# **MB860**

Transmeta Efficeon Mini-ITX Motherboard

# **USER'S MANUAL**

Version 1.0

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# Table of Contents

Introduction	1
Product Description	1
Checklist	
Specifications	3
Board Dimensions	
Installations	5
Installing the Memory	6
Setting the Jumpers	
Connectors on MB860	
Watchdog Timer Configuration	21
Digital I/O Sample Code	
BIOS Setup	. 28
Drivers Installation	. 50
ALi Integrated Driver Installation	51
Transmeta TM8000 AGP Driver Installation	53
Analog Device AC'97 Audio Driver Installation	56
ATI Mobility Radeon M7/M9 VGA Driver Installation.	57
Realtek LAN Drivers Installation	58
Appendix	. 60
A. I/O Port Address Map	60
B. Interrupt Request Lines (IRQ)	

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# Introduction

## **Product Description**

The MB860 Mini-ITX motherboard comes with a Transmeta Efficeon TM8600 processor, a power-efficient x86 solution. The I/O interfaces built into the Efficeon processor's integrated Northbridge are matched with its high performance core featuring support for DDR-333 DRAM, a 1.6 GB/s HyperTransport<sup>™</sup> interconnect, and an AGP 4X graphics interface. With the new Code Morphing Software for the Efficeon processor, MB860 provides high performance while consuming less power.

The MB860 features an ATI M7 High Performance graphics controller with 16MB embedded memory. Supporting up to 1.2GHz, this small-footprint motherboard comes with four serial ports, and four USB ports support, watchdog timer and one PCI slot for added functionality and expandability.

About the processor features:

#### Enhanced LongRun Power Management

Unlike conventional x86 processors, Transmeta's Enhanced LongRun power management technology is part of the Efficeon processor's Code Morphing Software. This combination allows the Efficeon processor to seamlessly adjust its operating frequency and voltage up to hundreds of times per second — dramatically extending battery life, limiting heat dissipation yet providing rapid system responsiveness.

#### **Operating System Solutions**

Efficeon TM8600 processors are designed to run with the full suite of x86 compatible operating systems, including Microsoft® Windows NT, Windows 2000, Windows XP and Windows XP Tablet PC Edition. These processors are also designed to work optimally with Linux operating systems.

## Checklist

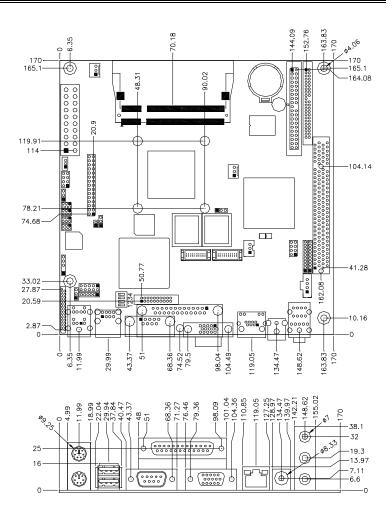
Your MB860 package should include the items listed below.

- The MB860 Mini-ITX motherboard
- This User's Manual
- 1 CD containing chipset drivers and flash memory utility
- Optional cables such as:
  - 2 IDE ribbon cables (40-pin & 44-pin)
  - 3 COM port cables

# Specifications

Product Name	MB860
CPU Type	TM8600 (Transmeta Efficeon)
CPU Voltage	0.8V-1.25V
System Speed	900MHz-1.2GHz
HyperTransport	400MHz
System Bus Speed	
Green /APM	APM1.2
Chipset	Transmeta Crusoe TM8600, 783-pin BGA
	South Bridge: ALI M1563M, 444-pin BGA
BIOS+CMS	Award BIOS 2MByte, LPC Flash ROM, support ACPI
	function, 16MB (total)
Cache	Integrated 128k Byte instruction and 64k Byte data
	caches and 1024k Byte L2 write-back cache ATI M7CSP-16 3D graphics controller
VGA	Embedded 16MB Display memory, CRT/ TFT/ TV-out
	/ TMDS
LAN	RTL 8100C(L)(10/100) or RTL8110s-32 Gigabit
	Ethernet controllers
Audio	Built in ALI M1563M sound controller + AC97 Codec
	ADI AD1885 (Line-out, Line-in, Mic).
Memory type	1 x DDR 2.5V 266/333 DDR SDRAM SO-DIMM
	Module, Max. 1GMB
LPC I/O	Winbond W83627: IrDA, LPT, COM1/2, FDC 2.
	Keyboard/Mouse Controller
	COM1: RS232
RTC/CMOS	COM2: RS232 Built in ALI 1563M
	Fintek F81216
Secondary LPC	Support COM3/ COM4 (RS232)
I/O Detterni	
Battery Local bus IDF	
Local bus IDE	Built in ALI 1563M, IDE1, IDE2 (Ultra DMA 33/66/100/133)
On board D-sub	PS/2 keyboard/mouse, RJ-45 x1
USB	4 ports, USB 1.1 / 2.0
IrDA	Pin header
	256 segments (0, 1, 2 255 sec/min)
Watchdog Timer	+5V, +12V, -12V, 5VSB, -5V, 3.3V
System Voltages Hardware Monitor	+3V, +12V, -12V, 5V3B, -5V, 3.3V Winbond W83627
Expansion Slot	1 PCI slot
Other Features	Modem Wakeup, LAN Wakeup
Form Factor	Mini-ITX
Board Size	170 x 170 mm

### **Board Dimensions**



# Installations

This section provides information on how to use the jumpers and connectors on the MB860 in order to set up a workable system. The topics covered are:

Installing the Memory	6
Setting the Jumpers	7
Connectors on MB860	
Watchdog Timer Configuration	
Digital I/O Sample Code	

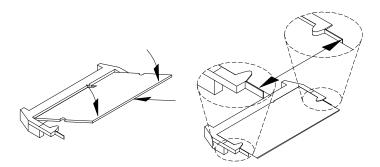
### **Installing the Memory**

The MB860 board supports one DDR SO-DIMM sockets for a maximum total memory of 1GB in DDR memory type. The memory module capacities supported are 128MB, 256MB, 512MB and 1GB. The following table lists the supported DDR DIMM configurations. MB860 supports configurations defined in the JEDEC DDR DIMM specification only.

#### **Installing and Removing Memory Modules**

To install the DDR modules, locate the memory slot on the board and perform the following steps:

- 1. Hold the DDR module so that the key of the DDR module align with those on the memory slot.
- 2. Gently push the DDR module in an upright position until the clips of the slot close to hold the DDR module in place when the DDR module touches the bottom of the slot.
- 3. To remove the DDR module, press the clips with both hands.

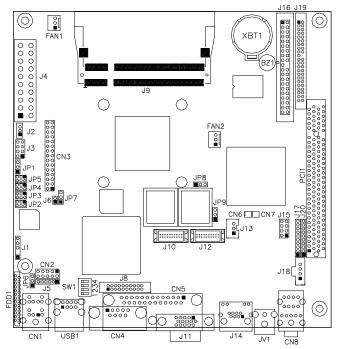


## Setting the Jumpers

Jumpers are used on MB860 to select various settings and features according to your needs and applications. Contact your supplier if you have doubts about the best configuration for your needs. The following lists the connectors on MB860 and their respective functions.

Jumper Locations on MB860	
SW1: Panel Resolution Setting	
JP9: LCD Panel VDD Selection	
W1: Clear CMOS Contents	9
JP2: COM1 RS232 +5V / +12V Power Setting	9
JP3: COM2 RS232 +5V / +12V Power Setting	
JP4: COM3 RS232 +5V / +12V Power Setting	
JP5: COM4 RS232 +5V / +12V Power Setting	10
JP6: USB Voltage Selection	10

**Jumper Locations on MB860** 



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JP5: COM4 RS232 +5V / +12V Power Setting	10
JP6: USB Voltage Selection	10

SW1	1	2	3	4
800x600, 18-bit	OFF	ON	ON	XX
1024x768, 18-bit	ON	OFF	ON	XX
1024x768, 24-bit	OFF	OFF	ON	XX
1280x1024, 18-bit, 2CH	ON	ON	OFF	XX

#### SW1: Panel Resolution Setting

#### JP9: LCD Panel VDD Selection

JP9	VDD
123	3.3V (default)
123	5V

#### W1: Clear CMOS Contents

Use this jumper to clear the CMOS contents. *Note that the ATX-power connector should be disconnected from the board before clearing CMOS.* 

W1	Setting	Function
123	Pin 1-2 Short/Closed	Normal
123	Pin 2-3 Short/Closed	Clear CMOS

JP2: COM1 RS232 +5V / +12V Power Setting

Pin #	Signal Name	JP2	Signal Name	Pin #
1	RI	1 0 02	+12V	2
3	RI (Default)	3 4	RI (Default)	4
5	RI	5 6 6	+5V	6

COM1 Settings: Pin 1-2 short = +12V, Pin 5-6 short = +5V, Pin 3-4 Standard COM Port

Pin #	Signal Name	JP3	Signal Name	Pin #
1	RI	1 0 02	+12V	2
3	RI (Default)	3 4	RI (Default)	4
5	RI	0 0 0	+5V	6

