\$15.00

# OPERATION & MAINTENANCE MANUAL

MPORTANT: CAUTION! TO REDUCE RISK OR INJURY, READ OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS CAREFULLY BEFORE USING

# WHYDRO TEK 8

**CP SERIES** 

**HD SERIES** 

**SC SERIES** 

SS SERIES













#### WASHING ACCESSORIES

# YDRO TWISTER® SURFACE CLEANERS



The ANT3C Contractor Series HYDRO TWISTERS are the proven choice for professional surface cleaning with three options for your cleaning needs. The ANT3C is a 3-in-1 rotary surface cleaner and includes a spot / gum remover and a hydro broom creating an all-in-one portable system. The dual trigger gun control allows you to activate either device simply by pulling the appropriate trigger. By combining three processes into one unit, you will save time and fatigue when cleaning large expanses of concrete, parking lots or other flat surfaces. The secret that makes the Contractor Hydro Twister so effective is the water spray angles and nozzle heights optimizing the unit for maximum cleaning power.

Use the water broom function to power away debris and dirt in a 28" wide swath and the iob is done.

Integrated water broom and spot remover

Advantages... One

unit

• Multipurpose: includes a gum & spot remover, water broom and a rotary cleaner to get jobs done faster.

 Stainless Steel Construction: Heavy Duty, lifetime corrosion resistance.

High Productivity: Cleans up to 15 times faster than an operator with a handheld wand.

Specifications... Up to 4000 PSI

28" Cleaning Path Up to 10 GPM (5 GPM Standard) Temperatures up to 250° F

The ANT38 HYDRO TWISTER is a unique surface cleaner with a 38" cleaning path. The impressive size and construction allows the operator to maneuver and clean wide areas in one pass. Suitable for use on greasy factory floors, concrete parking lots and drive thru areas, gas stations and garages.

Advantages...

 Stainless steel construction for lifetime corrosion resistance. Saves time, money and fatigue.

#### Specifications...

Up to 4000 PSI Up to 5 - 7 GPM 38" Cleaning Path Temperatures up to 200° F

The Hydro Twister ANT20 and ANT28 are surface cleaners that connect to a pressure washer and uses two nozzles rotating at a high RPM within 1" of the ground. It will clean concrete at up to 15 times the speed of an operator using a wand and with more consistency

and less operator fatigue. Simply move the twister over the surface and watch a clean path appear behind the unit.

Advantages...

· Three Stainless Steel Sealed Bearings: Requires no maintenance

· Carbide Seal Design: Offers long life at high temperatures

• All Stainless Steel Construction: Provides lifetime corrosion resistance.



Up to 4000 PSI Up to 10 GPM (5 GPM Standard) 20" or 28" Cleaning Path Temperatures up to 250° F



ANT20 has lightweight composite deck

#### WASH WATER RECYCLE / RECOVERY / FILTRATION



#### OTHER ACCESSORIES













# TABLE OF CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION	4
Statement of Warranty	
SAFETY WARNINGS	5
Electrical Precautions	
Fire Precautions	
Ventilation Precautions	
Spray Injection Precautions	
Personal Hazard Precautions	
OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS	6
Before Start Up	
Operation	
Shut Down & Antifreeze Protection	
SYSTEM INFORMATION	7
Power System	
Electric Motor/Gasoline Engine	
Power Transmission System - direct & belt drive	
Generator - circuit breaker	
Pumping System	8
Pump	
Unloader, Pressure Relief Valve and Burst Disk	
Chemical Injection System - inlet & downstream injection	
Water Supply - direct, float tank, & supply tank feed	_
Heating System	9
Coil/Heat Exchanger System - temperature & flow switch controls	_
Diesel Fired Burner - air band, transformer, fuel pump, filter, & solenoic	
Pressure Delivery System	10
Discharge Hose, Hose Reels	
Gun/Wand Assembly - trigger gun, wand, & quick coupler	
Nozzles - spray nozzles, steam nozzle and turbo nozzle	
Hydro Twister	11
TRAILERS	I I
TROUBLE SHOOTING GUIDE	12.15
TROUBLE SHOOTING GOIDE	12-13
WIRING DIAGRAMS	14.22
WIKING DIAGRAMS	I 0-22
SERVICE RECORD	22
SERVICE RECORD	23
SERVICE/MAINTENANCE INFORMATION	24
SERVICE/MAINTENANCE INFORMATION	24
TEST SPECIFICATIONS	Englosed
1EST SPECIFICATIONS	Enclosed
ENGINE SHEET	Enclosed
ENGINE SHEET	Enclosed
PARTS LIST / EXPLODED VIEW	Enclosed
FARTS LIST / EXPLODED VIEVV	Eliciosea
INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS	Enclosed
USE ONLY HYDRO TEK CERTIFIED ORIGINAL	<b>EQUIPMENT</b>
REPLACEMENT PARTS, FAILURE TO DO SO CO	ULD LEAD TO

WARRANTY EXCLUSION AND SEVERE BODILY INJURY

4 INTRODUCTION

#### INTRODUCTION:

THANK YOU: The employees and management of HYDRO TEK SYSTEMS, INC. thank you for selecting our products. The production and quality assurance personnel have taken the greatest care in the assembly process to ensure that your new Industrial Cleaning Equipment exceeds the standards set by you, the customer, by Hydro Tek engineering and management, and by our safety certification to U.L. 1776.

YOUR RESPONSIBILITY: This operator's manual was compiled for your benefit. By studying and following the safety, installation, operation, maintenance, and troubleshooting information contained within, you can look forward to many years of trouble free service from your equipment. Every person who will operate the equipment must read and follow the safety warning and operating instruction sections of this owner's manual prior to use. You are responsible for operating the product properly and safely. You are also responsible to follow the maintenance schedule on the back page of this manual to keep your warranty active.

**FREIGHT DAMAGE**: If delivered by trucking company, please inspect for any concealed freight damage and note this on the paperwork from the trucking company before signing. Should you find damage has occurred during shipping, do not return the damaged merchandise to Hydro Tek, but file a claim immediately with the freight carrier involved.

QUESTIONS: Help us provide you with the fastest service. Please locate the enclosed warranty registration card and return it to Hydro Tek to register your machine. Contact your local AUTHORIZED HYDRO TEK SERVICE DEALER that you purchased from or call HYDRO TEK factory and ask for technical services if problems occur. THERE ARE NO USER SERVICEABLE COMPONENTS ON THIS EQUIPMENT.

GETTING STARTED: If your dealer has not prepared the machine for startup, you may need to connect the hose to the pressure outlet on the washer and connect the other end of the hose that swivels to the trigger gun inlet and tighten. The water will be removed or antifreeze solution will be added to the pump and coil. Mobile Wash Skids are engine powered and shipped from the factory with the fuel tanks empty, the battery cables disconnected, the battery dry (if included on engine powered units). Fill the battery to the fill line with electrolyte (available at a local auto parts store), connect the battery cables, and follow the operation instructions for starting. Pressure Steamers are electric powered and will require an appropriate electric outlet or disconnect box and an electric plug that is rated for your machine's voltage and amperage and matches to your electrical socket. Smaller machines are equipped with a ground fault interrupter on the electrical cord and you will need to press the reset button after it is plugged in. (See Operating Instructions section and enclosed page on Installation Guidelines).

#### NONONSENSEGUARANTEE:

Hydro Tek Systems, Inc. (Hydro Tek) promises to repair Ultimate and Proline washers if defective in materials or workmanship for one year from the date of original retail purchase including the costs of PARTS and LABOR, but you must pay transportation costs and travel time.

#### Items and Conditions Not Covered:

- 1.Normal wear items such as discharge hose, guns, wands, spray arms, nozzles, quick couplers, o-ring, pump packing, brushes, filters, belts, and tires.
- 2.Cost of regular maintenance or adjustments or damage from lack of maintenance.
- 3.Damage due to freezing, abrasive fluids, chemical deterioration, and scale build up.
- 4.Damage from fluctuation in electrical or water supply.

5. Any product or part which has been altered, modified, over pressurized, misused, or been in an accident.

6.Dealer installation or damage from improper installation of the machine or alteration by a dealer or promise of additional warranty from dealer. The factory warranty is not transferable from the dealer to the retail purchaser on used or rented equipment.

7.Labor is not paid if the dealer that serviced your machine is not an authorized service center.

8.Labor is not paid on added accessories such as surface cleaners, hose reels, wastewater recycler, and vacuums.

**WARRANTY PROVIDED BY OTHERS**: Gasoline, diesel engines and some electric motors are warranted by the manufacturer of the motor and their warranty is provided through the manufacturer's service centers.

**BIG 6 COIL REPLACEMENT:** Should the heater coil leak under normal conditions within the first 6 years of service, Hydro Tek will provide a replacement coil free of charge. Failure from freezing or freight and installation labor excluded.

#### **GENERAL CONDITIONS:**

Hydro Tek's responsibility with respect to claims is limited to making the required repairs or replacements to the original retail user, and no claim of breach of warranty shall be cause for any cancellation or rescission of the contract of sale of any Hydro Tek product. Hydro Tek reserves the right to change or improve the design of any of its products or illustrations without assuming any obligation to modify any product previously manufactured.

