

Introduction

Thank you for purchasing SEA&SEA products.

Please read this instruction manual carefully prior to using your underwater strobe. Only with a thorough understanding of this manual's content will you be able to use the strobe correctly. After reading the manual, please be sure to keep it in a place where you can easily come back to it at any time.

Note:

Pressure-resistance inspection sticker



Products bearing this sticker are those that have passed SEA&SEA's criteria-based inspection for pressure resistance.



This device complies with Part 15 of the FCC Rules. Operation is subject to the following two conditions: (1) this device may not cause harmful interference, (2) this device must accept any interference received, including interference that cause undesired operation.



The product conforms to WEEE standards.
This symbol indicates separate collection of waste electrical and electronic equipment in the EU countries. Please do not throw the equipment into the domestic refuse.
Please contact your local authorities for recycling program information.

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Safety Precautions

For safe handling of the product, please read the following precautions carefully before use.

Failure to heed the precautions listed below could result in serious consequences. To prevent injury or damage to yourself and/or others, please observe the precautions as they contain highly important information related to personal and product safety.

DANGER

Situations that involve a high risk of severe injury or death.

WARNING

Situations that could result in severe injury or death.

CAUTION

Situations that could result in property damage or personal injury.

DANGER

- Never attempt to disassemble, repair or alter the product yourself to prevent significant electrical hazard due to the high-voltage circuitry in the product. Do not heat the product or put it into a fire, this could result in explosion or fire. Unauthorized disassembling and/or modification could result in malfunction or flooding, and avoid product warranty. Take the product to a SEA&SEA authorized service center for repair or inspection.
- Never short-circuit the terminals of batteries installed in the product, as it could result in battery leakage, heat generation, fire, explosion, or product malfunction.
- Move leaking batteries away from fire or open flames immediately. The leaked fluid and its vapor are combustible.
- If the battery leakage contacts your skin or clothing, flush the affected area repeatedly with clean water. It may irritate your skin. Should it get into your eyes, immediately rinse them with plenty of water, avoid rubbing and seek medical advice.

WARNING

- Use only batteries approved for use in this product. Do not mix old and new batteries or batteries of different types.
- Remove batteries before transport or storage, or when you are not going to use the product for an extended period of time, to prevent unexpected activation.
- Pay particular attention to opening the battery cap to avoid injury. Heat from the batteries may cause pressure buildup inside the battery compartment, and could result in cap explosion with unexpected force.
- Avoid water or foreign objects inside the product. Discontinue use and turn it off immediately should you notice flooding or leakage. Continuous use could result in complete damage to the product.
- Do not handle batteries wet hands to prevent shock hazards.
- Do not use the product in the presence of flammable gas, as this could result in explosion or fire.

- Do not fire the strobe/light with the reflector touching a person or object to prevent heat generation. Touching the reflector immediately after firing could result in burns.
- Do not fire the strobe or illuminate the light towards a driver of a vehicle to avoid causing accidents.
- Do not operate the product while driving a vehicle. Inattention could result in accidents.
- For use on land, do not operate the product at precarious foothold. It may cause falling, injury or product damage.
- Do not leave the product on a slope or an unstable surface. It may be broken after falling or injure someone below it.
- Keep out of reach of children to prevent accidental ingestion. If swallowed, seek medical advice immediately.

CAUTION

- Read the instruction manual and observe proper precautions before use of this product.
- Should you notice smoke or an unusual smell coming from the product, turn it off and remove the batteries immediately, taking care to avoid burns. Continued operation could result in injury. After removing the battery, take the product to a SEA&SEA authorized service center for inspection.
- Discontinue use and turn the product off immediately should you notice flooding or leakage.
- When the product is flooding, interior pressure may build up. Please be careful when opening the product as water may spurt out or the cap may open explosively and cause injuries.
- Do not open the battery cap in the vicinity of open flames.
- The product has been constructed with an airtight seal. When packing the product for airplane travel, do not seal-up the product to alleviate pressure build up due to atmospheric changes.
- Do not open the product in a wet or sandy environment. Protect the interior from moisture and debris in order to prevent malfunction or flooding.
- Keep away from strong magnetic fields. Do not use or store this product in the vicinity of equipment that generates strong electro-magnetic radiation or magnetic fields. Strong static charges or the magnetic fields could cause malfunction, or affect the product's internal circuitry.
- Before using the product in an airplane or a hospital, check if it is allowed. Electromagnetic waves emitted by the product may interfere with the measuring instruments or medical equipment.
- Do not cover or wrap the product with a cloth. This could result in deformation of the product or in fire.
- Using the strobe close to your subject's eyes could cause temporary visual impairment. Particular care should be observed if photographing infants, the strobe should be no less than one meter (3 feet) from the subject.
- Be careful when touching the product immediately after firing repeatedly or lighting for a long time. The product may get hot enough to burn you.

