Party Name: G.B.T. INC. (U.S.A.) Per FCC Part 2 Section 2.1077(a) Model Number: GA-K8NS-939 **Product Name: Motherboard** Phone/Fax No: (818) 854-9338/ (818) 854-9339 Signature: Eric Lu Address: 17358 Railroad Street Date: Nov. 15, 2004 City of Industry, CA 91748



Supplementary Information: Conforms to the following specifications: hereby declares that the product Representative Person's Name: <u>ERIC LU</u> **DECLARATION OF CONFORMITY** cause harmful and (2) this device must accept any inference received, subject to the following two conditions: (1) This device may not This device complies with part 15 of the FCC Rules. Operation is including that may cause undesired operation. (a), Class B Digital Device FCC Part 15, Subpart B, Section 15.107(a) and Section 15.109 Responsible Party Name: G.B.T. INC. (U.S.A.) Per FCC Part 2 Section 2.1077(a) Model Number: GA-K8NS Pro-939 **Product Name: Motherboard** Phone/Fax No: (818) 854-9338/ (818) 854-9339 Signature: Eric Lu Address: 17358 Railroad Street Date: Jan. 19, 2005 City of Industry, CA 91748

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Product Manual Classification

In order to assist in the use of this product, Gigabyte has categorized the user manual in the following:

- For quick installation, please refer to the "Hardware Installation Guide" included with the product.
- For detailed product information and specifications, please carefully read the "Product User Manual".
- For detailed information related to Gigabyte's unique features, please go to the "Technology Guide" section on Gigabyte's website to read or download the information you need.

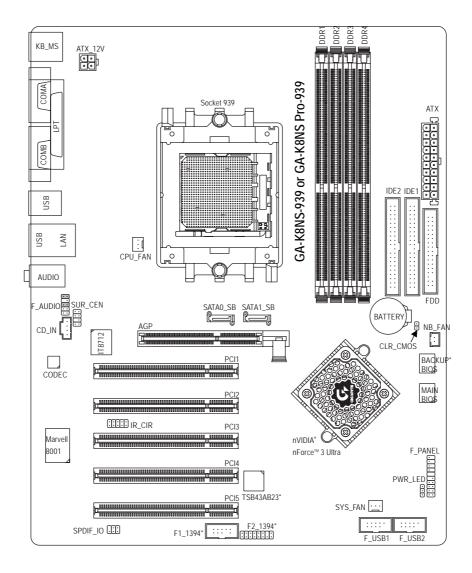
For more product details, please click onto Gigabyte's website at www.gigabyte.com.tw

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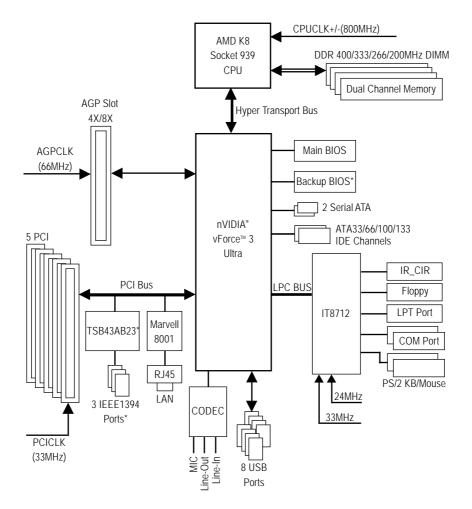
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GA-K8NS-939 / GA-K8NS Pro-939 Motherboard Layout

"*" Only for GA-K8NS Pro-939.





"*" Only for GA-K8NS Pro-939.

Chapter 1 Hardware Installation

1-1 Considerations Prior to Installation

Preparing Your Computer

The motherboard contains numerous delicate electronic circuits and components which can become damaged as a result of electrostatic discharge (ESD). Thus, prior to installation, please follow the instructions below:

- 1. Please turn off the computer and unplug its power cord.
- 2. When handling the motherboard, avoid touching any metal leads or connectors.
- 3. It is best to wear an electrostatic discharge (ESD) cuff when handling electronic components (CPU, RAM).
- 4. Prior to installing the electronic components, please have these items on top of an antistatic pad or within a electrostatic shielding container.
- 5. Please verify that the power supply is switched off before unplugging the power supply connector from the motherboard.

Installation Notices

- 1. Prior to installation, please do not remove the stickers on the motherboard. These stickers are required for warranty validation.
- 2. Prior to the installation of the motherboard or any hardware, please first carefully read the information in the provided manual.
- 3. Before using the product, please verify that all cables and power connectors are connected.
- 4. To prevent damage to the motherboard, please do not allow screws to come in contact with the motherboard circuit or its components.
- 5. Please make sure there are no leftover screws or metal components placed on the motherboard or within the computer casing.
- 6. Please do not place the computer system on an uneven surface.
- 7. Turning on the computer power during the installation process can lead to damage to system components as well as physical harm to the user.
- 8. If you are uncertain about any installation steps or have a problem related to the use of the product, please consult a certified computer technician.

Instances of Non-Warranty

- 1. Damage due to natural disaster, accident or human cause.
- 2. Damage as a result of violating the conditions recommended in the user manual.
- 3. Damage due to improper installation.
- 4. Damage due to use of uncertified components.
- 5. Damage due to use exceeding the permitted parameters.
- 6. Product determined to be an unofficial Gigabyte product.

Hardware Installation

English

1-2 Feature Summary

Motherboard	 GA-K8NS-939 or GA-K8NS Pro-939
CPU	Socket 939 for AMD Athlon™ 64 / 64FX processor (K8)
	 2000MT/s system bus
	 Supports core frequencies in excess of 3000+ and faster
Chipset	 • nVIDIA® nForce3™ Ultra Chipset
Memory	4 DDR DIMM memory slots (supports up to 4GB memory) (Note 1)
	 Supports dual channel DDR 400/333/266/200 DIMM
Slots	 1 AGP slot supports 8X/4X(1.5V) mode
	5 PCI slots
IDE Connections	 2 IDE connection (UDMA 33/ATA 66/ATA 100/ATA 133), allows connection of
	4 IDE devices
FDD Connections	 1 FDD connection, allows connection of 2 FDD devices
Onboard SATA	• 2 Serial ATA ports from nVIDIA [®] nForce3 [™] Ultra (SATA0_SB, SATA1_SB)
Peripherals	1 parallel port supporting Normal/EPP/ECP mode
	 2 serial ports (COMA, COMB)
	 8 USB 2.0/1.1 ports (rear x 4, front x 4 via cable)
	 3 IEEE1394 ports* (requires cable)
	1 front audio connector
	1 IR/CIR connector
	 1 PS/2 keyboard port
	 1 PS/2 mouse port
Onboard LAN	Onboard Marvell 8001 chip (10/100/1000 Mbit)
	 1 RJ 45 port
Onboard Audio	ALC850 CODEC (UAJ)
	 Supports Jack Sensing function
	 Supports 2 / 4 / 6 / 8 channel audio (Note 2)
	 Supports Line In ; Line Out ; MIC
	 Surround Back Speaker (by optional Audio Combo Kit)
	SPDIF In/Out connection
	CD In connection

(Note 1) Due to standard PC architecture, a certain amount of memory is reserved for system usage and therefore the actual memory size is less than the stated amount.

For example, 4 GB of memory size will instead be shown as 3.xxGB memory during system startup. (Note 2) To set up an 8 channel audio configuration, you must use Audio Combo Kit (optional device).

"*" Only for GA-K8NS Pro-939.

GA-K8NS-939/GA-K8NS Pro-939 Motherboard - 10 -

I/O Control	• IT8712
Hardware Monitor	System voltage detection
	CPU temperature detection
	CPU / System fan speed detection
	CPU warning temperature
	CPU / System fan failure warning
	Thermal shutdown function
Onboard SATA RAID	 Onboard nVIDIA[®] nForce3[™] Ultra chipset (SATA0_SB, SATA1_SB)
	 supports data striping (RAID 0) or mirroring (RAID 1) or
	striping + mirroring (RAID 0+1) function
	 supports data transfer rate of up 150 MB/s
	 supports a maximum of 2 SATA connections
BIOS	Use of licensed AWARD BIOS
	 Supports DualBIOS*/Q-Flash
Additional Features	Supports @BIOS
	Supports EasyTune
Overclocking	 Over Voltage via BIOS (CPU/ DDR/ AGP/ HT-Link)
	Over Clock via BIOS (CPU/ AGP)
Form Factor	ATX form factor; 30.5cm x 24.4cm

"*" Only for GA-K8NS Pro-939.

Hardware Installation

1-3 Installation of the CPU and Heatsink

Before installing the CPU, please comply with the following conditions:

- 1. Please make sure that the motherboard supports the CPU.
- Please take note of the one indented corner of the CPU. If you install the CPU in the wrong direction, the CPU will not insert properly. If this occurs, please change the insert direction of the CPU.
- 3. Please add an even layer of heat sink paste between the CPU and heatsink.
- 4. Please make sure the heatsink is installed on the CPU prior to system use, otherwise overheating and permanent damage of the CPU may occur.
- 5. Please set the CPU host frequency in accordance with the processor specifications. It is not recommended that the system bus frequency be set beyond hardware specifications since it does not meet the required standards for the peripherals. If you wish to set the frequency beyond the proper specifications, please do so according to your hardware specifications including the CPU, graphics card, memory, hard drive, etc.

1-3-1 Installation of the CPU

Check the processor pins to see that none are bent. Move the socket lever to the unlocked position as shown in Figure 1.(90° to the plane of the motherboard) prior to inserting the processor. The pin 1 location is designated on the processor by a copper triangle that matches up to a triangle on the socket as shown in Figure 2. Align the processor to the socket and gently lower it into place. Do not force the processor into the socket.



Fig.1 Position lever at a 90 degree angle.



Fig.2

A gold-colored triangle is marked one edge of the CPU. Please align this edge with the socket edge closest to the CPU lever. Gently place the CPU into position making sure that the CPU pins fit perfectly into their holes. Once the CPU is positioned into it socket, place one finger down on the middle of the CPU and gently press the metal lever back into its original position.



Please use extra care when installing the CPU. The CPU will not fit if positioned incorrectly. Rather than applying force, please change the positioning of the CPU.

GA-K8NS-939/GA-K8NS Pro-939 Motherboard - 12 -

1-3-2 Installation of the Heatsink



Fig.1 Before installing the heat sink, please first add an even layer of heat sink paste on the surface of the CPU. Install all the heat sink components (Please refer to the heat sink manual for detailed installation instructions). English

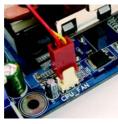


Fig.2

Please connect the heat sink power connector to the CPU_FAN connector located on the motherboard so that the heat sink can properly function to prevent CPU overheating.



The heat sink may adhere to the CPU as a result of hardening of the heat sink paste. To prevent such an occurrence, it is suggested that either thermal tape rather than heat sink paste be used for heat dissipation or using extreme care when removing the heat sink.

- 13 -

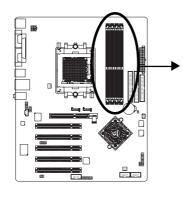
1-4 Installation of Memory



Before installing the memory modules, please comply with the following conditions:

- 1. Please make sure that the memory used is supported by the motherboard. It is recommended that memory of similar capacity, specifications and brand be used.
- 2. Before installing or removing memory modules, please make sure that the computer power is switched off to prevent hardware damage.
- 3. Memory modules have a foolproof insertion design. A memory module can be installed in only one direction. If you are unable to insert the module, please switch the direction.

The motherboard supports DDR memory modules, whereby BIOS will automatically detect memory capacity and specifications. Memory modules are designed so that they can be inserted only in one direction. The memory capacity used can differ with each slot.



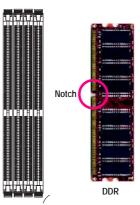




Fig.1

The DIMM socket has a notch, so the DIMM memory module can only fit in one direction. Insert the DIMM memory module vertically into the DIMM socket. Then push it down.



Fig.2

Close the plastic clip at both edges of the DIMM sockets to lock the DIMM module.

Reverse the installation steps when you wish to remove the DIMM module.



Dual Channel Memory Configuration

The GA-K8NS-939 / GA-K8NS Pro-939 supports the Dual Channel Technology. When the Dual Channel Technology is activated, the bandwidth of memory bus will be double the original one.

Due to CPU limitation, if you want to operate the Dual Channel Technology, please follow the guidelines below for Dual Channel memory configuration.