This supersedes any and all previous warranty statements for products purchased after January 1, 2007. Hydro Tek is not liable for indirect, incidental or consequential damages including any cost of substitute equipment, loss of revenue, pecuniary expense or loss, or any damages whatsoever arising out of the use or inability to use a Hydro Tek product. Hydro Tek disclaims all implied warranties, including those of merchantability and fitness for use for a particular purpose. Some states do not allow exclusions or limitations on how long an implied warranty lasts, so the above exclusions may not apply to you. It is the buyer's responsibility to ensure installation and use of Hydro Tek products conforms to local codes. Products exported outside the US and Canada are covered solely by the warranty of the local export dealer and this warranty does not apply.

#### **HOWTOOBTAINWARRANTYSERVICE:**

1.Write down your model #\_\_\_\_\_and serial #\_\_\_\_(on base plate of machine near the motor).

2.Contact your local service dealer and return the Hydro Tek washer or part within the warranty period along with your sales receipt. To locate service, call the factory and ask for technical services or go to www.hydrotek.us

- 3.You may also ship the defective part freight prepaid directly to the factory if you contact technical services first and we will issue you a return goods authorization and then repair or replace under the conditions of warranty. We will pay the cost of returning it back to you by a method of our choice.
- 4.If the defective component is an engine or motor made by another manufacturer, your authorized Hydro Tek dealer or we can help you obtain warranty service through the specific manufacturer's local authorized service center.
- 5.If you are unable to resolve the warranty claim, write to Hydro Tek Systems, Inc., 2353 Almond Ave, Redlands, CA 92374. Attn: Technical Services. Please enclose a copy of the dated purchase receipt and explain the nature of the defect.

# **IMPORTANT SAFETYWARNINGS: SAVETHESE INSTRUCTIONS**

#### **MARNING**

THIS EQUIPMENT CAN BE HAZARDOUS TO THE OPERATORS SAFETY AND ONLY AUTHORIZED PERSONNEL WHO HAVE READ AND UNDERSTOOD THE OPERATION MANUAL SHOULD BE PERMITTED TO OPERATE THIS UNIT. NEVER ALLOW CHILDREN TO PLAY ON OR AROUND THIS EQUIPMENT.

#### **♠ELECTRICAL PRECAUTIONS:**

- 1. Observe all State, Local, and National codes for the installation of your electrically powered washer.
- For a grounded product rated 250 volts, single phase, or less:
   This Product Is Provided With A Ground Fault Circuit Interrupter Built Into The Power Cord Plug. If Replacement Of The Plug Or Cord Is Needed, Use Only Identical Replacement Parts.
- 3. GROUNDING INSTRUCTIONS:

Cord Connected, Grounded Products:

This product must be grounded. If it should malfunction or breakdown, grounding provides a path of least resistance for electric current to reduce the risk of electric shock. This product is equipped with a cord having an equipment-grounding conductor. The plug must be plugged into an appropriate outlet that is properly installed and grounded in accordance with all local codes and ordinances.

Danger - Improper connection of the equipment-grounding conductor can result in a risk of electrocution. Check with a qualified electrician or service personnel if you are in doubt as to whether the outlet is properly grounded. Do not modify the plug provided with the product, do not cut off the ground pin - if it will not fit the outlet, have a proper outlet installed by a qualified electrician. Do not use any type of adaptor with this product.

- 4. To comply with the national electric code, this pressure washer should only be connected to a receptacle that is protected by a ground fault circuit interrupter (GFCI).
- 5. EXTENSION CORDS:
  - Use of extension cords is not recommended.
- 6. NEVER operate an electrically powered washer after it has tripped a breaker or a ground fault device without having the reason for the trip determined by an authorized service engineer or competent electrician.
- 7. Use only in a dry area. Do not handle electrical cords and plugs when they are wet, when your hands are wet, or when standing in water. Do not spray high pressure water on to the machine.
- 8. Disconnect power supply before making any repairs or adjustments.
- 9. Transformer on burner is 20,000 volts. Disconnect battery cable before servicing burner or engine on 12 volt systems.

# WARNING: FIRE EXPLOSION HAZARD CAN CAUSE SEVERE INJURY OR DEATH AND PROPERTY DAMAGE! \*\*FIRE PRECAUTIONS:

- 1. DONOT use improper fuels or solvents in this equipment, and only fill with the correct fluids when the unit is in an OFF condition, main power is disconnected, and engine and burner are cool.
- 2. Fill the diesel burner fuel tank with #2 diesel fuel or kerosene. NEVER

- use gasoline. Do not confuse gasoline and fuel oil tanks. Keep proper fuel in proper tank.
- NEVER operate this equipment in the presence of flammable vapors, dust, gases, or other potentially combustible materials.
- 4. AVOID contact with the exterior of the coil/heat exchanger assembly, exhaust stack and mufflers to prevent burns.
- 5. DO NOT store fuel or other flammable materials near the burner or any other open flame.
- 6. To avoid burns NEVER stand over burner exhaust outlet or in front of engine exhaust. Burner may start at any time once power is turned on.
- 7. Do not touch burner exhaust port, mufflers, or wands/hoses as contact may cause burns. Use designated gripping areas.
- 8. Diesel fired or gasoline powered units are designed for outdoor use and installation only.
- Burner on/off switch must be placed in the OFF position when the pressure washer is not being used. Do not depend on engine run switch to turn the burner off - This may cause a safety hazard.

#### **<b><u></u> ⚠VENTILATION PRECAUTIONS:**

- DO NOT run engine or burner in an enclosed area. Exhaust gases contain carbon monoxide, an odorless deadly poison.
- 2. Observe all State, Local, and National codes providing for indoor use or installation of this unit.
- 3. Provide adequate ventilation to prevent engine overheating and inefficient burner combustion (minimum 2' of air space).

#### **ASPRAY INJECTION PRECAUTION:**

- 1. Fluid from high pressure spray or leaks can penetrate the skin and cause serious injury. If any fluid appears to penetrate the skin get emergency medical help at once. DO NOT treat as a simple cut. Tell the physician exactly what fluid was injected. For treatment instructions have the physician call your local poison center. Without proper treatment, complications can develop.
- WARNING Risk of injection or severe injury to persons Keep clear of nozzle. DO NOT direct discharge stream at persons. This machine is to be used by trained operators. Keep operating area clear of all persons.
  - CAUTION: Hot discharge fluid DO NOT touch or direct discharge stream at persons. Gun kicks back Hold with both hands. Stay alert Watch what you are doing.
- Always wear protective eye goggles when operating the equipment. Additional protective items such as a rubber suit and boots, gloves, and respirators are advisable, particularly when using cleaning detergents with a corrosive content.
- 4. Know the detergents you are using. Read and follow the directions on the detergent labels.

### **⚠PERSONAL HAZARD:**

- 1. DO NOT remove belt guards or electrical covers while engine is operating or when the power is connected.
- 2. DO NOT move engine powered machinery while the engine is operating.
- 2. DO NOT lock the trigger on the gun valve in the on position.
- 3. DO NOT exceed recommended operating pressure or temperature.
- 4. KEEP HANDS CLEAR OF BELTS AND MOVING PARTS.
- 5. Do not operate the product when fatigued or under the influence of alcohol or drugs.

# **OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS**

#### **BEFORE START UP:**

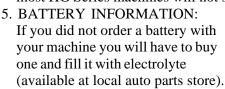
- 1. Read all instructions before using this product.
- 2. CHECK OIL AND FLUID LEVELS:

Check pump oil by locating the oil view window or dipstick and fill to the red dot. Check fuel levels. Check engine oil and coolant

(See the maintenance schedule on page 16).

levels if unit is so equipped.

- 3. CONNECT HOSE AND GUN ASSEMBLY: The hose has a swivel on one end. Connect swivel end to gun after wrapping end with tape thread sealer.
- 4. CONNECT THE WATER SUP-PLY & TURN WATER ON:
  Maintain an adequate supply of water using a <sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub>" I.D. hose with a pressure between 25 and 60 PSI.
  Burner power switches should be off before starting. If tank fed, be sure there is water in the tank and the valve is switched for supply tank feed. Do not run dry for longer than one minute. Note: CP and most HG Series machines will not start if water is off.





!WEAR EYE PROTECTION!
If the opening on your battery box
measures 9" by 6" we recommend Ex

measures 9" by 6" we recommend Exides' U1L/GTH 235CCA battery. If the opening measures 8" by 12" we recommend Exides' group 46-60 550 CCA battery. Deep cycle batteries are recommended to extend battery life. Always connect the positive battery cable before the negative and coat the battery terminals with corrosion inhibitor to prevent corrosion.

If wheel kit, accessories, or discharge hose are not installed, see your local dealer for installation instructions.





#### **OPERATION:**

#### 1. STARTING:

A. Electric Powered Units: Connect power supply and ensure that all wiring connections and voltages are of sufficient rating to comply with the equipment's requirements. Turn pump power switch on. If unit is equipped with auto-start, keep all power switches off when left unattended. (Unit will only turn on when trigger gun is pulled).

B. Gasoline Engine Units: To reduce the risk of starter damage remove spray nozzle from wand and pull spray gun trigger while cranking engine. After start, release trigger and replace spray nozzle. Be sure nozzle is properly positioned in quick disconnect before spraying.

- PURGE AIR FROM SYSTEM: Squeeze the trigger on the spray gun until a constant stream of water comes out. (Purging works best with nozzle removed from wand and/or dual wand in the low pressure mode.)
- 3. SELECT DESIRED NOZZLE:



Connect nozzle securely to spray wand. If equipped, close pressure adjusting knob on dual wand. Hold gun firmly, squeeze trigger for high pressure spray. O-ring should be replaced with 1/4" or 3/8" EPDM.

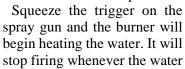
CAUTION - Gun kicks back - hold with both hands.

