

Preface and general safety instructions

Part 1: Operating Manual, Class 768

1.	Product description	5
2.	Designated use	5
3.	Subclasses	6
4.	Ancillary equipment	6
5.	Technical data	6
6.	Operation	9
6.1	Threading the needle thread	9
6.2	Adjusting the needle-thread tension	9
6.3	Opening the needle-thread tensioners	9
6.4	Adjusting the thread regulator	10
6.5	Winding on the looper thread	11
6.6	Fitting the looper-thread bobbin	12
6.7	Adjusting the looper-thread tension	13
6.8	Fitting and changing the needle	14
6.9	Raising the sewing feet	15
6.10	Locking the sewing feet in the up position	15
6.11	Adjusting the sewing-foot stroke	16
6.11.1	Adjusting the sewing-foot stroke mechanically	16
6.11.2		17
6.12	Adjusting the sewing-foot pressure	18
6.13	Adjusting the stitch length	18
7.	Keypad on sewing-machine arm	19
7.1	Keys	19
7.2	LEDs	19

Contents

page:

8.	Control and operating panel	20
8.1	General	20
8.2	Operating-panel keys	21
8.3	Operating the V810 control unit	22
8.4	Changing parameter values	23
8.5	Direct parameter-number selection	23
9.	Sewing	24
10.	Maintenance	26
10.1	Cleaning and inspection	26
10.2	Lubrication	29
11.	Ancillary equipment	30
11.1	Seam-centre guide	30



1. Product description

The **DÜRKOPP ADLER 768** is a special sewing machine with universal applications.

- Two-needle double-lockstitch pillar sewing machine with underfeed, needle feed and alternating-foot overfeed
- Robust design based on the proven modular system of the class 767.
- Low-maintenance design (maintenance-free antifriction and sintering bearings, articulated thread lever with permanently-lubricated roller bearings)
- Automatic non-pressurised recirculating lubrication with sight glasses for oil level and circulation. Shuttle lubrication must be carried out manually.
- Maximum space beneath raised sewing feet: 16 mm.
- Stroke of alternating sewing feet adjustable by adjusting wheel on arm up to a maximum of 7 mm.
- Large vertical shuttle with bobbin-housing lift.
- A safety coupling on the lower toothed-belt wheel protects the shuttle from being displaced or damaged if the thread jams in the shuttle track.
- Fitted as standard with pedal-operated electro-pneumatic sewing-foot lift.
- Fitted as standard with electro-pneumatic rapid stroke-adjustment with automatic stitch rate limit, operated by knee switch or ergonomically-placed key on the sewing-machine arm.
 Automatic, infinitely-variable adjustment of stitch rates as a function of the stroke height set.

2. Designated use

The **768** is a special sewing machine designed for sewing heavy material. Such material is generally made of textile fibres, but it may also be leather. It is used in the clothing industry and for domestic and motor-vehicle upholstery.

This sewing machine can also be used to produce so-called technical seams. In this case, however, the operator must assess the possible dangers which may arise (with which **DÜRKOPP ADLER AG** would be happy to assist), since such applications are on the one hand relatively unusual and, on the other, they are so varied that no single set of criteria can cover them all. The outcome of this assessment may require appropriate safety measures to be taken.

Generally only dry material may be sewn with this machine. The material may be no thicker than 10 mm when compressed by the lowered sewing feet. The material may not contain any hard objects, since if it does the machine may not be operated without an eye-protection device. No such device is currently available.

The seam is generally produced with textile-fibre sewing thread of gauge 10/3 NeB (cotton), 10/3 Nm (synthetic) or 10/4 Nm (covering yarn). Before using any other thread the possible dangers arising must be assessed and appropriate safety measures taken if necessary.

This special sewing machine may be set up and operated only in dry, well-maintained premises. If the sewing machine is used in other premises which are not dry and well-maintained it may be necessary to take further precautions (which should be agreed in advance - see EN 60204-3-1: 1990).

As manufacturers of industrial sewing machines we proceed on the assumption that personnel who work on our products will have received training at least sufficient to acquaint them with all normal operations and with any hazards which these may involve.