- 1. Dual Channel mode will not be enabled if only one DDR memory module is installed.
- 2. To enable Dual Channel mode with 2 memory modules (it is recommended to use memory modules of identical brand, size, chips, and speed), you must install them into DIMM sockets of the same color.
- 3. To enable Dual Channel mode with 4 memory modules, it is recommended to use memory modules of identical brand, size, chips, and speed.

The following is a Dual Channel Memory configuration table: (DS: Double Side, SS: Single Side)

	DDR 1	DDR 2	DDR 3	DDR 4
2 memory modules	DS/SS	DS/SS	Х	Х
	Х	Х	DS/SS	DS/SS
4 memory modules	DS/SS	DS/SS	DS/SS	DS/SS



 \sim If two memory modules are to be used to achieve Dual Channel mode, we recommend installing them in DDR1 and DDR2 DIMM sockets.



All of the memory configurations below will cause system unable to boot. (DS: Double Side, SS: Single Side)

	DDR 1	DDR 2	DDR 3	DDR 4
1 memory module	Х	DS/SS	Х	Х
	Х	Х	Х	DS/SS
2 memory modules	Х	DS/SS	DS/SS	Х
	DS/SS	Х	Х	DS/SS
	Х	DS/SS	Х	DS/SS
3 memory modules	DS/SS	DS/SS	DS/SS	Х
	Х	DS/SS	DS/SS	DS/SS
	DS/SS	Х	DS/SS	DS/SS
	DS/SS	DS/SS	Х	DS/SS

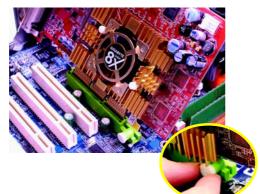
Hardware Installation

1-5 Installation of Expansion Cards

You can install your expansion card by following the steps outlined below:

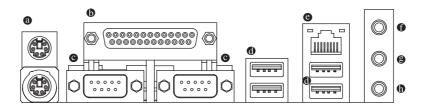
- 1. Read the related expansion card's instruction document before install the expansion card into the computer.
- 2. Remove your computer's chassis cover, screws and slot bracket from the computer.
- 3. Press the expansion card firmly into expansion slot in motherboard.
- 4. Be sure the metal contacts on the card are indeed seated in the slot.
- 5. Replace the screw to secure the slot bracket of the expansion card.
- 6. Replace your computer's chassis cover.
- 7. Power on the computer, if necessary, setup BIOS utility of expansion card from BIOS.
- 8. Install related driver from the operating system.

Installing a AGP VGA card:



Please carefully pull out the small whitedrawable bar at the end of the AGP slot when you try to install/uninstall the VGA card. Please align the VGA card to the onboard AGP slot and press firmly down on the slot. Make sure your VGA card is locked by the small white-drawable bar.

1-6 I/O Back Panel Introduction



PS/2 Keyboard and PS/2 Mouse Connector

To install a PS/2 port keyboard and mouse, plug the mouse to the upper port (green) and the keyboard to the lower port (purple).

Parallel Port

The parallel port allows connection of a printer, scanner and other peripheral devices.

• COM A, COMB (Serial Port)

Connects to serial-based mouse or data processing devices.

USB port

Before you connect your device(s) into USB connector(s), please make sure your device(s) such as USB keyboard, mouse, scanner, zip, speaker...etc. have a standard USB interface. Also make sure your OS supports USB controller. If your OS does not support USB controller, please contact OS vendor for possible patch or driver upgrade. For more information please contact your OS or device(s) vendors.

LAN Port

The provided Internet connection is Gigabit Ethernet, providing data transfer speeds of 10/100/1000Mbps.

Line In

Devices like CD-ROM, walkman etc. can be connected to Line In jack.

Line Out

Connect the stereo speakers, earphone or front surround speakers to this connector.

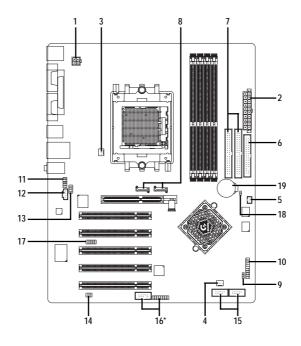
MIC In

Microphone can be connected to MIC In jack.



Hardware Installation

1-7 Connectors Introduction



1) ATX_12V	11) F_AUDIO
2) ATX (Power Connector)	12) CD_IN
3) CPU_FAN	13) SUR_CEN
4) SYS_FAN	14) SPDIF_IO
5) NB_FAN	15) F_USB1 / F_USB2
6) FDD	16) F1_1394* / F2_1394*
7) IDE1 / IDE2	17) IR_CIR
8) SATA0_SB / SATA1_SB	18) CLR_CMOS
9) PWR_LED	19) BATTERY
10) F_PANEL	

"*" Only for GA-K8NS Pro-939.

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1/2) ATX_12V / ATX (Power Connector)

With the use of the power connector, the power supply can supply enough stable power to all the components on the motherboard. Before connecting the power connector, please make sure that all components and devices are properly installed. Align the power connector with its proper location on the motherboard and connect tightly.

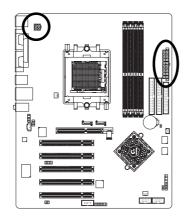
The ATX_12V power connector mainly supplies power to the CPU. If the ATX_12V power connector is not connected, the system will not start.

Caution!

Please use a power supply that is able to handle the system voltage requirements. It is recommended that a power supply that can withstand high power consumption be used (300W or greater). If a power supply is used that does not provide the required power, the result can lead to an unstable system or a system that is unable to start.

10

20



Pin No.	Definition	
1	GND	
2	GND	
3	+12V	
4	+12V	

Pin No.	Definition
1	3.3V
2	3.3V
3	GND
4	+5V
5	GND
6	VCC
7	GND
8	Power Good
9	5V SB (stand by +5V)
10	+12V
11	3.3V
12	-12V
13	GND
14	PS_ON(soft on/off)
15	GND
16	GND
17	GND
18	-5V
19	+5V
20	+5V

3/4) CPU_FAN / SYS_FAN (Cooler Fan Power Connector)

The cooler fan power connector supplies a +12V power voltage via a 3-pin power connector and possesses a foolproof connection design.

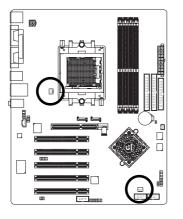
Most coolers are designed with color-coded power connector wires. A red power connector wire indicates a positive connection and requires a +12V power voltage. The black connector wire is the ground wire (GND).

Please remember to connect the power to the cooler to prevent system overheating and failure. Caution!

Please remember to connect the power to the CPU fan to prevent CPU overheating and failure.

. . .

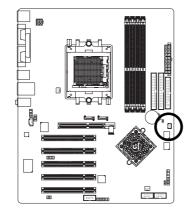
SYS_FAN





5) NB_FAN (Chip Fan Power Connector)

If you installed wrong direction, the chip fan will not work. Sometimes will damage the chip fan. (Usually black cable is GND)



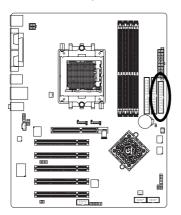
	Pin No.	Definition
ľ•]	1	+12V
	2	GND

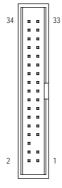
GA-K8NS-939/GA-K8NS Pro-939 Motherboard - 20 -



6) FDD (FDD Connector)

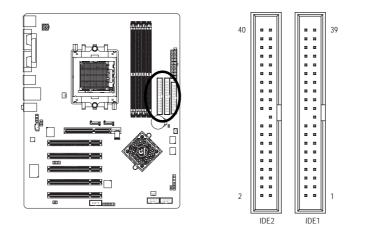
The FDD connector is used to connect the FDD cable while the other end of the cable connects to the FDD drive. The types of FDD drives supported are: 360KB, 720KB, 1.2MB, 1.44MB and 2.88MB. Please connect the red power connector wire to the pin1 position.





7) IDE1 / IDE2 (IDE Connector)

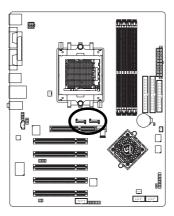
An IDE device connects to the computer via an IDE connector. One IDE connector can connect to one IDE cable, and the single IDE cable can then connect to two IDE devices (hard drive or optical drive). If you wish to connect two IDE devices, please set the jumper on one IDE device as Master and the other as Slave (for information on settings, please refer to the instructions located on the IDE device).



Hardware Installation

8) SATA0_SB / SATA1_SB (Serial ATA Connector)

Serial ATA can provide 150MB/s transfer rate. Please refer to the BIOS setting for the Serial ATA and install the proper driver in order to work properly.

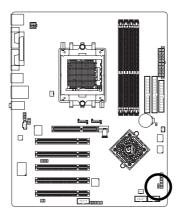


	Pin No.	Definition
0	1	GND
1 []7	2	TXP
0	3	TXN
	4	GND
	5	RXN
	6	RXP
	7	GND

9) PWR_LED

PWR_LED is connect with the system power indicator to indicate whether the system is on/off. It will blink when the system enters suspend mode.

1

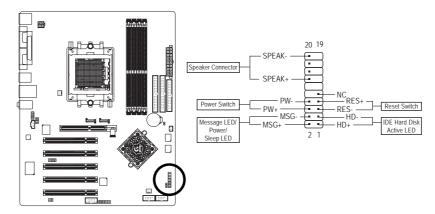


Pin No.	Definition
1	MPD+
2	MPD-
3	MPD-



10) F_PANEL (Front Panel Jumper)

Please connect the power LED, PC speaker, reset switch and power switch etc. of your chassis front panel to the F_PANEL connector according to the pin assignment below.



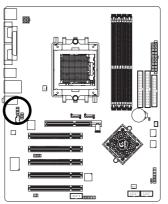
	Dia 1 ED anada()
HD (IDE Hard Disk Active LED)	Pin 1: LED anode(+)
(Blue)	Pin 2: LED cathode(-)
SPEAK (Speaker Connector)	Pin 1: VCC(+)
(Amber)	Pin 2- Pin 3: NC
	Pin 4: Data(-)
RES (Reset Switch)	Open: Normal Operation
(Green)	Close: Reset Hardware System
PW (Power Switch)	Open: Normal Operation
(Red)	Close: Power On/Off
MSG (Message LED/Power/Sleep LED)	Pin 1: LED anode(+)
(Yellow)	Pin 2: LED cathode(-)
NC (Purple)	NC

11) F_AUDIO (Front Audio Panel Connector)

If you want to use Front Audio connector, you must remove 5-6, 9-10 Jumper.

In order to utilize the front audio header, your chassis must have front audio connector. Also please make sure the pin assignments for the cable are the same as the pin assignments for the front audio header. To find out if the chassis you are buying support front audio connector, please contact your dealer. Please note, you can have the alternative of using front audio connector or of using rear audio connector to play sound.

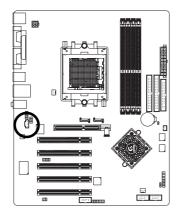
10 ****** 9 *** * *** 2 *** *** 1



Pin No.	Definition
1	MIC
2	GND
3	MIC_BIAS
4	Power
5	Front Audio(R)
6	Rear Audio(R)/Return R
7	NC
8	No Pin
9	Front Audio(L)
10	Rear Audio(L)/Return L

12) CD_IN (CD In Connector)

Connect CD-ROM or DVD-ROM audio out to the connector.



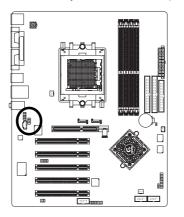
Pin No.	Definition
1	CD-L
2	GND
3	GND
4	CD-R

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13) SUR_CEN (Surround Center Connector)

Please contact your nearest dealer for optional SUR_CEN cable.



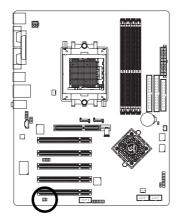
Pin No.	Definition
1	SUR OUTL
2	SUR OUTR
3	GND
4	No Pin
5	CENTER_OUT
6	BASS_OUT
7	AUX_L
8	AUX_R
	1 2 3 4 5 6 7

14) SPDIF_IO (SPDIF In / Out Connector)

The SPDIF output is capable of providing digital audio to external speakers or compressed AC3 data to an external Dolby Digital Decoder. Use this feature only when your stereo system has digital input and output function. Use SPDIF in feature only when your device has digital output function. Be careful with the polarity of the SPDIF_IO connector. Check the pin assignment carefully while you connect the SPDIF cable, incorrect connection between the cable and connector will make the device unable to work or even damage it. For optional SPDIF cable, please contact your local dealer.