WARNING - Risk of explosion -

DO NOT spray flammable liquids.

4. START BURNER: To create hot water on high pressure washers equipped with heat exchangers, release the trigger

on the gun, turn the burner to the on position, and turn the thermostat to the desired temperature.





spray is off or if the temperature setting is exceeded.

5. STEAM: (If Equipped) Insert steam nozzle and turn thermostat to 250° steam setting. The steam nozzle is sized for approximately 25% less water volume than the hot water mode.

**Marning: Cool down burner before shutting off.** 

6. BYPASS MODE: System will go into bypass mode when machine is left running and trigger gun is closed. Bypass mode is when the inlet water coming into the pump recirculates through the unloader across the pump head. If left in bypass too long - More Than Five Minutes friction created by the movement of the water will begin to heat the water at a rapid rate. If equipped with a THERMAL DUMP VALVE, water exceeding 145° F will cause the valve to open allowing the hot water out of the system into the atmosphere and allow cool water in. The valve will reset itself when water temperature comes down to a safe level. If equipped with a bulk water tank, water can be bypassed back through the tank allowing for a larger volume of water to be recirculated through the pump head thus reducing heat on the pump seals. If equipped with By-pass-cool system, a small portion of the bypass water is routed back through the float tank to keep the pump cool.

!Warning: Do not leave in bypass for longer than five minutes to prevent pump from overheating.

# SHUT DOWN/SYSTEM INFORMATION

7. SETCHEMICAL INJECTION: If unit is equipped with inlet chemical injection, place chemical pickup tube in pre-mixed chemical solution and open chemical valve for desired chemical concentration. Rinse and close valve after use, do not use harsh chemicals through the inlet injector system. If unit is equipped with a downstream chemical injector, connect the chemical injection assembly into the high pressure discharge hose quick connects. Place the chemical pickup into chemical solution and turn brass collar to adjust concentration. The chemical will inject only when you drop the outlet pressure by opening the valve on the dual wand or changing to a low pressure nozzle. Soap the surface from the bottom up. Close chemical valve when not in use.

#### **MAINTAIN PH BETWEEN 5 & 9**

8. If equipped, AF2 (2) gun operation, select "50%" nozzle from panel and insert into coupler on spray gun for full pressure output when using two guns at the same time. Flow can be reduced by selecting flow reduction nozzles only when one operator is using the machine. Maximum temperature is 200° F.

#### **SHUT DOWN:**

- 1. TURN BURNER SWITCH TO THE OFF POSITION.
- 2. RINSE & CLOSE CHEMICAL VALVE.
- 3. SQUEEZE THE TRIGGER ON THE SPRAY GUN UNTIL THE WATER BECOMES COOL.
- 4. TURN MOTOR/ENGINE SWITCH OFF with the appropriate controls.
- 5. TURN OFF WATER SUPPLY.
- 6. SQUEEZE TRIGGER TO RELEASE ANY TRAPPED PRESSURE IN DISCHARGE HOSE.
- 7. ANTIFREEZE EQUIPMENT:

In the event that the equipment is not to be used for an extended period, store in heated space or antifreeze the unit. Run the machine until the float tank is near empty, fill with a 50% mix of water and antifreeze and run until antifreeze appears at the high pressure outlet. If unit is equipped with a blow out valve, it may be blown out with compressed air in addition to using antifreeze solution. On direct feed units (no float tank), use a 5' garden hose to draw the antifreeze mix from a bucket. Or blow out the unit with compressed air until only air and no water comes out of the discharge.

#### CHASSIS & TRAILER ASSEMBLY:

To maintain the appearance of the machine use stainless steel cleaner on the stainless steel panels.

Check tire air pressure. Check all bolts including the lug nuts for tightness and condition periodically. Grease wheel bearings as required and adjust after first month.

TIRE PRESSURE T3000 T3500 T4500 T5500 35 psi 35 psi 40 psi 45 psi Be sure that the trailer you order conforms to your particular State Department of Transportation regulations in effect at this time, including braking and lighting requirements. If water is being transported on the highway, trailer brakes are recommended.

To insure safe trailering, be certain that the hitch on your tow vehicle is rated for the full trailer weight and of the proper height so that the trailer remains level when hitched, or wheel damage could result. DOUBLE CHECK safety chain, hitch coupler and wire harness before departing. Check latch on coupler and adjust, if required, to fit your trailer ball properly.

#### **POWER SYSTEMS:**

ELECTRIC MOTORS: All single phase electric motors contain a manual or automatic thermal overload which will shut down the motor if it overheats. If the overload or starter shuts down the motor, have an elec-



trician oran authorized Hydro Tek distributor check for electrical problems. Voltage reading under load should be +/- 10% of name plate voltage on motor. The motor can be reset by depressing the red overload button located on either the motor or the starter, (as shown above). Use thumb pressure only - DO NOT force. Wait for motor to cool before resetting. The automatic overload will reset itself after the motor has cooled. Never spray water on the unit, or damage to the electric motor(s) may occur. Consult the factory if running an electric machine from a generator. Three times total system wattage is required.

A=TOTAL SYSTEM AMPERES

HORSE	115V	WIRE	208V	WIRE	208V	WIRE	230V	WIRE	230V	WIRE	460V	WIRE
POWER	1PH	SIZE	1PH	SIZE	3PH	SIZE	1PH	SIZE	3PH	SIZE	3PH	SIZE
1.5	15A	12/3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	10A	14	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
2	20A	12/3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	12A	14	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
5	N/A	N/A	26A	10/3	NΑ	N/A	24A	10/3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
6.5 / 6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	27A	10/3	22A	12/4	13A	14/4
7.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	35A	#8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
10	N/A	N/A	50A	#8	32A	#8	48A	#8	30A	#10	16A	#12
15	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	40A	#8	N/A	N/A	38A	#8	20A	#12

A fused disconnect switch of sufficient ampere rating should be installed by an electrician to provide power to the machine. Refer to the chart above for electrical requirements: (208 Volt is acceptable, but unit motor must be under nameplate amps; turn psi down). If your unit is equipped with a ground fault interrupter, it will have to be reset whenever it is plugged in, or if a ground fault interruption occurs. Test regularly for proper operation.

GASOLINE ENGINE: With the proper care and maintenance, your gasoline engine will give years of trouble free service. Please follow the Service and Maintenance Guide and the enclosed engine sheet or contact your local authorized engine dealer for maintenance and repairs.

Use unleaded gasoline with an octane rating of 87 or higher in the engine fuel tank. Consult engine manual for proper oil type and capacity. Change oil every 50 hours and the filter every 100 hours (see engine manual).

## **SYSTEMINFORMATION**

Do not rely on the low oil shutdown (if equipped) as a reminder to add oil. Engine damage from lack of oil will typically not be warranted even if the low oil system failed.

On machines with a 115V generator or a 12V burner, the throttle is preset at the factory (See Generator section on this page for adjustment).

#### **POWER TRANSMISSION:**

DIRECT DRIVE: Pump is bolted directly to the motor/ engine. If pump needs to be removed, do not force off by prying or damage may occur. When reassembling, coat the entire motor shaft with heavy grease, or a generous amount of antiseize and use service removable "lock tight" on mounting bolts.

BELT DRIVE: Check belt condition, alignment and tension periodically. Replace belts when they show signs of wear or cracking. Tighten belts by loosening the mounting bolts on the pump and generator to permit them to slide. Turn the horizontal rail adjusting bolts to tighten belts until they deflect \(^1/4\)" to \(^1/2\)" inch with finger pressure.

#### **GENERATOR:**

Some self-contained Hot Water Units are equipped with a 115 volt generator to power the diesel burner. The generator output voltage must be between 110 to 130 Volts, (orbetween 59 to 63hz), when



the unit is under full load. If the generator voltage falls out of this range the RPM of the engine will need to be adjusted to proper speed. If the engine cannot maintain the proper RPM do not use the burner or any power from the generator until the engine is repaired.

A switch/circuit breaker will need to be reset if the circuit is overloaded.

To extend generator life make sure the burner is off when the engine is started or stopped. Keep generator dry. Do not spray off with trigger gun.

If unit is equipped with auxiliary generator power outlets, they are located on the back of the electrical box. Do not plug in accessories over 1200 watts or 10 amps.

#### **PUMPING SYSTEM:**

PUMP: The pump is a positive displacement, oil bath crankcase, triplex plunger

type. It contains 3 plungers which move forward and backward



in a cylinder to propel water past 3 in let valves and 3 discharge valves into a high pressure manifold.

The crankcase oil window or dip stick should be checked for oil level and clarity. Check the pump for oil or water leaks

**before each use.** The sight window is located at the rear (opposite the head) of the pump and should be filled to the red dot with AR recommended oil, or Cat Pump recommended oil available at your Hydro Tek dealer. Wobble plate pumps use synthetic oil which only needs to be changed if the oil becomes contaminated. If the oil becomes milky in color, moisture is

entering the crankcase. Change the oil and contact your authorized Hydro Tek dealer if the problem persists.

To increase pump life, prevent cavitation (air bubbles), overheating, and dirty water. Cavitation can be prevented by keeping filters clean and checking for air in pump feed lines. Do not run the pump in the bypass mode (pump running with the trigger gun off), for a period of more than 5 minutes or the pump will begin to overheat (maximum water temperature is 145° F). Do not run pump dry. Protect from freezing. Do not run a frozen pump until it is completely thawed.