JP3: COM2 RS232 +5V / +12V Power Setting

COM2 Settings: Pin 1-2 short = +12V, Pin 5-6 short = +5V, Pin 3-4 Standard COM Port

#### JP4: COM3 RS232 +5V / +12V Power Setting

Pin #	Signal Name	JP4	Signal Name	Pin #
1	RI	1 0 0 2	+12V	2
3	RI (Default)	3 4	RI (Default)	4
5	RI	0000	+5V	6

COM3 Settings: Pin 1-2 short = +12V, Pin 5-6 short = +5V, Pin 3-4 Standard COM Port

#### JP5: COM4 RS232 +5V / +12V Power Setting

Pin #	Signal Name	JP5	Signal Name	Pin #
1	RI	1 0 02	+12V	2
3	RI (Default)	3 4	RI (Default)	4
5	RI	5 6 6	+5V	6

COM4 Settings: Pin 1-2 short = +12V, Pin 6-5 short = +5V, Pin 3-4 Standard COM Port

#### JP6: USB Voltage Selection

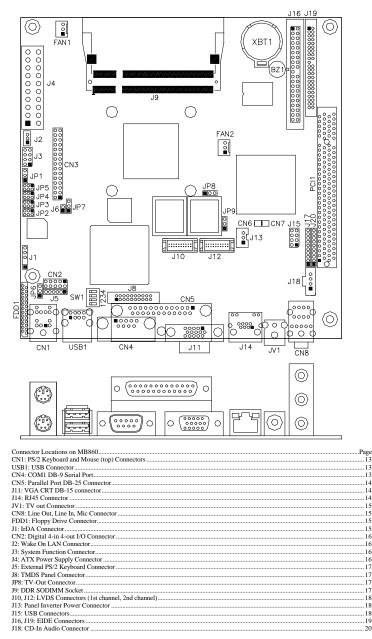
JP6	Setting	USB Voltage
123	Pin 1-2 Short/Closed	Vcc (default)
123	Pin 2-3 Short/Closed	5VSTBY

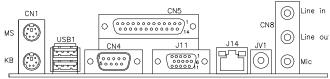
### **Connectors on MB860**

The connectors on MB860 allows you to connect external devices such as keyboard, floppy disk drives, hard disk drives, printers, etc. The following table lists the connectors on MB860 and their respective functions.

Connector Locations on MB860	12
CN1: PS/2 Keyboard and Mouse (top) Connectors	13
USB1: USB Connector	13
CN4: COM1 DB-9 Serial Port	13
CN5: Parallel Port DB-25 Connector	14
J11: VGA CRT DB-15 connector	14
J14: RJ45 Connector	14
JV1: TV out Connector	15
CN8: Line Out, Line In, Mic Connector	15
FDD1: Floppy Drive Connector	15
J1: IrDA Connector	15
CN2: Digital 4-in 4-out I/O Connector	16
J2: Wake On LAN Connector	16
J3: System Function Connector	16
J4: ATX Power Supply Connector	16
J5: External PS/2 Keyboard Connector	17
J8: TMDS Panel Connector	17
JP8: TV-Out Connector	17
J9: DDR SODIMM Socket	17
J10, J12: LVDS Connectors (1st channel, 2nd channel)	18
J13: Panel Inverter Power Connector	18
J15: USB Connectors	18
J16, J19: EIDE Connectors	19
J18: CD-In Audio Connector	20
CN3: Serial Ports Connector	20

**Connector Locations on MB860** 





The above external onboard connectors are described below.

#### CN1: PS/2 Keyboard and Mouse (top) Connectors

Signal Name	Keyboard	Mouse	Signal Name
Keyboard data	1	1	Mouse data
N.C.	2	2	N.C.
GND	3	3	GND
5V	4	4	5V
Keyboard clock	5	5	Mouse clock
N.C.	6	6	N.C.

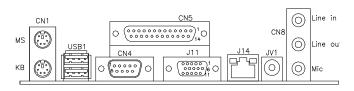
#### **USB1: USB Connector**

USB1 consists of a two stacked USB ports. Refer to the section below for the respective pin assignments.

 Pin #	Signal Name
1	Vcc
2	USB-
3	USB+
4	Ground

#### CN4: COM1 DB-9 Serial Port

Signal Name	Pin #	Pin #	Signal Name
DCD, Data carrier detect	1	6	DSR, Data set ready
RXD, Receive data	2	7	RTS, Request to send
TXD, Transmit data	3	8	CTS, Clear to send
DTR, Data terminal ready	4	9	RI, Ring indicator
GND, ground	5	10	Not Used



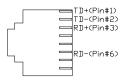
#### **CN5: Parallel Port DB-25 Connector**

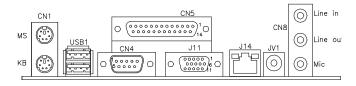
Signal Name	Pin #	Pin #	Signal Name
Line printer strobe	1	14	AutoFeed
PD0, parallel data 0	2	15	Error
PD1, parallel data 1	3	16	Initialize
PD2, parallel data 2	4	17	Select
PD3, parallel data 3	5	18	Ground
PD4, parallel data 4	6	19	Ground
PD5, parallel data 5	7	20	Ground
PD6, parallel data 6	8	21	Ground
PD7, parallel data 7	9	22	Ground
ACK, acknowledge	10	23	Ground
Busy	11	24	Ground
Paper empty	12	25	Ground
Select	13	N/A	N/A

#### J11: VGA CRT DB-15 connector

Signal Name	Pin #	Pin #	Signal Name
Red	1	2	Green
Blue	3	4	N.C.
GND	5	6	GND
GND	7	8	GND
N.C.	9	10	GND
N.C.	11	12	N.C.
HSYNC	13	14	VSYNC
NC	15		

#### J14: RJ45 Connector





#### JV1: TV out Connector

This is an RCA jack for TV out function.

#### **CN8: Line Out, Line In, Mic Connector**

#### **FDD1: Floppy Drive Connector**

FDD1is a slim 26-pin connector and will support up to 2.88MB FDD.

Signal Name	Pin #	Pin #	Signal Name
VCC	1	2	INDEX
VCC	3	4	DRV_SEL
VCC	5	6	DSK_CH
NC	7	8	NC
NC	9	10	MOTOR
DINST	11	12	DIR
NC	13	14	STEP
GND	15	16	WDATA
GND	17	18	WGATE
GND	19	20	TRACK
NC	21	22	WPROT
GND	23	24	RDATA
GND	25	26	SIDE

#### J1: IrDA Connector

26

+5V

J1 is used for an optional IrDA connector for wireless communication.

	Pin #	Signal Name
/ IRRX IRTX	1	+5V
	2	No connect
	3	Ir RX
N.C. GND	4	Ground
	5	Ir TX

#### CN2: Digital 4-in 4-out I/O Connector

Ζ	0
0	0
0	0
0	0
0	0

Signal Name	Pin	Pin	Signal Name
Ground	1	2	Vcc
Out3	3	4	Out1
Out2	5	6	Out0
In3	7	8	In1
In2	9	10	In0

#### J2: Wake On LAN Connector

Wake On LAN will function properly only with an ATX power supply with 5VSB that has 200mA.

	3	2	1
ſ			

Pin #	Signal Name
1	+5VSB
2	Ground
3	-PME

#### **J3: System Function Connector**

	Signal Name	Pin	Pin	Signal Name
	Ground	1	2	PS_ON
00	Power LED	3	4	Ground
00	5V	5	6	HDD Active
	Ground	7	8	Reset

ATX power on switch: Pins 1-2 Power LED: Pins 3-4; HDD LED: Pins 5-6 Reset switch: Pins 7-8

#### J4: ATX Power Supply Connector

Signal Name	Pin #	Pin #	Signal Name
3.3V	11	1	3.3V
-12V	12	2	3.3V
Ground	13	3	Ground
PS-ON	14	4	+5V
Ground	15	5	Ground
Ground	16	6	+5V
Ground	17	7	Ground
-5V	18	8	Power good
+5V	19	9	5VSB
+5V	20	10	+12V
	3.3V -12V Ground PS-ON Ground Ground Ground -5V +5V	3.3V         11           -12V         12           Ground         13           PS-ON         14           Ground         15           Ground         16           Ground         17           -5V         18           +5V         19	3.3V         11         1           -12V         12         2           Ground         13         3           PS-ON         14         4           Ground         15         5           Ground         16         6           Ground         17         7           -5V         18         8           +5V         19         9

#### J5: External PS/2 Keyboard Connector

J5, a 6-pin header connector, has functions for external keyboard.

	Pin #	Signal Name
	1	Vcc
	2	Internal KB CLK
	3	External KB CLK
õ	4	Internal KB data
0	5	External KB data
	6	Ground

Default: 2-3 short, 4-5 short for internal CN1 keyboard For external keyboard, use 1, 3, 5, 6 pin

#### **J8: TMDS Panel Connector**

TMDS stands Transition Minimized Differential Signaling.

