

# Automobile CD-MP3 receiver



# **USER MANUAL**

Specifications Certification information Guarantee policy

Untre Uppradable Functionality



May 2005

www.CDD.ru

### ATTENTION!

#### When purchasing:

- make sure that the receiver has no mechanical damage and ask for its functional check
- make sure that guarantee and tear-off cards specify works number, release date, store stamp, decipherable signature or stamp of the sales person and date of sale. Remember that in case you lose the guarantee card you forfeit your right to guarantee repair
- check the receiver's completeness
- check the safety of protective stamp on the receiver's frame and make sure that **Personal Unblocking Code** (PUK-code) indicated on <u>the back-page</u> of the "User manual" is not broken

#### After repair:

- Ask for the receiver's functional check being performed in your presence
- Check the availability of protective stamp on the receiver's frame, ripping of the tear-off card and the mark of the fulfilled works indicated on the back of the guarantee card



Carefully study the content of this User Manual, this will allow to reduce the time of the receiver's parameters installation and tuning and to avoid errors that can damage the receiver and other components of the audiosystem.

To avoid the receiver's breakdown, its installation into an automobile should be performed in a specialized positioning center or workshop.

The receiver shall be supplied by the automobile's board net with the nominal voltage of 14.4V and the car body's minus sign.

The receiver is meant for use in GOST 15150 conditions, in category 2.1 moderately cold climate, in this regard the lower operating air temperature shall not be lower than +1°C, transportation and storage temperature shall be from -30°C to +60°C.

## **General information**

**URAL ConceRt** automobile CD-MP3 receiver is developed and made in Russia under **CDD** (Customizable Digital Device) project. The purposes of CDD project included and include development and market introduction of original digital devices enabled to change the stereotyped image of functionality, method of construction and use of widespread domestic electric appliances.

### Concept

**URAL ConceRt** CD-MP3 receiver (hereinafter referred to as <u>receiver</u>) was developed as a programmable device not limited by the traditional framework of rough hardware *functionality*, oriented toward its possible *update* and *broadening* by means of embedded software change and toward the user's possible soft *adjustment* of numerous behavioral and acoustic parameters and possible personification.

Architecturally, the receiver is a multiprocessor embedded system controlled by the multitask real time operational system with special peripheral of automobile acoustic use.

#### Characteristics

The receiver's functionality is largely represented by its software, that is why to say that the receiver is excessively functional or does not have enough functions is the same thing as to form you attitude to a computer by its installed and operating programmes. The task of this User Manual is not only to describe in detail the application programme performed by the receiver, but to describe the receiver's potential in terms of this programme. It goes without saying that the description of functionality (performed in programme terms) cannot go without the description of the programme performing this functionality, but this description shall not make the impression on the user that the receiver has limited functions or that the functions are strictly predetermined. The receiver's software (as distinct from its hardware) and, as a consequence, its functionality will undergo a number of considerable changes.

#### **Version types**

The receiver can be supplied in two main versions differed by the absence or presence of embedded power amplifiers. All version specifications (excluding power amplifier section) are identical, constructionally the version without embedded power amplifiers differs by the absence of radiator at the receiver's backplate (and as a consequence, by the size), by the absence of cable with PA output connector and by the specific value of main fuse (3A instead of 15A). This User Manual contains the description of version with embedded amplifiers.

# **Basic functions**

### Audio

- 24-bit DAP, 24-bit ADC
- Line input (stereo) + microphone input (stereo)
- 6 independently controlled line inputs (7V) + subbuffer input
- 6 power amplifier channels (max: 4x45 W + 2x35 W)
- 6 DSP-treated independent channels
- 6 independent high-accuracy hold-up channels
- Embedded 3-lane crossover (cut-off rate 12/24 dB/oct)
- Embedded graphic one-third-octave (30 lanes) or equivalent parametric equalizer Independent stereo base control for three pairs of stereo channels
- Embedded test and measuring signals generator
- •

### **CD-section**

- Media: CD-DA, CD(-R,-RW)
- File control systems: multisession ISO9660/Joliet, UDFS\*
- Compression formats: (AD)PCM, WAV, MP3, Vorbis\*, FLAC\*
- CD-Text (CD-DA), Tags (for compressed formats)
- Electronic antishock (including that for CD-DA)

### FM-radio

- Digital programme and hardware radio signal processing
- FM(stereo) and VHF (stereo) bands
- FM synthesizer's frequency spacing 10 kHz
- RDS and Radiotext\* system support
- Random station choice option
- Fragment repeat mode (without information loss)

### **User interface**

- Graphic VFD-display
- Tentative one-button control" (encoder)
- Multimedia animation menu
- Multilanguage font and code support (UNICODE-16)
- Voice informer
- Distance control desk (widespread desk support)

### Attachment interfaces

- Embedded automobile diagnose interface (Electronic document management system)
- MegaBUS fast-speed interface (5Mbps):
  - ATAPI BOX\*: ATA-accumulator support (HDD, ATAPI-CD/DVD)
  - Computer connection
  - o Transmitter connection

#### Software support and update

- Embedded software update performed by the user
- Reprogrammable menu, options, animation
- Development engineer feedback (development engineer's Internet site)

#### Additional service options

- On-board computer mode work
- Nonvolatile memory of all settings
- Embedded real time clock
- Calendar, alarm-clock, timer/time check
- Notebook, Dictaphone, games\*

### Safety

- Power saving timeouts
- "Hands Free"\* option
- Motion parameters \* monitoring
- Many-level anti-thief protection system

# **Delivery set**

Faceplate in a case1 itemDistance control desk2 itemMeasuring microphone1 itemCable and power connector1 itemCable and power amplifier connector1 item
Distance control desk2 itemMeasuring microphone1 itemCable and power connector1 itemCable and power amplifier connector1 item
Measuring microphone1 itemCable and power connector1 itemCable and power amplifier connector1 item
Cable and power connector1 itemCable and power amplifier connector1 item
Cable and power amplifier connector 1 item
Positioning frame 1 item
Attachment sections set 1 set
User manual 1 item

Additionally delivery set may include:

- Demo disk
- Owner's club card

The set is delivered in the original package (metal case).



# Installation and attachment. Recommendations.

The receiver's automobile installation and attachment shall be performed by <u>a</u> <u>qualified expert</u>. In case you have no relevant skills, you should consult a specialized positioning center. Before commencement of work switch off the negative side of the accumulator battery.