- Avoid strong shocks/impacts or excess stress to prevent malfunction, damage or breakdown. Make sure that the product has been securely mounted to other products in order to prevent injury, fall or missing.
- Do not carry the camera or housing by holding the accessories such as arm, cable, strobe, etc. Heavy components may fall and cause damage or injury.
- Do not rest heavy weight on the product. It might deform the outer casing, damage internal parts, make the waterproofing fail, or result in fire or electric shock.
- Rinse the product with fresh water, after underwater use. Ensure that the product is waterproofed before rinsing. Refer to [Maintenance and Storage] for details.
- Make sure that the connectors have been secured with the connector caps before rinsing the product with fresh water, after removal from other products.
- Never use chemicals, cosmetics, any petroleum solvents such as paint thinner, or neutral detergent on the product. They may deform and damage the product.
- Do not leave the product in places with hot temperatures such as inside of a car or in a car trunk in summer. The heat may deform plastic parts of the product, damaging internal parts and resulting in potential fire or electric shock. If the product is sealed tight in hot conditions, heated air expanding inside the product may deform the casing and ruin the waterproofing.
- Do not store the product in wet or high humidity place, to avoid mold, rust, corrosion or malfunction.
- Do not store the product with naphthalene or camphor mothballs, or in locations such as a laboratory where chemicals are used. This environment can cause mold, rust, corrosion or malfunction.
- If you do not use the product for an extended period of time, periodic maintenance will keep internal electronic parts from deterioration. Once a month, install batteries and fire a test flash/light on. Operate all other switches as you would in normal operation. Turn the power off, then remove batteries while the TTL lamp (red) is on for the strobe.
- SEA&SEA SUNPAK Co., Ltd. assumes no liability for compensation of loss of captured images or expenses caused by loss of images, even if you are unable to shoot due to a product defect or malfunction.
- SEA&SEA SUNPAK Co., Ltd. will not be responsible for the replacement or compensation for cameras, lenses or those accessories damaged due to your invalid operation.
- Carefully observe the O-ring maintenance manual for the handling of O-rings before use.
- SEA&SEA SUNPAK Co., Ltd. assumes no liability for errors or discrepancies in this manual.
- Specifications and appearance are subject to change without notice.

Safety Precautions for Use of Battery

DANGER

- Never expose the battery to flame or fire, or to excessive heat.
- Never attempt to disassemble, alter or directly solder the battery. There are no user-serviceable parts. Tampering with battery may expose you to dangerous voltage, battery acid, or electrical shock.
- Never short-circuit the terminals of a battery, as it could result in battery leakage, heat generation, fire, or explosion. Avoid contact with all metal objects during transporting and storage.
- When recharging batteries such as nickel metal-hydride batteries, use a charger designed specifically for them and follow the recharging instructions. Recharging in an inappropriate charger may cause battery leakage, overheating, and explosion.
- Move leaking batteries away from fire or open flames immediately. The leaked fluid and its vapor are combustible.
- If the battery leakage contacts your skin or clothing, flush the affected area repeatedly with clean water. It may irritate your skin. Should it get into your eyes, immediately rinse them with plenty of water, avoid rubbing and seek medical advice.
- Never attempt to insert the battery upside down or backward, as it could result in battery leakage or explosion. Always confirm the direction of plus and minus before installation.
- Never connect a battery directly to a plug outlet or car cigarette lighter.

WARNING

- Keep dry. The battery is not waterproof, and may malfunction if immersed in water or exposed to high levels of humidity. Rusting of the internal mechanism can cause irreparable damage.
- Do not remove and/or damage the case of a battery. It may cause battery leakage, overheating or explosion.
- Do not charge a rechargeable battery beyond the specified charging time, it may cause battery leakage, fire hazard or explosion.
- Never use batteries should you notice any changes such as leakage, discoloration or deformation. When you notice the situation as abnormal, discontinue use immediately and take the product to a SEA&SEA authorized service center for inspection.
- Keep out of reach of children to prevent accidental ingestion. If swallowed, seek medical advice immediately.
- Do not leave or use batteries in an extreme hot environment. This may cause battery leakage, overheating or battery performance deterioration.