3. Subclasses

Class 768-274-FLP-HP: Two-needle double-lockstitch pillar sewing machine with underfeed, needle feed and alternating-foot overfeed

4. Ancillary equipment

order no.	ancillary equipment
9822 510125	light-guide sewing lamp with mains cable and rocker switch, for fitting to the sewing-machine arm
9880 767001	sewing-lamp fitting set for light-guide sewing lamp 9822 510125
9822 510001	WALDMANN sewing lamp (halogen) with 12V/20W bulb for fitting to the sewing-machine arm
0907 487519	sewing-lamp fitting set for sewing lamp 9822 510001
0798 500088	230V sewing-light transformer with mains cable, no switch, for sewing lamps 9822 510001 and 9822510125
9781 000002	WE-6 filter controller
0797 003031	pneumatic connection set For the pneumatic connection of frames with maintenance units and pneumatic ancillary equipment. Consists of connection hose (length 5 m, diameter 9 mm), hose nozzles, hose ties and plug-and-socket connector.
No.depending on tape width	tape guide with tape-roll holder
N800 005611	seam-centre guide

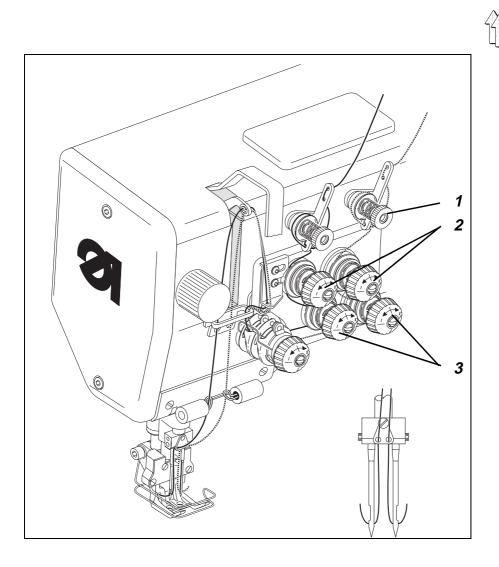
5. Technical data

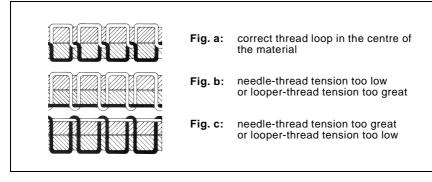
Noise: workplace emission value (DIN 45635-48-A-1-KL2)

Lc =	85 dB (A)
stitch length:	9,6 mm
sewing-foot stroke:	1,5 mm
stitch rate:	1.400 min ⁻¹
material:	4-play Skai, 1,6 mm 900 g/m ²

stitch length: 9,6 sewing-foot stroke: 5,6 stitch rate: 1.40	B (A) mm 0 min ⁻¹ ay Skai, 1,6 mm 900 g/m ²
--	---

needle system:		134-35
needle thickness (depending on E No.): - min. - max. - standard	[Nm] [Nm] [Nm]	140 200 180
needle gap (depending on E No.): - min. - max.	[mm] [mm]	8 14
max. sewing-thread thicknesses: - cotton - synthetic thread - covering yarn	[NeB] [Nm] [Nm]	10/3 10/3 10/3
bobbin capacity: - synthetic thread Nm 20/3: - synthetic thread Nm 30/3:	[m] [m]	approx. 22 approx. 35
max. stitch rate:	[rpm]	2400
max. stitch length: - forwards: - backwards:	[mm] [mm]	12 12
max. material thickness:	[mm]	10
stroke height alternating sewing feet: - max. - ex works	[mm] [mm]	7 1 - 6
feed stroke (above needle plate):	[mm]	1.2
max. passage beneath sewing feet: - lift	[mm]	16
operating pressure:	[bar]	6
air consumption per working cycle (FLP and HP):	[NL]	approx. 0.2
sewing drive:	[type]	Efka DC1600/DA82GA
rated power:	[kW]	0.75
rated voltage:		1 x 230 V, 50 / 60 Hz
frames:	[type]	MG55-3
dimensions (H x W x D):	[mm]	1570 x 1060 x 600
working height (ex works):	[mm]	950
weight: - sewing-machine upper part - frames with sewing drive	[kg] [kg]	approx. 56 approx. 46







6. Operation

6.1 Threading the needle thread



Caution - danger of injury !