			Signal Name	Pin #	Pin #	Signal Name
1		11	TX1P	1	11	TX2P
			TXIN	2	12	TX2N
			GND	3	13	GND
			GND	4	14	GND
			ТХСР	5	15	TX0P
			TXCN	6	16	TX0N
			GND	7	17	NC
10		20	+5v	8	18	NC
	J8		HTPG	9	19	DDCDATA
			NC	10	20	DDCCLK

#### JP8: TV-Out Connector

_	Pin #	Signal Name
	1	Y/G
Õ	2	Ground
	3	C/R

J9: DDR SODIMM Socket

#### J10, J12: LVDS Connectors (1st channel, 2nd channel)

The LVDS connectors, available on MB860 are composed of the first channel (J10) and second channel (J12) to support 18-bit, 36-bit, 24-bit or 48-bit panels.

	Signal Name	Pin #	Pin #	Signal Name
	TX0-	2	1	TX0+
2 0 0 1	Ground	4	3	Ground
0 0	TX1-	6	5	TX1+
	5V/3.3V	8	7	Ground
	TX3-	10	9	TX3+
	TX2-	12	11	TX2+
20 19	Ground	14	13	Ground
20	TXC-	16	15	TXC+
	5V/3.3V	18	17	ENABKL
	+12V	20	19	+12V

#### J13: Panel Inverter Power Connector

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Pin #	Signal Name
1	ELON
2	Ground
3	+12V

#### J15: USB Connectors

The following table shows the pin outs of the USB pin headers connectors. Overall, the one pin header support four USB ports (USB 2.0 compliant).

1	Signal Name	Pin	Pin	Signal Name
5	Vcc	1	5	Ground
	USB0-	2	6	USB1+
8	USB0+	3	7	USB1-
	Ground	4	8	Vcc

#### J16, J19: EIDE Connectors

-,				
	Signal Name	Pin #	Pin #	Signal Name
	Reset IDE	1	2	Ground
	Host data 7	3	4	Host data 8
1 8 8 2	Host data 6	5	6	Host data 9
	Host data 5	7	8	Host data 10
	Host data 4	9	10	Host data 11
	Host data 3	11	12	Host data 12
	Host data 2	13	14	Host data 13
	Host data 1	15	16	Host data 14
	Host data 0	17	18	Host data 15
	Ground	19	20	Protect pin
	DRQ0	21	22	Ground
	Host IOW	23	24	Ground
	Host IOR	25	26	Ground
	IOCHRDY	27	28	Host ALE
	DACK0	29	30	Ground
39 9 40	IRQ14	31	32	No connect
J16: IDE1	Address 1	33	34	No connect
	Address 0	35	36	Address 2
	Chip select 0	37	38	Chip select 1
	Activity	39	40	Ground
	Signal Name	Pin #	Pin #	Signal Name
1 00 2	Reset IDE	1	2	Ground
1 2	Reset IDE Host data 7	1 3	2 4	Ground Host data 8
	Reset IDE	1 3 5	2	Ground
'   = =    ^	Reset IDE Host data 7	1 3 5 7	2 4 6 8	Ground Host data 8
	Reset IDE Host data 7 Host data 6	1 3 5	2 4 6	Ground Host data 8 Host data 9
	Reset IDE Host data 7 Host data 6 Host data 5	1 3 5 7	2 4 6 8	Ground Host data 8 Host data 9 Host data 10
	Reset IDE Host data 7 Host data 6 Host data 5 Host data 4	1 3 5 7 9	2 4 6 8 10	Ground Host data 8 Host data 9 Host data 10 Host data 11
	Reset IDE Host data 7 Host data 6 Host data 5 Host data 4 Host data 3	1 3 5 7 9 11	2 4 6 8 10 12	Ground Host data 8 Host data 9 Host data 10 Host data 11 Host data 12
	Reset IDE Host data 7 Host data 6 Host data 5 Host data 4 Host data 3 Host data 2	1 3 5 7 9 11 13	$ \begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 4 \\ 6 \\ 8 \\ 10 \\ 12 \\ 14 \end{array} $	Ground Host data 8 Host data 9 Host data 10 Host data 11 Host data 12 Host data 13
	Reset IDE Host data 7 Host data 6 Host data 5 Host data 4 Host data 3 Host data 2 Host data 1	$     \begin{array}{r}       1 \\       3 \\       5 \\       7 \\       9 \\       11 \\       13 \\       15 \\       \end{array} $	$ \begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 4 \\ 6 \\ 8 \\ 10 \\ 12 \\ 14 \\ 16 \\ \end{array} $	Ground Host data 8 Host data 9 Host data 10 Host data 11 Host data 12 Host data 13 Host data 14
	Reset IDE Host data 7 Host data 6 Host data 5 Host data 4 Host data 3 Host data 2 Host data 1 Host data 0	1 3 5 7 9 11 13 15 17	$     \begin{array}{r}       2 \\       4 \\       6 \\       8 \\       10 \\       12 \\       14 \\       16 \\       18 \\       \end{array} $	Ground Host data 8 Host data 9 Host data 10 Host data 11 Host data 12 Host data 13 Host data 14 Host data 15
	Reset IDE Host data 7 Host data 6 Host data 5 Host data 4 Host data 3 Host data 2 Host data 1 Host data 0 Ground	1 3 5 7 9 11 13 15 17 19	$ \begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 4 \\ 6 \\ 10 \\ 12 \\ 14 \\ 16 \\ 18 \\ 20 \\ \end{array} $	Ground Host data 8 Host data 9 Host data 10 Host data 11 Host data 12 Host data 13 Host data 14 Host data 15 Key
	Reset IDE Host data 7 Host data 6 Host data 5 Host data 4 Host data 3 Host data 2 Host data 1 Host data 0 Ground DRQ0	1 3 5 7 9 11 13 15 17 19 21	$ \begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 4 \\ 6 \\ 10 \\ 12 \\ 14 \\ 16 \\ 18 \\ 20 \\ 22 \\ \end{array} $	Ground Host data 8 Host data 9 Host data 10 Host data 11 Host data 12 Host data 13 Host data 14 Host data 15 Key Ground
	Reset IDE Host data 7 Host data 6 Host data 5 Host data 3 Host data 3 Host data 2 Host data 1 Host data 0 Ground DRQ0 Host IOW	$     \begin{array}{r}       1 \\       3 \\       5 \\       7 \\       9 \\       11 \\       13 \\       15 \\       17 \\       19 \\       21 \\       23 \\       \end{array} $	$ \begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 4 \\ 6 \\ 8 \\ 10 \\ 12 \\ 14 \\ 16 \\ 18 \\ 20 \\ 22 \\ 24 \\ \end{array} $	Ground Host data 8 Host data 9 Host data 10 Host data 11 Host data 12 Host data 13 Host data 14 Host data 15 Key Ground Ground
	Reset IDE Host data 7 Host data 6 Host data 5 Host data 3 Host data 2 Host data 1 Host data 0 Ground DRQ0 Host IOW Host IOR	$     \begin{array}{r}       1 \\       3 \\       5 \\       7 \\       9 \\       11 \\       13 \\       15 \\       17 \\       19 \\       21 \\       23 \\       25 \\     \end{array} $	$ \begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 4 \\ 6 \\ 8 \\ 10 \\ 12 \\ 14 \\ 16 \\ 18 \\ 20 \\ 22 \\ 24 \\ 26 \\ \end{array} $	Ground Host data 8 Host data 9 Host data 10 Host data 11 Host data 12 Host data 13 Host data 14 Host data 15 Key Ground Ground Ground
	Reset IDE Host data 7 Host data 6 Host data 5 Host data 3 Host data 2 Host data 1 Host data 0 Ground DRQ0 Host IOW Host IOR IOCHRDY	$     \begin{array}{r}       1 \\       3 \\       5 \\       7 \\       9 \\       11 \\       13 \\       15 \\       17 \\       19 \\       21 \\       23 \\       25 \\       27 \\     \end{array} $	$ \begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 4 \\ 6 \\ 8 \\ 10 \\ 12 \\ 14 \\ 16 \\ 18 \\ 20 \\ 22 \\ 24 \\ 26 \\ 28 \\ \end{array} $	Ground Host data 8 Host data 9 Host data 10 Host data 11 Host data 12 Host data 13 Host data 14 Host data 15 Key Ground Ground Ground Host ALE
43	Reset IDE Host data 7 Host data 6 Host data 5 Host data 3 Host data 2 Host data 1 Host data 1 Host data 0 Ground DRQ0 Host IOW Host IOR IOCHRDY DACK0	$ \begin{array}{r} 1\\3\\5\\7\\9\\111\\13\\15\\17\\19\\21\\23\\25\\27\\29\end{array} $	$ \begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 4 \\ 6 \\ 8 \\ 10 \\ 12 \\ 14 \\ 16 \\ 18 \\ 20 \\ 22 \\ 24 \\ 26 \\ 28 \\ 30 \\ \end{array} $	Ground Host data 8 Host data 9 Host data 10 Host data 11 Host data 12 Host data 13 Host data 14 Host data 15 Key Ground Ground Ground Host ALE Ground
	Reset IDEHost data 7Host data 6Host data 5Host data 3Host data 2Host data 1Host data 0GroundDRQ0Host IORIOCHRDYDACK0IRQ14	$ \begin{array}{r} 1\\3\\5\\7\\9\\111\\13\\15\\17\\19\\21\\23\\25\\27\\29\\31\end{array} $	$ \begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 4 \\ 6 \\ 8 \\ 10 \\ 12 \\ 14 \\ 16 \\ 18 \\ 20 \\ 22 \\ 24 \\ 26 \\ 28 \\ 30 \\ 32 \\ \end{array} $	Ground Host data 8 Host data 9 Host data 10 Host data 11 Host data 12 Host data 13 Host data 14 Host data 15 Key Ground Ground Ground Host ALE Ground No connect
43	Reset IDEHost data 7Host data 6Host data 5Host data 3Host data 2Host data 1Host data 0GroundDRQ0Host IORIOCHRDYDACK0IRQ14Address 1	$ \begin{array}{r} 1\\3\\5\\7\\9\\111\\13\\15\\17\\19\\21\\23\\25\\27\\29\\31\\33\end{array} $	$ \begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 4 \\ 6 \\ 8 \\ 10 \\ 12 \\ 14 \\ 16 \\ 18 \\ 20 \\ 22 \\ 24 \\ 26 \\ 28 \\ 30 \\ 32 \\ 34 \\ \end{array} $	Ground Host data 8 Host data 9 Host data 10 Host data 11 Host data 12 Host data 13 Host data 13 Host data 14 Host data 15 Key Ground Ground Ground Host ALE Ground No connect No connect
43	Reset IDEHost data 7Host data 6Host data 5Host data 3Host data 2Host data 1Host data 0GroundDRQ0Host IORIOCHRDYDACK0IRQ14Address 1Address 0	$ \begin{array}{r} 1\\3\\5\\7\\9\\111\\13\\15\\17\\19\\21\\23\\25\\27\\29\\31\\33\\35\end{array} $	$\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 4 \\ 6 \\ 8 \\ 10 \\ 12 \\ 14 \\ 16 \\ 18 \\ 20 \\ 22 \\ 24 \\ 26 \\ 28 \\ 30 \\ 32 \\ 34 \\ 36 \end{array}$	Ground Host data 8 Host data 9 Host data 10 Host data 11 Host data 12 Host data 13 Host data 13 Host data 14 Host data 15 Key Ground Ground Ground Host ALE Ground No connect No connect Address 2
43	Reset IDEHost data 7Host data 6Host data 5Host data 3Host data 2Host data 1Host data 0GroundDRQ0Host IORIOCHRDYDACK0IRQ14Address 1Address 0Chip select 0	$ \begin{array}{r} 1\\3\\5\\7\\9\\111\\13\\15\\17\\19\\21\\23\\25\\27\\29\\31\\33\\35\\37\end{array} $	$\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 4 \\ 6 \\ 8 \\ 10 \\ 12 \\ 14 \\ 16 \\ 18 \\ 20 \\ 22 \\ 24 \\ 26 \\ 28 \\ 30 \\ 32 \\ 34 \\ 36 \\ 38 \end{array}$	Ground Host data 8 Host data 9 Host data 10 Host data 11 Host data 12 Host data 13 Host data 13 Host data 14 Host data 15 Key Ground Ground Ground Host ALE Ground No connect No connect Address 2 Chip select 1
43	Reset IDEHost data 7Host data 6Host data 5Host data 5Host data 3Host data 2Host data 1Host data 1Host data 0GroundDRQ0Host IOWHost IORIOCHRDYDACK0IRQ14Address 1Address 0Chip select 0Activity	$ \begin{array}{r} 1\\3\\5\\7\\9\\111\\13\\15\\17\\19\\21\\23\\25\\27\\29\\31\\33\\35\\37\\39\end{array} $	$\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 4 \\ 6 \\ 8 \\ 10 \\ 12 \\ 14 \\ 16 \\ 18 \\ 20 \\ 22 \\ 24 \\ 26 \\ 28 \\ 30 \\ 32 \\ 34 \\ 36 \\ 38 \\ 40 \\ \end{array}$	Ground Host data 8 Host data 9 Host data 10 Host data 11 Host data 12 Host data 13 Host data 13 Host data 14 Host data 15 Key Ground Ground Ground Ground Host ALE Ground No connect No connect Address 2 Chip select 1 Ground