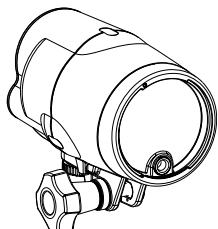
CAUTION

- Avoid strong shocks/impacts or excess stress to batteries.
- For handling and recharging of a battery, refer to the instruction manual of the battery/dedicated charger.
- Do not use or discharge the battery at ambient temperatures below 0°C (32°F) or above 50°C (122°F).
- During recharging, the temperature should be in the vicinity from 0°C to 40°C (32°F to 104°F).
- Always recharge the rechargeable battery before use after an extended time of storage.
- Do not recharge battery in a cold environment below 0°C (32°F). Severe cold may cause battery leakage, deterioration in performance, or shortened life.
- Dirt on the battery terminals can prevent the product from functioning. Should the battery terminals become dirty, wipe them with a clean, dry cloth before use.
- Turn the equipment off after use. Remove batteries from the equipment when not in use. Store in dry area with temperatures ranging from -20°C to 30°C (-4°F to 86°F)
- Used rechargeable batteries are valuable resource. Please recycle used rechargeable batteries in accordance with local regulations.

Accessories

Before using this model, check to make sure that all accessories are present.

YS-110 α



Diffuser



Diffuser String

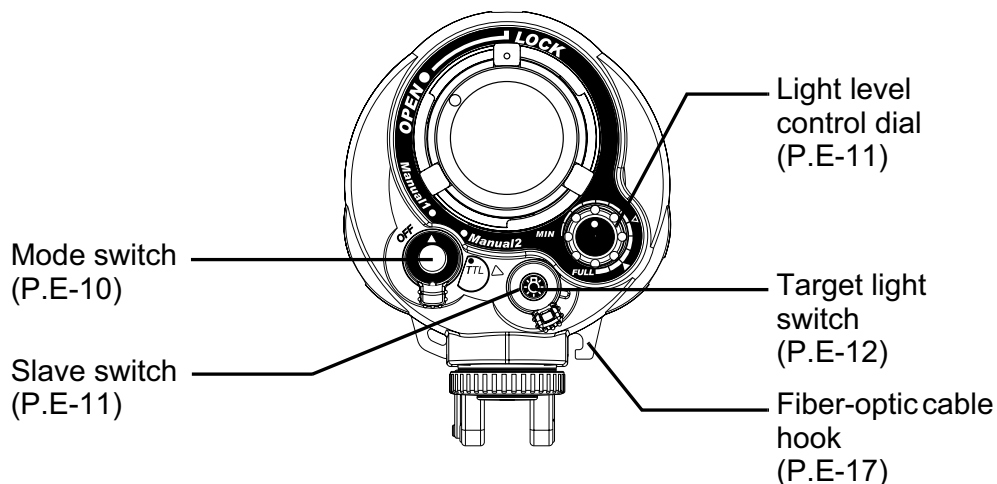
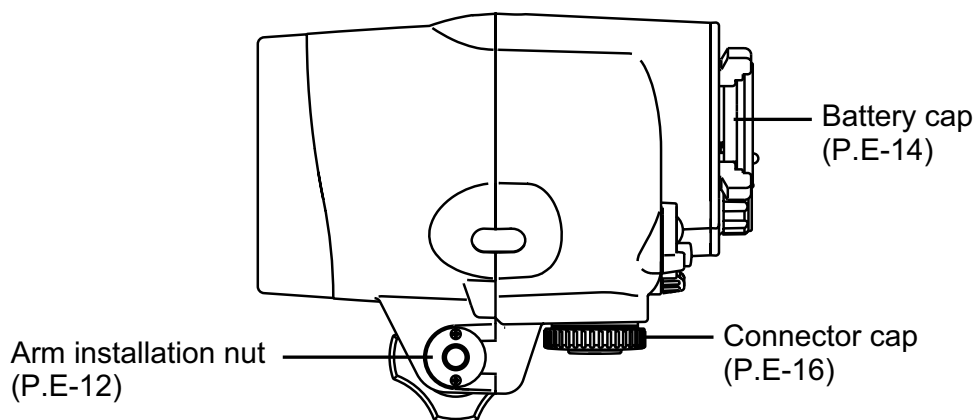
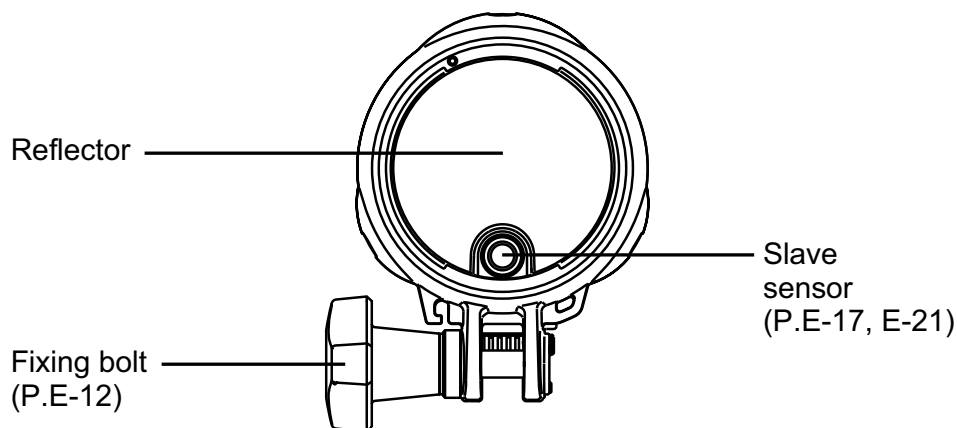