Turn off the main switch! The needle thread may only be threaded with the sewing machine switched off.

Thread the needle thread as shown in the illustration.

6.2 Adjusting the needle-thread tension

Pre-tensioners 1

The pre-tensioners 1 should be set at a lower tension than the main tensioners 3.

- Adjust the pre-tensioners 1 by turning the knurled nuts.
- After making major changes to the pre-tensioners 1, readjust the main tensioners 3.

Main tensioners 3

The main tensioners 3 should be set to the minimum possible tension. The looping of the threads must be in the centre of the material (see fig. a). With thin material excessive thread tension can cause unwanted gathering and thread breakage.

Adjust the main tensioner 2 so that the stitches are uniform.

Supplementary tensioner 2

The supplementary tensioner 2 can be switched in to effect a rapid change in needle-thread tension during operation (e.g. with thickened seams, on the flap when backstitching the front edge of a jacket or overcoat).

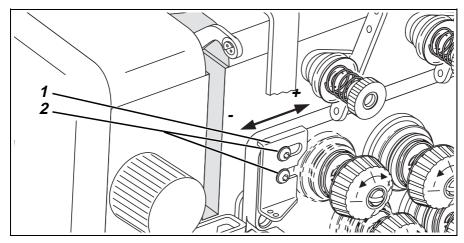
- Set the supplementary tensioner 2 lower than the main tensioner.
- The supplementary tensioner 2 is switched on during operation at the keypad on the sewing-machine arm.
 When the supplementary tensioner is switched on the LED over the relevant key lights up.

6.3 Opening the needle-thread tensioners

The main tensioners 3 and supplementary tensioner 2, if it is switched on, open automatically:

when the sewing feet are lifted electro-pneumatically (see section 6.9).

6.4 Adjusting the thread regulator



The thread regulator 1 regulates the amount of needle thread necessary for stitch formation.

The setting depends on the following factors:

- material thickness
- yarn characteristics
- stitch length

A properly-adjusted thread regulator ensures an ideal sewing result at a minimum needle-thread tension.

At the correct setting the needle-thread loop must slide at low tension over the thickest point of the shuttle.



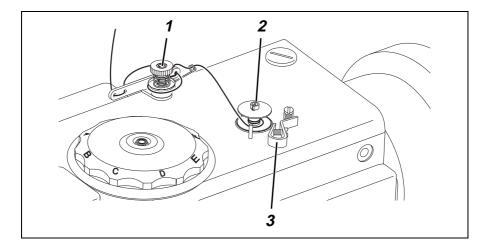
Caution - danger of injury!

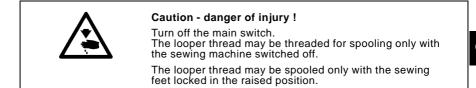
Turn off the main switch. The thread regulator may only be adjusted with the sewing machine switched off.

- Undo both screws 2.
- Move the thread regulator 1.
 The thread regulator is fitted with slots for this purpose.
 Moving in the "+" direction increases the quantity of needle thread
 Moving in the "-" direction reduces the quantity of needle thread
- Tighten screws 2.



6.5 Winding on the looper thread

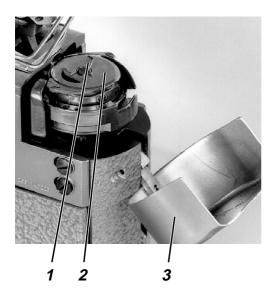


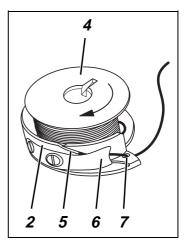


- If spooling is to take place when sewing with no underlaid material: lock the sewing feet in the raised position (see section 6.9).
- Thread the looper thread as shown in the illustration.
- Wind about 5 loops of the looper thread anti-clockwise onto the bobbin core.
- Place the bobbin on bobbin-winder shaft 2.
- Swivel bobbin-winder lever 3 against the bobbin.
- Adjust tension 1.
 The looper thread should be wound on with minimal tension.
- Sew. The bobbin-winder lever 3 terminates the process as soon as the bobbin is full.



6.6 Fitting the looper-thread bobbin







Caution - danger of injury!

Turn off the main switch. The looper-thread bobbin may only be changed with the sewing machine switched off.