### Composition and purpose of the receiver's external connectors.



#### **Power connector (POWER)**

In order to connect power to the receiver, use the cable with the power connector counterpart included in the delivery set.

Connect the black line **(GROUND)** to the car body in one of the places provided for by its construction. When choosing connection point, try to minimize the length of the connecting line. Provide safe electric contact in connection joints for major current flow (up to 15A).

Connect the yellow line (+12V **POWER**) with the car +12V circuit (current up to 15A) thus providing safe and quality connection. It is



recommended to connect this circuit directly to the accumulator battery positive side. In order to optimize operation of embedded power amplifiers, use connecting line of increased section for the receiver's power circuits (**GROUND**  $\mu$  +12V POWER) and try to minimize its length. When the receiver is switched off, the current consumed in this circuit does not exceed 10mA.

In case the yellow line (+12V POWER) is connected to the power circuit not switched off from accumulator battery, the red line (+12V MEMORY) can be not switched (in this case it should be isolated). In case by some reason the yellow line (+12V POWER) is connected to the circuit with the switched-off voltage (for example, when the key is removed from the ignition lock), connect the red line (+12V MEMORY) to the circuit not switched off from the automobile accumulator battery. It is required for consistent operation of real time clock when the receiver is switched off. The current consumed in the circuit does not exceed 10mA.

The blue line (**ANT/PAMP CONTROL**) is used to control power or switching of additional devices (active or automatic aerial, external power amplifier, etc.). The voltage of this input (+12V, filtered from powerful unwanted signals) appears in several seconds after the receiver is switched on. In case the total current consumed in this circuit exceeds 0,7A, use an additional relay (is not included in the delivery set). The circuit has an electrical protection from exceeding the current-carrying rating. When the protection responses (it is determined by indirect indicators), it is required to switch off and to restart the receiver in several seconds.

#### Power amplifier input connector (SPEAKER)

In order to connect acoustic systems (AS) to the receiver, use the cable with the power amplifier input connector counterpart included in the delivery set.

In order to reduce power loss at the AS circuit resistance, use the line of increased section and try to minimize its length. Minimum permissible acoustic systems resistance shall be 4 Ohms.

When connecting the AS it is desirable to observe the power amplifier's signal phase (polarity),



to this effect each "holdout" line of each 6 cable line pairs is marked by a black strip. In case phasing errors are found (after the receiver's installation is completed), correct the phase (**Menu->Sound->Invertor**).

Optionally (after the system's installation is completed) it is possible to change the channel switching, i. e. its numbers (**Menu->Sound->Commutator**).

When installing multilane (crossover) audio system, it is recommended to use the receiver's embedded crossover instead of external passive junction filters (**Menu-Sound->Crossover**). This will improve audio quality and increase the efficiency of power amplifier use (see *Recommendations on acoustic performance* section).

#### Attention!

Power amplifier cables of the fifth and sixth channels of receivers with **C00xxxx** serial numbers have erroneous polarity marking. When connecting AS, it is necessary to exchange the lines in each pair of brown (fifth channel) and green (sixth channel) lines.

#### **Receiver aerial connector (ANT)**

Connect the standard automobile aerial cable connector to the receiver's **ANT** connector. Make sure that the connectors make tightly, are not dirty or oxidized.

In spite of taking complex measures on screening of the receiver's digital part, it is the source of unwanted signal in the radio reception exclusive band, that is why operation it is not recommended to work with standard types of inter-compartment active aerials. If possible, use an external whip aerial fixed on the car's roof or boot.

#### **Digital interface connector (DATA)**

In order to organize interfaces with different external digital devices the receiver is provided with 8-contact DIN-type connector. DATA connector's counterpart in not included in the receiver's delivery set and shall be purchased separately.

Composition and location of the connector's signals are shown in the figure and in the chart: DATA connector (socket) output-side view

#	Signal	Purpose
1	RELAY2	Relay input 2
2	GND	Signal ground
3	K-LINE	K-Line input/output
4	MEGA_A	MegaBUS tire
5	MEGA_B	MegaBUS tire
6	RELAY1	Relay input 1
7	RELAY3	Relay input 3
8	GNDS	Screening ground
-	SHIELD	Screening ground



**RELAYx** and **K-LINE** signal functions shall be determined by the programme and can differ significantly in various installation

types. The user shall determine the specific purpose of function of these signals and some of their parameters (**Menu->Settings->Interfaces**\*).

#### RELAY1(2)

digital (threshold) inputs for slowly changing external signals. Are generally meant for connecting contact transmitters or automobile automatics circuits. **RELAY1(2)** signal switching thresholds are fixed, **RELAY1** input active state is low, **RELAY2** input active state can be changed by the user with the help of the programme.

#### RELAY3

universal digital (threshold) input for receiving of external signals at the speed of up to 100KBps.

Switching thresholds are programmable (5V or 2,5V).

#### **K-LINE**

two-headed "K" tire (open collector) in accordance with ISO 9141 standard. Primary purpose is emulation of diagnostic equipment for automobiles with Electronic engine control system (EECS). Switching thresholds (5V or 2,5V) and load resistor are installed by the user with the help of the menu. Apart from the primary purpose (K-LINE EECS), **K-LINE** signal can be used as a general purpose input or output for external device interface organization at the speeds of up to 100KBps.

#### MEGA\_x

specialized two-headed speed MegaBUS tire (up to 10MBps) meant for control and connection with remote intellectual digital devices of information collection,

storage and processing. The number of tire devices depends on their purpose and can reach ten.

All interface signals are protected from back voltage and (direct) voltage overloading, nevertheless, when connecting, it is required to observe common safety precautions (to check the signals compatibility according to voltages and currents levels, commutations shall be performed when the power of all the devices is switched off, to avoid signal inter-bridging, on the ground or power circuit). It is recommended to connect external signals to the **DATA** connector in one of Authorized Service Centers.

#### Line output connectors (LINE-OUTx and SUB-OUT)

In order to connect external power amplifiers, the receiver is provided with six high-voltage line outputs and subbuffer amplifier output (RCA connector type).

Output stages of line output signals are made on speed low-noise operating devices with low output resistance and short circuit protection.

In order to obtain maximum Signal/Noise ratio of the audio system that uses external power amplifiers, it is required to coordinate their responsitivity with the voltage of the receiver's line outputs with the help of external power amplifier GAIN regulator. In some cases the coordination may require installation of 2:1 resistance divider at the power amplifier output.