.[:[:

8 • • 7 • • • 1

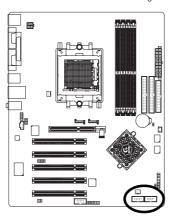


Pin No.	Definition
1	VCC
2	No Pin
3	SPDIF
4	SPDIFI
5	GND
6	GND

Hardware Installation

15) F_USB1 / F_USB2 (Front USB Connector)

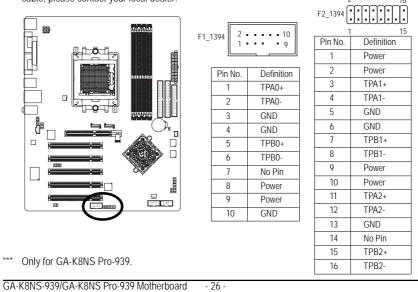
Be careful with the polarity of the front USB connector. Check the pin assignment carefully while you connect the front USB cable, incorrect connection between the cable and connector will make the device unable to work or even damage it. For optional front USB cable, please contact your local dealer.



	Pin No.	Definition
10	1	Power
	2	Power
•	3	USB DX-
	4	USB Dy-
9	5	USB DX+
	6	USB Dy+
	7	GND
	8	GND
	9	No Pin
	10	NC
	ι	

16) F1_1394 / F2_1394 (IEEE 1394 Connector)*

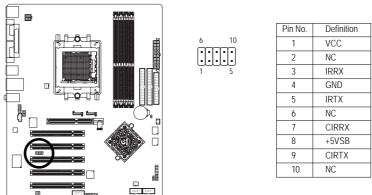
Serial interface standard set by Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers, which has features like high speed, high bandwidth and hot plug. Be careful with the polarity of the IEEE1394 connector. Check the pin assignment carefully while you connect the IEEE1394 cable, incorrect connection between the cable and connector will make the device unable to work or even damage it. For optional IEEE1394 cable, please contact your local dealer. 2 16



English

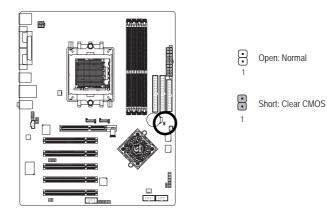
17) IR_CIR

Make sure the pin 1 on the IR device is align with pin one the connector. To enable the IR/CIR function, you are required to purchase an optional IR/CIR module. To use IR function only, please connect IR module to Pin1 to Pin5. Be careful with the polarity of the IR/CIR connector. Check the pin assignment carefully while you connect the IR/CIR cable, incorrect connection between the cable and connector will make the device unable to work or even damage it. For optional IR/CIR cable, please contact your local dealer.



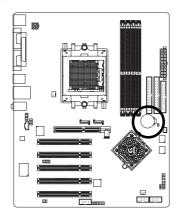
18) CLR_CMOS (Clear CMOS)

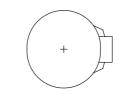
You may clear the CMOS data to its default values by this jumper. To clear CMOS, temporarily short 1-2 pin. Default doesn't include the "Shunter" to prevent from improper use this jumper.



Hardware Installation

19) BATTERY





- Danger of explosion if battery is incorrectly replaced.
- Replace only with the same or equivalent type recommended by the manufacturer.
- Dispose of used batteries according to the manufacturer's instructions.
 - If you want to erase CMOS...
 - 1. Turn OFF the computer and unplug the power cord.
 - 2. Remove the battery, wait for 30 seconds.
 - 3. Re-install the battery.
 - 4. Plug the power cord and turn ON the computer.

English

Chapter 2 BIOS Setup

BIOS (Basic Input and Output System) includes a CMOS SETUP utility which allows user to configure required settings or to activate certain system features.

The CMOS SETUP saves the configuration in the CMOS SRAM of the motherboard.

When the power is turned off, the battery on the motherboard supplies the necessary power to the CMOS SRAM.

When the power is turned on, pushing the button during the BIOS POST (Power-On Self Test) will take you to the CMOS SETUP screen. You can enter the BIOS setup screen by pressing "Ctrl + F1".

When setting up BIOS for the first time, it is recommended that you save the current BIOS to a disk in the event that BIOS needs to be reset to its original settings. If you wish to upgrade to a new BIOS, either GIGABYTE's Q-Flash or @BIOS utility can be used.

Q-Flash allows the user to quickly and easily update or backup BIOS without entering the operating system. @BIOS is a Windows-based utility that does not require users to boot to DOS before upgrading BIOS but directly download and update BIOS from the Internet.

$<\uparrow><\downarrow><\leftrightarrow><$	$\langle \uparrow \rangle \langle \downarrow \rangle \langle \leftrightarrow \rangle \rangle$ Move to select item			
<enter></enter>	Select Item			
<esc></esc>	Main Menu - Quit and not save changes into CMOS Status Page Setup Menu			
	and Option Page Setup Menu - Exit current page and return to Main Menu			
<page up=""></page>	Increase the numeric value or make changes			
<page down=""></page>	Decrease the numeric value or make changes			
<f1></f1>	General help, only for Status Page Setup Menu and Option Page Setup Menu			
<f2></f2>	Item Help			
<f5></f5>	Restore the previous CMOS value from CMOS, only for Option Page Setup Menu			
<f7></f7>	Load the Optimized Defaults			
<f8></f8>	Dual BIOS*/Q-Flash utility			
<f9></f9>	System Information			
<f10></f10>	Save all the CMOS changes, only for Main Menu			

CONTROL KEYS

Main Menu

The on-line description of the highlighted setup function is displayed at the bottom of the screen.

Status Page Setup Menu / Option Page Setup Menu

 $\label{eq:F1} Press <\!\!F1\!\!> to pop up a small help window that describes the appropriate keys to use and the possible selections for the highlighted item. To exit the Help Window press <\!\!Esc\!\!>\!\!.$

"*" Only for GA-K8NS Pro-939.

BIOS Setup

The Main Menu (For example: GA-K8NS Pro-939 BIOS Ver. : D1)

Once you enter Award BIOS CMOS Setup Utility, the Main Menu (as figure below) will appear on the screen. Use arrow keys to select among the items and press <Enter> to accept or enter the sub-menu.

CMOS Setup Utility-Copyright (C) 1984-2004 Award Software				
•	Standard CMOS Features	Top Performance		
	Advanced BIOS Features	Load Optimized Defaults		
•	Integrated Peripherals	Set Supervisor Password		
•	Power Management Setup	Set User Password		
•	PnP/PCI Configurations	Save & Exit Setup		
•	PC Health Status	Exit Without Saving		
•	MB Intelligent Tweaker(M.I.T.)			
ESC: Quit		↑↓→←: Select Item		
F8: DualBIOS*/Q-Flash		F10: Save & Exit Setup		
Time, Date, Hard Disk Type				



If you can't find the setting you want, please press "Ctrl+F1" to search the advanced option hidden.

- Standard CMOS Features This setup page includes all the items in standard compatible BIOS.
- Advanced BIOS Features
 This setup page includes all the items of Award special enhanced features.
- Integrated Peripherals
 This setup page includes all onboard peripherals.
- Power Management Setup

This setup page includes all the items of Green function features.

PnP/PCI Configuration

This setup page includes all the configurations of PCI & PnP ISA resources.

PC Health Status

This setup page is the System auto detect Temperature, voltage, fan, speed.

MB Intelligent Tweaker(M.I.T.)

This setup page is control CPU clock and frequency ratio.

Top Performance

If you wish to maximize the performance of your system, set "Top Performance" as "Enabled".

Load Optimized Defaults

Optimized Defaults indicates the value of the system parameters which the system would be in best performance configuration.

"*" Only for GA-K8NS Pro-939.

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Set Supervisor Password

Change, set, or disable password. It allows you to limit access to the system and Setup, or just to Setup.

- Set User Password Change, set, or disable password. It allows you to limit access to the system.
- Save & Exit Setup Save CMOS value settings to CMOS and exit setup.
- Exit Without Saving Abandon all CMOS value changes and exit setup.

2-1 Standard CMOS Features

Date (mm:dd:yy)	Standard CMOS Features Thu, Dec 30 2004	Item Help
Time (hh:mm:ss)	22:31:24	Menu Level
 IDE Channel 0 Master IDE Channel 0 Slave IDE Channel 1 Master IDE Channel 1 Slave IDE Channel 2 Master IDE Channel 3 Master 	[None] [None] [None] [None] [None] [None]	Change the day, month, year <week> Sun. to Sat. <month></month></week>
Drive A Floppy 3 Mode Suport	[1.44M, 3.5"] [Disabled]	Jan. to Dec. <day></day>
Halt On	[All, But Keyboard]	1 to 31 (or maximum allowed in the month) <year> 1999 to 2098</year>
↑↓→←: Move Enter: Select + F5: Previous Valu		ESC: Exit F1: General Help

ං Date

The date format is <week>, <month>, <day>, <year>.

- ➤ Month The month, Jan. Through Dec.
- Day The day, from 1 to 31 (or the maximum allowed in the month)
- → Year The year, from 1999 through 2098

🗢 Time

The times format in <hour> <minute> <second>. The time is calculated base on the 24-hour military-time clock. For example, 1 p.m. is 13:00:00.

→ IDE Channel 0 Master/Slave; IDE Channel 1 Master/Slave

>> IDE HDD Auto-Detection Press "Enter" to select this option for automatic device detection.

- ▶ IDE Channel 0 Master/Slave; IDE Channel 1 Master/Slave
 - IDE devices setup. You can use one of three methods:
 - Auto Allows BIOS to automatically detect IDE devices during POST. (Default value)
 - None Select this if noIDE devices are used and the system will skip the automatic detection step and allow for faster system start up.
 - Manual User can manuallyinput the correct settings.
- ➤ Access Mode Use this to set the access mode for the hard drive. The four options are: CHS/LBA/Large/Auto(default:Auto)

☞ IDE Channel 2/3 Master

- ▶ IDE HDD Auto-Detection Press "Enter" to select this option for automatic device detection.
- ▶ Extended IDE Drive

SATA IDE devices setup. You can use one of two methods:

- Auto Allows BIOS to automatically detect SATA IDE devices during POST(default)
- None Select this if no SATA IDE devices are used and the system will skip the automatic detection step and allow for faster system start up.

➤ Access Mode Use this to set the access mode for the hard drive. The two options are: Large/Auto(default:Auto)

Hard drive information should be labeled on the outside drive casing. Enter the appropriate option based on this information.

- Cylinder Number of cylinders
- ➤ Head Number of heads
- ▶ Precomp Write precomp
- ► Landing Zone Landing zone
- ➡ Sector Number of sectors

Drive A

The category identifies the types of floppy disk drive A that has been installed in the computer.

- ► None No floppy drive installed.
- ▶ 360K, 5.25" 5.25 inch PC-type standard drive; 360K byte capacity.
- ▶ 1.2M, 5.25" 5.25 inch AT-type high-density drive; 1.2M byte capacity.
- (3.5 inch when 3 Mode is Enabled).
- ▶ 720K, 3.5" 3.5 inch double-sided drive; 720K byte capacity.
- ▶ 1.44M, 3.5" 3.5 inch double-sided drive; 1.44M byte capacity.
- ▶ 2.88M, 3.5" 3.5 inch double-sided drive; 2.88M byte capacity.

☞ Floppy 3 Mode Support (for Japan Area)

- Disabled Normal Floppy Drive. (Default value)
- Drive A Drive A is 3 mode Floppy Drive.

∽ Halt on

The category determines whether the computer will stop if an error is detected during power up.

- ➤ No Errors The system boot will not stop for any error that may be detected and you will be prompted.
- ➡ All Errors Whenever the BIOS detects a non-fatal error the system will be stopped.
- ➤ All, But Keyboard The system boot will not stop for a keyboard error; it will stop for all other errors. (Default value)
- ▶ All, But Diskette The system boot will not stop for a disk error; it will stop for all other errors.
- ➤ All, But Disk/Key The system boot will not stop for a keyboard or disk error; it will stop for all other errors.