Removing the empty looper-thread bobbin

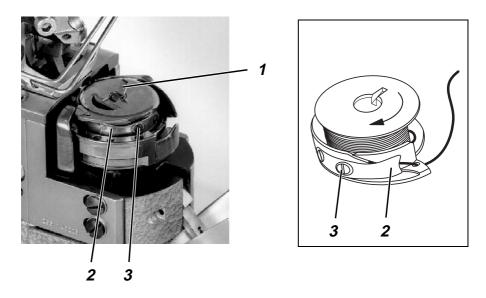
- Raise the sewing foot.
- Open shuttle cover 3.
- Raise bobbin-housing flap 1.
- Remove upper part of bobbin-housing 2.
- Remove empty looper-thread bobbin.

Threading looper thread

- Place full bobbin 4 in the upper part of bobbin-housing 2:
 When the thread is unwound the bobbin must rotate in the opposite direction (see arrow).
- Draw looper thread through slit 5 beneath tensioning spring 6.
- Thread looper thread through hole 7 in the upper part of bobbin-housing 2.
- Trim looper thread to approx. 3 cm.
- Insert upper part of bobbin-housing 2 with full bobbin into the shuttle.
- Close bobbin-housing flap 1.
- Close shuttle cover 3.



6.7 Adjusting the looper-thread tension





Caution - danger of injury!

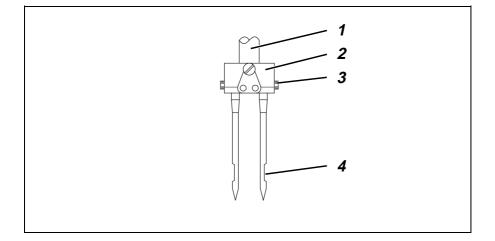
Turn off the main switch. The looper-thread tension may only be adjusted with the sewing machine switched off.

Adjusting the tensioning spring 2

- Open the shuttle cover.
- Adjust the tensioning spring 2 with regulating screw 3.
 to increase looper-thread tension = turn screw 3 clockwise
 to decrease looper-thread tension = turn screw 3 anti-clockwise
- Close shuttle cover.



6.8 Fitting and changing the needle





Caution - danger of injury!

Turn off the main switch. Needles may only be changed with the sewing machine switched off.

- Turn the handwheel until the needle rod 1 has reached its highest point.
- Undo screw 3.
- Withdraw needle downwards from needle holder 2.
- Insert new needle as far as it will go into the hole in needle holder 2. Caution:

When seen from the operating side of the machine the furrow 4 of the right-hand needle must point to the right and the furrow of the left-hand needle to the left (see sketch).

Tighten screw 3.



CAUTION:

When a thicker needle is fitted the distance from the shuttle to the needle must be corrected (see servicing instructions).

Failure to comply with this instruction can cause the following faults:

when fitting a thinner needle: -damage to thread when fitting a thicker needle: -damage to the shuttle tip -damage to the needle

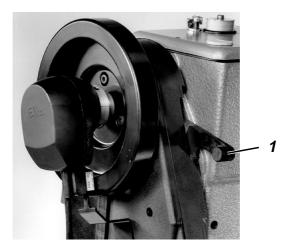


6.9 Raising the sewing feet

The **class 768** pillar sewing machine is fitted with the electro-pneumatic sewing-foot lift (FLP) as standard. This enables the sewing feet to be raised during sewing.

- Push pedal half-way back.
- The sewing machine halts in the 1st position (needles down). Raising the sewing feet.
- Release pedal.
- Push pedal forwards.
 The sewing machine begins sewing at the rate set by the pedal.

6.10 Locking the sewing feet in the up position

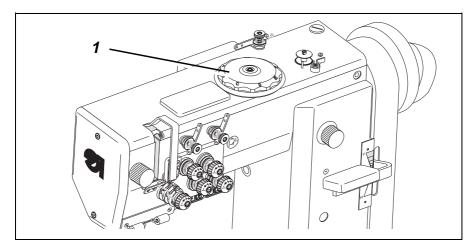


The electro-pneumatically raised sewing feet are locked in the up position with the lever 1 (e.g. to spool the looper thread or change the sewing feet). The lever 1 is located at the rear of the sewing-machine arm.

