Air Heater Unit

(-)ebasto

Air Top 2000 ST B Additional Heater Air Top 2000 ST D Additional Heater

Installation Instructions

VW T5

Gasoline and Diesel from Model Year 2004 For left-hand drive vehicles only



WARNING!

Hazard warning:

Incorrect installation or repair of Webasto heating systems may cause a fire or result in the emission of carbon monoxide, which can be fatal. Serious or fatal injuries can be caused as a result.

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Specialist company training, technical documentation, specialized tools and equipment are required to install and repair Webasto heating and cooling systems.

NEVER attempt to install or repair Webasto heating or cooling systems if you have not successfully completed the company training and thereby acquired the required technical skills, or if you do not have access to the required technical documentation, tools and equipment needed to carry out correct installation and repairs.

ALWAYS follow all Webasto installation and repair instructions and observe all warnings.

Webasto does not accept any liability for defects and damage that are attributable to installation by untrained staff.

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Validity

Manufacturer	Model	Туре	EG-BE No./ABE
Volkswagen	Transporter	T5	L148

Foreword

These installation instructions apply to VW T5 vehicles with a Gasoline and Diesel engine (van with partition wall) from model year 2004 and later, assuming technical modifications to the vehicle do not affect installation, any liability claims excluded.

Vehicles and equipment variants, which are not listed in these installation instructions, have not been tested. However, installation according to these installation instructions may be possible. Depending on the version and the equipment variants of the vehicle, changes may be necessary relative to these "installation instructions" during installation and must be adjusted accordingly.

However, where this is the case the stipulations in the "installation instructions" and "operating and maintenance instructions" for the *Air Top 2000 ST* should be observed.

The installation location of heater controls and the routing of the air ducting parts must be coordinated with the final customer prior to installation!

WARNING!

Original load-bearing components of the vehicle and/or component used for crash safety may not be modified for the hot air and recirculating air ducting!

General Instructions

Installation should be carried out according to the general, standard rules of technology. Unless specified otherwise, fasten hoses, lines and wiring harnesses to original vehicle lines and wiring harnesses using cable ties.

Sharp edges should be fitted with edge protectors (split-open plastic hose).

Spray unfinished body areas, e.g. drilled holes, with anti-corrosion wax (Tectyl 100K, Order No. 111329).

Heater Units/Installation Kit

Quan- tity	Description	Order No.:
1	Standard Delivery Scope Air Top 2000 ST Gasoline	9008324C
1	Standard Delivery Scope Air Top 2000 ST Diesel	9008321C
1	Comfort Delivery Scope Air Top 2000 ST Gasoline	9008325C
1	Comfort Delivery Scope Air Top 2000 ST Diesel	9008322C
1	Installation kit for VW T5 Gasoline and Diesel	9014156A

The installation kit contains the bracket with fastening parts.

The required air ducting parts must be ordered as an option from the Webasto Accessories Catalog in accordance with the customer order!

To be ordered as an option for vehicles without factory-installed additional heater:

Quantity	Description	Order No.:
1	Fuel standpipe	1300823B

To be ordered as an option for vehicles with factory-installed additional heater:

Quantity	Description	Order No.:
1	6x5x6 mm fuel standpipe	1310367A

To be ordered as an option when using fresh-air mode:

Quantity	Description	Order No.:
1	External temperature sensor	9005004B

To be ordered as an option when using Telestart:

Quantity	Description	Order No.:
1	Bag for retrofitting T80	9014433B

The materials used for this application example - in accordance with validity on page 2 - are contained in the following list. In case of deviations in accordance with the customer order, the materials actually required can be ordered from the currently valid Webasto Accessories Catalog.

Quantity	Description	Order No.:
1	Flexible tube PAK, inside dia.= 60 mm (cut to length)	398497
1	Flexible tube PAK, inside dia.= 55 mm (cut to length)	441376
5	Clamp, 50-70 mm dia.	139645
1	Air outlet, D1a = 60 mm; D2a = 92 mm; L = 65 mm	87389A
1	Air outlet, D1a = 55 mm; D2a = 87 mm; 45°	107836
1	Distributor with butterfly valve, outside dia = 55 mm; L = 95 mm	101374
1	Reducing piece, D1a = 60 mm; D2a = 55 mm; L = 35 mm	29852A

Special tools

- Torque wrench for 2.0 10 Nm
- Metric thread-setter kit
- Blind rivet tool

Explanatory Notes on Document

To provide you with a quick overview of the individual working steps, you will find an identification mark on the outside top right corner of the page in question.