UNLOADER AND PRESSURE RELIEF VALVE: The unloader valve is preset at the factory to govern the proper



output pressure of your machine. It will release the pressure of the pump output back into the inlet if the trigger on the spray gun is released. NEVER increase the set pressure



on the unloader to exceed the specifications for your machine. The unloader should be adjusted only by qualified personnel.

All hot water machines are equipped with a SAFETY PRESSURE RELIEF VALVE. In the unlikely event that your unloader fails, or if the burner overheats and builds excessive pressure, the pressure relief valve will vent the pressure into the atmosphere. If this occurs, turn off the machine and have it checked by an authorized dealer. The pressure relief valve will automatically reset itself.

BURST DISK TECHNOLOGY: This additional safety feature functions to protect the coil and other components from over-pressurizing from the heating system and high system spikes of pressure. If this component ruptures, you should take the machine in to an authorized



Hydro Tek dealer. Do not plug off and continue to run. CHEMICAL INJECTION SYSTEM: With an inlet chemical

injection system the chemicals are introduced at the inlet of the pump and controlled with a chemical metering valve. The pump is fed by a float tank to create a slight vacuum which draws up the chemical into the inlet manifold of the pump, mixes it with the water, and sprays it out of the nozzle under high pressure.



Open the chemical valve only when the pickup tube is submersed in a solution or air will enter the pump, lose pressure, and the pump will run rough.

Do not use highly corrosive detergents or acid type cleaners. Be sure to rinse and close the chemical valve after each use or the chemical line and check valve may become obstructed. Chemicals should be between 5-9PH. Consult Hydro Tek for chemical compatibility. Chemical abuse is not covered under warranty.

An optional DOWNSTREAM INJECTOR is available if harsh chemicals need to be applied. The downstream injector

## **SYSTEM INFORMATION**

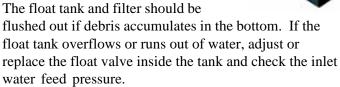
will apply chemicals only at low pressure. If equipped standard with downstream injection, adjust concentration level by turning brass collar on the injector, or the knob on pump or control panel. Read and follow all safety instructions on the detergent

WATER SUPPLY: An adequate water supply must be maintained to the pump at all times. If the inlet flow is too low or if there is air in the water supply, the pump will run rough, pulsate and lose pressure. Maximum inlet water temperature is 145°F. If the pump is run dry, it can quickly overheat.

The water is filtered by a garden hose adapter screen. Clean and replace as required or install a large capacity strainer to insure a clean supply of water.

DIRECT WATER FEED: Maintain an inlet water pressure between 25 PSI and 60 PSI using a 3/4" I.D. hose. Install a back flow valve on your supply hose if State or Local ordinances require it. Install a water regulator if your water pressure exceeds 60 PSI.

FLOAT TANK WATER FEED: A float tank is used on some models to regulate the incoming water supply to the pump and introduce chemicals into the inlet of the pump.



**BULK TANK WATER SUPPLY:** Large capacity water supply tanks can be used with most units if water is not readily available at the washing site. Belt driven, low speed pumps (less than 1750 RPM) can draw from a tank if you ensure that the vacuum does not exceed negative 4 psi. A



75 mesh strainer and a 3/4" I.D. or larger suction hose must be used to maintain a clean and adequate water supply. 8-10 gpm machines require 1" feed & filtration.

Be sure that there is no air in the water supply or damage to the pump could result. Clean out the water supply tank if debris accumulates on the bottom and rinse out the

strainer periodically. If a water supply tank and a float tank are both utilized, a special three way valve can be used to switch the tanks. Water supply tanks can be filled from a garden hose or large line filled from a hydrant with the proper permits. Filter the water from the hydrant with a

200 mesh filter on the fill line.

WATER TREATMENT: The inlet water can be deionized for spot free rinse or softened to make detergents

clean more effectively. Do not use deionized water through the coil on a hot water machine or coil corrosion will result. Water softeners, however, will reduce coil scale deposits and should be installed if your water is especially hard.

#### **HEATING SYSTEM:**

and a stainless steel cover.

safety glasses.

COIL/HEAT EXCHANGER SYSTEM: changer contains a continuous coil of pipe which forms a cold water jacket around the outside of the heating area. It is double wrapped with ceramic blanket insulation



The inside of the coil assembly can become covered with soot if it is fired with diesel fuel and the burner is out of adjustment. This can be cleaned by removing both end caps of the heat exchanger enclosure and brushing or spraying off debris or by adding a soot removal agent (Part #CB200) to the diesel fuel.

When the water is heated, scale (calcium) will begin to

form on the inside of the coil pipe depending upon the hardness of the water in your area. The coil can be DESCALED by using a scale remover (Part # CB105) available at your authorized Hydro Tek dealer. It is necessary to perform

this service only when a noticeable pressure drop is detected across the coil. Follow directions to avoid damage. Wear

TEMPERATURE SWITCH: The burner is equipped with a high temperature limit switch which will shut off the burner when the water temperature becomes too hot. Some units come with an adjustable thermostat.

STEAM INSTRUCTIONS: If your unit is steam capable, install the green steam nozzle, turn thermostat to 250° F.

PRESSURE/FLOW SWITCH: The burner is equipped with either a pressure switch or a flow switch to control the burner. When the trigger on the spray gun is squeezed, water begins to move through the coil and pressurize. The flow/ pressure switch turns the burner on and begins to heat the water. Whenever the water spray stops or if the water is shut off, the burner will shut off.

**MARNING:** Burner should fire only when the trigger is squeezed and spraying water, if it comes on at any other time, shut off machine and have it serviced.

DIESEL FIRED BURNER: The diesel fired burner is a forced draft pressure atomizing burner. Diesel fuel is sprayed

out of an atomizing nozzle, mixed with air, and ignited by a high voltage spark. The flame is directed towards the coils of pipe which, in turn, heats the water flowing through it. Use clean #2 DIESEL FUEL for the burner or substitute #1 diesel, light fuel oil, or Kerosene if diesel is not available.



AIR BAND adjustments may need to be made to compensate for higher elevations, or if more than a trace of smoke is observed in the burner exhaust. The ELECTRODES may need to be cleaned and adjusted periodically. These adjustments have to be made precisely and should be performed only by qualified personnel. Set between #1 & #2 on smoke gauge.

The FUEL PUMP is a self priming, low volume pump which is propelled by the burner motor. The fuel pump pressure is

### SYSTEM INFORMATION

typically set at 100 PSI but can be turned as high as 140 PSI during the winter when the incoming water temperature is lower. Before adjusting the fuel pressure, connect a fuel pressure gauge and an outlet water temperature gauge, turn the pump and burner on, and turn the fuel pressure screw clockwise until the desired water temperature is obtained. Be sure not to exceed the recommended specifications of the machine.

The FUEL FILTER will need to be replaced often if the diesel fuel quality is poor. A fuel filter with a water separator is recommended if the fuel quality is consistently poor.







The FUEL SOLENOID is an electric fuel valve which shuts off the fuel whenever the trigger on the spray gun is released or if the set temperature on the heat switch is exceeded.

The IGNITION TRANSFORMER provides a high voltage spark which travels down the electrodes to ignite the diesel fuel. Disconnect all power before servicing.



The 12 VOLT BURNER operates from the battery on the SS/SM Series. The engine has a 15 to 16 amp charging system which keeps the battery charged which runs the burner. The burner motor and transformer stops when the trigger gun is released and is controlled through a high amperage contactor. It's best to release the trigger gun periodically, and also cool down the burner before shutting off the engine to keep the battery fully charged. Shut off burner & engine switch when unattended. Replace 12 VDC battery regularly (2 year maximum interval) on 12V burner systems to help ensure consistent performance.

#### PRESSURE DELIVERY SYSTEM:

TRIGGER GUNS: The trigger gun is merely a valve that turns water spray on and off. If it begins to leak or fails to shut off, replace or repair the valve assembly. **Never lock the gun in the on position or point it at any person or any part of the body.** Machines that spray steam <u>only</u> are equipped with an open gun that does not shut off the water spray.

SPRAY WAND: Wands are available in 2 to 6 foot lengths for various cleaning applications. If the unit is equipped with a dual wand you can adjust the pressure by turning the knob on the valve to divert part of the water through the low pressure nozzle.

NOZZLES: The spray nozzle is a precisely machined orifice made of hardened stainless steel. The orifice size is matched to the output of your machine to attain the proper flow and pressure that your machine was designed for. The orifice or, hole, of the nozzle will begin to get larger as the nozzle becomes worn. For optimum performance, replace the spray nozzle to maintain the full output pressure of your machine. The nozzle installed in your machine from the factory is designed to allow only about 90% of the water being pumped to discharge out of the nozzle. The remaining 10% is bypassed back into the inlet water supply by the unloader/regulator valve.

If an incorrect nozzle size is used the maximum flow and pressure of the machine cannot be achieved and the pressure unloader valve can wear prematurely. When replacing the nozzle match to one size under the flow and pressure output of the pump.

The nozzle is usually connected to the wand with a quick coupler. Be sure the collar on the quick coupler snaps back to the locked position, or the nozzle could be lost when the trigger on the spray gun is squeezed. Never connect the spray nozzle directly to the trigger gun without a wand or injury could result. Never place hands or fingers over the nozzle tip.

The nozzles generally come in four different spray angles, 0°, 15°, 25° and 40°. The different spray angles of a given size of nozzle do not change the output pressure of the machine, just the impact force and surface coverage of the water spray.

The 0° nozzle sprays a straight stream which impacts the surface very hard but does not cover a very wide area. Use the 0° nozzle with care because it can damage the surface you are spraying with its high impact and long reaching spray.