#### J18: CD-In Audio Connector

	Pin #	Signal Name
	1	CD Audio R
00]	2	Ground
0	3	Ground
	4	CD Audio L

#### **CN3: Serial Ports**

	Pin #	Signal Name (RS-232)
4 5 10	1	DCD, Data carrier detect
COM4	2	RXD, Receive data
2 0	3	TXD, Transmit data
1 - Ω	4	DTR, Data terminal ready
000	5	Ground
5 1 0 6	6	DSR, Data set ready
OM2	7	RTS, Request to send
0 0 0 - 0 0	8	CTS, Clear to send
	9	RI, Ring indicator
	10	No Connect.

### Watchdog Timer Configuration

The WDT is used to generate a variety of output signals after a user programmable count. The WDT is suitable for use in the prevention of system lock-up, such as when software becomes trapped in a deadlock. Under these sort of circumstances, the timer will count to zero and the selected outputs will be driven. Under normal circumstance, the user will restart the WDT at regular intervals before the timer counts to zero.

#### SAMPLE CODE:

This code and information is provided "as is" without warranty of any kind, either expressed or implied, including but not limited to the implied warranties of merchantability and/or fitness for a particular purpose.

:N=====================================				
; Name : Enable And Set Watchdog				
: IN : AL - 1sec $\sim 255$ sec				
; OUT : None				
:[]====================================				
Enable_And_Set_Watchdog Proc Near				
pushax ;save time interval				
call Unlock_Chip				
mov cl, 2Bh				
call Read_Reg				
and al, NOT 10h				
call Write_Reg ;set GP24 as WDTO				
mov cl, 07h				
mov al, 08h				
call Write_Reg ;switch to LD8				
mov cl, 0F5h				
call Read_Reg				
and al, NOT 08h				
call Write_Reg ;set count mode as second				
pop ax				
mov cl, 0F6h				
call Write_Reg ;set watchdog timer				
mov al, 01h				
mov cl, 30h				
call Write_Reg ;watchdog enabled				
call Lock_Chip				
ret				
Enable_And_Set_Watchdog Endp				

 ; Name : Disable\_Watchdog ; IN : None ; OUT : None :[]======= Disable\_Watchdog Proc Near call Unlock\_Chip mov cl, 07h mov al, 08h call Write\_Reg ;switch to LD8 xor al, al mov cl, 0F6h call Write\_Reg ;clear watchdog timer xor al, al mov cl. 30h call Write\_Reg ;watchdog disabled call Lock\_Chip ret Disable\_Watchdog Endp ; Name : Unlock\_Chip ; IN : None ; OUT : None ;[]================= Unlock Chip Proc Near Mov dx, 4Eh mov al. 87h out dx, al out dx, al ret Unlock\_Chip Endp ; Name : Lock\_Chip ; IN : None ; OUT : None Unlock\_Chip Proc Near mov dx, 4Eh mov al, 0AAh out dx, al ret Unlock\_Chip Endp ;[]=

<pre>; Name : Write_Reg ; IN : CL - register index ; AL - Value to write ; OUT : None :[]====================================</pre>
Write_Reg Proc Near
pushax
mov dx, 4Eh
mov al,cl
out dx,al
pop ax
inc dx
out dx,al
ret
Write_Reg Endp
;[]====================================
21
; Name : Read_Reg
; Name : Read_Reg ; IN : CL - register index
; Name : Read_Reg
; Name : Read_Reg ; IN : CL - register index ; OUT : AL - Value to read ;[]====================================
; Name : Read_Reg ; IN : CL - register index ; OUT : AL - Value to read
; Name : Read_Reg ; IN : CL - register index ; OUT : AL - Value to read ;[]====================================
; Name : Read_Reg ; IN : CL - register index ; OUT : AL - Value to read ;[]====================================
; Name : Read_Reg ; IN : CL - register index ; OUT : AL - Value to read ;[]====================================
; Name : Read_Reg ; IN : CL - register index ; OUT : AL - Value to read ;[]====================================
<pre>; Name : Read_Reg ; IN : CL - register index ; OUT : AL - Value to read ;[]====================================</pre>
<pre>'Name : Read_Reg ; IN : CL - register index ; OUT : AL - Value to read ;[]====================================</pre>
<pre>; Name : Read_Reg ; IN : CL - register index ; OUT : AL - Value to read ;[]====================================</pre>

# Digital I/O Sample Code

Filename: W627hf.h

// KIND, EITHER EXPRESSED OR IMPL	PROVIDED "AS IS" WITHOUT WARRANTY OF ANY JED, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO THE ANTABILITY AND/OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR		
#ifndefW627HF_H #define W627HF H	1		
#definew 02/HF_H			
#define W627_IOBASE	0x4E		
#define W627HF_INDEX_PORT			
#define W627HF_DATA_PORT	(W627_IOBASE+1)		
#define W627HF_REG_LD	0x07		
#define W627HF_UNLOCK	0x87		
#define W627HF_LOCK	0xAA		
void Set_W627HF_LD( unsigned char); void Set_W627HF_Reg( unsigned char, unsigned char); unsigned char Get_W627HF_Reg( unsigned char);			
#endif //W627HF_H			