2-2 Advanced BIOS Features

CMOS Se	tup Utility-Copyright (C) 198 Advanced BIOS Feat		re
 Hard Disk Boot Priority First Boot Device Second Boot Device Third Boot Device Boot Up Floopy Seek Password Check Flexible AGP 8X Init Display First 	[Press Enter] [Floppy] [Hard Disk] [CDROM] [Disabled] [Setup] [Auto] [AGP]		Item Help Menu Leve Select Hard Disk Boot Device Priority
$\uparrow \downarrow \rightarrow \leftarrow: Move \qquad Enter: Select \\ F5: Previous$		10: Save ESC: F7: Optimized Defa	

☞ Hard Disk Boot Priority

Select boot sequence for onboard(or add-on cards) SCSI, RAID, etc.

Use < \uparrow > or < \downarrow > to select a device, then press<+> to move it up, or <-> to move it down the list. Press <ESC> to exit this menu.

∽ First / Second / Third Boot Device

- ➤ Floppy Select your boot device priority by Floppy.
- ► LS120 Select your boot device priority by LS120.
- Hard Disk Select your boot device priority by Hard Disk.
- ➤ CDROM Select your boot device priority by CDROM.
- ➡ ZIP Select your boot device priority by ZIP.
- ✤ USB-FDD Select your boot device priority by USB-FDD.
- ➡ USB-ZIP Select your boot device priority by USB-ZIP.
- ▶ USB-CDROM Select your boot device priority by USB-CDROM.
- ➤ USB-HDD Select your boot device priority by USB-HDD.
- ► LAN Select your boot device priority by LAN.
- ➡ Disabled Disable this function.

☞ Boot Up Floppy Seek

During POST, BIOS will determine the floppy disk drive installed is 40 or 80 tracks. 360K type is 40 tracks 720K, 1.2M and 1.44M are all 80 tracks.

- Enabled BIOS searches for floppy disk drive to determine it is 40 or 80 tracks. Note that BIOS can not tell from 720K, 1.2M or 1.44M drive type as they are all 80 tracks.
- Disabled BIOS will not search for the type of floppy disk drive by track number. Note that there will not be any warning message if the drive installed is 360K. (Default value)

English

→ Password Check

- ✤ System The system can not boot and can not access to Setup page will be denied if the correct password is not entered at the prompt.
- ➡ Setup The system will boot, but access to Setup will be denied if the correct password is not entered at the prompt. (Default value)

☞ Flexible AGP 8X

- Auto Automatically set AGP transfer rate according to AGP compatibility and stability. (Default value)
- ▶ 8X Always set AGP transfer rate to 8X mode if the 8X mode supported by the AGP card.
- ▶ 4X Set AGP transfer rate to 4X mode no matter what the AGP transfer rate the card is.

🗢 Init Display First

This feature allows you to select the first initiation of the monitor display from which card when you install an AGP card and a PCI VGA card on the motherboard.

- ➤ AGP Set Init display first to AGP. (Default value)
- ▶ PCI slot Set Init display first to PCI.

2-3 Integrated Peripherals

ſ	CMOS Setup Utility-Copyright (C) 1984-2004 Award Software Integrated Peripherals				
	IDE Function Setup On-Chip Primary PCI IDE On-Chip Secondary PCI IDE On-Chip LAN BOOT ROM USB Host Controller USB Kouse Support USB Mouse Support Serial-ATA 2(Internal PHY) AC97 Audio Onboard LAN Control Onboard LAN Boot ROM Onboard LAN Boot ROM Onboard Serial Port 1 Onboard Serial Port 1 Onboard Serial Port 2 Onboard Parallel Port Parallel Port Mode x ECP Mode Use DMA Game Port Address Midi Port Address	[Press Enter] [Enabled] [Enabled] [Disabled] [V1.1+V2.0] [Disabled] [Enabled] [Enabled] [Enabled] [Enabled] [J58/IRQ4] [378/IRQ3] [378/IRQ7] [SPP] 3 [201] [Disabled]	▲ Item Help Menu Leve⊮		
	↑↓→←: Move Enter: Select F5: Previous Value	+/-/PU/PD: Value F10: Save lues F7: Optimiz	ESC: Exit F1: General Help ted Defaults		
	CMOS Setup Utility-Copyright (C) 1984-2004 Award Software Integrated Peripherals				
	x Midi Port IRQ CIR Port Address x CIR Port IRQ IDE DMA transfer	10 [Disabled] 11 [Enabled]	▲ <u>Item Help</u> Menu Leve I >		

F10: Save ESC: Exit F7: Optimized Defaults F1: General Help

"*" Only for GA-K8NS Pro-939.

↑↓→←: Move

GA-K8NS-939/GA-K8NS Pro-939 Motherboard - 36 -

Enter: Select +/-/PU/PD: Value F5: Previous Values

☞ IDE Function Setup

IDE I dilotto					
	CMOS S	etup Utility-Copyright (C) IDE Function		rd Software	
IDE Channel IDE Channel IDE Channel SATA Primar	Master RAID	(Enabled (Disablec (Disablec (Disablec (Disablec (Disablec (Disablec	1] 1] 1] 1] 1]	Item Ment	Help ı Leve⊮
↑↓→←: Move	Enter: Select F5: Previous	+/-/PU/PD: Value Values	F10: Save F7: Optim	ESC: Exit ized Defaults	F1: General Help

IDE RAID

- Enabled Enable IDE RAID function.
- ✤ Disabled Disable this function. (Default value)

∽ IDE Channel 0 Master RAID

- Enabled Enable 1st master channel IDE RAID function.
- Disabled Disable this function. (Default value)

☞ IDE Channel 0 Slave RAID

Enabled Enable 1st slave channel IDE RAID function.Disabled Disable this function. (Default value)

○ IDE Channel 1 Master RAID

- ➡ Enabled Enable 2nd master channel IDE RAID function.
- ✤ Disabled Disable this function. (Default value)

∽ IDE Channel 1 Slave RAID

- ➤ Enabled Enable 2nd slave channel IDE RAID function.
- ✤ Disabled Disable this function. (Default value)

∽ SATA Primary Master RAID

- Enabled Enable 1st SATA RAID function.
- Disabled Disable this function. (Default value)

∽ SATA Secndry Master RAID

- ✤ Enabled Enable 2nd SATA RAID function.
- Disabled Disable this function. (Default value)
- ∽ On-Chip Primary PCI IDE
 - ➤ Enabled Enable onboard 1st channel IDE port. (Default value)
 - ✤ Disabled Disable onboard 1st channel IDE port.
- ∽ On-Chip Secondary PCI IDE
 - ➤ Enabled Enable onboard 2nd channel IDE port. (Default value)
 - Disabled Disable onboard 2nd channel IDE port.

BIOS Setup

🗢 On-Chip LAN BOOT ROM

- This function decide whether to invoke the boot ROM of the onboard LAN chip.
- Enabled Enable this function.
- ➡ Disabled Disable this function. (Default value)

- Disable Disable this function if you are not using onboard USB function.
- ▶ V1.1+V2.0 Enable USB 1.1 and USB 2.0 controller. (Default value)
- ▶ V1.1 Only enable USB 1.1 controller.

→ USB Keyboard Support

- ➤ Enabled Enable USB keyboard support.
- ✤ Disabled Disable USB keyboard support. (Default value)

☞ USB Mouse Support

- ➡ Enabled Enable USB mouse support.
- Disabled Disable USB mouse support. (Default value)

∽ Serial-ATA 2 (Internal PHY) (Onboard nVIDIA nForce3 Ultra chipset)

- ➤ Enabled Enable Serial ATA supported. (Default value)
- ➡ Disabled Disable Serial ATA supported.

🗢 AC97 Audio

Auto Enable onboard AC'97 audio function. (Default value)Disabled Disable this function.

Onboard 1394*

Enabled Enable onboard IEEE1394 function. (Default value)
 Disabled Disable onboard IEEE1394 function.

∽ Onboard LAN Control

- ➡ Enabled Enable onboard LAN chip function. (Default value)
- Disabled Disable onboard LAN chip function.

∽ Onboard LAN Boot ROM

- This function decide whether to invoke the boot ROM of the onboard LAN chip.
- Enabled Enable this function.
- ➤ Disabled Disable this function. (Default value)

∽ Onboard Serial Port 1

- ➤ Auto BIOS will automatically setup the port 1 address.
- ▶ 3F8/IRQ4 Enable onboard Serial port 1 and address is 3F8/IRQ4. (Default value)
- ▶ 2F8/IRQ3 Enable onboard Serial port 1 and address is 2F8/IRQ3.
- ➡ 3E8/IRQ4 Enable onboard Serial port 1 and address is 3E8/IRQ4.
- ▶ 2E8/IRQ3 Enable onboard Serial port 1 and address is 2E8/IRQ3.
- Disable Disable onboard Serial port 1.

"*" Only for GA-K8NS Pro-939.

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∽ Onboard Serial Port 2

- ➤ Auto BIOS will automatically setup the port 2 address.
- ➡ 3F8/IRQ4 Enable onboard Serial port 2 and address is 3F8/IRQ4.
- ▶ 2F8/IRQ3 Enable onboard Serial port 2 and address is 2F8/IRQ3. (Default value)
- ➡ 3E8/IRQ4 Enable onboard Serial port 2 and address is 3E8/IRQ4.
- ▶ 2E8/IRQ3 Enable onboard Serial port 2 and address is 2E8/IRQ3.
- Disabled Disable onboard Serial port 2.

Onboard Parallel Port

- Disabled Disable onboard LPT port.
- ▶ 378/IRQ7 Enable onboard LPT port and address is 378/IRQ7. (Default value)
- ▶ 278/IRQ5 Enable onboard LPT port and address is 278/IRQ5.
- ➡ 3BC/IRQ7 Enable onboard LPT port and address is 3BC/IRQ7.

∽ Parallel Port Mode

- SPP Using Parallel port as Standard Parallel Port. (Default value)
- ▶ EPP Using Parallel port as Enhanced Parallel Port.
- ▶ ECP Using Parallel port as Extended Capabilities Port.
- ➡ ECP+EPP Using Parallel port as ECP and EPP mode.

ECP Mode Use DMA

- ➡ 3 Set ECP Mode Use DMA to 3. (Default value)
- ▶ 1 Set ECP Mode Use DMA to 1.

☞ Game Port Address

- Description ⇒ 201 Set Game Port Address to 201. (Default value)
- ▶ 209 Set Game Port Address to 209.
- ➡ Disabled Disable this function.

∽ Midi Port Address

- ➡ 330 Set Midi Port Address to 330.
- ➡ 300 Set Midi Port Address to 300.
- Disabled Disable this function. (Default value)

の Midi Port IRQ

- ▶ 10 Set Midi Port IRQ to 10. (Default value)
- ➡ 5 Set Midi Port IRQ to 5.
- ∽ CIR Port Address
 - ➡ 310 Set CIR Port Address to 310.
 - ➡ 320 Set CIR Port Address to 320.
 - ➡ Disabled Disable this function. (Default value)

∽ CIR Port IRQ

- ➡ 5 Set CIR Port IRQ to 5.
- ▶ 11 Set CIR Port IRQ to 11. (Default value)

→ IDE DMA transfer

- ➡ Enabled Detect the IDE UDMA automatically. (Default value)
- ➡ Disabled Disable this function.

BIOS Setup

2-4 Power Management Setup

Power Management Setup ACPI Suspend Type [S1(POS)] Item Help Soft-Off by PWR-BTTN [Instant-off] Menu Level PME Event Wake Up [Disabled] Menu Level
Soft-Off by PWR-BTTN [Instant-off] Menu Leve PME Event Wake Up [Disabled] Image: Control of the second se
PME Event Wake Up [Disabled]
Modem Ring On [Disabled]
S3 Resume by USB device [Disabled]
Resume by Alarm [Disabled]
x Day of Month Alarm Everyday
x Time (hh:mm:ss) Alarm 0:0:0
Power On by Mouse [Disabled]
Power On by Keyboard [Disabled]
x KB Power ON Password Enter
AC BACK Function [Soft-Off]
↑↓→←: Move Enter: Select +/-/PU/PD: Value F10: Save ESC: Exit F1: General Help
F5: Previous Values F7: Optimized Defaults

∽ ACPI Suspend Type

- ▶ S1(POS) Set ACPI suspend type to S1/POS(Power On Suspend). (Default value)
 ▶ S3(STR) Set ACPI suspend type to S3/STR(Suspend To RAM).
- ☞ Soft-off by PWR-BTTN
 - ▶ Instant-off Press power button then Power off instantly. (Default value)
 - ➤ Delay 4 Sec. Press power button 4 sec. to Power off. Enter suspend if button is pressed less than 4 sec.