The 15° nozzle sprays out a flat stream at a 15° width. It gives you less impact power but covers a wider area with one pass of The 25° is wider than the 15° and is most commonly used to indicate the steam nozzle

The steam nozzles are sized to spray less water than the other high pressure nozzles, so the water is discharged at a higher temperature. (Up to 250° F).

The 40° nozzle spreads the water stream over an even wider area to give you less impact for delicate surfaces.

Some machines come with one 15° nozzle which covers most cleaning applications. Additional nozzles can be added and fitted with quick couplers so that the nozzles can be interchanged for various applications.

TURBO NOZZLE (OPTIONAL)



The turbo nozzle multiplies the power of your machine by rotating the spray jet and making the water impact the surface harder to give better cleaning results. Simply replace the spray nozzle with the turbo nozzle and squeeze the trigger on the spray gun with the burner off for high pressure spray. Do not point the turbo nozzle upward when starting. "Turbo Laser" type nozzles cannot be used with water over 190° or life of the turbo nozzle will be greatly decreased and the warranty voided. The "Rotomax" type nozzle can be used up to 170° F. ... WARNING: Replace discharge hose with original equipment hose rated for 250°F available at Hydro Tek dealer

#### EXTENSION HOSES AND HOSE REELS(OPTIONAL)

The high pressure discharge hose can be extended by connecting additional hose lengths by means of twist couplers. Hose extensions generally come in 50 and 100 foot lengths. Specify maximum pressure and temperature of your machine when ordering.

Low pressure inlet garden hose is available in 50 and 100 foot lengths. Premium quality, 200 PSI rated hose is recommended to be used and is available at your local dealer.

# SYSTEM INFORMATION

of both discharge and inlet hoses. To keep the hose from unreeling, lock the drum in place and secure the gun or the end of the hose or it may drag on the road. If the reel begins to leak, replace the seal kit in the swivel, or connect the hose directly to the machine until the leak is repaired.

Hose reel swivels are prelubricated at the factory. Additional lubrication intervals depend on application and frequency of use. However, a minimum for relubrication of 40 hours is recommended. Standard Moly-Lith grease is recommended.

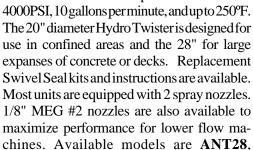
Do not over Grease. Using a hand held grease gun, dispense one pump of grease into the grease fitting. Depress the ball bearing at the end of the grease fitting to allow the grease and air to escape.

The high pressure hose should be completely unreeled before use or it can contract on the drum and cause damage to the hose and/or hose reel. The low pressure hose should be of sufficient quality that it will not flatten out when reeled up, or the supply of water to the machine will be cut off.

#### HYDRO TWISTER (OPTIONAL)

The Hydro Twister is a surface cleaner that connects to a pressure washer and uses two nozzles rotating at a high RPM within 1" of the ground. It can clean concrete up to 10 times the speed of an operator using a wand, and with

> more consistency and less operator fatigue. The Hydro Twister can be used with up to



ANT38. the Contractor Series ANT3C, and Convertible ANT20.

**TRAILERS:** HydroTek Trailers are designed to match your HydroTek washer and increase productivity. Several trailer and tank skid configurations are available. The trailers tail light electrical connections come only with a 4 pole flat recepticle. Because of the vast array of different connectors, you may need to have one insta at a trailer dealer or purchase at a local auto parts st and install yourself. Electric brake trailers require an electric brake controller installed in the tow vehicle.



Hose reels are available for convenient and quick storage Special maintenance and trailering considerations: Check with local and state vehicle codes to confirm your brake configuration is compliant. Some states require electric and/or surge brakes on all trailers. Never tow without properly adjusted rear view mirrors, brake actuators, or lights. Tire pressure and wheel lug nuts must also be checked on a regular basis. Trailer tongue weight on the tow vehicle hitch should never be under 8% of the total trailer (loaded) weight. Insufficient tongue weight can result in "fishtailing" and loss of control of the trailer AND tow vehicle.



# TROUBLE SHOOTING GUIDE

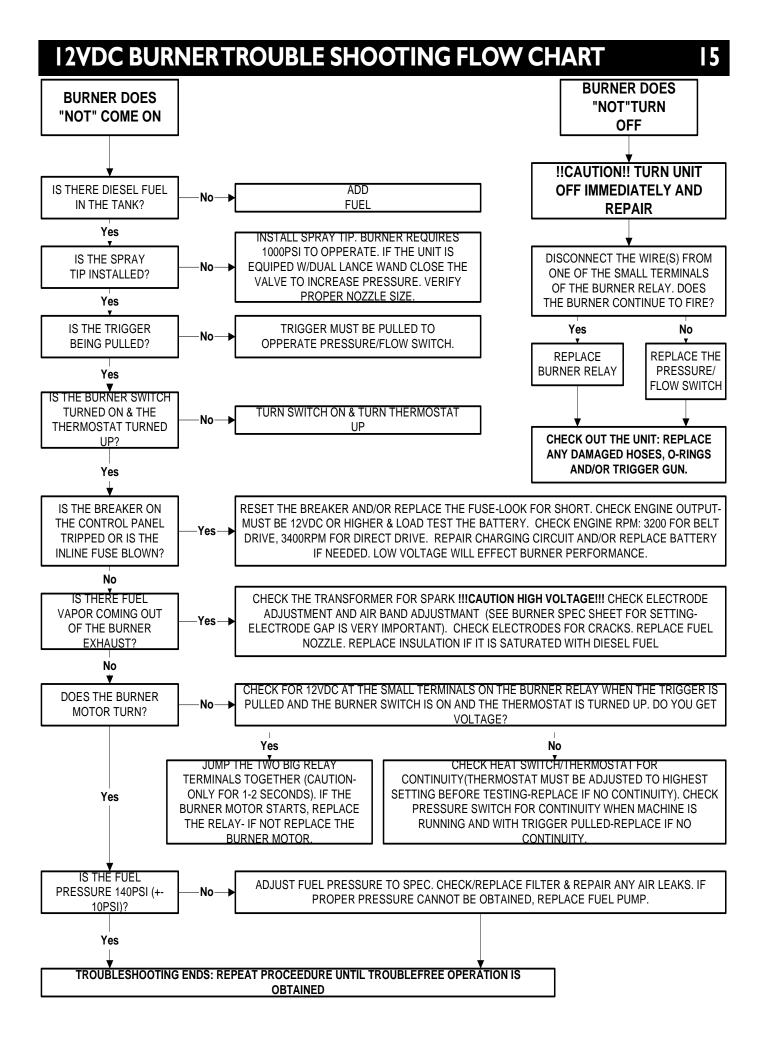
PROBLEM	PROBABLE CAUSE*	REMEDY
Power System: Gaso	line Engine Driven	
Engine will not start or crank over.	Battery dead.	Charge or replace battery, add electrolyte if battery is new.
	Dirty battery connection.	Clean connections.
	Battery cables disconnected.	Connect or replace damaged cables.
	Engine, pump, or gearbox is seized.	Replace or repair seized part.
	Keyswitch, solenoid and starter on engine defective.	Repair or replace.
Engine will not start but will crank over.	Engine power switch is off or defective.	Check engine power switch.
	Low oil shut down is activated. Low water switch engaged or defective (not on all models).	Add oil to engine, check more frequently.
	Fuel filter is clogged.	Replace or clean fuel filter.
	Engine flooded or starved.	Choke only as required.
Engine bogs down under load, whenever spray gun is triggered.	Engine needs to be repaired or replaced.	See engine manual or engine dealer.
whenever spray gun is triggered.	Operating in high elevation.	Lower the pressure on the unit and check for correct engine speed (RPM).
	Carbon deposits on cylinder head.	Remove head and wire brush deposits.
Power System: Elect	ric Motor Driven	
Electric motor does not start.	No electric power.	Check cord, plug, socket, and breaker.
	Thermal overload in the motor or starter has been tripped.	Reset manual overload by depressing the thermal switch on the outside of the motor or starter after the motor has cooled. CAUTION! Automatic overload will restart the motor automatically when it has cooled.
	Power switch inoperative.	Check power switch.
	Electric motor or wiring failure.	Replace or repair motor and/or wiring.
	No water to inlet.	Connect water Supply.
Machine will not auto-start(If equipped).	Must have adequate water supply.	25 psi minimum.
	Coil scale build up.	Descale coil for better water flow.
	Check filter screen & inlet pressure.	Remove spray nozzle and pull trigger to check auto-start function
	Inlet flowswitch defective / jammed with debris.	Check mechanical function & electrical signal to relay.
Pumping System		
Trigger gun leaks or will not shut off.	Debris in gun valve assembly.	Clean valve assembly or replace gun.
Pump runs but there is no spray pressure.	Water turned off.	Turn water on.
	Nozzle is plugged.	Clean or replace with proper size.
	Inlet chemical injection valve is open, without the end of the pickup tube inserted into detergent.	Close soap valve or submerge detergent pickup tube into solution.
	Coil on hot water machines is obstructed.	Clean obstruction or scale deposits from coil with coil cleaner.
	Priming of pump after run dry.	Crack open fitting on high pressure outlet of pump.
Pump runs but has low spray pressure.	Nozzle not installed.	Install Nozzle.
	Dual wand valve is open.	Dual wand valve must be closed and high pressure nozzle installed.
	Leaky discharge hose or quick coupler. Water sprays out around nozzle.	Replace hose, quick coupler, or o-ring in the quick coupler.
	Inlet strainer clogged.	Clean and check more frequently.
	Worn or wrong size nozzle.	Replace with nozzle of proper size.
	Belt slippage.	Tighten or replace with correct belt.
	Unloader valve worn or improperly adjusted.	Install pressure gauge on pump head to adjust pressure. Check valve seat on unloader.
	Air leak in inlet plumbing.	Reseal fittings and inspect inlet hoses for air leaks.
Pump runs but there is erratic, fluctuating pressure.	Inadequate incoming water supply.	Increase water supply flow.
madadaning prossure.	Stuck inlet or discharge valves.	Clean out or replace worn valves.
	Restricted inlet or air entering the inlet plumbing on the pump.	Check fittings and hose for air tight seal, clean inlet strainer screen.
	Leaking H.P. seals.	Replace seals.
	Leaking L.P. seals.	Pressure feed the pump and replace L.P. seals if water leaks from the pump head.
Excessive crankshaft play or loud, knocking noise in pump.	Broken or worn bearing or connecting rod in crankcase.	Replace pump or bearing.
Oil leaking from pump.	Loose drain plug or damaged seal.	Locate point of oil leakage and replace damaged O-ring or seal.