Filename: W627hf.cpp

```
//=
//
// THIS CODE AND INFORMATION IS PROVIDED "AS IS" WITHOUT WARRANTY OF ANY
// KIND, EITHER EXPRESSED OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO THE
// IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY AND/OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR
// PURPOSE.
//=
#include "W627HF.H"
#include <dos.h>
void Unlock_W627HF (void);
void Lock_W627HF (void);
void Unlock_W627HF (void)
{
     outportb(W627HF_INDEX_PORT, W627HF_UNLOCK);
     outportb(W627HF_INDEX_PORT, W627HF_UNLOCK);
}
void Lock_W627HF (void)
     outportb(W627HF_INDEX_PORT, W627HF_LOCK);
}
void Set_W627HF_LD( unsigned char LD)
     Unlock W627HF();
     outportb(W627HF_INDEX_PORT, W627HF_REG_LD);
     outportb(W627HF_DATA_PORT, LD);
     Lock_W627HF();
}
void Set_W627HF_Reg( unsigned char REG, unsigned char DATA)
     Unlock W627HF();
     outportb(W627HF_INDEX_PORT, REG);
     outportb(W627HF_DATA_PORT, DATA);
     Lock_W627HF();
}
unsigned char Get_W627HF_Reg( unsigned char REG)
     unsigned char Result;
     Unlock_W627HF();
     outportb(W627HF_INDEX_PORT, REG);
     Result = inportb(W627HF_DATA_PORT);
     Lock_W627HF();
     return Result:
}
//-
```

File of the Main.cpp

```
//:
//
// THIS CODE AND INFORMATION IS PROVIDED "AS IS" WITHOUT WARRANTY OF ANY
// KIND, EITHER EXPRESSED OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO THE
// IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY AND/OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR
// PURPOSE.
//
//=
#include <dos.h>
#include <conio.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include "W627HF.H"
//=
void ClrKbBuf(void):
int main (int argc, char *argv[]);
//=
int main (int argc, char *argv[])
{
     unsigned char ucDO = 0;
                                                          //data for digital output
     unsigned char ucDI;
                                                          //data for digital input
     unsigned char ucBuf;
     Set_W627HF_LD( 0x07);
                                                          //switch to logic device 7
     Set_W627HF_Reg(0xF1, 0x00);
                                                          //clear
     ucDI = Get_W627HF_Reg(0xF1) & 0x0F;
     ClrKbBuf();
     while(1)
      {
           ucDO++:
           Set_W627HF_Reg(0xF1, ((ucDO & 0x0F) << 4));
           ucBuf = Get_W627HF_Reg(0xF1) & 0x0F;
           if (ucBuf != ucDI)
                 ucDI = ucBuf:
                 printf("Digital I/O Input Changed. Current Data is 0x%X\n",ucDI);
            }
           if (kbhit())
                 getch();
                 break;
           delay(500);
      }
     return 0:
}
//:
void ClrKbBuf(void)
{
     while(kbhit())
           getch();
                       }
      {
```

# **BIOS Setup**

This chapter describes the different settings available in the Award BIOS that comes with the motherboard. The topics covered in this chapter are as follows:

BIOS Introduction	2
BIOS Setup	29
Standard CMOS Setup	
Advanced BIOS Features	
Advanced Chipset Features	37
Integrated Peripherals	
Power Management Setup	
PNP/PCI Configurations	
PC Health Status	
Frequency/Voltage Control4	17
Load Fail-Safe Defaults	
Load Setup Defaults4	
Set Supervisor/User Password4	
Save & Exit Setup	
Exit Without Saving4	

#### **BIOS Introduction**

The Award BIOS (Basic Input/Output System) installed in your computer system's ROM supports x86 processors. The BIOS provides critical low-level support for a standard device such as disk drives, serial ports and parallel ports. It also adds virus and password protection as well as special support for detailed fine-tuning of the chipset controlling the entire system.

#### **BIOS Setup**

The Award BIOS provides a Setup utility program for specifying the system configurations and settings. The BIOS ROM of the system stores the Setup utility. When you turn on the computer, the Award BIOS is immediately activated. Pressing the <Del> key immediately allows you to enter the Setup utility. If you are a little bit late pressing the <Del> key, POST (Power On Self Test) will continue with its test routines, thus preventing you from invoking the Setup. If you still wish to enter Setup, restart the system by pressing the "Reset" button or simultaneously pressing the <Ctrl>, <Alt> and <Delete> keys. You can also restart by turning the system Off and back On again. The following message will appear on the screen:

Press <DEL> to Enter Setup

In general, you press the arrow keys to highlight items, <Enter> to select, the <PgUp> and <PgDn> keys to change entries, <F1> for help and <Esc> to quit.

When you enter the Setup utility, the Main Menu screen will appear on the screen. The Main Menu allows you to select from various setup functions and exit choices.

CMOS Setup Utility – Copyright © 1984-2001 Award Software			
Standard CMOS Features	Frequency/Voltage Control		
Advanced BIOS Features	Load Fail-Safe Defaults		
Advanced Chipset Features	Load Optimized Defaults		
Integrated Peripherals	Set Supervisor Password		
Power Management Setup	Set User Password		
PnP/PCI Configurations	Save & Exit Setup		
PC Health Status	Exit Without Saving		
ESC : Quit	$\land \lor \rightarrow \leftarrow$ : Select Item		
F10 : Save & Exit Setup			
Time, Date, Hard Disk Type			

The section below the setup items of the Main Menu displays the control keys for this menu. At the bottom of the Main Menu just below the control keys section, there is another section, which displays information on the currently highlighted item in the list.

- Note: If the system cannot boot after making and saving system changes with Setup, the Award BIOS supports an override to the CMOS settings that resets your system to its default.
- Warning: It is strongly recommended that you avoid making any changes to the chipset defaults. These defaults have been carefully chosen by both Award and your system manufacturer to provide the absolute maximum performance and reliability. Changing the defaults could cause the system to become unstable and crash in some cases.

#### Standard CMOS Setup

"Standard CMOS Setup" choice allows you to record some basic hardware configurations in your computer system and set the system clock and error handling. If the motherboard is already installed in a working system, you will not need to select this option. You will need to run the Standard CMOS option, however, if you change your system hardware configurations, the onboard battery fails, or the configuration stored in the CMOS memory was lost or damaged.

Standard CMOS Features			
Date (mm:dd:yy)	Thu, Jun 10 2004	Item Help	
Time (hh:mm:ss)	00:00:00	Menu Level	
IDE Primary Master	None	Change the day, month,	
IDE Primary Slave	None	Year and century	
IDE Secondary Master	None		
IDE Secondary Slave	None		
Date (mm:dd:yy) Time (hh:mm:ss) IDE Primary Master IDE Primary Slave IDE Secondary Master IDE Secondary Slave Drive A Drive B Video Halt On Base Memory Extended Memory Total Memory	None		
Drive B	None		
Video	EGA/VGA		
Halt On	All Errors		
Base Memory	640K		
Extended Memory	129024K		
Total Memory	130048K		

Phoenix - AwardBIOS CMOS Setup Utility Standard CMOS Features

At the bottom of the menu are the control keys for use on this menu. If you need any help in each item field, you can press the  $\langle F1 \rangle$  key. It will display the relevant information to help you. The memory display at the lower right-hand side of the menu is read-only. It will adjust automatically according to the memory changed. The following describes each item of this menu.

#### Date

The date format is:

Day :	Sun to Sat
Month :	1 to 12
Date :	1 to 31
Year :	1994 to 2079

To set the date, highlight the "Date" field and use the PageUp/ PageDown or +/- keys to set the current time.

#### Time

The time format is: Hour : 00 to 23 Minute : 00 to 59 Second : 00 to 59

To set the time, highlight the "Time" field and use the  $\langle PgUp \rangle / \langle PgDn \rangle$  or +/- keys to set the current time.

#### IDE Primary HDDs / IDE Secondary HDDs

The onboard PCI IDE connectors provide Primary and Secondary channels for connecting up to four IDE hard disks or other IDE devices. Each channel can support up to two hard disks; the first is the "Master" and the second is the "Slave".

Press <Enter> to configure the hard disk. The selections include Auto, Manual, and None. Select 'Manual' to define the drive information manually. You will be asked to enter the following items.

CYLS :	Number of cylinders
HEAD :	Number of read/write heads
<b>PRECOMP</b> :	Write precompensation
LANDZ :	Landing zone
SECTOR :	Number of sectors

The Access Mode selections are as follows:

Auto Normal (HD < 528MB) Large (for MS-DOS only) LBA (HD > 528MB and supports Logical Block Addressing)

#### Drive A / Drive B

These fields identify the types of floppy disk drive A or drive B that has been installed in the computer. The available specifications are:

360KB	1.2MB	720KB	1.44MB	2.88MB
5.25 in.	5.25 in.	3.5 in.	3.5 in.	3.5 in.