Mechanical system	7
Electrical system	
Hot air system	
Fuel connection	
Exhaust system	2

Combustion air

8
_

Special features are highlighted using the following symbols:



Specific risk of injury or fatal accidents.

Specific risk of damage to components.

Specific risk of fire or explosion.

Reference to general installation instructions of Webasto components or to the manufacturer's vehicle-specific documents.



Reference to a special technical feature.





The arrow in the vehicle icon indicates the position on the vehicle and the viewing angle.



Preliminary Work

WARNING!

- Disconnect the battery "earth" or "ground" connection.
- Copy the factory number from the original type label to the duplicate type label.
- Remove years that do not apply from the duplicate label.
- Attach the duplicate label (type label) in the appropriate place.
- Open fuel tank cap, ventilate tank.
- Close the tank cap again.
- Remove the underbody protection on the right and left (if present).
- Remove the fuel tank (only on vehicles without installed auxiliary or additional heater).
- Remove the fuel-tank sending unit in accordance with the manufacturer's instructions (only on vehicles without installed auxiliary or additional heater).
- Remove the trim on the front passenger side entrance (only with recirculating air mode).
- Remove the lower instrument panel trim on the driver's side.



Heater unit installation location

1 Heater unit

Installation location

Preparing installation location 1 Rivet nut (2x) in existing holes	Installing rivet nuts
 2 Bracket 1 M6x20 bolt, large diameter washer on rivet nuts 	Loosely mount bracket
 Copy hole pattern [2x] to door sill Remove bracket, drill 9.1 mm dia. hole; install rivet nuts 	Copying hole pat- tern







Ir	stalling heater unit	
2 1	Preassembled heater unit M6x20 bolt, spring lockwasher, flanged nut [2x each]	
		Installing heater unit
-	Preassembled heater unit M6x20 bolt, spring lockwasher, flanged nut [2x each]	Installing heater unit



- 2 Combustion-air intake pipe1 Cable tie



Installing intake pipe



Fuel Connection

CAUTION!

Open the vehicle's fuel tank cap, ventilate the tank and then re-close the tank lock.

Catch any fuel running off with an appropriate container.

Install fuel line and metering-pump wiring harness so that they are protected against stone impact. Unless specified otherwise, always fasten using cable ties.

Mount the fuel line and wiring harness with rub protection on sharp edges.

WARNING!

The fuel line and wiring harness are routed to the metering pump in as shown in the wiring harness routing diagram.



Complete connector with single wire seal [2x], tab connector and connector housing on wire of metering pump from heater unit and connect to wiring harness of metering pump.

1 Plug connection on wiring harness of metering pump

Connecting wiring harness of metering pump



2

1

4

Cut heat protection hose as shown in Figure **12** and **13**. Pull wiring harness of power supply and wiring harness of metering pump and Mecanyl fuel line into one heat protection hose each.

- 1 Wiring harness of power supply in heat protection hose
- 2 Mecanyl fuel line and wiring harness of metering pump in heat protection hose



Route wiring harness of power supply and wiring harness of metering pump and Mecanyl fuel line over heat guard plate on left-hand side of vehicle. Route wiring harness of power supply further to battery.

- **4** Wiring harness of power supply in heat protection hose
- 2 Mecanyl fuel line and wiring harness of metering pump in heat protection hose
- 3 Wiring harness of power supply
- 1 Cable tie



Installing

lines

Installing lines















Fuel Removal on Vehicles with Additional or Auxiliary Heater

Cut off fuel line to additional or auxiliary heater as shown.

Mount fuel standpipe in cutting point as shown.

- 1 Fuel line to additional or auxiliary heater
- **2** Fuel standpipe, 10 mm dia. hose clamp
- [2x].4 Remaining end of Mecanyl fuel line from metering pump
- **3** Hose section, 10 mm dia. hose clamp [2x]



Removing

fuel



⋧

Optional Hot Air System

WARNING!

The routing of the air ducting parts shown is an application example on the van with a partition wall. Should other versions and equipment variants be used, then the appropriate adjustments must be made. Before installation, the routing of the air ducting parts must be coordinated with the end customer!