- With the machine at a halt push the pedal half-way back. Raising the sewing feet.
- Swivel lever 1 down.
 The sewing feet are locked in the up position.
- Swivel lever 1 up.
 The sewing feet are no longer locked.



6.11 Adjusting the sewing-foot stroke



6.11.1 Adjusting the sewing-foot stroke mechanically

The height of the sewing-foot stroke is adjusted with adjusting wheel 1 on the arm cover.



Caution - danger of injury

The sewing-foot stroke may only be adjusted with the sewing machine switched off.

Turn adjusting wheel 1. min., A, B, C, D, E, F, max.

min. = minimum sewing-foot stroke

max. = maximum sewing-foot stroke

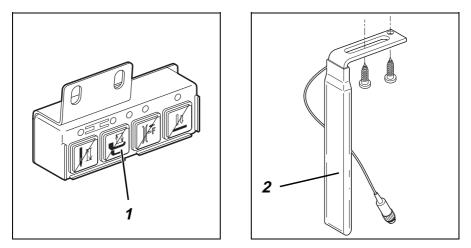
Automatic stitch rate limit

The sewing-foot stroke and stitch rate are mutually dependent (see table). A potentiometer is mechanically connected to adjusting wheel 1. The control system registers the set sewing-foot stroke via this potentiometer and limits the stitch rate.

stitch-length range [mm]	adjusting cam [position]	sewing-foot stroke [mm]	max. stitch rate [rpm]
	min.		2400
	Α	1.5	2350
	В	2.4	2200
0 - 8	С	3.3	2050
	D	4.2	1950
	E	5.1	1750
	F	6.0	1650
	max.		1600
8 - 12	min max.		1600



6.11.2 Rapid electro-pneumatic stroke adjustment (HP)



The **class 768** pillar sewing machine is fitted with rapid electro-pneumatic stroke adjustment (HP) as standard.

Maximum sewing-foot stroke can be activated while sewing for additional thicknesses in the material or to oversew cross-seams as follows:

- Press keypad key 1 on the sewing-machine arm. OR:
- Operate knee-switch 2 beneath the table plate.

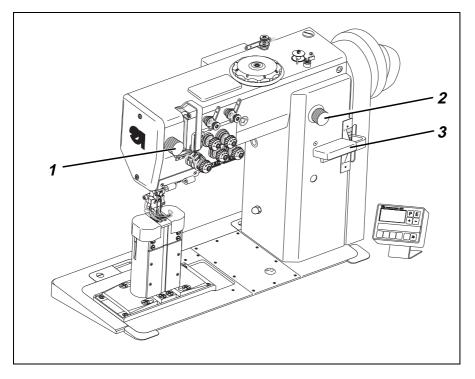
Rapid stroke adjustment: operating mode

How long maximum sewing-foot stroke remains active depends on which operating mode has been set. Three operating modes are available. They are set with parameters F-138 and F-184 on the operating panel (see motor-manufacturer's guide (supplied)).

Operating mode	Operation / Explanation
Press and hold F-138 = off F-184 = 0	Maximum sewing-foot stroke remains active for as long as key 1 or knee-switch 2 is pressed.
Press and release F-138 = on	Maximum sewing-foot stroke is activated by pressing key 1 or knee-switch 2. Pressing the key or knee-switch again deactivates maximum sewing-foot stroke again.
Press and hold with minimum stitch rate F-138 = off F-184 > 0	Maximum sewing-foot stroke remains active for as long as key 1 or knee-switch 2 is pressed. After the key or knee-switch is released the machine continues sewing until the pre-set minimum stitch rate (parameter F-184) is reached with maximum sewing-foot stroke. The seam is then continued at normal sewing-foot stroke.



6.12 Adjusting the sewing-foot pressure



The sewing-foot pressure is adjusted with knob 1.

 to increase sewing-foot pressure = turn knob 1 clockwise to decrease sewing-foot pressure = turn knob 1 anti-clockwise

6.13 Adjusting the stitch length

The stitch length is adjusted with knob 2.

- to increase stitch length = turn knob 2 clockwise to decrease stitch length = turn knob 2 anti-clockwise
- To sew bar-tacks manually press stitch-regulating lever 3 down. The machine sews backwards for as long as the stitch-regulating lever 3 is held down.
 The stitch length is the same as that set for sewing forwards. See also section 8.