#### Video

This field selects the type of video display card installed in your system. You can choose the following video display cards:

EGA/VGA	For EGA, VGA, SEGA, SVGA
	or PGA monitor adapters. (default)
CGA 40	Power up in 40 column mode.
CGA 80	Power up in 80 column mode.
MONO	For Hercules or MDA adapters.

#### Halt On

This field determines whether or not the system will halt if an error is detected during power up.

No errors	The system boot will not be halted for any error	
	that may be detected.	
All errors	Whenever the BIOS detects a non-fatal error,	
	the system will stop and you will be prompted.	
All, But Keyboard	The system boot will not be halted for a	
	keyboard error; it will stop for all other errors	
All, But Diskette	The system boot will not be halted for a disk	
	error; it will stop for all other errors.	
All, But Disk/Key	The system boot will not be halted for a key-	
	board or disk error; it will stop for all others.	

#### **Advanced BIOS Features**

This section allows you to configure and improve your system and allows you to set up some system features according to your preference.

	Advanced BIOS Fea	atures
Virus Warning	Disabled	ITEM HELP
CPU Internal Cache	Enabled	Menu Level
Quick Power On Self Test	Enabled	
First Boot Device	Floppy	Allows you choose
Second Boot Device	HDD-0	the VIRUS warning
Third Boot Device	CDROM	feature for IDE Hard
Boot Other Device	Enabled	Disk boot sector
Swap Floppy Drive	Disabled	protection. If this function is enabled
Boot Up Floppy Seek	Disabled	and someone
Boot Up Numlock Status	On	attempt to write data
Gate A20 Option	Fast	into this area, BIOS
Typematic Rate Setting	Disabled	will show a warning
Typematic Rate (chars/Sec)	6	message on screen
Typematic Delay (Msec)	250	and alarm beep
Security Option	Setup	
OS Select For DRAM>64MB	Non-OS2	
Report No FDD For WIN 95	Yes	
Video BIOS Shadow	Enabled	
C8000-CBFFF Shadow	Disabled	
CC000-CFFFF Shadow	Disabled	
D0000-D3FFF Shadow	Disabled	
D4000-D7FFF Shadow	Disabled	
D8000-DBFFF Shadow	Disabled	
DC000-DFFFF Shadow	Disabled	
Small Logo (EPA) Show	Enabled	

Phoenix - AwardBIOS CMOS Setup Utility Advanced BIOS Features

#### Virus Warning

This item protects the boot sector and partition table of your hard disk against accidental modifications. If an attempt is made, the BIOS will halt the system and display a warning message. If this occurs, you can either allow the operation to continue or run an anti-virus program to locate and remove the problem.

#### **CPU Internal Cache**

When the CPU requests data, the system transfers the requested data from the main DRAM into cache memory, for even faster access by the CPU. These items allow you to enable (speed up memory access) or disable the cache function. By default, these items are *Enabled*.

#### **Quick Power On Self Test**

When enabled, this field speeds up the Power On Self Test (POST) after the system is turned on. If it is set to *Enabled*, BIOS will skip some items.

#### First/Second/Third Boot Device

These fields determine the drive that the system searches first for an operating system. The options available include *Floppy*, *LS120*, *HDD-0*, *SCSI*, *CDROM*, *HDD-1*, *HDD-2*, *HDD-3*, *ZIP100*, *USB-FDD*, *USB-CDROM*, *USB-HDD*, and *Disable*.

#### **Boot Other Device**

These fields allow the system to search for an operating system from other devices other than the ones selected in the First/Second/Third Boot Device.

#### Swap Floppy Drive

This item allows you to determine whether or not to enable Swap Floppy Drive. When enabled, the BIOS swaps floppy drive assignments so that Drive A becomes Drive B, and Drive B becomes Drive A. By default, this field is set to *Disabled*.

#### **Boot Up Floppy Seek**

This feature controls whether the BIOS checks for a floppy drive while booting up. If it cannot detect one (either due to improper configuration or its absence), it will flash an error message.

#### **Boot Up NumLock Status**

This allows you to activate the NumLock function after you power up the system.

#### Gate A20 Option

This field allows you to select how Gate A20 is worked. Gate A20 is a device used to address memory above 1 MB.

#### **Typematic Rate Setting**

When disabled, continually holding down a key on your keyboard will generate only one instance. When enabled, you can set the two typematic controls listed next. By default, this field is set to *Disabled*.

#### Typematic Rate (Chars/Sec)

When the typematic rate is enabled, the system registers repeated keystrokes speeds. Settings are from 6 to 30 characters per second.

#### Typematic Delay (Msec)

When the typematic rate is enabled, this item allows you to set the time interval for displaying the first and second characters. By default, this item is set to *250msec*.

#### **Security Option**

This field allows you to limit access to the System and Setup. The default value is *Setup*. When you select *System*, the system prompts for the User Password every time you boot up. When you select *Setup*, the system always boots up and prompts for the Supervisor Password only when the Setup utility is called up.

#### OS Select for DRAM > 64MB

This option allows the system to access greater than 64MB of DRAM memory when used with OS/2 that depends on certain BIOS calls to access memory. The default setting is *Non-OS/2*.

#### **Report No FDD For WIN 95**

If you are using Windows 95/98 without a floppy disk drive, select Enabled to release IRQ6. This is required to pass Windows 95/98's SCT test. You should also disable the Onboard FDC Controller in the Integrated Peripherals screen when there's no floppy drive in the system. If you set this feature to Disabled, the BIOS will not report the missing floppy drive to Win95/98.

#### Video BIOS Shadow

This item allows you to change the Video BIOS location from ROM to RAM. Video Shadow will increase the video speed.

#### C8000 - CBFFF Shadow/DC000 - DFFFF Shadow

Shadowing a ROM reduces the memory available between 640KB to 1024KB. These fields determine whether or not optional ROM will be copied to RAM.

#### Small Logo (EPA) Show

The EPA logo appears at the right side of the monitor screen when the system is boot up. The default setting is *Enabled*.

#### Advanced Chipset Features

This Setup menu controls the configuration of the chipset.

1100	Advanced Chipset Features	Junty
M1563 Configuration AGP Configuration HyperTransport Config ALI OnChip Audio	Press Enter Press Enter Press Enter Enabled	ITEM HELP Menu Level M1563 Power Saving, Clock Gated and Prefetch
Phoenix - AwardBIOS CMOS Setup Utility M1563 Configuration		
M1563 Gated Clock	Disabled	ITEM HELP
EHCI PHY Power Saving	Enabled	Menu Level
EHCI Read Pre-Fetch	Enabled	
IDE Read Pre-Fetch	Enabled	
OHCI Read Pre-Fetch	Enabled	
AC97 Read Pre-Fetch	Enabled	
PCI Slots Read Pre-Fetch	Enabled	
PCI/14M/USB CLK PowerDown	Disabled	
Phoe	nix - AwardBIOS CMOS Setup L AGP Configuration	Jtility
AGP Aperture Size (MB)	128	ITEM HELP
AGP 4X override	Disabled	Menu Level
Phoen	nix - AwardBIOS CMOS Setup L HyperTransport Configuration	Jtility
TM8000 to M1563 HTT Freq.	400MHz-400MHz	ITEM HELP
TM8000 to M1563 HTT Width	8 Bits	Menu Level
TM8000/M1563 HTT TriState	Enabled	

#### Phoenix - AwardBIOS CMOS Setup Utility

#### **ALI OnChip Audio**

The default setting of the AC97 Audio is *Enabled*.

#### M1563 Gated Clock

The default setting is *Disabled*.

#### **EHCI PHY Power Saving**

The default setting is *Enabled*.

#### **EHCI Read Pre-Fetch**

The default setting is *Enabled*.

#### **IDE Read Pre-Fetch**

The default setting is *Enabled*.

#### **OHCI Read Pre-Fetch**

The default setting is *Enabled*.

#### AC97 Read Pre-Fetch

The default setting is *Enabled*.

#### **PCI Slots Read Pre-Fetch**

The default setting is *Enabled*.

#### PCI/14M/USB CLK PowerDown

The default setting is **Disabled**.

#### AGP Aperture Size (MB)

The field sets aperture size of the graphics. The aperture is a portion of the PCI memory address range dedicated for graphics memory address space. Host cycles that hit the aperture range are forwarded to the AGP without any translation. The default setting is *128M*.

#### AGP 4X override

The default setting is *Disabled*.

#### TM8000 to M1563 HTT Freq.

The default setting is 400MHz-400MHz.

#### TM8000 to M1563 HTT Width

The default setting is 8 Bits.

#### TM8000/M1563 HTT TriState

The default setting is *Enabled*.

#### **Integrated Peripherals**

This section sets configurations for your hard disk and other integrated peripherals.