Silicone Grease



- O-ring Maintenance Manual
- YS-110 α Instruction Manual (this manual)

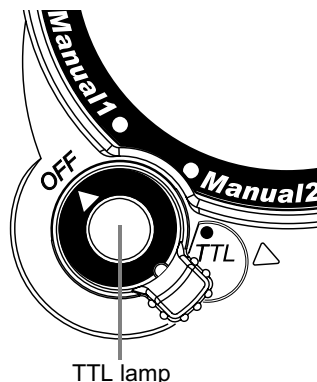
Identification of Parts



Switch, Dial and Button Operation

Mode switch

- OFF** Turns the power off. Set the mode switch to [OFF] when you are not using the strobe.
- Manual1** ● Set the mode switch to this position when you shoot with manual flash using a compact digital camera that pre-flashes.
● Set the mode switch to this position when you shoot with manual flash connecting the strobe with a sync cord.
- Manual2** ● Set the mode switch to this position when you shoot with manual flash using a compact digital camera that does not pre-flash.
● Set the mode switch to this position when you shoot with manual flash connecting the strobe with a sync cord.
- TTL** Set the mode switch to this position when you shoot with TTL flash. When a fiber-optic cable is connected, DS-TTL mode is activated. ➡ “DS-TTL system” (P.E-22)
- TTL lamp** Illuminates in red when the strobe is ready to fire. Also illuminates in green for approximately 2 seconds after firing with TTL flash output.

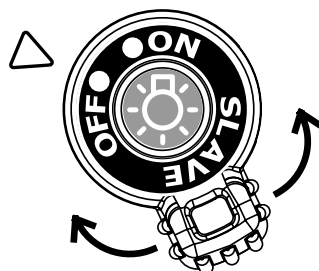


CAUTION

- The number of times a compact digital camera's built-in flash will fire differs among models. Depending on the number of pre-flashes mode switch settings can differ, so check settings before shooting by conducting test flashes. ➡ “To check the mode switch” (P.E-21)
- [Manual1] and [Manual2] have the completely same performance when the strobe is connected with a sync cord.
- When 30 minutes has passed from turning on the power, or last emission of the strobe, the power will turn off automatically (auto power-off). When turning on the power again, set the mode switch to [OFF] before setting the desired mode.

Slave switch

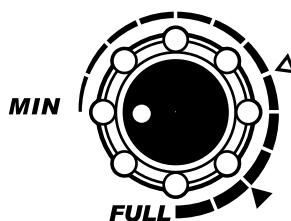
- ON** Activates the slave function.
- When shooting with a compact digital camera, or as a sub-strobe etc., set the slave switch to this position when shooting with the fiber-optic cable.
- OFF** Turn the slave function off.
- Set the slave switch to this position when connecting to a SLR housing with a sync cord.



Light level control dial

Light amount can be adjusted in 13 increments when the mode switch is set to [Manual1] or [Manual2]. Marks can be used to verify 1/4 (▽) or 1/2 (▼) of full flash.

- In DS-TTL mode you can micro-adjust (dimming only) the light amount. ➡ "DS-TTL system" (P.E-22)



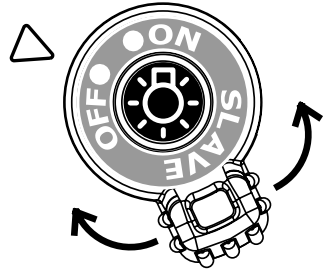
CAUTION

When the strobe is connected to a SLR housing with a sync cord and the mode switch is set to [TTL], normal TTL mode is activated and you cannot adjust the light amount.

Target light switch

The target light turns on when you push the target light switch. The target light turns off when you push the switch once again.

The target light turns off when the strobe fires, and lights up again when the strobe is ready to fire (when the TTL lamp illuminates in red).



CAUTION

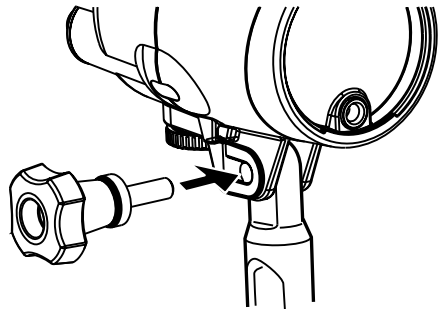
- The target light continues to be illuminated until pushing the switch, setting the mode switch to [OFF], or until the power turns off automatically (auto power-off).
- When using the strobe with the DX-750G/DX-860G set, the target light can not be used.
- The target light will flicker when the batteries get low, this is not a malfunction.