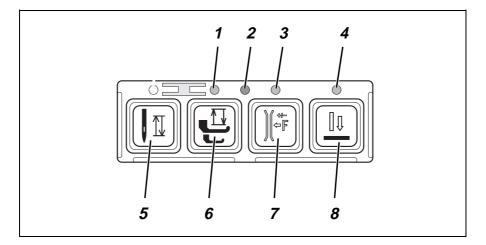
NB:

With stitch lengths over 8 mm the speed of rotation of the sewing drive is automatically reduced.

This is to avoid overloading the stitch-setting transmission.



7. Keypad on the sewing-machine arm



7.1 Keys

key	function	
5	position needle in up or down position (stitch by stitch)	
6	activate maximum sewing-foot stroke	
7	switch additional thread tension on/off	
8	switch seam-centre guide stop on/off	

7.2 LED

LED	display
1	maximum sewing-foot stroke activated
2	sewing drive switched on
3	additional thread tension switched on
4	switch seam-centre guide stop switched on



8. Control and operating panel



CAUTION!

This manual covers **only** those key functions and parameter changes available to the operator.

For a more detailed description of the control system please consult the motor-manufacturer's current operating manual (supplied).

8.1 General

The operating panel is used to program the control unit and to set seam functions.

Depending on the nature of the job, sewing may be executed manually or by seam programming.

For differing jobs seams can be programmed for which the functions (starting bar tack, ending bar tack, stitch count, thread cutting etc.) and parameter values (stitch rate, seam length, rpm etc.) are individually assigned.

Entry is carried out in programming mode.

The parameters and the values assigned are displayed.

The seam programs are not lost even when the sewing machine is switched off (battery buffer).

In order to avoid the inadvertent alteration of pre-set functions, operation is divided into various levels (operator, technician, fitter).

The operator (seamstress) can program directly.

On the other levels access is contingent on the entry of a code number (EFKA).

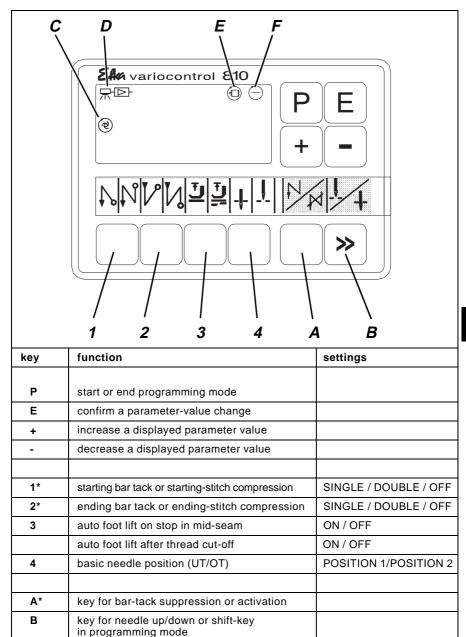
RESET

If the control unit is hopelessly misadjusted, this function allows the technician to reset all adjusted values to their default (ex-works) settings.

This function is described in the Servicing instructions!



8.2 Operating-panel keys



* key function vacant on this machine class



Symbol	function
С	automatic rotation speed active
D	light barrier switched on
Е	machine running
F	imited rotation speed active

8.3 Operating the V810 control unit

Functions can be switched on and off by pressing the number keys and certain and symbol keys on the control panel.

key 3: auto foot lift

auto foot lift on stop in mid-seam on: right arrow over key 3 on. auto foot lift on stop in mid-seam off: right arrow off. auto foot lift after thread cut-off on: left arrow over key 3 on. auto foot lift after thread cut-off off: left arrow off.

key 4: basic needle position

basic needle position UT:	left arrow over key 4 on.
basic needle position OT:	left arrow off.



8.4 Changing parameter values



CAUTION!

After changing parameters it is essential to carry out a sewing run. Only then is the altered setting properly saved. If sewing does not take place, the new setting is lost when the main switch is turned off.

Parameters are changed and switched on and off with the "P", "E", "+" and "-" keys on the operating panel.

The parameters which can be changed at operator level are listed below.