<sup>\*</sup>The most recurring probable cause is listed first. Repairs should be made only by a qualified technician.

# TROUBLE SHOOTING GUIDE

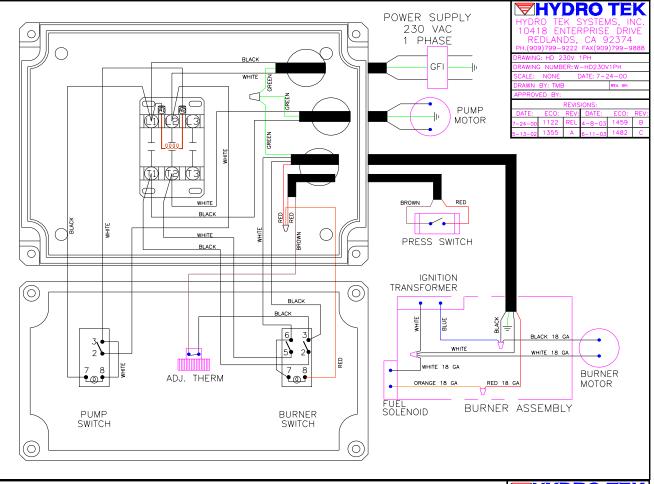
PROBLEM	PROBABLE CAUSE*	REMEDY
Inlet injection will not siphon chemical.	Check-valve in the strainer clogged.	Clean or replace. Rinse after each use.
	Chemical valve not open or clogged.	Open chemical valve or clean.
	Strainer not submerged in solution.	Submerge strainer and replenish chemical.
	Detergent hose cut or kinked.	Inspect hose, replace as necessary.
Water is emitted from the chemical pickup tube.	Check valve malfunctioning.	Repair or replace check valve.
Downstream injector will not siphon chemical.	Brass knob on injector is closed.	Open by turning counter clockwise.
Chemical.	Unit not in low pressure mode.	Open dual wand or install low pressure tip.
	Detergent hose cut or kinked.	Inspect hose, replace as required.
	Strainer plugged or not submerged.	Check screen on strainer pickup tube.
	Internal injector parts corroded or stuck.	Disassemble, clean or replace.
	Outlet water temperature too high.	Use with cold water (150º Maximum) If installed on discharge side of coil.
Pressure relief relieving water.	Unloader failure/Coil overheating/Excessive pressure	Turn machine off, wait a few minutes and restart. If problem continues, take in for repair.
Burst disk relieving water.	Excessive overpressurizing and system spikes.	Take in for system check.
Heating/Burner System	-Diesel Fired	
Burner will not fire.	Burner switch not on.	Turn switch on; Thermostat on if equipped.
MARNING: High voltage on ignitor can cause electrical shock. Disconnect	Diesel fuel level low.	Fill burner tank with #2 diesel.
can cause electrical shock. Disconnect power before servicing.	Trigger on spray gun not pulled.	Squeeze trigger to fire burner.
, , , , , , , , , , ,	Fuel filter plugged or loose.	Clean or tighten fuel filter. (Check fuel pressure)
	Water Spray nozzle plugged.	Clean spray nozzle.
	Overload on burner motor tripped.	Reset overload, locate source of overload.
	Nozzle not in wand.	Install nozzle in wand.
	Low water pump pressure.	See pumping systems trouble shooting.
	Fuel pump or nozzle stopped.	Check fuel pressure, filter, fuel lines. Replace fuel pump and/or nozzle.
	Vacuum/Flow/Pressure or thermostat switch faulty.	Check electrical continuity with pump spraying and burner on.
	Fuel solenoid valve faulty.	Replace fuel valve if it does not open when power is applied.
	Low generator voltage output.	Adjust generator RPM for proper voltage under full load conditions. Replace capacitor or generator.
Demonstration of Control of Control	Burner relay faulty (12-V Burner only)	Replace burner relay.
Burner will not fire, plus diesel fumes are emitted from the exhaust port.	Fuel to air ratio out of adjustment.	Set air band and fuel pressure to specs.
	Fuel nozzle partially clogged.	Replace nozzle of proper size.
Unburned fuel can saturate it and cause a fire.	Ignition transformer not providing spark to fuel.	Replace ignition transformer, clean and adjust electrodes.
Burner fires and smokes.	Fuel to air ratio out of adjustment.	Set air band and fuel pressure to specs.
	Excessive soot on coils.	Clean soot off to improve air flow.
	Improper voltage at burner.	Adjust RPM of generator (if equipped)
Discharge water temperature exceeds recommended operating temperature.	Burner input too high for conditions.	Decrease fuel pump pressure and/or fuel nozzle size.
	Water flow restricted.	Clean or replace nozzle of proper size. Descale coil and clear obstructions.
	High temperature limit switch faulty or set too high.	Replace or reset temperature limit switch.
Burner continues to fire even when trigger on spray gun is released	Faulty Flow / Pressure / Vacuum switch.	Replace switch.
	Faulty fuel solenoid.	Replace solenoid.
Discharge water temperature not reaching maximum operating temperature.	Burner input too low for conditions.	Increase fuel pump pressure and/or fuel nozzle size.
Battery keeps losing voltage. (For 12 volt burner systems)	Battery voltage Low.	Have battery checked and load test, replace if necessary.
	RPM too low.	Engine RPM should be 3400-3600 RPM w/no load.
	Engine charging system faulty.	Check engine charging system - Must have 16 Amp output.
	Electrodes misadjusted.	Adjust electrodes to maximum 1/8" gap.
	Air band too far open.	Adjust for proper burn.
	Burner amp draw too high.	Check amp draw of burner motor - should be 13 amp or less. Check amp draw of transformer should be 4.2 or less.

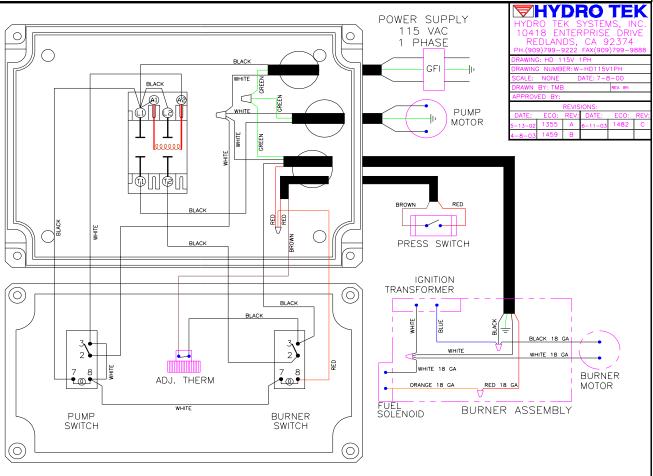
#### **120VAC BURNER TROUBLE SHOOTING FLOW CHART | 4 BURNER DOES BURNER DOES** "NOT" COME ON "NOT" TURN OFF !!CAUTION!! TURN UNIT IS THERE DIESEL FUEL ADD No-**OFF IMMEDIATELY AND** IN THE TANK? **FUEL** REPAIR. INSTALL SPRAY TIP. BURNER Yes REQUIRES 1000 PSI TO OPERATE. IF IS THE SPRAY UNIT IS EQUIPPED W/DUAL LANCE No. LIGHT ON THE BURNER SWITCH TURNS OFF TIP INSTALLED? WAND, CLOSE VALVE TO INCREASE PRESSURE. VERIFY PROPER NOZZLE WHEN THE TRIGGER IS RELEASED? Yes SIZE Yes ,No IS THE TRIGGER TRIGGER MUST BE PULLED TO REPLACE FUEL No: **BEING PULLED?** OPERATE PRESSURE/FLOW SWITCH. **REPLACE SOLENOID PRESSURE** Yes VALVE **SWITCH** IS THE BURNER SWITCH TURN SWITCH ON & TURN THERMOSTAT **TURNED ON & THE** CHECK OUT UNIT: REPLACE ANY No-THERMOSTAT TURNED UP **DAMAGED HOSES, O-RINGS AND/OR** UP? TRIGGER GUN. Yes IS THE THERMAL O/L ON RESET THE O/L AND/OR BREAKER. THE BURNER MOTOR OR YES-PROCEED TO NEXT STEP. THE BREAKER TRIPPED? NO DO YOU HAVE 110-CHECK BELT TENSION-ADJUST IF NEEDED. ADJUST ENGINE RPM TO RUN IN SPEC-VOLTAGE 120VAC OUTPUT FROM OUTPUT CHANGES WITH GENERATOR SPEED. CHECK CAPACITOR FOR 16MFD-ARC No-THE GENERATOR WHILE TERMINALS WITH SCREW DRIVER BEFORE TESTING. IF ALL THESE TEST GOOD, REPLACE PULLING THE TRIGGER? GENERATOR. Yes DOES THE LIGHT ON THE TURN THE THERMOSTAT FULLY CLOCKWISE & CHECK FOR CONTINUITY- REPLACE IF NO **BURNER SWITCH COME** No-CONTINUITY. CHECK FOR CONTINUITY ON THE PRESSURE/FLOW SWITCH WHEN THE TRIGGER ON WHEN THE TRIGGER IS PULLED-REPLACE IF NO CONTINUITY. IS PULLED? Yes IS THERE FUEL UNPLUG THE FUEL SOLENOID & CHECK THE TRANSFORMER FOR SPARK !!!CAUTION HIGH VAPOR COMING OUT VOLTAGE!!! CHECK ELECTRODE ADJUSTMENT AND AIR BAND ADJUSTMENT(SEE BURNER SPEC Yes OF THE BURNER SHEET). REPLACE FUEL NOZZLE. REPLACE INSULATION IF IT IS SATURATED WITH DIESEL EXHAUST? **FUEL** No IS THE FUEL ADJUST FUEL PRESSURE TO SPEC. CHECK/REPLACE FILTER & REPAIR ANY AIR LEAKS. IF PRESSURE 100-No. PROPER PRESSURE CANNOT BE OBTAINED. REPLACE FUEL PUMP. 140PSI? Yes CRACK COPPER FUEL LINE. DOES FUEL COME **OUT WHEN TRIGGER IS** PULLED? NO REPLACE FUEL TROUBLESHOOTING ENDS: REPEAT PROCEDURE UNTIL TROUBLE FREE OPERATION IS SOLENOID VALVE **OBTAINED**