Fixing Bolt

To mount the strobe to an arm, insert the fixing bolt in the direction of the arrow.

CAUTION

Take care not to insert the fixing bolt from the wrong side, as this can result in damage to the arm installation nut.



Installing the Batteries

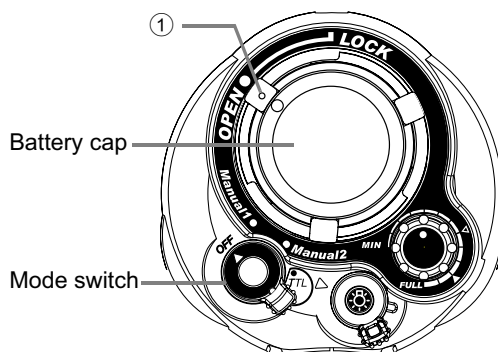
This model can be powered by the following batteries. Use four of each type.

AA alkaline battery, AA Ni-MH battery, AA oxyride battery

1 Make sure that the mode switch is in the OFF position

2 Turn ① counterclockwise to the OPEN● position

3 Pull the battery cap straight out

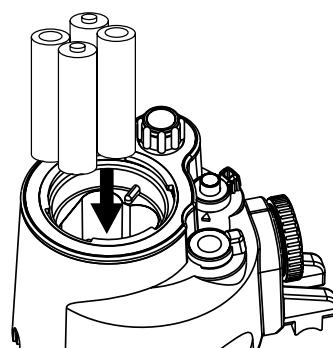


4 Insert four batteries aligned to the + and - marks

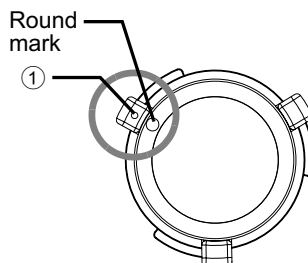
- Take care to insert the batteries in the correct direction.

5 Apply silicon grease to the battery cap's O-ring

- Check the O-ring to make sure there are no scratches or debris, and apply a light coating of the included silicon grease.

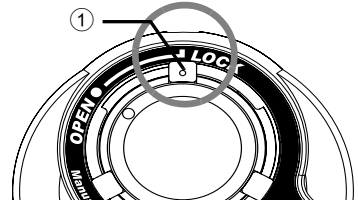


6 Align the round mark and ① on the battery cap with the OPEN● position, insert the battery cap into the strobe



7 Turn ① clockwise to the **LOCK** position

- Turn until you hear the sound of it clicking into place.



CAUTION

- When installing or removing batteries, thoroughly wipe water off the strobe and dry your hands. Pay particular attention not to allow water from your hair or wetsuit to drip into the battery compartment. This is in order to prevent an electrical hazard, mold, malfunction or flooding.
- Never mix old and new batteries or batteries of different types.
- Always replace all batteries with new batteries at the same time.

Connecting the Strobe

Settings and cords used to connect to this model can vary depending on the camera model.

The various connection methods using different cords are described here. Refer to “Taking Photographs” on page E-19 for details on taking photographs while connected using different cords.

Strobe Setting Guide

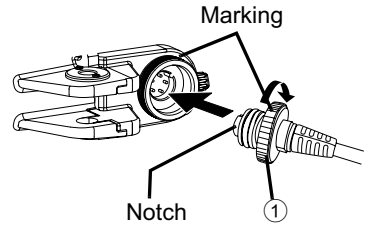
Camera		Compact digital camera		Digital SLR camera
		With pre-flashes	Without pre-flash	
Connection cord		Fiber-optic cable	Fiber-optic cable	Sync cord
Manual	Mode switch	Manual1	Manual2	Manual1/ Manual2
	Slave switch	ON	ON	OFF
	Light level control dial	13-step	13-step	13-step
TTL	Mode switch	TTL	TTL	TTL
	Slave switch	ON	ON	OFF
	Light level control dial	FULL	FULL	—

Connecting with the Sync Cord

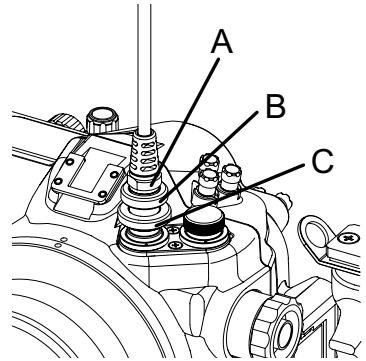
When you want to use this strobe with a SLR housing which has a strobe bulkhead, connect the strobe to the camera/housing with a sync cord (optional).