1. Switch on mains.

2. Start programming mode

Press the "P" key. The last parameter to have been called appears. If no parameter has been called since the main switch was turned on, "F - 000" appears in the display.

3. Select required parameter

- Press the "+" or "-" key repeatedly until the required parameter appears in the display. If the "+" or "-" key is held down, the parameter number automatically cycles until the key is released.
- Pressing the "E" key displays the parameter value.

4. Change displayed parameters

- Press the "+" or "-" keys to change the value of the parameter or switch its function on and off.
- 5. Save change parameter values
- Press the "E" key to change further parameter values. The changed parameter value is saved. The next operator-level parameter appears in the display.
 or:
- Press the "P" key to leave programming mode.
 The last parameter value to have been changed is saved.
 The control system leaves programming mode.
- Commencing sewing saves the new values, which are thus preserved when the machine is switched off.

8.5 Direct parameter-number selection

The parameter number can also be selected directly:

- When a parameter number is displayed, press the ">>" key. The first character flashes.
- Move to the next character by pressing the "+" or "-" keys.

9. Sewing

The description of the sewing process is based on the following assumption:

- The machine in question is a special sewing machine of sub-class 768-274-FLP-HP.
- The following functions are set on the operating panel:

stitch counting: basic needle position: auto sewing-foot lift on stop in mid-seam: starting bar-tack: ending bar-tack: thread cutter OFF DOWN (position 1) OFF OFF THREAD CUTTER + RETURN

Main switch on.

Operating and function sequence for sewing:

Sewing process	Operation / Explanation
Before starting to sew	
Initial position	 Pedal in rest position. Sewing machine at a standstill. Needle up. Sewing feet down.
Position the material at the start of the seam	 Push pedal half-way back. The sewing feet rise. Press material against the needles.
Sewing	 Push pedal forwards and hold it there. The machine sews at the speed determined by the pedal.
In mid-seam Interrupting the sewing process	 Release pedal (rest position). The machine halts in the 1st position (needle down). The sewing feet are down.
Continuing the sewing process (after releasing the pedal)	 Push the pedal forwards. The machine sews at the speed determined by the pedal.

Sewing intermediate bar-tacks	The ma the stite Speed	stitch-regulating lever 1 downwards. achine sews backwards for as long as ch-regulating lever is held down. is determined by the pedal. sey 2 or operate the knee-switch.
Oversewing a cross-seam. (maximum sewing-foot stroke)	The rot - Maximu a) Pre Hol lon rem b) Pre Bria ma	um sewing-foot stroke is activated. ation speed is limited to 1600 rpm. um sewing-foot stroke operating modes: ss and hold d key or knee-switch pressed for as g as maximum sewing-foot stroke is to nain active. ss and release efly press key or knee-switch to activate ximum sewing-foot stroke. ss it again to deactivate it.
At the seam end remove material	The ma The ne The se	edal fully back and hold. achine halts in the 2nd position. edles are up. wing feet rise. e material.
do not lift sewing feet	The ma The ne	push pedal fully forwards and release. cchine halts in the 2nd position. edles are up. wing feet remain lowered.

10. Maintenance



Caution - danger of injury!

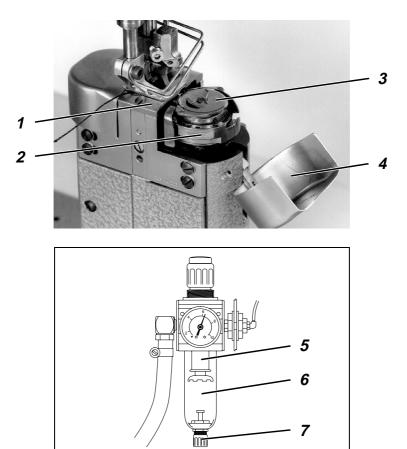
Turn off the main switch! Maintenance may only be carried out with the sewing machine switched off.

Maintenance work must be carried out no less frequently than at the intervals given in the tables (see "operating hours" column).

Maintenance intervals may need to be shorter when processing heavy-shedding materials.