230V

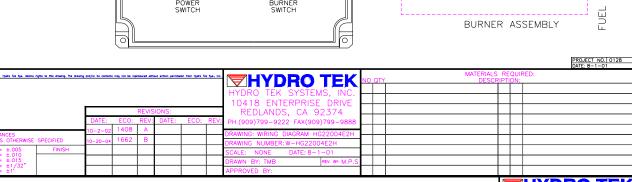
PURPLE - OS

BLACK

BURNER MOTOR

00000

IGNITION TRANSFORMER



FLOW SWITCH N/O

HEAT SWITCH

0

0

(<u>)</u>

BURNER SWITCH

230V RELAY B

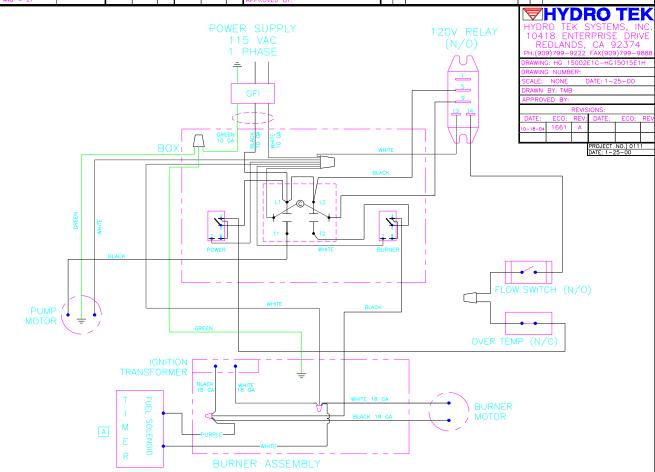
POWER SWITCH

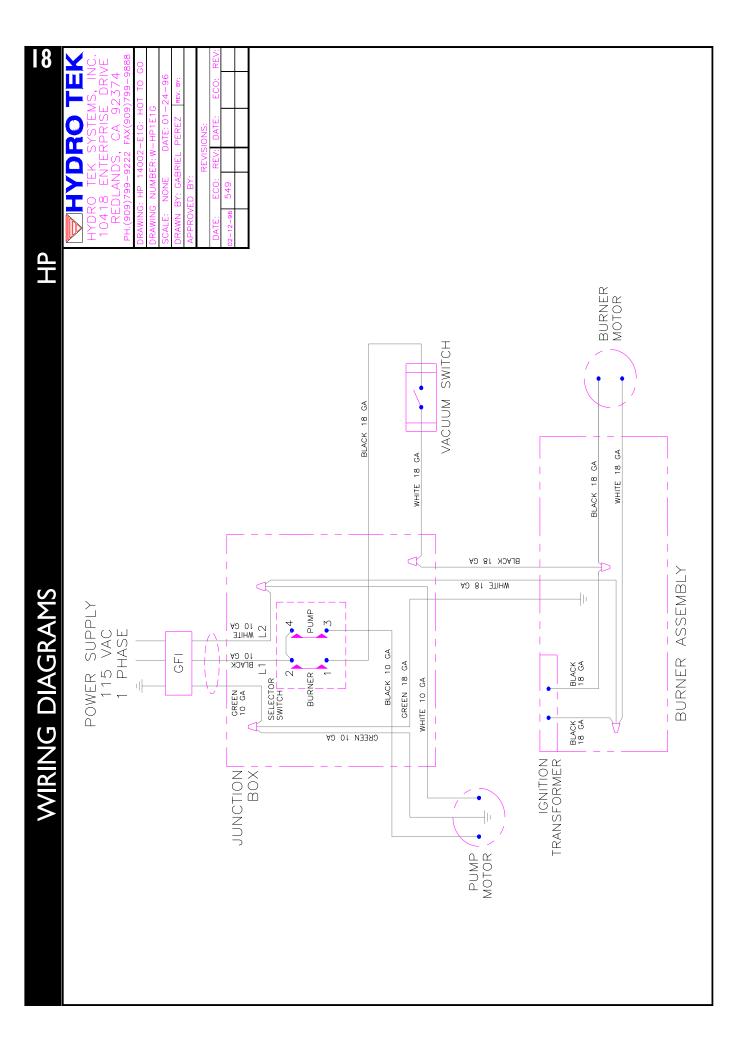
CORD GFI

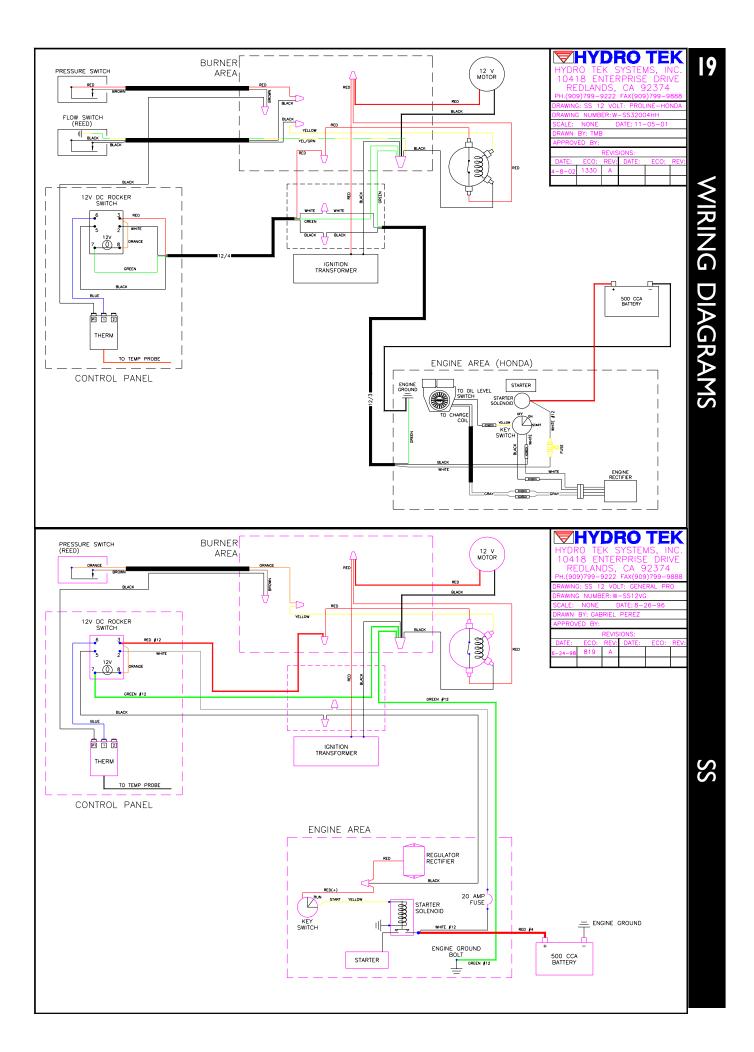
230VAC

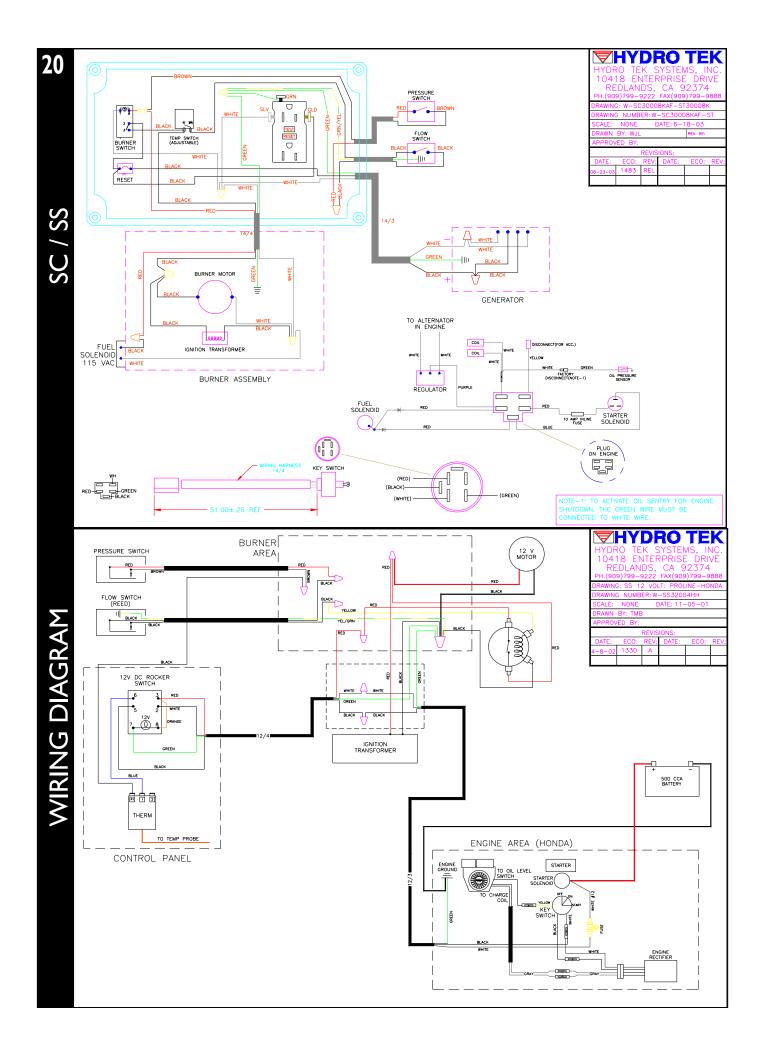
0 0

230 VAC MOTOR

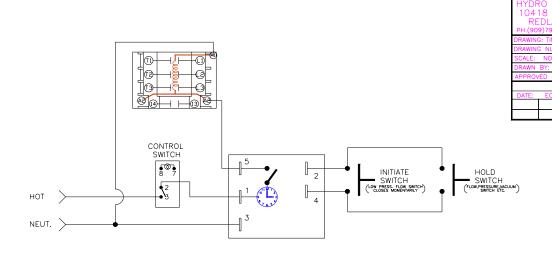




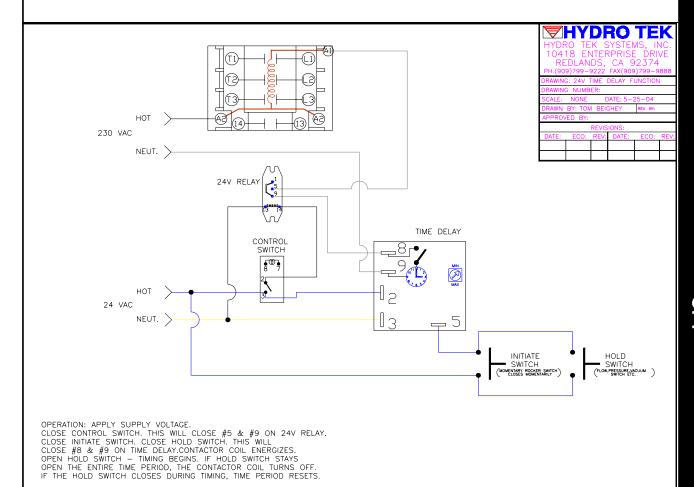


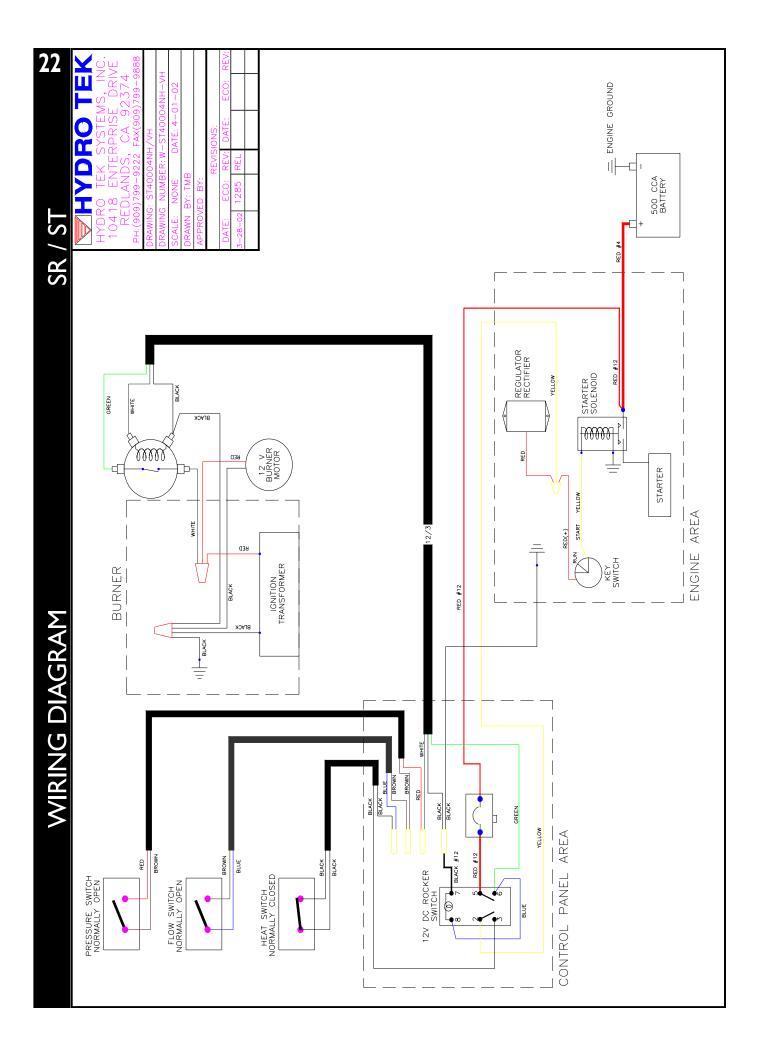


**THYDRO TEK** 



OPERATION: APPLY SUPPLY VOLTAGE. CLOSE INITIATE SWITCH THEN HOLD SWITCH, CONTACTOR COIL ENERGIZES. OPEN HOLD SWITCH, TIMING BEGINS. IF THE HOLD SWITCH STAYS OPEN THE ENTIRE TIME PERIOD, CONTACTOR COIL TURNS OFF. IF HOLD SWITCH CLOSES DURING TIMING, TIME PERIOD RESETS.





MODEL#	CEDIAL#	
MODEL#	SERIAL#	

Date of Service Mo./Day/Year	Number of Run Hrs. Since Last Service	Service Performed

# **MAINTENANCE INFORMATION**

#### PREVENTATIVE MAINTENANCE:

While your pressure washer has been produced with quality materials and craftsmanship, you as the owner have certain responsibilities for the correct care of the equipment. Attention to regular preventative maintenance procedures will assist in preserving the performance of your

equipment. Contact your Hydro Tek dealer for maintenance. A small investment in preventative maintenance will add many hours to the life of your pressure washer. Perform maintenance more often under severe conditions. Do not spray high pressure water onto the machine. **Not all maintenance items apply to all machines.** 

#### **MAINTENANCE SCHEDULE\*\***

EngineOil	Inspect	Daily							