Some digital SLR housings require a TTL converter (optional) for TTL photography. In this case, connect a TTL converter (optional). Refer to your digital SLR housing instruction manual for details.

- 1 **Remove the connector cap from the sync cord, and check the O-ring (strobe/camera or housing)**
 - Check the O-ring to make sure there are no scratches or debris, and apply a light coating of the included silicon grease.
- 2 **Remove the strobe's connector cap**
- 3 **Align the convex part on the strobe's connector with the notch of the sync cord's connector, and then push it straight in**
- 4 **Align ① with the screws of the strobe, and then rotate it until it stops**
 - Tighten it securely.
 - When removing the sync cord, loosen ① and while holding the base of the sync cord's connector, pull the sync cord straight out.
 - Do not pull the cord.



- 5 **Remove the housing's bulkhead connector cap**
- 6 **Align the round mark on the sync cord (or the notch of the tip) and the round mark on the strobe bulkhead (or the convex part on the inside), and then push it straight in**
- 7 **Align the B part of the sync cord with the screws of the strobe bulkhead, and then rotate it until it stops**

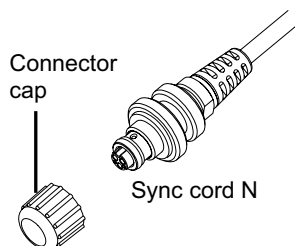


- 8 **Rotate the C part of the sync cord until it stops**
 - Tighten it securely.
 - When removing the sync cord, loosen C first, then B, and then pull the sync cord straight out holding onto A.
 - Do not pull on the cord part.

⚠ CAUTION

- Do not touch the connector's contact pins with fingers. Do not apply silicone grease to the connector's contact pins. If contaminated accidentally, clean the pins by a cotton swab moistened with alcohol.

- Whenever a sync cord is not connected, protect the connectors with the connector caps.
- Before rinsing a detached sync cord, be sure to put the connector caps on the exposed ends.
- Refer to the sync cord instruction manual before use.



Connecting with the Fiber-optic Cable

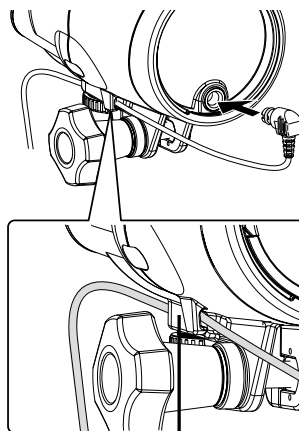
When you want to use this strobe with a compact digital camera, connect the strobe to the camera (housing) with a fiber-optic cable (optional).

Using a built-in slave sensor, this strobe is triggered by sensing the light from a digital camera's built-in flash. If the fiber-optic cable is not used, depending on the shooting conditions the strobe may either not fire, or not obtain DS-TTL flash exposure compensation.

CAUTION

Some housings are not compatible with fiber-optic cable.

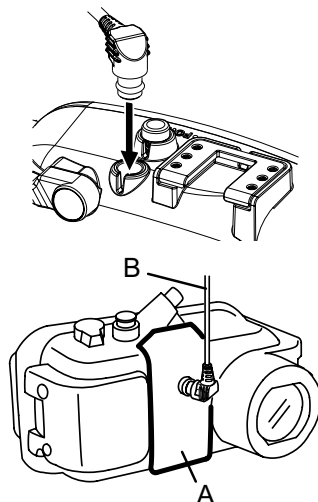
- 1 Insert the fiber-optic cable's connector into the slave sensor socket of the strobe until it stops**
- 2 Secure the fiber-optic cable with the fiber-optic cable hook**



Fiber-optic cable hook

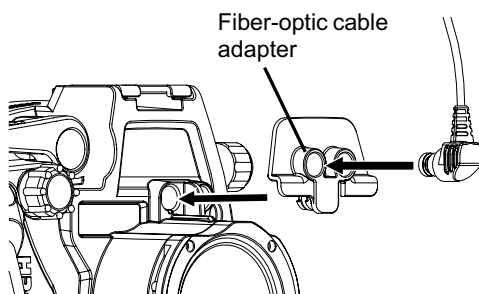
3 Connect the fiber-optic cable's connector to the socket in the housing

- When the fiber-optic cable cannot connect directly to a compact digital camera housing (no fiber-optic cable socket), attach the strobe mask (A: optional) to the flash window of the housing, and then connect the fiber-optic cable (B: optional).



⚠ CAUTION

- When you shoot with a compact digital camera, set the built-in flash of the camera to the forced-flash mode. The strobe will not fire unless the built-in flash of the camera fires. Refer to the digital camera instruction manual for setting the forced-flash mode.
- Refer to the fiber optic-cable instruction manual before use.
- When using this model together with the SEA&SEA DX-8000G/DX-1G set, please attach the fiber-optic cable adapter (included in the DX-8000G/DX-1G) to the housing, and then use a fiber-optic cable.
- Refer to the housing instruction manual before use.