#### Line input connectors (LINE-IN)

In order to connect external audio signal sources, the receiver is provided with line input RCA-connectors (stereo input). Responsitivity of line inputs (the level of digital amplification) can be controlled by the programme (**Menu->Settings->Input**).

#### Microphone input connector (MIC-IN)

**MIC-IN** connector (stereo 3.5mm Phone Plug) is meant for connection of measuring stereo microphone included in the delivery set. In order to reduce noise and phone that can appear in some mixing modes, the microphone amplifier can be switched off (**Menu->Settings->Amplifiers**).

# **Operating modes, screens**

In operation the receiver can be in one of the modes generally determined by the current data source and internal programme and hardware configuration.

#### **Operating mode:**

	Mode	Data source
1	FM	FM-radio
2	CD	embedded CD-drive
3	LIN	line input/microphone
4	AUX*	external source (for example, HDD-accumulator)
5	LAB	generator/measurement
6	ECU	on-board computer
7	BLK	block signaling (mode without data source)
8	ERR	accident condition (hardware or software breakdown)

1-4 modes are *basic* (operation with audio data sources). The following combined modes are also possible:

- 9. FM + LIN (+ECU)
- 10. CD +LIN (+ ECU)
- 11. AUX + LIN (+ ECU)
- 12. LIN + ECU

Mode transition can be performed according to the user's signals (or actions) and can also be the consequence of definite (including accidental) events. The examples of mode changing conditions are: preset time oncoming, timeout expiration, CD-disk loading/unloading, faceplate removal, key turn in the ignition lock, switching off or malfunction of the external data source, change of parameter controlled by the onboard computer, repeated erroneous password entry, hardware or software failure.

In any mode (besides BLK and ERR)in the process of data processing or under the user's control, the receiver can change its *states* and these changes are accompanied by showing relevant user screens at the faceplate display.

#### Screen types:

- Menu
- Settings screen (menu)
- Main screen (of the data source)
- Emergency screen (of the data source)
- Settings screen (of the data source)

### • Screen examples

Генетленного           2A         С           3Byk         Звук           (р ф)         (р ф)           ки         Акустика			
⑦ ● RDS ♥ Энергия –ENERGY- FM 104	04 19 .2		
OVO-The Milleni Show	um ) 5:00		
Billy Boy Arnold Tony			
Максимум <b>Энергия</b> 7 на семи холмах	103.70 104.20 104.70		
Энергия Номер станциі Запретить стер Избранная	104.20 4 190 •		

Upper level menu

First enclosed level menu

Settings screen (menu)

Main screen of FM-radio source

Main screen of CD source

Emergency screen (of CD source)

Emergency screen (of FM-radio source)

Settings screen (of FM-radio source)

## **Control bodies**

The receiver provides full and easy control of all functions with a minimal set of control bodies. The size and location of control bodies are carefully planned and it allows to use them "at random" not straggling from driving.

For each control body or its combination there exist a number of simple, easily rememberable modulations providing optimal access to all the receiver's functions in all its operating state and modes. The most useful and usable control operations are performed by the simplest modifications – short pressings.

The receiver's control is mainly intuitive, i. e. any time a definite modification lead to the most desirable result. The receiver's definite modification response is *contextual*, i. e. it depends on the operating mode and the current state in this mode.

In order to simplify the random control, some important events (source change, input in operating nested menu, etc.) are accompanied by an audio signal (BEEP) of the dynamic embedded in the receiver (the BEEP volume does not depend on the volume of the whole system).

#### **Control bodies composition:**

- Encoder (twist handle with an imbedded button)
- "ESC" button (big key located at the left side of the faceplate)
- "EJECT" button (disk eject button located at the inner side of the faceplate)
- "REL" buttons (faceplate changeover button, mechanical function)
- Distance control desk buttons



REL EJECT



#### Modification types:

Encoder	<ul> <li>turn</li> <li>short pressing</li> <li>long pressing</li> <li>pressing and turn</li> <li>double pressing</li> </ul>
"ESC" button	<ul><li>short pressing</li><li>long pressing</li><li>double pressing</li></ul>
"EJECT " buttons	short pressing
DC desk buttons	<ul><li>single pressing</li><li>double pressing</li></ul>
Combinations	<ul> <li>simultaneous pressing of "ESC" button and encoder</li> <li>simultaneous pressing of "EJECT" button and encoder</li> <li>simultaneous pressing of "EJECT" and "ESC" buttons</li> </ul>

#### Notes:

#### Turn (of the encoder):

This is the most commonly used modification (main parameter regulations are performed by the encoder's turn). For easy regulations the encoder's handle has a big diameter and is supplied with a number of inside and outside lugs allowing to make a turn with one or several fingers. Besides, in order to reduce regulation time (when the ranges of tunable parameters are large), the encoder's responsiveness increases on condition that it actively and continuously rotates during a definite period of time (thus, for example, the accelerator switches on).

#### Pressing:

The receiver responds to pressings (and turns with a pressing) when the button is <u>released</u>. Any pressing is considered *short* if it does not exceed ~1,5 sec. Any longer button holdup is considered to be a *long* pressing. The majority of short pressings and all long pressings are accompanied by a short BEEP signal, besides, shortly before making a *long* pressing the receiver's display starts to change its brightness in a smooth and repeated manner.

Any pressing is considered *double* if a pause between two short pressings does not exceed ~1sec.

*Pressing with a turn* is a short pressing on the encoder when the encoder's handle is turned sideward <u>before</u> release of the encoder.