	Change	After first 8 hours then every 50 hours. Every 25 hours in high ambient temperature							
	Filter	Every 100 hours							
AirCleaner	Inspect	Every 50 hours	Every 50 hours						
	Clean	Every 3 months	Every 3 months						
Battery Level	•	Check monthly. 12VDC bur	ner systems; replac	e battery every	2 years				
Engine Fuel Fil	ter	500 hrs or 6 months							
Spark Plug Ma	int.	500 hrs or 6 months							
Clean Fuel Tar	nk(s)	Annually							
Replace Fuel L	ines	Annually							
Pump Oil	Inspect	Daily							
	Change	After first 50 hours, then eve	ry 3-5 months or 50	00 hours					
	Axial pumps	come filled with synthetic oil w	hich does not requir	e changing.					
Replace Burne	r Filter	Monthly-(More often if fuel quality is poor)							
Remove Burne	er Soot	Annually							
Burner Adjustment/Cleaning		Annually							
Descale Coil Descale Coil		Annually-(More Often If Required)							
Replace Spray	Nozzle	6 months							
Rplc Quick Co	nnects	Annually							
Clean Water So	creen/Filter	Weekly							
Clean Float/Su	Clean Float/Supply Tank Every 6 months								
Replace HP Hose Annually									
Belts	Tighten 6 mo	nths							
Inspect	/Replace	Annually							
Trailer Tires/Be	earings	Monthly (check tires for condition, tighten lug nuts, grease & check bearings)							
MAINTENANCE INFORMATION									
DESCRIPTION	V	OILTYPE	CAPACITY	FUEL	CAPACITY				
GasEngine		10w30 Motor Oil	.63 to 3qt	Gasoline	8qt to 7 gal				
Pump, Genera	1	Non detergent SAE 30w	34-41oz						
Pump, AR		Non Detergent SAE 30w	10-41oz						
Pump, Cat	Cat Hydrau	ılic, non-detergent 10w-40 ISO	68 11-25oz						

<sup>\*\*</sup>Check the engine manufacturer's service guide for additional maintenance items.