▷ PME Event Wake Up

- This feature requires an ATX power supply that provides at least 1A on the 5VSB lead.
- Disabled Disable this function.
- ➤ Enabled Enable PME as wake up event. (Default value)

∽ Modem Ring On

- An incoming call via modem can awake the system from any suspend state.
- ✤ Disabled Disable Modem Ring on function. (Default value)
- ➡ Enabled Enable Modem Ring on function.

∽ S3 Resume by USB device

- ✤ Disabled Disable this function. (Default value)
- ➤ Enable Enable USB device wake up system from S3 suspend type.

∽ Resume by Alarm

- You can set "Resume by Alarm" item to enabled and key in Date/Time to power on system.
- Disabled Disable this function. (Default value)
- ✤ Enabled Enable alarm function to POWER ON system.
- If RTC Alarm Lead To Power On is Enabled.
- ➤ Day of Month Alarm : Everyday, 1~31
- ➡ Time (hh: mm: ss) Alarm : (0~23) : (0~59) : (0~59)

∽ Power On by Mouse

- Disabled Disable this function. (Default value)
- >> Double Click Double click on PS/2 mouse left button to power on the system.

English

∽ Power On by Keyboard

- ➡ Password Enter from 1 to 5 characters to set the Keyboard Power On Password.
- ➡ Disabled Disable this function. (Default value)
- >> Keyboard 98 If your keyboard have "POWER Key" button, you can press the key to power on the system.

∽ KB Power ON Password

- When "Power On by Keyboard" set at Password, you can set the password here.
- ➡ Enter Input password (from 1 to 5 characters) and press Enter to set the Keyboard Power On password.
- ∽ AC Back Function
 - ➡ Soft-Off When AC-power back to the system, the system will be in "Off" state. (Default value) ➡ Full-On
 - When AC-power back to the system, the system always in "On" state.

2-5 **PnP/PCI** Configurations

CMOS Set	tup Utility-Copyright (C) PnP/PCI Config		Software	
PCI 3 IRQ Assignment PCI 4 IRQ Assignment PCI 1/5 IRQ Assignment PCI 2 IRQ Assignment	[Auto] [Auto] [Auto] [Auto]		Menu	Item Help I Level≯
↑↓→←: Move Enter: Select F5: Previous V	+/-/PU/PD: Value Values	F10: Save F7: Optimiz	ESC: Exit ed Defaults	F1: General Help
∽ PCI 3 IRQ Assignment				
► Auto	Auto assign IRQ to	o PCI 3. (Defau	lt value)	
▶ 3,4,5,7,9,10,11,12,14,15	Set IRQ 3,4,5,7,9,	,10,11,12,14,15	to PCI 3.	
PCI 4 IRQ Assignment				
► Auto	Auto assign IRQ to	o PCI 4. (Defau	lt value)	
▶ 3,4,5,7,9,10,11,12,14,15	Set IRQ 3,4,5,7,9,	,10,11,12,14,15	to PCI 4.	
PCI 1/5 IRQ Assignment				
► Auto	Auto assign IRQ to	o PCI 1/PCI 5. (Default value	e)
▶ 3,4,5,7,9,10,11,12,14,15	Set IRQ 3,4,5,7,9,	10,11,12,14,15	to PCI 1/PCI	5.
PCI 2 IRQ Assignment				
► Auto	Auto assign IRQ to	•	,	
▶ 3,4,5,7,9,10,11,12,14,15	Set IRQ 3,4,5,7,9,	,10,11,12,14,15	to PCI 2.	

BIOS Setup

2-6 PC Health Status

CMOS Set	up Utility-Copyright (C) 1984-2004 Awa PC Health Status	ard Software
Vcore	OK	Item Help
DDR25V	OK	Menu Level
+3.3V	OK	
+12V	OK	[Disabled]
Current CPU Temperature		Don't monitor
Current CPU FAN Speed	3245 RPM	current temperature
Current POWER FAN Speed	0 RPM	
Current SYSTEM FAN Speed	0 RPM	[60°C-90°C]
CPU Warning Temperature	[Disabled]	Alarm when current
CPU FAN Fail Warning	[Disabled]	temperature over than
POWER FAN Fail Warning	[Disabled]	the selected
SYSTEM FAN Fail Warning	[Disabled]	temperature
CPU Smart FAN Control*	[Disabled]	
$\uparrow \downarrow \rightarrow \leftarrow$: Move Enter: Select	+/-/PU/PD: Value F10: Save	ESC: Exit F1: General Help
F5: Previous V		nized Defaults

- Current Voltage(V) Vcore / DDR25V / +3.3V / +12V
 Detect system's voltage status automatically.
- Current CPU Temperature
 Detect CPU temperature automatically.
- Current CPU/POWER/SYSTEM FAN Speed (RPM)

➡ Detect CPU/POWER/SYSTEM Fan speed status automatically.

∽ CPU Warning Temperature

- ▶ 60°C / 140°F Monitor CPU temperature at 60°C / 140°F.
- ▶ 70°C / 158°F Monitor CPU temperature at 70°C / 158°F.
- ▶ 80°C / 176°F Monitor CPU temperature at 80°C / 176°F.
- ▶ 90°C / 194°F Monitor CPU temperature at 90°C / 194°F.
- Disabled
 Disable this function. (Default value)

∽ CPU/POWER/SYSTEM FAN Fail Warning

```
    Disabled Disable CPU/POWER/SYSTEM fan fail warning function. (Default value)
    Enabled Enable CPU/POWER/SYSTEM fan fail warning function.
```

∽ CPU Smart FAN Control*

- Disabled
 Disable this function. (Default value)
- Enabled When this function is enabled, CPU fan will run at different speed depending on CPU temperature. Users can adjust the fan speed with Easy Tune based on their requirements.

"*" Only for GA-K8NS Pro-939.

2-7 MB Intelligent Tweaker(M.I.T.)

CMOS Se	etup Utility-Copyright (C) 1984-2004 Aw MB Intelligent Tweaker(M.I.T.)	vard Software
CPU Clock Ratio CPU OverClock in MHz AGP OverClock in MHz CPU Voltage Control Normal CPU Vcore AGP Voltage Control HTLLink Voltage Control DDR voltage control	[Auto] [200] [66] [Normal] 1.500V [Normal] [Normal] [Normal]	Item Help Menu Leve≯
↑↓→←: Move Enter: Select F5: Previous	+/-/PU/PD: Value F10: Save Values F7: Opti	ESC: Exit F1: General Help mized Defaults



Incorrect using these features may cause your system broken. For power end-user use only.

CPU Clock Ratio This setup option will a	utomatically assign by CPU detection.	
	"Locked" and read only if the CPU ratio is not changeable.	
∽ CPU OverClock in M	ИНz	
▶ 200MHz ~ 300MHz	Increase CPU frequency as user selected.	
∽ AGP OverClock in I	MHz	
▶ 66MHz ~ 100MHz	Increase AGP frequency as user selected.	
CPU Voltage Control	bl	
-	CPU Vcore from 0.800V to 1.700V by 0.025V step. (Default value: Nor	mal)
∽ Normal CPU Vcore		
Display your CPU V	core voltage.	
∽ AGP Voltage Control	ol	
➡ Normal	Set AGP voltage as AGP required. (Default value)	
	Increase AGP voltage +0.1V.	
	Increase AGP voltage +0.2V.	
	Increase AGP voltage +0.3V.	
∽ HT-Link Voltage Co	ntrol	
➡ Normal	Supply HT-Link voltage as HT-Link required. (Default value)	
	Increase HT-Link voltage +0.1V.	
► +0.2V	Increase HT-Link voltage +0.2V.	
+0.3∨	Increase HT-Link voltage +0.2V.	
DDR voltage control	bl	
► Normal	Supply DDR voltage as DDR required. (Default value)	
+0.1∨	Increase DDR voltage +0.1V.	
► +0.2V	Increase DDR voltage +0.2V.	
	- 43 - BIOS	S Setup

2-8 Top Performance

CMOS Setup Utility-Copyrig	ht (C) 1984-2004 Award Software
> Standard CMOS Features > Advanced BIOS Features > Integrated Peripheral > Power Management (> PnP/PCI Configurati > PC Health Status > MB Intelligent Twea ESC: Quit F8: DualBIOS*/Q-Flash	

If you wish to maximize the performance of your system, set "Top Performance" as "Enabled".

- ▶ Disabled Disable this function. (Default Value)
- ▶ Enabled Enable Top Performance function.

"Top Performance" will increase hardware working speed. Different system configuration (both hardware component and OS) will effect the result. For example, the same hardware configuration might not run properly with Windows XP, but works smoothly with Windows NT. Therefore, if your system is not perform enough, the reliability or stability problem will appear sometimes, and we will recommend you disabling the option to avoid the problem as mentioned above.

2-9 Load Optimized Defaults

CMOS Setup	Utility-Copyright (C) 1984-2004 Award Software
 Standard CMOS Features Advanced BIOS Features 		Top Performance Load Optimized Defaults
 Integrated Peripherals Power Ma		Set Supervisor Password
PnP/PCI C PC Health status	Load Optimized De	efaults (Y/N)? N
MB Intelligent Tweaker(M.I.T.)		
ESC: Quit		↑↓→←: Select Item
F8: DualBIOS*/Q-Flash		F10: Save & Exit Setup
	Load Optimiz	ed Defaults

Selecting this field loads the factory defaults for BIOS and Chipset Features which the system automatically detects.

"*" Only for GA-K8NS Pro-939.

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2-10 Set Supervisor/User Password

CMOS Setup Utility-Copyright	(C) 1984-2004 Award Software
Standard CMOS Features Advanced BIOS Features Integrated Peripherals Power Mar PnP/PCI C Enter Password: PC Health	Top Performance Load Optimized Defaults Set Supervisor Password
MB Intelligent Tweaker(M.I.T.)	
ESC: Quit	↑↓→←: Select Item
F8: DualBIOS*/Q-Flash	F10: Save & Exit Setup
Change/Set/Di	sable Password

When you select this function, the following message will appear at the center of the screen to assist you in creating a password.

Type the password, up to eight characters, and press <Enter>. You will be asked to confirm the password. Type the password again and press <Enter>. You may also press <Esc> to abort the selection and not enter a password.

To disable password, just press <Enter> when you are prompted to enter password. A message

"PASSWORD DISABLED" will appear to confirm the password being disabled. Once the password is disabled, the system will boot and you can enter Setup freely.

The BIOS Setup program allows you to specify two separate passwords:

SUPERVISOR PASSWORD and a USER PASSWORD. When disabled, anyone may access all BIOS Setup program function. When enabled, the Supervisor password is required for entering the BIOS Setup program and having full configuration fields, the User password is required to access only basic items.

If you select "System" at "Password Check" in Advance BIOS Features Menu, you will be prompted for the password every time the system is rebooted or any time you try to enter Setup Menu.

If you select "Setup" at "Password Check" in Advance BIOS Features Menu, you will be prompted only when you try to enter Setup.

"*" Only for GA-K8NS Pro-939.

BIOS Setup

2-11 Save & Exit Setup

CMOS Setup Utility-Co	opyright (C) 1984-2004 Award Software
Standard CMOS Features Advanced BIOS Features Integrated Peripherals Power Marganeeus Secure	Top Performance Load Optimized Defaults Set Supervisor Password
	MOS and EXIT (Y/N)? Y
ESC: Quit F8: DualBIOS*/Q-Flash	↑↓→←: Select Item F10: Save & Exit Setup
Sa	ave Data to CMOS

Type "Y" will quit the Setup Utility and save the user setup value to RTC CMOS. Type "N" will return to Setup Utility.

2-12 Exit Without Saving

CMOS Setup	Utility-Copyright	(C) 1984-2004 Award Software
Standard CMOS Features Advanced BIOS Features Integrated Peripherals Power Ma		Top Performance Load Optimized Defaults Set Supervisor Password
 PnP/PCI C PC Health Status MB Intelligent Tweaker(M.I.T.) 	Quit Without S	aving (Y/N)? N
ESC: Quit F8: DualBIOS*/Q-Flash		↑↓→←: Select Item F10: Save & Exit Setup
	Abandor	all Data

Type "Y" will quit the Setup Utility without saving to RTC CMOS. Type "N" will return to Setup Utility.

"*" Only for GA-K8NS Pro-939.