#### Main modification functions:

Function	Modification		
Switching on	<ul> <li>Long pressing on the encoder</li> </ul>		
Standard switching off	<ul> <li>Simultaneous pressing of "ESC" button and the encoder</li> <li>Double pressing of Distance control desk red button</li> <li>Selection and use of "Switching off" menu command</li> <li>Taking off the faceplate</li> </ul>		
Source change	<ul> <li>Double pressing of "ESC" button (on the main screen of the current source)</li> <li>Pressing of relevant Distance control desk buttons ("CD", "Tuner",)</li> </ul>		
Switch over to the main screen of the main Source	<ul> <li>Double pressing of "ESC" button (not on the main screen of the current source)</li> <li>Pressing of Distance control desk green button</li> </ul>		
Sound Muting/Unmuting and μ CD-mode pause	<ul> <li>Short pressing of "ESC" button</li> <li>Pressing of Distance control desk "Mute" button</li> </ul>		
Current time announcement	<ul> <li>Long pressing of "ESC" button</li> <li>Pressing of Distance control desk "Voice" button</li> </ul>		
Fragment repeat in FM- radio mode	<ul> <li>Double pressing of the encoder</li> <li>Pressing of Distance control desk "Repeat" button</li> </ul>		
Menu entry	<ul> <li>Pressing with a turn (of the encoder)</li> <li>Pressing of Distance control desk central "O" button</li> </ul>		
Deleting of the last symbol in entry line	Short pressing of "ESC" button (in entry line mode)		
Non-standard (emergency) switching off	• Simultaneous pressing of " EJECT " button and the encoder		
Emergency disk eject	<ul> <li>Simultaneous pressing of "EJECT " and "ESC" buttons</li> </ul>		

### Notes:

### Operative functions and modifications are marked gray.

Less operative functions are activated from the main screens by the encoder's *short pressing*, more remote and rarer settings and navigations are activated by the encoder's *long pressing* (see "Function formal description").

#### Distance control desks

The receiver's delivery set contains two standard IR-desks with different versions and number of buttons.

The receiver supports simultaneous operation of two *different* distance control desks, the user can use desks of other models and manufacturers, apart from the standard desks (or instead of them).

The receiver is compatible with desks using 36...38 KHz carrier frequency and RC-5, NEC semiNEC modes for or transmission.

Functions of all buttons of any desk can be set (reset) on the setting screen (Menu->Settings->Distance control desk).

By default the standard desk buttons are marked in accordance with the functions most commonly used in the receiver. Functionality of some buttons can insignificantly differ in various modes. Some





buttons and their main functions are listed bellow:



Power off (red button)

Return to the main screen of the current screen (green button)



Switch over to RM-Radio source



Switch over to CD source

Show "Clock" screen (trigger)



Sound muting / CD pause (trigger)

Navigation through radio stations and tracks



Playback mode selection

Time announcement

Album selection





Change of display brightness



Menu entry (the desk's central button)

#### **Recommendation on control modes**

The encoder is a mechanical regulator and is exposed to wear. Do not apply extra force when working with the encoder, try to use it only when necessary and prefer to control the receiver with the help of distance control desk.

In case over 10 seconds passed after the receiver's *standard switching off*, it can be *switched on* <u>only by the encoder's long pressing</u>, otherwise the receiver can be also switched on by pressing the distance control desk red button.

The sound volume (of audio sources and the informer) is regulated by turning the encoder <u>only on</u> the audio sources' <u>main screens</u> and on the clock screen. On other screens turning of the encoder exercises other functions.

Use "double pressing of **ESC** button" modification in order to turn over to the main screen from any other screen.

Sound muting/unmuting functions and CD-player pauses are activated by a short pressing of **ESC** button and are available in all audio modes and subsidiary screens, except the entry screen of the user text line: on this screen a short pressing of **ECS** is used for deleting the last symbol of the line.

*Current time announcement* is activated by a long pressing of **ESC** button. The announcement takes several seconds, during the announcement the display shows the clock screen automatically changed by the current main screen. Sound volume control during time announcement cancels turn over to the main screen.

Use "the encoder's double pressing" to repeat the last 10 seconds of the radio programme. To compensate time loss when playback is rolled 10 seconds back, playback speed is increased (and then is slowly reduced) till synchronization with the programme real time. 'R sign located in the upper line of FM-Radio source main screen indicates the repeat mode of the receiver. After time lag compensation is completed (in approximately 40 seconds), the receiver automatically logs off the repeat mode. The repeat mode is interrupted by pressing of any button (in this case information loss is inevitable). Sound volume control does not interrupt the repeat mode.

# Menu, modes and functions. Formal description.

User interface and most of the receiver's functions are activated by the programme. When the software is updated, some interface functions, as well as control modes and procedures can be changed and (or) widened, including changes and widening occurred by the users' suggestions (see. <u>www.cdd.ru</u>). Besides, like any computer system, the software can have errors and in the course of time shall be modernized. Further description implies the user's understanding of these receiver's characteristics and is basically oriented toward general understanding of user interface organizational principles and the receiver's control strategy.

#### Menu

Abundance of functions, controlled parameters and user settings and numerous screens ask for structuring of printed information and unification of its access. **The menu** embedded in the receiver helps to organize and simplify required information control and access process to a considerable extent. It is a set of hierarchically connected sections and items shown on the display as formalized icon pictures associated with different modes, parameter set or command. Turnovers between menu items are visually represented as animation for the sake of menu navigation convenience and its positioning. The menu has several hierarchy levels. Menu entry is available any time from any mode or screen.

Operation	Faceplate		DC desk	
Menu entry	Ś	pressing with a turn		central button
Traverse through one-level menu items	¢.	turn	<b>&lt;</b>	"right" and "left" buttons
Traverse through menu levels	¢.	short pressing (down) long pressing (up)	$\mathbf{A}$	"up" and "down" buttons
Menu exit to the main screen of the current source	ESC	double pressing of <b>ESC</b> button	HOME	green button

#### Notes:

- Menu level is displayed in the indicator's right upper corner by the respective number of ▲ signs (the sign is not displayed for upper/zero level, one sign is displayed for the first embedded level, etc.)
- Traverse to the menu upper level by the encoder's long pressing is accompanied by the level sign flash.
- After selection of the required menu item the encoder's short pressing leads to the transfer to the relevant setting screen

#### Menu structure



#### Notes :

"**New Software**" menu item is available only after scanning of the disc containing file(s) with software update.

Source composition (and availability of respective items in "Selector" upper-level menu) depends on the user settings (**Menu->Sound-> Sources**).

"Sound" level menu items composition is displayed for "Crossover system" acoustic setting configuration. In other configurations this composition can insignificantly differ (see Picture "Stages of *DSP-processing*").

#### Main operating mode screens (main screens of audio sources)

After switching on the receiver automatically chooses the last main mode used before switching off (CD, Radio or Line input) with the main screen suitable for this mode. Main screens contain general information on audio data source and its state. All main screens have volume control, sound muting/unmuting and current time announcement functions, besides, the user can quickly turn over to secondary source screens (of navigations, quick settings, etc.) from the main screens with further automatic return to the main screen (after the timeout fixed by the user is over).