Phoenix - AwardBIOS CMOS Setup Utility

	Integrated Peripherals	
On-Chip Primary PCI IDE	Enabled	ITEM HELP
Master PIO	Auto	Menu Level
Slave PIO	Auto	
Master Ultra DMA	Auto	
Slave Ultra DMA	Auto	
On-Chip Secondary PCI IDE	Enabled	
Master PIO	Auto	
Slave PIO	Auto	
Master Ultra DMA	Auto	
Slave Ultra DMA	Auto	
On-Chip USB1.1 Controller	Enabled	
USB Keyboard Support	Disabled	
On-Chip USB2.0 Controller	Disabled	
Init Display First	PCI Slot	
IDE HDD Block Mode	Enabled	
Onboard Serial Port 3	3E8H	
Serial Port 3 Use IRQ	IRQ11	
Onboard Serial Port 4	2E8H	
Serial Port 4 Use IRQ	IRQ10	
POWER ON Function	BUTTON Only	
Hot Key Power ON	Ctrl-F1	
Onboard FDC Controller	Enabled	
Onboard Serial Port 1	3F8/IRQ4	
Onboard Serial Port 2	2F8/IRQ3	
UART Mode Select	Normal	
RxD , TxD Active	Hi,Lo	
IR Transmission Delay	Enabled	
UR2 Duplex Mode	Half	
Use IR Pins	IR-Rx2Tx2	
Onboard Parallel Port	378/IRQ7	
Parallel Port Mode	SPP	
EPP Mode Select	EPP1.7	
ECP Mode Use DMA	3	
PWRON After PWR-Fail	Off	

## **OnChip Primary/Secondary PCI IDE**

The integrated peripheral controller contains an IDE interface with support for two IDE channels. Select *Enabled* to activate each channel separately.

#### IDE Primary/Secondary Master/Slave PIO

These fields allow your system hard disk controller to work faster. Rather than have the BIOS issue a series of commands that transfer to or from the disk drive, PIO (Programmed Input/Output) allows the BIOS to communicate with the controller and CPU directly.

The system supports five modes, numbered from 0 (default) to 4, which primarily differ in timing. When Auto is selected, the BIOS will select the best available mode.

#### IDE Primary/Secondary Master/Slave UDMA

These fields allow your system to improve disk I/O throughput to 33Mb/sec with the Ultra DMA/33 feature. The options are *Auto* and *Disabled*.

#### **On-Chip USB1.1 Controller**

The options for this field are *Enabled* and *Disabled*. By default, this field is set to *Enabled*.

#### **USB Keyboard Support**

The options for this field are *Enabled* and *Disabled*. By default, this field is set to *Disabled*.

#### **On-Chip USB2.0 Controller**

The options for this field are *Enabled* and *Disabled*. By default, this field is set to *Disabled*. In order to use USB 2.0, necessary OS drivers must be installed first.

#### **Init Display First**

This field allows the system to initialize first the VGA card on chip or the display on the PCI Slot. By default, the *PCI Slot* VGA is initialized first.

#### IDE HDD Block Mode

This field allows your hard disk controller to use the fast block mode to transfer data to and from your hard disk drive.

#### **Power On Function**

This field sets how the system can be powered on from a system off state. The options available include *Hot KEY*, *Mouse Left, Mouse Right*, *Any KEY*, *BUTTON ONLY* and *Keyboard 98*. The default setting is *Button Only*.

#### **Onboard FDC Controller**

Select *Enabled* if your system has a floppy disk controller (FDC) installed on the motherboard and you wish to use it. If you install an add-in FDC or the system has no floppy drive, select Disabled in this field. This option allows you to select the onboard FDD port.

#### **Onboard Serial/Parallel Port**

These fields allow you to select the onboard serial and parallel ports and their addresses. The default values for these ports are:

Serial Port 1	3F8H/IRQ4
Serial Port 2	2F8H/IRQ3
Serial Port 3	3E8H/IRQ11
Serial Port 4	2E8H/IRQ10
Parallel Port	378H/IRQ7

#### UART Mode Select

This field determines the UART 2 mode in your computer. The default value is *Normal*. Other options include *IrDA* and *ASKIR*.

#### Parallel Port Mode

This field allows you to determine parallel port mode function.

ECP Extended Capabilities Port

#### **PWRON After PWR-Fail**

This field sets the system power status whether on or off when power returns from a power failure situation.

#### **Power Management Setup**

The Power Management Setup allows you to save energy of your system effectively.

	Enabled	
	Lilabicu	ITEM HELP
Power Management	User Define	Menu Level
PM Control by APM	No	
Modem Use IRQ	3	
Video Off In Suspend	Yes	
Video Off Method	V/H SYNC+Blank	
PM Timers		
	Disabled	
Suspend Mode	Disabled	
*** PowerOn\WakeUp Function ***		
	Instant-Off	
	Disabled	
WakeUp\PowerOn by Ring	Disabled	
CPU THRM-Throttling	87.5%	
Resume by Alarm	Disabled	
Date(of Month) Alarm	0	
Time(hh:mm:ss) Alarm	0:0:0	
*** Suspend Break Events ***	Enabled	
inta[i] ( itoyboara )	Disabled	
	Disabled	
in coa[+]	Disabled	
integ[0]	Enabled	
	Disabled	
into([/]	Disabled	
	Enabled	
	Enabled	
	Disabled	

#### **ACPI Function**

Enable this function to support ACPI (Advance Configuration and Power Interface).

#### **Power Management**

This field allows you to select the type of power saving management modes. There are four selections for Power Management.

Min. Power Saving Max. Power Saving User Define Minimum power management Maximum power management. Each of the ranges is from 1 min. to 1hr. Except for HDD Power Down which ranges from 1 min. to 15 min.

#### PM Control by APM

The default setting is No.

#### Modem Use IRQ

This field sets the IRQ used by the Modem. By default, the setting is 3.

#### Video Off In Suspend

When enabled, the video is off in suspend mode. The default is Yes.

#### Video Off Method

This field defines the Video Off features. There are three options.V/H SYNC + BlankDefault setting, blank the screen and turn<br/>off vertical and horizontal scanning.DPMSAllows BIOS to control the video display.Blank ScreenWrites blanks to the video buffer.

#### HDD Power Down

When enabled, and after the set time of system inactivity, the hard disk drive will be powered down while all other devices remain active.

#### Suspend Mode

When enabled, and after the set time of system inactivity, all devices except the CPU will be shut off.

#### Soft-Off by PWRBTN

This field defines the power-off mode when using an ATX power supply. The *Instant Off* mode allows powering off immediately upon pressing the power button. In the *Delay 4 Sec* mode, the system powers off when the power button is pressed for more than four seconds or enters the suspend mode when pressed for less than 4 seconds.

#### WakeUp\PowerOn by PCI Card

The default setting is *Disabled*.

#### WakeUp\PowerOn by Ring

The default setting is *Disabled*.

#### **CPU THRM-Throttling**

When the system enters Doze mode, the CPU clock runs only part of the time. You may select the percent of time that the clock runs.

#### **Resume by Alarm**

This field enables or disables the resumption of the system operation. When enabled, the user is allowed to set the *Date* and *Time*.

#### **Suspend Break Events**

The HDD, FDD, COM, LPT Ports, and PCI PIRQ are I/O events which can prevent the system from entering a power saving mode or can awaken the system from such a mode. When an I/O device wants to gain the attention of the operating system, it signals this by causing an IRQ to occur. When the operating system is ready to respond to the request, it interrupts itself and performs the service.

#### **PNP/PCI** Configurations

This option configures the PCI bus system. All PCI bus systems on the system use INT#, thus all installed PCI cards must be set to this value.

P	Phoenix - AwardBIOS CMOS Setup I PnP/PCI Configurations	·
PNP OS Installed	No	ITEM HELP
Reset Configuration Data	Disabled	Menu Level
Resources Controlled By	Auto (ESCD)	Select Yes if you are
IRQ Resources	Press Enter	using a Plug and Play capable operating
DMA Resources	Press Enter	system Select No if you need the BIOS to
PCI/VGA Palette Snoop	Disabled	configure non-boot devices

#### **PNP OS Installed**

The default setting is No.

#### **Reset Configuration Data**

This field allows you to determine whether to reset the configuration data or not. The default value is *Disabled*.

#### **Resources Controlled by**

This PnP BIOS can configure all of the boot and compatible devices automatically with the use of a use a PnP operating system such as Windows 95.

#### PCI/VGA Palette Snoop

Some non-standard VGA display cards may not show colors properly. This field allows you to set whether or not MPEG ISA/VESA VGA cards can work with PCI/VGA. When this field is enabled, a PCI/VGA can work with an MPEG ISA/VESA VGA card. When this field is disabled, a PCI/VGA cannot work with an MPEG ISA/VESA card.

#### PC Health Status

This section shows the parameters in determining the PC Health Status. These parameters include temperatures, fan speeds and voltages.

	PC Health Status	
CPU Warning Temperature	90°C/194°F	ITEM HELP
System Temp.	43 /105	
CPU Temp.	43 /105	
Chassis Temp.	43 /105	
FAN1 Speed	0 RPM	
FAN2 Speed	0 RPM	
Vcore(V)	1.15 V	
+3.3V	3.31 V	
+ 5 V	5.16 V	
+12 V	11.97 V	
-12 V	-11.29 V	
VBAT(V)	3.26 V	
5VSB(V)	4.82 V	
Shutdown Temperature	Disabled	
FAN1 Failure Warning	Disabled	
FAN2 Failure Warning	Disabled	

Phoenix - AwardBIOS CMOS Setup Utility PC Health Status

#### CPU Warning Temperature

This field allows the user to set the temperature so that when the temperature is reached, the systems sounds a warning. This function can help prevent damage to the system that is caused by overheating.