Install flexible tubes so that they are kink-free. Unless specified otherwise, always fasten using brackets and cable ties.

The hot air ducting on this version example is executed as shown in the following diagram:



1 = Heater unit3 = Dia. 55x60 mm adapter 5 = Air distributor7 = Flexible tube, 60mm dia.2 = Flexible tube, 60 mm dia.4 = Flexible tube, 55 mm dia.6 = Air outlet8 = Air outlet



Cut 55 mm dia. flexible tube 1 to length as shown and mount on adapter 3. 1 55 mm dia. flexible tube 3 3 50-70 mm dia. hose clamp 2 Bracket with hose clamp, self-tapping 2 screw [2x] Routing under front passenger seat 31 Cut 55 mm dia. flexible tube 3 and 5 to length TS: as shown. Mount air distributor as shown. Air outlet must be aligned so that hot air is not 1 directed at controls (e.g. handbrake lever)! 1 55 mm dia. flexible tube from Adapter 4 Air distributor, adjustable **3** 55 mm dia. flexible tube to air outlet Mounting 5 55 mm dia. flexible tube 6 distributor 2 2 Air outlet 6 End cap 32 3 5 Δ















and vehicle



1	With positive wire from terminal (15/75) to connection 10: Continuous operation with immediate heating as long as ignition is switched on Without positive wire on connection 10: Heating time is variably programmable (10 min. to 120 min.), default setting is 120 min.	
2	K-wire diagnosis	
3	W bus	
4	Input pin (Pin 16/Connector X6, wire color on wiring harness: white/red (ws/rt)): "Ventilate" (fan speed is dependent on position of heater control)	
5	CO ₂ setting (see workshop manual)	
6	NOTE: If a connection is made to Terminal 30, continuous heating operation is possible with ignition switched off! In this case, no connection may be made to Terminal 15/75!	Legend for Wiring Dia- grams
7	Fuse present in vehicle	
8	If an external temperature sensor (B4) is used, then the resistor R1 is replaced with the temper- ature sensor (B4)	
9	Connection only for ADR vehicles	
10	NOTE: Gray (gr) and violet (vi) wires required for ADR function	
(11)	Stop signal for battery isolator switch. The stop input (if present) of the isolator switch (S2) must be connected to the control unit, Pin 15/Connector X6	

Wiring Colors		
rt	red	
gr	gray	
SW	black	
br	brown	
gn	green	
bl	blue	
ge	yellow	
or	orange	
vi	violet	
ws	white	

Wiring Cross-Sections				
	< 7.5 m	7.5 - 15 m		
	0.5 mm ²	0.75 mm ²		
	0.75 mm ²	1.0 mm ²		
	1.0 mm ²	1.5 mm ²		
	1.5 mm ²	2.5 mm ²		
	2.5 mm ²	4.0 mm ²		
	4.0 mm ²	6.0 mm ²		

Legend for Wiring Diagrams



Pos.	Name	Remarks	
A1	Heater unit	Air Top 2000 ST	
A2	Control unit		
B1	Flame detector	Only on gasoline unit	
B2	Temperature sensor	Internal	
B3	Overheating sensor	Overheating protection	
B4	Temperature sensor	External	
E	Glow element		
F1	24 V 15 A/12 V 20 A fuse	Blade fuse, SAE J 1284	
F2	Fuse, 3 A	Blade fuse, SAE J 1284	
F3	25 A fuse	Blade fuse, SAE J 1284	
H1	LED, green (in Pos. S1)	Operation indicator	
H3	LED, red (in Pos. P)	Lighting for immediate heating button, ready dis-	
		play, switch-on check	
H4	Heating symbol in display (in Pos. P)	Operation indicator	
H5	Lamps (in Pos. P)	Display and button lighting	
H6	Lamp (at least 1.2 W)	Switch-on check for feed device	
K	Relay with freewheeling diode	For vehicle fan	
M1	Engine	Combustion and hot air fan	
M3	Engine	Vehicle fan	
Р	Combination digital timer (1531)	Digital timer and setpoint encoder	
R1	Resistor 620 Ω	Only with internal temperature sensor	
S1	Heater control	Setpoint encoder switch	L
S2	Isolator switch, 1 or 2-pin	Emergency-Stop-switch	۷
S3	Switch	On and for feed device	g
S4	Switch	Ventilation	
S5	Switch	Rollover sensor	
S6	Switch	CO ₂ setting	
S7	Momentary-contact switch	Immediate heating button on remote control	
S8	Battery isolator switch	Ŭ	
S9	Additional switch	Telestart switch-off function	
V1	Diode		
V2	Diode		
X1	Plug connection, 2-pin	At Pos. A2 (ST B)	
X2	Plug connection, 2-pin	At Pos. A2 (ST V)	
X3	Plug connection, 2-pin	At Pos. A2 (ST U)	
X4	Plug connection, 2-pin	At Pos. A2 (ST Z)	
X5	Plug connection, 2-pin	At Pos. A2 (ST Y)	
X6	Plug connection, 2-pin	At Pos. A2 (ST X)	
X7	Plug connection, 12-pin	At Pos. A2 (ST1)	
X8	Plug connection, 2-pin		
X9	Plug connection, 4-pin	At Pos. S1	
X10	Plug connection, 2-pin		
X11	Plug connection, 2-pin	At Pos. Y1	
X12	Plug connection, 12-pin	At Pos. P	
Y1	Metering pump		
Y2	Solenoid valve	For feed device	1