Irrespective of the receiver's operating mode, many other screens (for example, clock, menu, settings screens) can be displayed upon the user's commands apart from the main screen of the current source, excluding main screens of sources different from the current one.

#### **CD-player main screen**

After turning over to **CD** mode (in case there is a dick in the CD-drive or after scanning of the reloaded disk) the receiver displays the main screen of the CD source. Elements of CD screen interface are shown in the picture:



Playback of audio composition is accompanied by the output (vertical scrolling) of **CD-Text** content (for audio disks) or tags (**ID3v1** or **ID3v2**) to the information field of the main screen. The tags consist of:

	Full set	Reduced set
Track name	•	•
Singer	•	•
Album name	•	•
Year	•	
File name	•	
Folder name	•	
Comments	•	

Selection of full or reduced tag set is made by the user (**Menu->Settings-> Tags**).

When controlling the volume, information field of the main screen displays a semi-tranparent scale of relative volume and a digital volume value in decibels.

![](_page_22_Picture_4.jpeg)

After the encoder's short pressing, the bottom of the main screen displays

*mininavigation menu* consisting of a set of pseudo-buttons with conventional presentations of their functions. The encoder's turn and a short pressing select and perform the selected function. Mininavigation menu is

![](_page_22_Picture_7.jpeg)

removed from the main screen after the timeout is over (see **Menu->Settings->Timeouts->Track\_selection**) or when the function indicator (brightening of the buttons) is moved over the screen's <u>left</u> border. Moving of the indicator over the screen's <u>right</u> border or the encoder's long pressing is equivalent to pressing of "Open disk navigation" pseudo-button.

Purpose of mininavigation menu pseudo-buttons:

- Turnover to the previous album or 10 tracks backward
- Turnover to the previous track
- Turnover to the next track
- Turnover to the next album or 10 tracks forward
- Open disk navigation (through tracks and (or) albums)
- In-track positioning
- File or track information output
- Playback sequence selection (6 variants)
- Track time-taking method selection: "from the beginning" or "to the end" Moving of the indicator along the pseudo-buttons is accompanied by the BEEP sound signal and *prompt* output on the information field.

In-track positioning is performed by the encoder's turning, in this case the screen displays a scale of the track relative position and a digital time value in minutes and seconds. Return to the main screen is performed by the encoder's short pressing or after the timeout is over.

An example of <u>file or track</u> information screen is shown in the

picture. Information parameter is selected by the encoder's turn, return to the main screen is performed by the encoder's short pressing.

OBek

lacrora

цано поток

Information parameters contain:

- Coding/compressing method
- Sample rate
- Bit rate
- Number of audio channels
- Length of sounding
- File type
- File size

disk Open navigation is performed in the navigation screen by the encoder's turn. By default the navigation covers tracks of the whole disc (vertical scrolling). Playback track is selected by the encoder's short further encoder's pressing, short pressing activates return to the main

screen. Current (playing) track is marked bright red.

The encoder's long pressing switches over the navigation to "Through albums" mode (horizontal scrolling), a short pressing turns the navigation back to "Through tracks" mode. 7. Moscow Batumi Georgian Songs Track Album

s and Them — The Symphon

mpegi 13

44100 Fu

320 кбит/

![](_page_23_Picture_15.jpeg)

Control and navigation of *video clip* playback have no specific characteristics. Examples of screens:

![](_page_23_Picture_17.jpeg)

![](_page_23_Picture_18.jpeg)

![](_page_23_Picture_19.jpeg)

![](_page_23_Figure_20.jpeg)

#### FM-Radio main screen

After turning over to **FM-Radio** mode (upon the user's command, when removing the disk from CD-drive or right after switching on) the receiver displays FM-Radio main screen. Interface elements of this screen are shown in the picture:

![](_page_24_Picture_2.jpeg)

- - station number (for quick selection from DC desk)
- **2** "fragment repeat" mode indicator
- O mono/despotic mono/stereo/stereo type indicator
- I relative reception quality indicator
- **6** station signal RDS-availability indicator
- **6** Receiving country indicator (**ECC**-code RDS)
- "Selected" station or "Selected" mode indicator
- 8 the receiver's system time
- current station's name, frequency and programme type field
- O RDS-information output line

The receiver stores the list of radio stations (their frequencies, names and attributes) in the internal nonvolatile memory. The list can contain from 0 to 99 elements. Options of including stations in the list and their removal from the list can be performed automatically or hand tight by the user (see *FM-Radio source settings screen*).

When turning over to FM-Radio mode (and when there is at least one station in the list), the last station used is selected automatically.

Field **9** alternatively displays the station's user name, its frequency and <u>programme type</u> (PTY code) if RDS is available. In case the user has not entered the name of the station hand tight or the name of the station broadcasting at this frequency is not copied into the receiver's internal memory when operating with *update file*, "No name" line shall be entered instead of the name.

![](_page_24_Figure_16.jpeg)

In case the current radio station broadcasts using RDS standard and RDSsignal quality is acceptable for the reception, field  $\bigcirc$  of the FM-Radio main screen displays RDS-transmission sign and the screen's line 0 displays information from **PS** field (**P**rogram **S**ervice Name) of radio signal RDS-component. In most cases this field contains information on the station's name. In case the radio station broadcasts without using RDS, line 0 contains information on the stations' frequency.

#### Consult the description of other screens and settings in FM-radio mode in User Manual ver. 1.xx

Consult the description of other main screens and settings screens in User Manual ver. 1.xx

### Recommendations on the acoustic setting configuration

The task of achieving high-quality passenger compartment sounding is a complex task requiring a creative approach to its solution. End result is influenced not only by the leading device, but also by the number and type of acoustic systems (AS), their location, compartment characteristics, audio components power supply and connection system, sounding quality evaluation procedure (usually subjective) and the ability to harmonize all these elements.

It is impossible to formulate identical rules, to give "a recipe" of an admittedly winning solution. This section contains several recommendations on audio system installing on **Ural ConceRt** receiver basis. They do not claim to be complete, but in general, they are suitable for the most frequently used conditions.