#### Temperatures/Fan Speeds/Voltages

These fields are the parameters of the hardware monitoring function feature of the motherboard. The values are read-only values as monitored by the system and show the PC health status.

#### Shutdown Temperature

This field allows the user to set the temperature by which the system automatically shuts down once the threshold temperature is reached. This function can help prevent damage to the system that is caused by overheating.

#### Fan Failure Warning

This field allows the user to set the Fan warning so that when the FAN1/FAN2 stops running, the system sounds a warning.

#### Frequency/Voltage Control

This section shows the user how to configure the processor frequency.

Phoenix - AwardBIOS CMOS Setup Utility
Frequency/Voltage Control

Spread Spectrum	Disabled	ITEM HELP
		Menu Level

#### Spread Spectrum

This field sets the value of the spread spectrum. The default setting is *Disabled*. This field is for CE testing use only.

#### Load Fail-Safe Defaults

This option allows you to load the troubleshooting default values permanently stored in the BIOS ROM. These default settings are non-optimal and disable all high-performance features.

#### Load Setup Defaults

This option allows you to load the default values to your system configuration. These default settings are optimal and enable all high performance features.

#### Set Supervisor/User Password

These two options set the system password. Supervisor Password sets a password that will be used to protect the system and Setup utility. User Password sets a password that will be used exclusively on the system. To specify a password, highlight the type you want and press <Enter>. The Enter Password: message prompts on the screen. Type the password, up to eight characters in length, and press <Enter>. The system confirms your password by asking you to type it again. After setting a password, the screen automatically returns to the main screen.

To disable a password, just press the <Enter> key when you are prompted to enter the password. A message will confirm the password to be disabled. Once the password is disabled, the system will boot and you can enter Setup freely.

#### Save & Exit Setup

This option allows you to determine whether or not to accept the modifications. If you type "Y", you will quit the setup utility and save all changes into the CMOS memory. If you type "N", you will return to Setup utility.

#### **Exit Without Saving**

Select this option to exit the Setup utility without saving the changes you have made in this session. Typing "Y" will quit the Setup utility without saving the modifications. Typing "N" will return you to Setup utility.

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## **Drivers Installation**

This section describes the installation procedures for software and drivers under the Windows 98SE, Windows Me, Windows 2000 and Windows XP. The software and drivers are included with the motherboard. If you find the items missing, please contact the vendor where you made the purchase. The contents of this section include the following:

ALi Integrated Driver Installation	51
Transmeta TM8000 AGP Driver Installation	53
Analog Device AC'97 Audio Driver Installation	55
ATI Mobility Radeon M7/M9 VGA Driver Installation	57
Realtek LAN Drivers Installation	58

#### **IMPORTANT NOTE:**

After installing your Windows operating system (Windows 98SE/ME/2000/XP), you must install first the ALi Integrated Driver Installation Utility before proceeding with the drivers installation.

## ALi Integrated Driver Installation

The ALi Integrated Driver, to be installed first before the software drivers, will enable Plug & Play INF support for Intel chipset components. Follow the instructions below to complete the installation under Windows 98SE/ME/2000/XP.

1. Insert the CD that comes with the motherboard and the screen below would appear. Click **ATI/ALI Chipsets** and then **TM8000+ALi1563M**.



#### 2. Click ALi Integrated Drivers.



3. When the Welcome screen appears, click Next to continue.



4. Click **Next** to continue.

Select Components		×
	Please select the driver you want to install.	
	<ul> <li>✓ ALi Meni IDE Driver</li> <li>Ø ALi ACS7 Audia Controller Driver</li> <li>145 K.</li> <li>Ø ALi USB 2.0 Controller Driver</li> <li>169 K.</li> </ul>	
	C.Windows	
~~~	Lanananal	

5. The Setup process is now complete. Click **OK** to restart the computer.

## **Transmeta TM8000 AGP Driver Installation**

Follow the steps below to install the Transmeta TM8000 AGP driver under Windows 2000/XP.

1. Insert the CD that comes with the motherboard and the screen below would appear. Click **ATI/ALI Chipsets** and then **TM8000+ALi1563M**.



2. Click TM8X00 AGP Grant miniport Drivers.



#### 3.Click Next to continue.



#### 4.Click **Next** to continue.

	Next Destination Directory Where should Transmeta TMBr0 be installed?	0 AGP Gast miniport driver for Windows XP/2003
CN Program Files Transmeto ΔAGPGat		
Program Files Transmile AGPSat	C:VProgram Files\Transmeta\AB	PBar
AGPGet		
φ α <b>· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · </b>		
	Hartaan	
The second second based 0.2 MB at 4th second	🧼 0:	•
The program requires ac least u.2 Mb of disk space.	The program requires at least 0.2	MB of disk space.
		<back next=""> Car</back>

#### 5.Click **Next** to continue.

eady to Install Setup is now ready to begin installing Transmets TMBx00 AGP Get miniport d	river
for Windows XP/2003 on your computer.	-
Click Install to continue with the installation, or click Back if you want to review change any settings.	vor
Destination directory: CAProgram Files/Transmeto/AGPG at	4
<	×

#### 6. The Setup process is now complete. Click **OK** to restart the computer.



## Analog Device AC'97 Audio Driver Installation

Follow the steps below to install the Analog Device AC'97 Codec Audio Driver.

1. Insert the CD that comes with the motherboard and on the initial screen, click ATI/ALi Chipsets→TM8000+Ali1563M Chipset Drivers→Analog Device AC'97 Codec Audio Driver.

- 2. Click **Next** to continue.
- 3. Click Continue Anyway to continue.

Hardwa	Hardware Installation	
1	The software you are installing for this hardware: SoundMAX Integrated Digital Audio has not passed Windows Logo testing to verify its compatibility with Windows XP. (Tell me why this testing is important.) Continuing your installation of this software may impair or destabilize the correct operation of your system either immediately or in the future. Microsoft strongly recommends that you stop this installation now and contact the hardware vendor for software that has passed Windows Logo testing.	
	Continue Anyway	

4. Click **Finish** to restart the computer.

# ATI Mobility Radeon M7/M9 VGA Driver Installation

Follow the steps below to install the ATI Mobility Radeon M7/M9 VGA Drivers.

1. Insert the CD that comes with the motherboard and the screen below would appear. Click VGA Card and then ATI Mobility Radeon M7/M9/M10 series VGA Drivers.



2. In the welcome screen, click Next to continue the installation.

3. In the license agreement window, click **Yes** to continue.

4. In the next screen, click **Express** to start to install the drivers into the system.

5. The Setup process is now complete. Click **Finish** to restart the computer.

## **Realtek LAN Drivers Installation**

Follow the steps below to start installing the Realtek LAN drivers.

1. Insert the CD that comes with the motherboard and the screen below would appear. Click LAN Card and then Realtek Network Interface Controller Drivers.



2. The Setup process is already complete. Please restart the computer.

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## Appendix

## A. I/O Port Address Map

Each peripheral device in the system is assigned a set of I/O port addresses which also becomes the identity of the device. The following table lists the I/O port addresses used.

Address	Device Description
000h - 01Fh	DMA Controller #1
020h - 03Fh	Interrupt Controller #1
040h - 05Fh	Timer
060h - 06Fh	Keyboard Controller
070h - 07Fh	Real Time Clock, NMI
080h - 09Fh	DMA Page Register
0A0h - 0BFh	Interrupt Controller #2
0C0h - 0DFh	DMA Controller #2
0F0h	Clear Math Coprocessor Busy Signal
0F1h	Reset Math Coprocessor
1F0h - 1F7h	IDE Interface
278 - 27F	Parallel Port #2(LPT2)
2F8h - 2FFh	Serial Port #2(COM2)
2B0 - 2DF	Graphics adapter Controller
378h - 3FFh	Parallel Port #1(LPT1)
360 - 36F	Network Ports
3B0 - 3BF	Monochrome & Printer adapter
3C0 - 3CF	EGA adapter
3D0 - 3DF	CGA adapter
3F0h - 3F7h	Floppy Disk Controller
3F8h - 3FFh	Serial Port #1(COM1)

## **B.** Interrupt Request Lines (IRQ)

Peripheral devices use interrupt request lines to notify CPU for the service required. The following table shows the IRQ used by the devices on board.

Level	Function
IRQ0	System Timer Output
IRQ1	Keyboard
IRQ2	Interrupt Cascade
IRQ3	Serial Port #2
IRQ4	Serial Port #1
IRQ5	Reserved
IRQ6	Floppy Disk Controller
IRQ7	Parallel Port #1
IRQ8	Real Time Clock
IRQ9	Reserved
IRQ10	Reserved
IRQ11	Reserved
IRQ12	PS/2 Mouse
IRQ13	80287
IRQ14	Primary IDE
IRQ15	Secondary IDE