Taking Photographs

Using the Sync Cord

Manual photography

Light amount of the strobe can be adjusted with the light level control dial.

- 1 Set the slave switch to [OFF]
- 2 Set the mode switch to [Manual1] or [Manual2]
- 3 Adjust with the light level control dial
- 4 Take a photograph

TTL photography

Shooting with TTL flash output.

- 1 Set the slave switch to [OFF]
- 2 Set the mode switch to [TTL]
- 3 Take a photograph

TTL photography

Photography based on the camera's photometric data of the subject's brightness, which is used to regulate the light amount of the strobe so that the correct exposure is achieved. Even if the distance from the subject has changed, the light amount will be controlled automatically and you can easily obtain the correct exposure. After shooting with TTL automatic light control, the TTL lamp will illuminate in green for approximately 2 seconds. When automatic light control was not used, the TTL lamp remains red. If correct exposure cannot be obtained, recheck the distance and the aperture, and switch to manual photography (refer to "Data: Calculation of Aperture Value" on page E-25).

Using the Fiber-optic Cable

When you shoot with a compact digital camera, set the built-in flash of the camera to the forced-flash mode. The strobe will not fire unless the built-in flash of the camera fires.

Manual photography

Light amount of the strobe can be adjusted with the light level control dial.

- 1 Set the slave switch to [ON]**
- 2 Set the mode switch to [Manual1] or [Manual2]**
 - When shooting with a compact digital camera that pre-flashes, set to [Manual1].
 - When shooting with a compact digital camera that does not pre-flash, set to [Manual2].
- 3 Adjust with the light level control dial**
- 4 Take a photograph**

Pre-flash

With some types of digital cameras, the light amount is adjusted with the first flash and the image is taken with the second flash (main flash). The first flash for adjusting the light amount is called a pre-flash. With the normal slave function, the strobe will fire in synchronization with the pre-flash. As a result, it will recharge during the second flash (main flash) and be unable to fire.

If you are not sure if your camera pre-flashes or not, set the mode switch of the strobe to [Manual1]. If the camera pre-flashes, the strobe will fire on the second flash (main flash). If the camera does not pre-flash, the strobe will not fire at all.

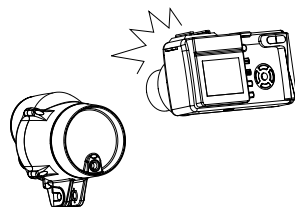
- When you conduct test flashes or check the settings of the mode switch, set the built-in flash of the camera to the forced-flash mode.
- Release the red-eye-reduction function.

To check the mode switch

You can check whether the settings of the mode switch are correct, by shooting the strobe with a compact digital camera. The number of times a compact digital camera's built-in flash will fire differs depending on the shooting mode. If you change the shooting mode of the camera, check the settings of the mode switch again for that mode.

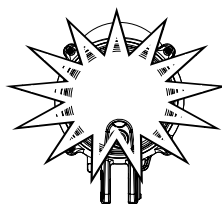
1 After choosing a setting of the mode switch, point the digital camera at the front of the strobe and shoot an image.

- Keep at least 1 meter (3 feet) of distance between the strobe and the digital camera.
- Set the slave switch to [ON], and the built-in flash of the camera must flash.



2 Check the image captured by the camera

- If you see a white flash in the strobe or an image that is completely white, then the strobe has fired and the setting is correct.



DS-TTL photography

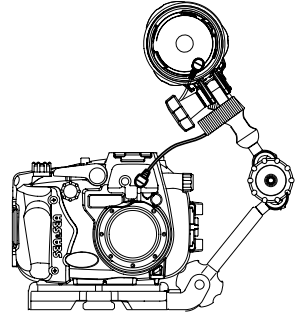
In DS-TTL mode, you can micro-adjust (dimming only) the light amount.

- 1 Set the slave switch to [ON]**
- 2 Set the mode switch to [TTL]**
- 3 Adjust with the light level control dial**
- 4 Take a photograph**

DS-TTL system

The DS-TTL system on this strobe is a slave TTL system with flash dimming functionality. This system is useful when you are using another main flash such as a camera's built-in TTL flash or other TTL strobe connected to the camera.

Using compact digital camera photography as an example, DS-TTL system is explained here.



1 Set the mode switch to [TTL], the slave switch to [ON], and set the light level control dial to [FULL]

2 Release the camera's shutter button

- The main strobe (camera's built-in flash) will start firing, and this strobe also starts firing by sensing the light from the main flash with the slave sensor. Then, when the correct exposure is attained, the camera controls the main strobe (camera's built-in flash) to stop firing (TTL is activated). This strobe also stops firing when the slave sensor detects that the main strobe has stopped.
- In DS-TTL mode, you can micro-adjust (dimming only) the light amount. Adjust the light level control dial to decrease the light amount when you get an overexposed image for macro photography etc.