The receiver has 6 independent logical sound processing channels that correspond to 6 physical output channels: 6 line outputs (LINE OUT1...LINE OUT6) and 6 power amplifier (PA) outputs. Line and PA outputs have a strict one-to-one correspondence, while their correspondence to the logical processing channels can be measured liberally (Menu->Sound->Commutator). All six physical channels are universal and identical, apart from the fact that the fifth and the sixth channels use power amplifiers of lower maximum power. The subsidiary line output (SUB OUT) is not independent, it is formed on the apparatus basis as a filtered (2-category Batterwort filter with 60Hz cutoff frequency) and accelerated sum of the first and the second channels. It is important to understand that the receiver's channels have no strict purposes (like front, back, LF, MF, HF, Subwoofer), any time it is required to make an individual decision on connecting a definite power amplifier to a specific physical channel taking into consideration a number of factors. Thus, for example, connecting the subwoofer to LINE OUT1...6 will add more flexibility to its setting than in the case it is connected to SUB OUT output, AS HF shall be connected to 5 and 6 channel of PA, while more powerful 1...4 PA channels shall be used for LF and MF AS.

The receiver is supported by several acoustic setting types determined by their purpose and processing states of sound processing logical channels (see *Stages of DSP-processing*). Selection of acoustic setting type is made in the menu (Menu->Settings-> Acoustics).

- "6 independent channels". This type of acoustic setting differs by the identity of all 6 sound processing logical channels, equalizer independent for all 6 channels and the absence of the crossover. Such configuration is generally oriented toward the use of broad-line AS. The examples are: standard automobile AS, adding of AS to the standard ones, installation of AS in standard places, minibus equipment, etc.
- "5.1 System". This acoustic setting supports 5 broad-line channels (two front, two back and central channels) and the subwoofer channel. The central channel represents a monophonic version of the original signal and together with back and front channels is equipped with an independent equalizer. In this configuration the subwoofer channel has cutoff frequency control. The examples of the use of "5.1 System" setting are: broad-line back and front (AS)

standard installation) plus subwoofer; use of the receiver <u>together with</u> an automobile video; realization of the central channel for "raising" of the sound state.

- "Crossover system". As a rule, this acoustic setting allows to achieve maximum sound quality of the audio system by using the AS meant for the playback of individual audio range segments. With the help of the embedded crossover the original signal can be divided into three frequency components (LF, MF, HF), each of which is determined independently by filter types and frequencies settings. The examples of this acoustic setting type use are: 3-line front plus subwoofer (uncontrolled), 2-line front plus subwoofer (controlled), 2-line front plus back.
- With the advancement of software, it is possible to realize other types of acoustic setting.

It is recommended to use embedded crossover (instead of external passive junction filters), especially in case the AS is supplied by internal PA. This will allow to increase significantly the total sound volume and its quality will be preserved because of the more efficient use of PA each of which will amplify an individual part of the frequency audio range. Installation of 3-line system without using any external amplifiers can be the most efficient (and economic) one.

Apart from characteristics of individual AS, it is desirable to take into consideration charts of music signal power distribution along the spectrum (DIN, IEC) when selecting crossover separation frequencies for power equalizing of all frequency channels.

In case it is necessary to use both the receiver's internal crossover and external passive crossover, it is recommended to use the external crossover for separation of more high-frequency lines. Such passive crossover will provide higher sound quality and have smaller size and cost.

#### Notes:

AS selection must by accompanied by a careful analysis of their characteristics (displayable frequency line, responsiveness, nominal power) and places of their possible installation (taking into consideration reflections, directivity and acoustic insulation).

In order to minimize possible parasitic actions when using SUB OUT signal, it is recommended to set delays for the first and the second channels, so that their difference (in centimeters) did not exceed the difference between the distance from the subwoofer's loud-speaker to the listening point and the distance from the first or the second loud-speaker (the most remote from the listening point) to the listening point.

Coax AS do not require equaling of delays between their comprising dynamic heads, so in order to connect a coax AS, it is recommended to use one processing logical channel by releasing logical channels for other AS (for example for the subwoofer).

When embedded PA work for coax AS, it is expedient to connect each AS dynamic head to a separate PA channel and to use an embedded crossover in order to increase the sound level.

### Stages of DSP-processing

![](_page_29_Figure_2.jpeg)

• Crossover system, stereo input

![](_page_29_Figure_4.jpeg)

5.1 System, stereo input

![](_page_29_Figure_6.jpeg)

# **Software Updating**

As many other devices operating under software control the receiver enables renovation of the internal control programme and data processed by this programme. The process of receiver software updating is performed by transfer of the required software code or data from the file stored on the CD to the receiver's non-volatile memory.

To prepare the updating disk it is required to record the updating file WITH a music track/tracks in one of the formats supported by the receiver on a CD-R or CD-RW. Updating files are available on home page of <u>www.cdd.ru</u>.

In most cases updating implies changing of the internal version of the receiver software for a fresher one (major version with a bigger sequence number). In this case when starting up a disk with the update (with the set *Autostart* option for CD, see **Menu->Settings->Sources**) the updating procedure starts automatically. The receiver allows changing the version for an earlier one (with a smaller sequence number), in this case 'update' should be started manually.

After updating process startup the user is offered to select one of the several updating options (interface language, updating of software or a list of broadcasting stations, city of station broadcasting, etc.), after option selection updating process is accompanied with displaying information on updating progress.

### Notes:

- It is not recommended to use "high" disk recording speeds (higher than the 8<sup>th</sup> for CD-RW and higher than the 16<sup>th</sup> for CD-R)
- It is not recommended to record several different software versions to one disk as well as to record multisessional disk with software
- It is not recommended to replace the current software version for an earlier version thereof
- Should updating not start automatically for any reason, manual disk starting is possible after its scanning (**Menu-> Settings->New Software**)
- Information on changes introduced into a regular update version is available on one of the web sites of the engineering company at: https://uralconcert.nirokr.ru/beta/

### Attention!

Do not interfere with software updating process till its automatic completion!

## **Password protection**

To prevent stealing of the front panel an identity check for <u>the serial numbers</u> of the base unit and the front panel is performed. In case these serial numbers are not identical the receiver displays a respective message (accompanied with a warning BEEP signal) and switches off in some seconds thus making its operation impossible.

Besides protection against front panel stealing the receiver has individual password protection against stealing of the base unit that can be activated at user's request.

#### **Objectives and Strategy of Password Protection**

#### Prevention of unauthorized receiver usage:

If there's an attempt to switch on the receiver after its physical disconnection from the vehicle board system the user is required to enter the password.

#### Limitation of access to critical receiver settings:

Changing of some adjustable parameters can result in damaging of speakers or other audio system components. As a rule these parameters are of global character that characterize the audio system as a whole and are changed rarely (e.g. switchboard, crossover settings, etc.). To change any of these parameters the user is required to enter a password.