egend for. Viring Dia-Irams

Shut-down on fault

Faults in individual heater unit components and malfunctions during the entire operation are recognized in the control unit.

The heater unit is shut down (fault lock-out) if:

- No or faulty start-up
- Temperature sensor defective
- Open or short circuit in overheating sensor
- Overheating sensor mounted incorrectly
- Break or short circuit in glow element
- Fan motor overloaded, blocked, short circuit or open circuit
- Fault in metering pump circuit or overheating protection (only during start-up phase)
- Undervoltage < 10.5 V or overvoltage >16 V and longer than 20 sec. (on heater unit with 12 V)
- Undervoltage < 21 V or overvoltage >32 V and longer than 20 sec. (on heater unit with 24 V)
- Control unit defective
- Overheating
- Flame detector (only on gasoline heater units)

In case of overheating, the fuel feed is interrupted. A run-on is carried out as with manual shut-down. Following the run-on, the heater unit is in the fault lock-out mode. The overheating is indicated by the operation indicator flashing 10 times.

Eliminate fault cause.

For fault release, briefly switch the heater unit off and then on again (at least 2 sec.).

If serious malfunctions, such as overheating, or no start-up occurs increasingly frequently, then the heater unit is permanently locked (F12 or F13) and can only be returned to operation following repairs by specially trained Webasto experts.

Fault code output:

Note:

When equipped with a heater control, fault code output is carried out after a malfunction occurs by the switch-on check/fault code display flashing. After 5 rapid flashing pulses, the fault code output is carried out with a sequence of long flashing pulses in accordance with the numbers in the table below. When equipped with a combination timer, a fault output appears in the display of the digital timer after a fault occurs. When using the heater control, the fault number is indicated by the operating indicator lamp flashing:

Display	Fault Code	
F00	Control unit fault/incorrect data record/customer bus faulty	
F01	No start-up (after 2 starting attempts)/no flame formation	
F02	Flame failure (repeated >3)	
F03	Undervoltage or overvoltage	
F04	Premature flame detection	
F05	Flame detector (gasoline heater unit) open or short circuit	
F06	Open or short circuit in temperature sensor	Legend for
F07	Open or short circuit in metering pump	Fault Code
F08	Open circuit, short circuit, overloading or blocking in fan motor	Output
F09	Break or short circuit in glow element	
F10	Overheating: As a result, continuous heater unit lock-out	
F11	Open or short circuit in overheating sensor	
F12	Heater unit lock-out	
F13	Continuous heater unit lock-out	
F14	Overheating sensor in incorrect position	
F15	Open circuit in setpoint encoder	





Final Work

WARNING!

Reassemble the disassembled components in reverse order.

Check all hoses, hose, spring and Caillau clamps, as well as all electrical connections for firm seating. Secure all loose cables using cable ties.

Spray the heater unit components with anti-corrosion wax (Tectyl 100K, Order No. 111329).

- Connect the battery
- Set the digital timer.
- Check the proper operation of the air heater, see the operating instructions/installation instructions.
- Attach the "Switch off additional heater before refueling" sticker to the left-hand B-pillar.





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Template for Fuel sender





Template for Fuel Standpipe