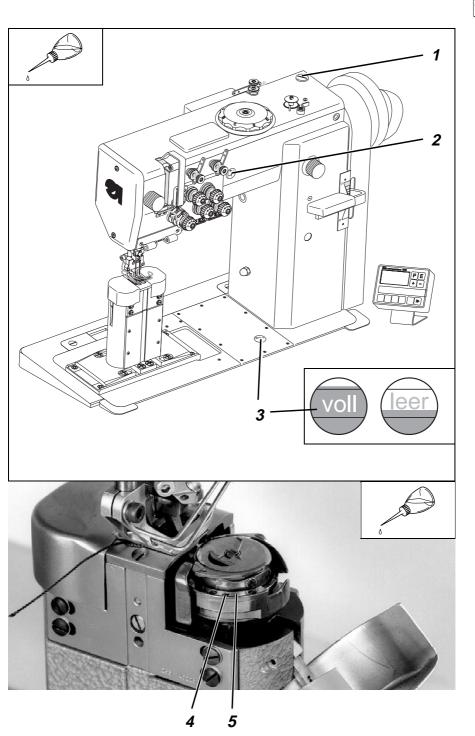
10.1 Cleaning and inspection

A clean sewing machine is a trouble-free sewing machine!

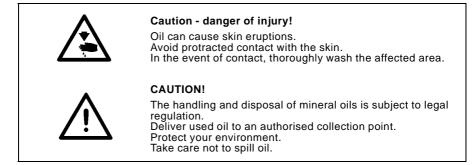


2	2	n	
	Į		

maintenance work to be carried out	explanation	operating hours
Upper part of machine		
 Remove lint, pieces of thread and other debris. 	Places in special need of cleaning: - area under the needle plate - feeders - area around the shuttle 2 - upper part of bobbin housing 3 - inner surface of shuttle cover - needle-thread tensioners	8
- Clean oil collector.	- Remove lint and oil spills with a cloth	8
Sewing drive		
 Check the condition and tension of the V-belt. 	It must be possible to depress the V-belt by about 10 mm by pressing it with a finger at its mid-point.	160
Compressed-air maintenance unit (ancillary equipment)		
 Check the water level in the pressure regulator. 	 The water level must not rise as high as the filter insert 5. After screwing in the drain screw 7 blast water under pressure out of the water separator 6. 	40
	NB: The water separator 6 is fitted with semi-automatic condensation drainage. When the pressure falls below a certain level the condensation is automatically drained.	
Clean the filter insert.	 Dirt and condensation are separated out by the filter insert 5. Disconnect the machine from the compressed-air supply. Screw in drain screw 7. There must be no pressure in the machine's pneumatic system. Unscrew water separator 6. Unscrew filter insert 5 Wash the filter shell and insert with cleaning fluid (not solvent) and blast clean. Re-assemble and connect the maintenance unit. 	500







To lubricate the special sewing machine use only **ESSO SP-NK 10** lubricating oil or an equivalent oil of the following specification:

- viscosity at 40° C : 10 mm2/s
- flashpoint: 150 °C

ESSO SP-NK 10 is available from DÜRKOPP-ADLER AG retail outlets under the following part numbers:

2-litre container:	9047 000013
5-litre container:	9047 000014

maintenance work to be carried out	explanation	operating hours
- Lubricating the sewing head and the lower part of the sewing machine.	 Remove stopper 1. Top up with oil. Check the oil level at the sight glass 3. The oil level must always be above the red "full" line. Replace stopper 1. Remove any oil spillage from the oil collector. 	8
- Lubricating the shuttle.	 Use the oil can (in the accessory pack) to drip a few drops of oil into hole 4 in the shuttle-plunger ring 5 (there is no recirculation lubrication) 	3
 Inspecting the oil supply to the sewing head. 	 Inspect the oil supply during operation at the viewing window 2. if no oil flow is visible at the viewing window, inform the service technician. 	8



11. Ancillary equipment

11.1 Seam-centre guide (only if 768-E2/... is present)

General

The seam-centre guide provides guidance when backstitching. The function of the guide piece is to ensure that there is an equal distance between the centre of the seam and the left and right-hand needles.

Bearing pressure of seam-centre guide stop



CAUTION!

The seam-centre guide pressure must not exceed a maximum of 2 bar!

- To adjust the bearing pressure, pull out and rotate the pressure-regulator handle.

clockwise	=	to increase pressure
anti- clockwise	=	to decrease pressure