#### Password protection on and off

On default (factory setting) the receiver is supplied with protection switched off. Switching on (activation) and off as well as password *change* is done by selecting **Menu-> Settings->Password**.

In case protection is activated for the first time it is required to select a 'set a password' option after entering the specified menu option. The user is offered to enter a password and then confirm it with a reentry. The password is entered like any other user's text string, but the entered symbols are displayed with "\*" symbols. The password can be of any length from 0 to 127 symbols.

Password protection is activated after correct password conformation. The entered password remains active till its changing with a "change password" option or till its positive deletion by using a **Personal Unlocking Key** or **PUK**-code (see the last page of the User's Manual). Activation or deactivation of password protection <u>DOESN'T AFFECT</u> the password itself.

To deactivate protection it is required to select a "Deactivate Protection" option and enter the password set while protection activation.

To reactivate protection it is required to select an "Activate protection" option and enter a password using "Set a password" and "Change a password" options. To change the password it is required to select a "Change password" option, enter a current password, then a new password and its confirmation.

#### Password query conditions

Password entering is required for any changes in password protection system (its activation, deactivation, password changing).

While password protection is activated password entering is required in the case specified below:

 Once per working session (from the receiver switching on to its switching off) while entering one of the screens:

Settings->Clearing Settings ->Sources Settings ->Acoustics Settings ->Volume->Initial/Maximum/Increasing/Informer Sound->Style (while style adding, deleting, or renaming) Sound ->Balance Sound->Delay Sound->Delay Sound->Stereobase Sound->Switchboard Sound->Switchboard Sound->Invertor Sound -> Equalizer type Sound->Equalizer Sound->Equalizer Sound->Subwoofer Sound->Crossover->Filters/Frequencies Sound -> DAC

- After an attempt to use the receiver after its physical disconnection from the vehicle board system (de-energizing)
- After switching on the receiver in case an incorrect password was entered during the previous work session while entering any protected screens or a screen controlling password protection

#### **Receiver Blocking**

In case of triple (during one working session) entering of an incorrect password the receiver displays a warning message and switches off entering a lock mode (**BLK**). To unblock the receiver it is required to enter the **PUK**-code. Password protection is *deactivated* and the password is *deleted* (initial state) after unlocking.

#### If the password is lost

In case the password is lost enter *any* three passwords (e.g. by using **Menu-> Settings->Password**, and "Change Password" option). Enter the **PUK**-code after the receiver passes to the lock mode. Protection will be *deactivated* and the password will be *deleted*.

# Main Specifications

# <u>General</u>

Dimensions	178x50x200 mm
Installation dimensions	182x53x182 mm (1-DIN)
Weight (base unit with the front panel)	1750 g
Operating supply voltage	14.4 V
Permissible supply voltage range	818 V
Maximum energy input	250 W
Useful current with distribution amplifiers switched off, not more	550 mA
Useful current in operation	10 mA
Temperature range (except CD mode)	-30 °C +40 °C
Temperature range (CD mode)	+1 <sup>0</sup> C +40 <sup>0</sup> C

# CD-section

Spindle speed	1x, 2x
Frequency-response ripple within the range of 20 Hz 20 KHz	0.5 dB
Signal-noise ratio (-1 dB)	93 dB
Signal-noise ratio (-10 dB)	98 dB
Nonlinear distortion (-1 dB)	0.002 %
Nonlinear distortion (-10 dB)	0.001 %
Dynamic range	118 dBA
Coupling loss	80 dB

# <u>Radio</u>

Received frequencies range	65 MHz 108 MHz
Modulation type	FDM
Discreteness of frequency synthesizer grid	10 KHz
AD converter sampling rate	160 MHz
Intermediate frequency	10.7 MHz, 200 KHz
Stereo decoding system	Polar, with a pilot-tone
Sensitivity (26 dB S/N), not worse	2 μV
Coupling loss	42 dB
Signal-noise ratio (mono)	60 dB
Nonlinear distortion (mono)	0.05 %
Nonlinear distortion (stereo)	0.4 %

Amplitude-frequency response (as per -3 dB level)	40 Hz 16 KHz	
<u>Line input</u>		
Sensitivity	0,1 …1 Vrms	
Feed impedance	47 kOhm	
Frequency-response ripple within the range of 20 Hz 20 KHz	±0.5 dB	
Signal-noise ratio	90 dB	
Coupling loss	80 dB	

# Microphone input

Microphone power system	Combined, through 3 kOhm
Microphone supply voltage	5 V
Sensitivity	0.020.1 Vrms
Feed impedance	1.5 kOhm
Frequency-response ripple within the range of 20 Hz 20 KHz	-3 dB; +0.5dB
Signal-noise ratio	90 dB

# Test oscillator

Frequency range	10 Hz 20.5 KHz	
Wave form	sinus, semi sinus, sawtooth, triangular, meander waveform	
Sinus frequency setting discreteness	1 Hz	
Signal length	16 bit	
Amplitude adjustment range	090 dB (1 dB step)	

### Line outputs

Voltage output	2.1 Vrms
Output impedance	below 1 Ohm
Output cascade supply voltage	±8 V

# Distributing amplifier

Amplifier class	AB
Load resistance, not less	4 Ohm
Rated power output (THD 1%) Channels 1 – 4	21 W
Rated power output (THD 1%)	19 W

Channels 5, 6	
Constraint level	(FS) -1.5 dB

Additional interfaces		
Output capacity of ANT/PAMP Control output	700 mA, protected	
Onboard computer interface	K-line (ISO 9141)	
Threshold voltage of RELAY1(2) input	1.5 V	
Threshold voltage of RELAY3 input	5 V / 2.5 V	
RELAY3 hysteresis	450 mV	
Feed impedance of RELAY1(2), not less	2 kOhm	
Feed impedance of RELAY3	100 kOhm	
Maximum frequency of RELAY1(2)	5 KHz	
Maximum frequency of RELAY3	100 KHz	
RELAY1 open input condition	Pull-up 47 kOhm	
RELAY2 open input condition	Pull-up / -down 47kOhm	
RELAY3 open input condition	Not determined	
Data signalling rate of MegaBUS	10 MBps	
Communication medium of MegaBUS	Twisted pair in a screen	
Number of devices on MegaBUS	Up to 10	
Maximum link length of MegaBUS 30 m		

# <u>Microphone (stereo)</u>

Туре	condenser, electret
Direction pattern	Circular
Frequency-response ripple within the range of 30…18000 Hz (see the Standard Frequency-response ripple diagram in the Fig. below)	-0.5+3 dB
Sensitivity (0 db = 1 V/ $\mu$ bar)	-65 dB
Impedance on 1 KHz frequency	1 kOhm
Cable length	1.6 m

![](_page_37_Figure_3.jpeg)

![](_page_37_Figure_4.jpeg)

# **Certification Information**

URAL ConceRt CD-MP3 receiver complies with **TU 6582-039-53906226-2004** for multimedia stereophonic car systems, models URAL CONCERT CDD/ -01/ -02/ -03.