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Chapter 3 Drivers Installation



Pictures below are shown in Windows XP.

Insert the driver CD-title that came with your motherboard into your CD-ROM drive, the driver CD-title will auto start and show the installation guide. If not, please double click the CD-ROM device icon in "My computer", and execute the Setup.exe.

3-1 Install Chipset Drivers

After insert the driver CD, "Xpress Install" will scan automatically the system and then list all the drivers that recommended to install. The "Xpress Install" uses the "Click and Go" technology to install the drivers automatically. Just select the drivers you want then click the "GO" button. The "Xpress Install" will execute the installation for you automatically.





Some device drivers will restart your system automatically. After restarting your system the "Xpress Install" will continue to install other drivers.

System will reboot automatically after install the drivers, afterward you can install others application.



For USB2.0 driver support under Windows XP operating system, please use Windows Service Pack. After install Windows Service Pack, it will show a question mark "?" in "Universal Serial Bus controller" under "Device Manager". Please remove the question mark and restart the system (System will auto-detect the right USB2.0 driver).



English

3-2 Software Application

This page displays all the tools that GIGABYTE developed and some free software. You can click an item to install it.



3-3 Software Information

This page lists the contents of software and drivers in this CD-title.



English

3-4 Hardware Information

This page lists all device you have for this motherboard.



3-5 Contact Us

Please see the last page for details.



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Chapter 4 Appendix

4-1 Unique Software Utilities

4-1-1 Xpress Recovery Introduction

What is Xpress Recovery ?

Xpress Recovery is a utility used to back up and restore an OS partition. If the hard drive is not working properly, the user can restore the drive to its original state.



- Supports FAT16, FAT32, and NTFS formats
- 2. Must be connected to the IDE1 Master
- 3. Allows installation of only one OS
- 4. Must be used with an IDE hard disk supporting HPA
- 5. The first partition must be set as the boot partition. When the boot partition is backed up, please do not alter its size.
- 6. Xpress Recovery is recommended when using Ghost to return boot manager to NTFS format.

How to use the Xpress Recovery

1. Boot from CD-ROM (BMP Mode)

Enter the BIOS menu, select "Advanced BIOS Feature" and set to boot from CD-ROM. Insert the provided driver CD into your CD drive, then save and exit the BIOS menu. Once the computer has restarted, the phrase "Boot from CD:" will appear at the bottom left-hand corner of the screen. When "Boot from CD:" appears, press any key to enter Xpress Recovery.

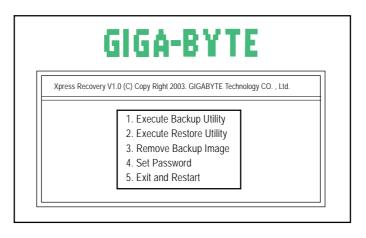
Once you have completed this step, subsequent access to Xpress Recovery can also function by pressing the F9 key during computer power on.



- 51 -

2. Press F9 during powering on the computer. (Text Mode)







- 1. If you have already entered Xpress Recovery by booting from the CD-ROM, you can enter Xpress Recovery in the future by pressing the F9 key.
- 2. System storage capacity as well as drive reading/writing speed will affect backup speed.
- 3. It is recommended that Xpress Recovery be immediately installed after OS and all required driver and software installations are complete.



Press B to Backup your System or Esc to Exit

The backup utility will automatically scan your system and back up data as a backup image in your hard drive.



Not all systems support access to Xpress Recovery by pressing the F9 key during computer power on. If this is the case, please use the boot from CD-ROM method to enter Xpress Recovery.

2. Execute Restore Utility:

This program will recover your system to factory default.

Press R to restore your system back to factory default or press Esc to exit Restores backup image to original state.

3. Remove Backup Image:

Remove backup image. Are you sure? (Y/N) Remove the backup image.

4. Set Password:

Please input a 4-16 character long password (a-z or 0-9) or press Esc to exit

You can set a password to enter Xpress Recovery to protect your hard disk data. Once this is done, password input will be required to enter Xpress Recovery during the next as well as subsequent system restarts. If you wish to remove the need for password entry, please select "Set Password" and under "New Password/Confirm Password", make sure there is no entry and then press "Enter" to remove password requirement.

5. Exit and Restart:

Exit and restart your computer.

4-1-2 Flash BIOS Method Introduction



Method 1 : Q-Flash™ Utility

Q-Flash[™] is a BIOS flash utility embedded in Flash ROM. With this utility, users only have to stay in the BIOS menu when they want to update BIOS. Q-Flash[™] allows users to flash BIOS without any utility in DOS or

Windows. Using Q-Flash[™] indicating no more fooling around with any complicated instructions and operating system since it is in the BIOS menu.



Please note that because updating BIOS has potential risk, please do it with caution!! We are sorry that Gigabyte Technology Co., Ltd is not responsible for damages of system because of incorrect manipulation of updating BIOS to avoid any claims from end-users.

Before You Begin:

Before you start updating BIOS with the Q-Flash™ utility, please follow the steps below first.

- 1. Download the latest BIOS for your motherboard from Gigabyte's website.
- 2. Extract the BIOS file downloaded and save the BIOS file (the one with model name.Fxx. For example, 8KNXPU.Fba) to a floppy disk.
- 3. Reboot your PC and press Del to enter BIOS menu.

The BIOS upgrading guides below are separated into two parts. If your motherboard has dual-BIOS, please refer to **Part One**. If your motherboard has single-BIOS, please refer to **Part Two**.

Part One:

Updating BIOS with Q-Flash[™] Utility on Dual BIOS Motherboards.

Some of Gigabyte motherboards are equipped with dual BIOS. In the BIOS menu of the motherboards supporting Q-Flash and Dual BIOS, the Q-Flash utility and Dual BIOS utility are combined in the same screen. This section only deals with how to use Q-Flash utility.

In the following sections, we take GA-8KNXP Ultra as the example to guide you how to flash BIOS from an older version to the latest version. For example, from Fa3 to Fba.



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English

Entering the Q-Flash[™] utility:

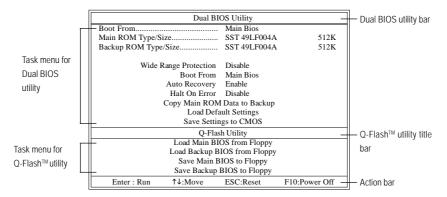
Step1: To use Q-Flash utility, you must press Del in the boot screen to enter BIOS menu.

	CMOS Setup Utility-Copyright	(C) 1984-2004 Award Software
► 5	Standard CMOS Features	Select Language
► 4	Advanced BIOS Features	Load Fail-Safe Defaults
▶ 1	Integrated Peripherals	Load Optimized Defaults
► I	Power Management Setup	Set Supervisor Password
) I	PnP/PCI Configurations	Set User Password
• I	PC Health Status	Save & Exit Setup
• I	MB Intelligent Tweaker(M.I.T.)	Exit Without Saving
ESC.	Quit	F3: Change Language
🧲 F8: Du	ual BIOS/Q-Flash	F10: Save & Exit Setup
	Time, Date, Ha	ırd Disk Type

Step 2: Press F8 button on your keyboard and then Y button to enter the Dual BIOS/Q-Flash utility.

Exploring the Q-Flash[™] / Dual BIOS utility screen

The Q-Flash / Dual BIOS utility screen consists of the following key components.



Task menu for Dual BIOS utility:

Contains the names of eight tasks and two item showing information about the BIOS ROM type. Blocking a task and pressing Enter key on your keyboard to enable execution of the task.

Task menu for Q-Flash utility:

Contains the names of four tasks. Blocking a task and pressing Enter key on your keyboard to enable execution of the task.

Action bar:

Contains the names of four actions needed to operate the Q-Flash/Dual BIOS utility. Pressing the buttons mentioned on your keyboards to perform these actions.

Using the Q-Flash[™] utility:

This section tells you how to update BIOS using the Q-Flash utility. As described in the "Before you begin" section above, you must prepare a floppy disk having the BIOS file for your motherboard and insert it to your computer. If you have already put the floppy disk into your system and have entered the Q-Flash utility, please follow the steps below to flash BIOS.

Steps:

Press arrow buttons on your keyboard to move the light bar to "Load Main BIOS from Floppy" item in 1. the Q-Flash menu and press Enter button.

Later, you will see a box pop up showing the BIOS files you previously downloaded to the floppy disk.



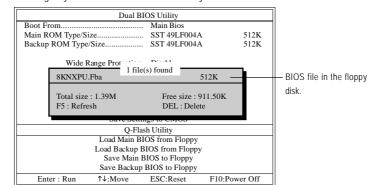
If you want to save the current BIOS for backup purpose, you can begin Step 1 with "Save Main BIOS to Floppy" item.

2. Move to the BIOS file you want to flash and press Enter.

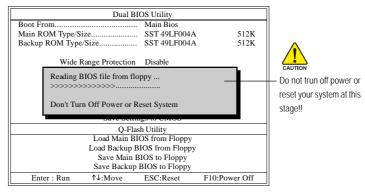
In this example, we only download one BIOS file to the floppy disk so only one BIOS file, 8KNXPU.Fba, is listed.



Please confirm again you have the correct BIOS file for your motherboard.



After pressing Enter, you'll then see the progress of reading the BIOS file from the floppy disk.

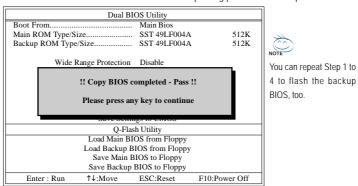


After BIOS file is read, you'll see a confirmation dialog box asking you "Are you sure to update BIOS?"

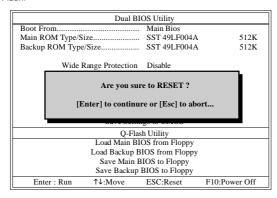
GA-K8NS-939/GA-K8NS Pro-939 Motherboard - 56 - 3. Press Y button on your keyboard after you are sure to update BIOS. Then it will begin to update BIOS. The progress of updating BIOS will be displayed.

Please do not take out the floppy disk when it begins flashing BIOS.

4. Press any keys to return to the Q-Flash menu when the BIOS updating procedure is completed.



 Press Esc and then Y button to exit the Q-Flash utility. The computer will restart automatically after you exit Q-Flash.



After system reboots, you may find the BIOS version on your boot screen becomes the one you flashed.



English

6. Press Del to enter BIOS menu after system reboots. When you are in BIOS menu, move to Load Fail-Safe Defaults item and press Enter to load BIOS Fail-Safe Defaults. Normally the system redetects all devices after BIOS has been upgraded. Therefore, we highly recommend reloading the BIOS defaults after BIOS has been upgraded.

CMOS Setup Utility-Copyright	(C) 1984-2004 Award Software
Standard CMOS Features Advanced BIOS Features Integrated Perinharale Power Mana; Load Fail-Safe Def	Select Language Load Fail-Safe Defaults Load Ontimized Defaulte
 PnP/PCI Cor PC Health Status MB Intelligent Tweaker(M.I.T.) 	Save & Exit Setup Exit Without Saving
ESC: Quit F8: Dual BIOS/Q-Flash	F3: Change Language F10: Save & Exit Setup
Time, Date, Ha	urd Disk Type

Press Y on your keyboard to load defaults.

7. Select Save & Exit Setup item to save the settings to CMOS and exit the BIOS menu. System will reboot after you exit the BIOS menu. The procedure is completed.

01000	TICLO	Constant (C)	1004	2004	A	1 - Comercia	

	CMOS Setup Ounty-Copyright	(C) 1984-2004 Awalu Soltwale
•	Standard CMOS Features	Select Language
•	Advanced BIOS Features	Load Fail-Safe Defaults
•	Integrated Perinharale	I and Antimized Defaulte
	Power Mana; Save to CMOS and	EXIT (Y/N)? Y
	PnP/PCI Cor	
	PC Health Status	Save & Exit Setup
	MB Intelligent Tweaker(M.I.T.)	Exit Without Saving
ESC	C: Quit	F3: Change Language
F8:	Dual BIOS/Q-Flash	F10: Save & Exit Setup
	Time, Date, Ha	ırd Disk Type

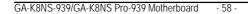
Press Y on your keyboard to save and exit.

Part Two:

Updating BIOS with Q-Flash[™] Utility on Single-BIOS Motherboards.

This part guides users of single-BIOS motherboards how to update BIOS using the Q-Flash™ utility.

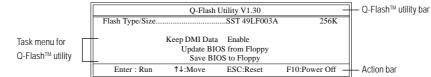
	CMOS Setup Utility-Copyright	(C) 1984-2004 Award Software
►	Standard CMOS Features	Top Performance
•	Advanced BIOS Features	Load Fail-Safe Defaults
•	Integrated Peripherals	Load Optimized Defaults
•	Power Management Setup	Set Supervisor Password
•	PnP/PCI Configurations	Set User Password
•	PC Health Status	Save & Exit Setup
•	MB Intelligent Tweaker(M.I.T.)	Exit Without Saving
ESC	Quit	F3: Change Language
F8:	Q-Flash	F10: Save & Exit Setup
	Time, Date, Ha	rd Disk Type





Exploring the Q-Flash[™] utility screen

The Q-FlashBIOS utility screen consists of the following key components.



Task menu for Q-Flash utility:

Contains the names of three tasks. Blocking a task and pressing Enter key on your keyboard to enable execution of the task.

Action bar:

Contains the names of four actions needed to operate the Q-Flash utility. Pressing the buttons mentioned on your keyboards to perform these actions.

Using the Q-Flash[™] utility:

This section tells you how to update BIOS using the Q-Flash utility. As described in the "Before you begin" section above, you must prepare a floppy disk having the BIOS file for your motherboard and insert it to your computer. If you have already put the floppy disk into your system and have entered the Q-Flash utility, please follow the steps below to flash BIOS.

Steps:

1. Press arrow buttons on your keyboard to move the light bar to "Update BIOS from Floppy" item in the Q-Flash menu and press Enter button.

Later, you will see a box pop up showing the BIOS files you previously downloaded to the floppy disk.



If you want to save the current BIOS for backup purpose, you can begin Step 1 with "Save BIOS

to Floppy" item.

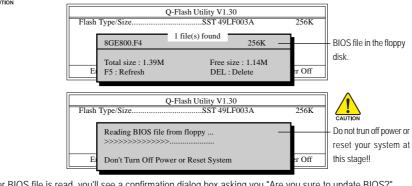
2. Move to the BIOS file you want to flash and press Enter.

In this example, we only download one BIOS file to the floppy disk so only one BIOS file, 8GE800.F4, is listed.

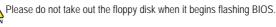


CAUTIO

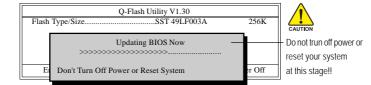
Please confirm again you have the correct BIOS file for your motherboard.



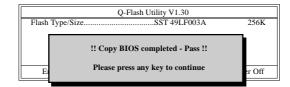
After BIOS file is read, you'll see a confirmation dialog box asking you "Are you sure to update BIOS?"



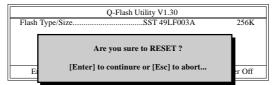
 Press Y button on your keyboard after you are sure to update BIOS. Then it will begin to update BIOS. The progress of updating BIOS will be shown at the same time.



4. Press any keys to return to the Q-Flash menu when the BIOS updating procedure is completed.



5. Press Esc and then Y button to exit the Q-Flash utility. The computer will restart automatically after you exit Q-Flash.



After system reboots, you may find the BIOS version on your boot screen becomes the one you flashed.



6. Press Del to enter BIOS menu after system reboots and "Load BIOS Fail-Safe Defaults". See how to Load BIOS Fail-Safe Defaults, please kindly refer to Step 6 to 7 in **Part One**.

Congratulation!! You have updated BIOS successfully!!

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Method 2 : @BIOS[™] Utility

If you do not have a DOS startup disk, we recommend that you use the new @BIOS utility. @BIOS allows users to update their BIOS under Windows. Just select the desired @BIOS server to download the latest version of BIOS.

Fig 1. Installing the @BIOS utility



Fig 3. The @BIOS utility

Current Mainboard Info Flash Memory Type: PMI	C PM49LF004 (FWH) /3.3V
Click "√") ^m ion @A	Click "Update New BIOS"
Janonason. Jawa	No mos
F Internet Update	Update New BIOS
Clear DNI Data Pool	Save Current BIDS
Clear PnP Data Pool	About this program
🔽 SMI Flash Support	[x]

Fig 2. Installation complete and run @BIOS

English



Fig 4. Select the desired @BIOS server



1. Methods and steps:

- I. Update BIOS through Internet:
 - a. Click "Internet Update" icon.
 - b. Click "Update New BIOS" icon.
 - c. Select @BIOS[™] sever.
 - d. Select the exact model name on your motherboard.
 - e. System will automatically download and update the BIOS.

II. Update BIOS NOT through Internet:

- a. Do not click "Internet Update" icon.
- b. Click "Update New BIOS".
- c. Please select "All Files" in dialog box while opening the old file.
- d. Please search for BIOS unzip file, downloading from internet or any other methods (such as: K8NSP939.D1).
- e. Complete update process following the instruction.

III. Save BIOS:

In the very beginning, there is "Save Current BIOS" icon shown in dialog box. It means to save the current BIOS version.

IV. Check out supported motherboard and Flash ROM:

In the very beginning, there is "About this program" icon shown in dialog box. It can help you check out which kind of motherboard and which brand of Flash ROM are supported.

2. Note:

- In method I, if it shows two or more motherboard's model names to be selected, please make sure your motherboard's model name again. Selecting wrong model name will cause the system unbooted.
- II. In method II, be sure that motherboard's model name in BIOS unzip file are the same as your motherboard's. Otherwise, your system won't boot.
- III. In method I, if the BIOS file you need cannot be found in @BIOS[™] server, please go onto Gigabyte's website for downloading and updating it according to method II.
- IV. Please note that any interruption during updating will cause system unbooted.
- V. Do not use @BIOS and C.O.M. (Corporate Online Management) at the same time.

4-1-3 Serial ATA BIOS Setting Utility Introduction

RAID Levels

RAID (Redundant Array of Independent Disks) is a method of combining two hard disk drives into one logical unit. The advantage of an Array is to provide better performance or data fault tolerance. Fault tolerance is achieved through data redundant operation, where if one drives fails, a mirrored copy of the data can be found on another drive. This can prevent data loss if the operating system fails or hangs. The individual disk drives in an array are called members. The configuration information of each member is recorded in the reserved sector that identifies the drive as a member. All disk members in a formed disk array are recognized as a single physical drive to the operating system.

Hard disk drives can be combined together through a few different methods. The different methods are referred to as different RAID levels. Different RAID levels represent different performance levels, security levels and implementation costs. The RAID levels which the nVIDIA® nForce3 Ultra chipset supports are RAID 0, RAID 1, RAID 0+RAID 1 and JBOD.

RAID 0 (Striping)

RAID 0 reads and writes sectors of data interleaved between multiple drives. If any disk member fails, it affects the entire array. The disk array data capacity is equal to the number of drive members times the capacity of the smallest member. The striping block size can be set from 4KB to 128KB. RAID 0 does not support fault tolerance.

RAID 1 (Mirroring)

RAID 1 writes duplicate data onto a pair of drives and reads both sets of data in parallel. If one of the mirrored drives suffers a mechanical failure or does not respond, the remaining drive will continue to function. Due to redundancy, the drive capacity of the array is the capacity of the smallest drive. Under a RAID 1 setup, an extra drive called the spare drive can be attached. Such a drive will be activated to replace a failed drive that is part of a mirrored array. Due to the fault tolerance, if any RAID 1 drive fails, data access will not be affected as long as there are other working drives in the array.

RAID 0+1 (Striping + Mirroring)

RAID 0+1 combines the performance of data striping (RAID 0) and the fault tolerance of disk mirroring (RAID 1). Data is striped across multiple drives and duplicated on another set of drives.

JBOD (Spanning)

A spanning disk array is equal to the sum of the all drives when the drives used are having different capacities. Spanning stores data onto a drive until it is full, then proceeds to store files onto the next drive in the array. When any disk member fails, the failure affects the entire array. JBOD is not really a RAID and does not support fault tolerance.

Please follow the steps below to construct a complete RAID array:

- 1) Have ready your hard drives for RAID construction.
 - Note: To achieve best performance, it is recommended that the hard drives used are of similar make and storage capacity.
- 2) Please attach the hard drive connectors to their appropriate location on the motherboard ie. IDE, SCSI, or SATA.
- 3) Enter the motherboard BIOS and locate RAID setup (Please refer to the section on Integrated Peripherals).
- 4) Enter RAID setup in the BIOS and select the RAID type (For instance, enter F10 to select NVIDIA RAID; Ctrl + S to select Silicon Image).
- 5) Complete driver installation.
- 6) Complete RAID utility installation.

More information on steps 4 and 5 is provided. (For more detailed setup information, please visit "Support\ Motherboard\ Technology Guide section" on our website at http:\\www.gigabyte.com.tw to read or download the information you need.)

Configuring the NVIDIA RAID BIOS

The NVRAID BIOS setup lets you choose the RAID array type and which hard drives you want to make part of the array.

Entering the RAID BIOS Setup

1. After rebooting your computer, wait until you see the RAID software prompting you to press F10. The RAID prompt appears as part of the system POST and boot process prior to loading the OS. You have a few seconds to press F10 before the window disappears.

NVIDIA RAID IDE ROM BIOS 4.22 Copyright (C) 2003 NVIDIA Corp.
Detecting array
Press F10 to enter RAID setup utility

Press F10.

The NVIDIA RAID Utility - Define a New Array window appears (as Figure below).

		NVII	DIA RAID Utility - Define a New A		004			
RAID Mo	de: Mirroring		S	triping Blo	ock: Oj	ptimal		
Free Disks Loc	s Disk Model Name			rray Disks oc l		odel Name		
1.0.M 1.1.M	ST3120026AS ST3120026AS		[→] Add					
			[←] Del					
	[F6] Back	[F7] Finish	[TAB] Navigate	[↑↓] Se	elect	[ENTER] Popu	р	

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Using the "Define a New Array" Window

If necessary, press the tab key to move from field to field until the appropriate field is highlighted.

Selecting the RAID Mode

By default, this is set to Mirroring. To change to a different RAID mode, press the down arrow key until the mode that you want appears in the RAID Mode box - either Mirroring, Striping, Spanning, or Stripe Mirroring.

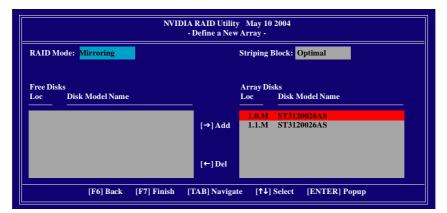
Selecting the Striping Block Size

Striping block size is given in kilobytes, and affects how data is arranged on the disk. It is recommended to leave this value at the default Optimal, which is 64KB, but the values can be between 4 KB and 128 KB.

Assigning the Disks

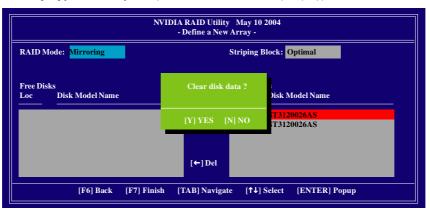
The disks that you enabled from the RAID Config BIOS setup page appear in the Free Disks block. These are the drives that are available for use as RAID array disks. To designate a free disk to be used as a RAID array disk,

- 1. Tab to the Free Disks section. The first disk in the list is selected.
- 2. Move it from the Free Disks block to the Array Disks block by pressing the rightarrow key (→). The first disk in the list is moved, and the next disk in the list is selected and ready to be moved.
- 3. Continue pressing the right-arrow key (→) until all the disks that you want to use as RAID array disks appear in the Array Disks block.



Completing the RAID BIOS Setup

After assigning your RAID array disks, press F7. The Clear disk data prompt appears.



Press Y if you want to wipe out all the data from the RAID array, otherwise press N. You must choose Yes if the drives were previously used as RAID drives. The Array List window appears, where you can review the RAID arrays that you have set up.

You can select a disk array as boot device if you want to boot operating system from an array. Use the arrow keys to select the array, then press ${\bf B}$ to specify the array as bootable.

			ID Utility Array List	May 10 2004 -	
]	Boot Id	Status	Vendor	Array Mod	lel Name
	BBS 2	Healthy	NVIDIA	MIRROR	111.79G
[Ctrl-2	X] Exit [↑↓] Select [B]	Set Boot	[N] New Arra	y [ENTER] Detail

Press Enter to view and verify details. The Array Detail screen appears.