URAL ConceRt CD-MP3 receiver is certified according to GOST R Certification System of Gosstandart of Russia.

Conformity Certificate No. POCC RU.ME68.H00963, issued on 12 April 2005.

## Warranty

This warranty shall cover only products officially supplied by URAL PLUS LLC.

URAL PLUS LLC guarantees general operation capability of the product as well as its components and units within the warranty periods specified herein.

Warranty periods shall start from the date of sale provided that the product storage period before sale was not more than two years.

### **Warranty Periods**

1. For all components and units, unless otherwise specified	5 years
<ul> <li>2. For components and units with a naturally limited life including:</li> <li>- Laser reader of CD drive</li> <li>- Non-volatile memory elements</li> </ul>	2 years
<ul> <li>3. For components and units exposed to mechanical wear including: <ul> <li>CD drive mechanism</li> <li>Mechanism of pulling down and locking of the front panel</li> <li>Front panel control elements</li> <li>Remote control panels</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	1 year

- Connectors

The warranty period for the product operation capability is generally determined by the minimal warranty period for its components.

Product defects revealed within the warranty period shall be eliminated free of charge by the authorized Service Centre subject to conditions specified below.

### Warranty Service Conditions

- This warranty is valid only subject to presentation of a guarantee card completed correctly and legibly.
- This warranty is valid on the Russian Federation territory.
- This warranty shall not apply if:
  - 1. The receiver serial number has been changed, erased, deleted or illegible
  - 2. The protective label on the receiver is broken
  - 3. The receiver has been modified or repaired by an unauthorized service centre
- This warranty shall not cover:
  - 1. Maintenance services
  - 2. Replacement of consumables (including batteries), external parts and accessories
  - 3. Elimination of defects resulting from:
    - Unintended use of the receiver
    - Careless receiver handling
    - Receiver connection and operation with parts and units not approved by the manufacturer as well as connection and operation in violation of the requirements and limitations specified in this manual
    - Mechanical defects
    - Noncompliance with storage conditions
    - Ingress of liquid, foreign objects, insects, animals and their life products inside the receiver
    - Actions of third parties or acts of God
    - Defects of the system where the receiver was used
    - Transportation except for cases when it was performed by an Authorized Service Centre
    - Receiver operation in entrepreneurial activities and/or for business purposes

<u>Note</u>

For addresses of Authorized Service Centres please contact official dealers or call the sales and quality centre of AvtoAudioCenter Business Group.

To be completed

Open sale price of the manufacturer.

#### **GUARANTEE CARD**

*To be completed by the manufacturer* 

URAL ConceRt CD-MP3 Car Receiver, Serial Number

Date of manufacture

Representative of the manufacturer's Quality Control Department

Stamp of the Quality Control Department

Legal address and the address to file claims in respect of the product quality:

143960, Moscow Region, Reutov City, Gagarina St., 23 a, URAL PLUS LLC

To be completed by the distribution point

Date of sale	
-	Day, month (in full), year
Seller	
	Signature or stamp
Stamp of the ou	ıtlet
	To be completed by the repair servic
Put up for warr	anty service
	Name of the repair service enterprise
	Day, month (in full), year
Product warran	ty number

### MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR REGISTRATION

Date	Rendered services (maintenance or repair)	Work content. Name and type of the replaced part	Name and signature

To be completed

### COUPON FOR REPAIR WITHIN THE WARRANTY PERIOD

To be completed by the manufacturer

URAL ConceRt CD-MP3 Car Receiver, Serial Number

Date of manufacture

Representative of the manufacturer's Quality Control Department

Stamp of the Quality Control Department

\_\_\_\_\_

Legal address and the address to file claims in respect of the product quality:

143960, Moscow Region, Reutov City, Gagarina St., 23 a, URAL PLUS LLC

To be completed by the distribution point

Date of sale

Seller

Day, month (in full), year

Signature or stamp

Stamp of the outlet

Cut here

### COUNTERFOIL OF WARRANTY REPAIR COUPON

Date of withdrawal

Radio repair specialist

Last name

To be completed

To be completed by the repair service

Product warranty number
Cause of repair. Name and number of replaced component or unit as per the diagram
Date of repair
Day, month (in full), year
Surname, name and patronymic of the person who performed the repair
Stamp of the repair service and city

Signature of the product owner confirming the performed repair

# **ATTENTION!**

#### Personal Unlocking Key is specified here

To avoid possible unauthorized usage the receiver passes to the lock mode (**BLK**) after triple incorrect password entering (during one work session) with activated password protection. Access to the receiver menu and function becomes impossible. To unlock the receiver **the personal unlocking key** is to be entered (**PUK**-code) by the user after the respective system inquiry. **PUK**-code is unique for every product and can't be changed even by a service centre.

PUK-code is entered like any other user's text string.

**The personal unlocking key** is to be known only to the receiver legal holder. By observing the recommendations below you can protect your receiver from unauthorized usage and possible damage of audio system:

- Check the continuity of the protective layer on this page or any signs of its coming unstuck, etc. when buying the receiver
- **Delete** this page from the user's manual and keep it apart from the receiver, outside the car in a place known only to you
- Don't show the **PUK**-code to third persons
- Keep the **PUK**-code carefully as to restore it you would have to prove that you are the receiver's legal holder

**The personal unlocking key** is under the protective layer on this page. To access the code, please, erase the upper holographic layer. Take care not to damage the base.

#### **Receiver Serial Number:**

#### C00xxxx

![](_page_45_Picture_12.jpeg)

Read this page carefully before erasing the protective layer!

Personal Unlocking Key

**ATTENTION!** 

Personal Unlocking Key is specified here