The Array Detail screen shows various information about the array that you selected, such as Striping Block used, RAID Mode, Striping Width, Disk Model Name, and disk capacity.

RAID Mode: Mirroring								
KAID Mo Striping V		ring	Striping Block:					
	Adapt	Channel	M/S	Index	Disk Model Name	Capacity		
	1	0	Master	0	ST3120026AS	111.79GB		
	1	1	Master	1	ST3120026AS	111.79GB		

If you want to mark this disk as empty and wipe out all its contents, press C. At the prompt, press Y to wipe out all the data, otherwise press N. Press Enter again to go back to the previous screen and then press Ctrl + X to exit the RAID setup.

Now that the RAID setup has been configured from the RAID BIOS, the next step is to configure and load drivers under Windows.

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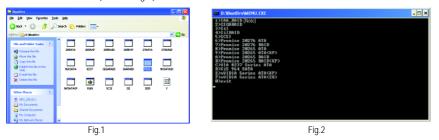
Installing the RAID drivers

To install Windows 2000/XP onto a Serial ATA hard disk successfully, you need to install required driver for the SATA controller on your motherboard during OS installation. Without the driver, the hard disk may not be recognized during the Windows setup process.

First of all, you have to copy the driver for the SATA controller on your motherboard from the motherboard driver CD to a floppy disk. See the instructions below about how to copy the driver.

Step 1: Find an available Operation System and insert the motherboard driver CD into the CD-ROM drive. The installation utility will appear automatically soon after you insert the driver CD. Quit the installation utility first. Insert a blank formatted floppy disk into the floppy disk drive.

Step 2: Go to My Computer and right-click the CD-ROM icon (This procedure assumes Drive D) and select Open. Then you will see folders and files contained in the driver CD. Double-click the BootDrv folder icon and select **MENU.exe** (refer to Fig.1).



Step 3:

A MS-DOS prompt screen will appear. Information on all chipsets should be listed on the screen (Refer to Fig.2), please select the proper chipset model.

Your system will then automatically zip and transfer this driver file to the floppy disk.

After you complete the steps, boot from the Windows CD to install the RAID drivers.

When install Windows 2000 or Windows XP from HDDs in serial ATA controller, press **F6** as Win2000 or XP boots up, then supply serial ATA controller driver by this floppy disk. Follow on-screen instructions to complete installation.

(Each time you add a new hard drive to a RAID array, the RAID driver will have to be installed under Windows once for that hard drive. After that, the driver will not have to be installed.)

(Note) In the menu list, IAA_RAID is Intel ICH5R chipset.

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4-1-4 2- / 4- / 6- / 8- Channel Audio Function Introduction

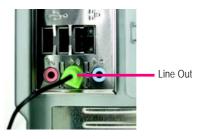
The installation of audio software for Windows 98/ 2000/ ME/ XP is very simple. Follow the steps to install the function. (Following pictures are in Windows XP). Please note that if you want to set up an 8 channel audio configuration, you must use Audio Combo Kit (optional device).

Stereo Speakers Connection and Settings:

We recommend that you use the speaker with amplifier to acquire the best sound effect if the stereo output is applied.

STEP 1:

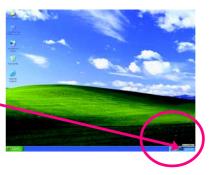
Connect the stereo speakers or earphone to "Line Out".



STEP 2:

Following installation of the audio driver, you'll find a Sound Effect ico icon on the lower right hand taskbar. Click the icon to select the function.





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STEP 3:

Click "Speaker Configuration" then click on the left selection bar and select "2CH Speaker" to complete 2 channel audio configuration.



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4 Channel Audio Setup

STEP 1:

Connect the Front Speakers to "Line Out", the Rear Speakers to "Line In".



Line In (Rear Speaker Out) Line Out (Front Speaker Out)

STEP 2:

Following installation of the audio driver, you'll find a Sound Effect icon icon on the lower right hand taskbar. Click the icon to select the function.





STEP 3:

Click "Speaker Configuration" and select the "UAJ Function". Then click on the left selection bar and select "4CH Speaker" to complete 4 channel audio configuration.

> 4CH Speaker Headphone 2CH Speaker 4CH Speaker 6CH Speaker 8CH Speaker

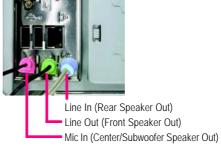




6 Channel Audio Setup

STEP 1:

Connect the Front Speakers to "Line Out", the Rear Speakers to "Line In", and the Center/Subwoofer Speakers to "MIC In".



STEP 2:

Following installation of the audio driver, you'll find a Sound Effect ion icon on the lower right hand taskbar. Click the icon to select the function.





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STEP 3:

Click "Speaker Configuration" and select the "UAJ Function". Then click on the left selection bar and select "6CH Speaker" to complete 6 channel audio configuration.



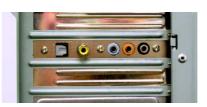
8 Channel Audio Setup (requires Audio Combo Kit, optional device) :

Audio Combo Kit includes a Surround-Kit and a SPDIF output cable (an optical and coaxial cable). If you want to set up an 8 channel configuration, you need to use the Surround-Kit. The Surround-Kit offers R/L surround, center/subwoofer output and rear surround.



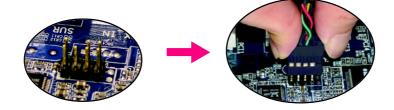
STEP 1:

Secure the Audio Combo Kit at the panel on the back of the case.



STEP 2:

Connect the Surround-Kit to the SUR_CEN connector located on the motherboard.

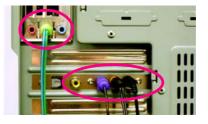


STEP 3:

There are two methods of 8 channel audio configuration:

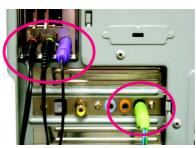
Method 1:

Connect the front channels to the "Line Out" port located on the audio panel and the rear channels to the Surround-Kit "REAR R/L" port. Connect the center/subwoofer channels to the Surround-Kit "SUB CENTER" and the R/L channels to the Surround-Kit "SUR BACK" port.



Method 2:

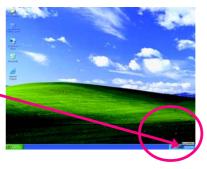
Connect the front channels to the "Line Out" port located on the audio panel and the rear channels to the "Line In" port. Connect the center/subwoofer channels to the "MIC In" port located on the audio panel and the R/L channels to the Surround-Kit "SUR BACK" port. (This method requires UAJ function)



STEP 4:

Following installation of the audio driver, you'll find a Sound Effect icon icon on the lower right hand taskbar. Click the icon to select the function.





STEP 5:

Click "Speaker Configuration" and select both the "UAJ Function" and "Only Surround-Kit". Then click on the left selection bar and select "8CH Speaker" to complete 8 channel audio configuration.





Sound Effect Configuration: At the sound effect menu, users can adjust sound option settings as desired.



SPDIF Output Device (Optional Device)

A "SPDIF output" connector is available on the motherboard. Cable with rear bracket could link to the "SPDIF output" connector (As picture.) For the further linkage to decoder, rear bracket provides coaxial cable and Fiber connecting port (Note).

1. Connect the SPDIF output device to the rear bracket of PC, and fix it with screw.

2. Connect SPDIF device to the motherboard.

3. Connect SPDIF to the SPDIF decoder.







(Note) If you want to use both of the 8 channel audio function and SPDIF out function, you may buy the Audio Combo Kit (refer to the 8 channel Audio Setup section).

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English

Jack-Sensing and UAJ Introduction

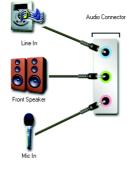
Jack-Sensing provides audio connectors error-detection function.

Install Microsoft DirectX8.1 or later version before to enable Jack-Sensing support for Windows NOTE 98/ 98SE/ 2000/ ME.

Jack-Sensing includes 2 parts: AUTO and MANUAL. Following is an example for 2 channels (Following pictures are in Windows XP):

Introduction of audio connectors

You may connect CDROM, Walkman or others audio input devices to Line In jack, speakers, earphone or others output devices to Line Out jack, and microphone to MIC In jack.



Auto-detecting:

Please connect the devices to the right jacks as above. A window will appear as right picture if you setup the devices properly. Please note that 3D audio function will only appear when 3D audio inputs.



If you set wrong with the connectors, the warning message will come out as right picture.



Manual setting:

If the device picture shows different from what you set, please press "Manual Selection" to set.



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UAJ Introduction

UAJ (Universal Audio Jack) has a very smart feature: It will switch signal automatically when user plugs his audio device to the wrong jack (Line-in/ Line-out). That means users do not need to worry the audio device should be plug in Line-in or Line-out jack, the device will work perfectly after UAJ is activated.

Enable UAJ function:

You can click "UAJ Automatic" button to enable UAJ function.



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4-2 Troubleshooting

Below is a collection of general asked questions. To check general asked questions based on a specific motherboard model, please log on to http://www.gigabyte.com.tw

Question 1: I cannot see some options that were included in previous BIOS after updating BIOS. Why? Answer: Some advanced options are hidden in new BIOS version. Please press Ctrl and F1 keys after entering BIOS menu and you will be able to see these options.

Questions 2: Why is the light of my keyboard/optical mouse still on after computer shuts down? Answer: In some boards, a small amount of electricity is kept on standby after computer shuts down and that's why the light is still on.

Question 3: How do I clear CMOS?

Answer: If your board has a Clear CMOS jumper, please refer to the Clear CMOS steps in the manual. If your board doesn't have such jumper, you can take off the on-board battery to leak voltage to clear CMOS. Please refer to the steps below:

Steps:

- 1. Turn off power.
- 2. Disconnect the power cord from MB.
- 3. Take out the battery gently and put it aside for about 10 minutes (Or you can use a metal object to connect the positive and negative pins in the battery holder to makethem short for one minute).
- 4. Re-insert the battery to the battery holder.
- 5. Connect power cord to MB again and turn on power.
- 6. Press Del to enter BIOS and load Fail-Safe Defaults.
- 7. Save changes and reboot the system.

Question 4: Why does system seem unstable after updating BIOS?

Answer: Please remember to load Fail-Safe Defaults (Or Load BIOS Defaults) after flashing BIOS. However, if the system instability still remains, please clear CMOS to solve the problem.

Question 5: Why do I still get a weak sound after turning up the speaker to the maximum volume? Answer: Please make sure the speaker you are using is equipped with an internal amplifier. If not, please change another speaker with power/amplifier and try again later.

Question 6: How do I disable onboard VGA card in order to add an external VGA card? Answer: Gigabyte motherboards will auto-detect the external VGA card after it is plugged in, so you don't need to change any setting manually to disable the onboard VGA.

Question 7: Why cannot I use the IDE 2?

Answer: Please refer to the user manual and check whether you have connected any cable that is not provided with the motherboard package to the USB Over Current pin in the Front USB Panel. If the cable is your own cable, please remove it from this pin and do not connect any of your own cables to it.

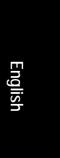
Question 8: Sometimes I hear different continuous beeps from computer after system boots up. What do these beeps usually stand for?

Answer: The beep codes below may help you identify the possible computer problems. However, they are only for reference purposes. The situations might differ from case to case.

→ AMI BIOS Beep Codes

*Computer gives 1 short beep when system boots successfully.

- *Except for beep code 8, these codes are always fatal.
 - 1 beep: Refresh failure
 - 2 beeps: Parity error
 - 3 beeps: Base 64K memory failure
 - 4 beeps: Timer not operational
 - 5 beeps: Processor error
 - 6 beeps: 8042 gate A20 failure
 - 7 beeps: Processor exception interrupt error
 - 8 beeps: Display memory read/write failure
 - 9 beeps: ROM checksum error
 - 10 beeps: CMOS shutdown register read/write error
 - 11 beeps: Cache memory bad
- → AWARD BIOS Beep Codes
 - 1 short: System boots successfully
 - 2 short: CMOS setting error
 - 1 long 1 short: DRAM or M/B error
 - 1 long 2 short: Monitor or display card error
 - 1 long 3 short: Keyboard error
 - 1 long 9 short: BIOS ROM error
 - Continuous long beeps: DRAM error
 - Continuous short beeps: Power error





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http://nz.giga-byte.com/TechSupport/ServiceCenter.htm

BE Tech.Support: 0900-84034

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