⚠ Cautions for DS-TTL mode

- When you use this strobe connected to a SLR housing with a sync cord, DS-TTL mode will NOT be activated.
- DS-TTL mode is activated only when you are using a camera's built-in flash or other TTL strobe connected to the camera. Use this strobe as a sub-strobe of the main strobe. DS-TTL can not be used if the main strobe (camera's built-in flash) is not equipped with the TTL function.
- When you shoot with a compact digital camera, set the built-in flash of the camera to the forced-flash mode. The strobe will not fire unless the built-in flash of the camera fires.

⚠ CAUTION

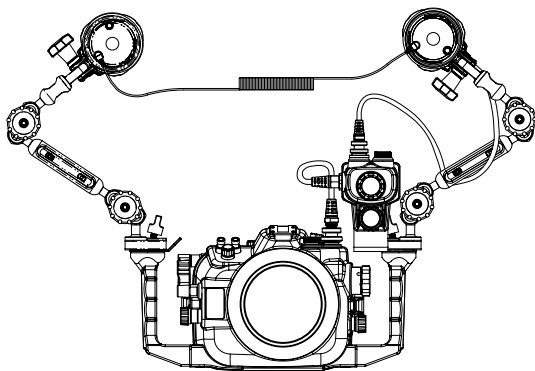
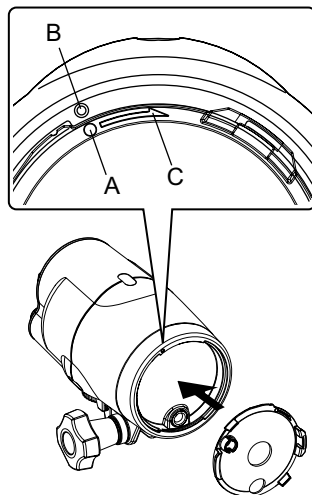
- You cannot increase the light amount with the light level control dial higher than that the camera has detected.

Using the Diffuser

Use of the diffuser is highly recommended for shooting short camera-to-subject distances. Align the round mark (A) on the diffuser and the double round mark (B) on the reflector of the strobe. Lightly push and fit the diffuser in the reflector, then rotate the diffuser in the direction of the arrow (C) until it stops.

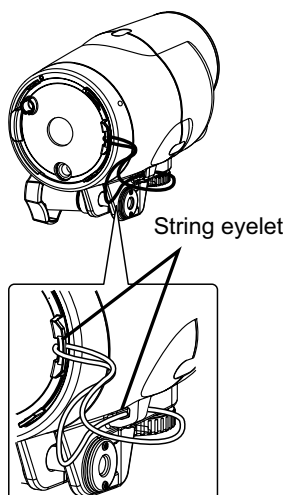
To remove, rotate the diffuser in the opposite direction of the arrow (C).

The diffuser has an additional socket. When using this strobe as a main strobe etc., another strobe can be added using a fiber-optic cable (optional).



⚠ CAUTION

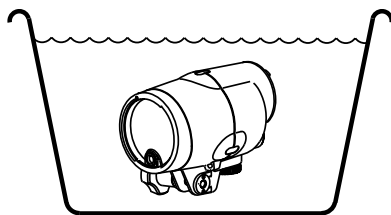
- Always make sure that the diffuser is properly attached before use. If not properly attached, it may fall off, get lost or become damaged.
- Both the diffuser and the strobe have string eyelets in them to prevent loss. Attach the included diffuser string to each of these eyelets.



Maintenance and Storage

CAUTION

- Never use chemicals, cosmetics, any petroleum solvents such as paint thinner, or neutral detergent on the product. They may deform and damage the product.
- After each use in salt water, make sure the battery and connector caps are attached, then in a watertight condition soak it sufficiently in fresh water.
- Insufficient soaking causes damage by salt to the product. Salty residue may be left on the product where it will crystallize as it evaporates. Crystallized salt is hard to dissolve and difficult to be removed once formed, and it will result in water leakage.
- After rinsing, dry the product well with a soft dry cloth, then let the product dry in the shade, out of direct sunlight.
- Do not dry the product by heating (using a hair dryer, for example). Heating can deform and damage the product.
- If you will not use the product for an extended period of time, store it away from high temperatures, high humidity, direct sunlight, or extreme cold.
- Do not store the product with naphthalene or camphor mothballs, or in locations such as a laboratory where chemicals are used. This environment can cause mold, rust, corrosion or malfunction.
- Always remove batteries from the product after use.
- After using the product, maintain the O-rings before storing. Examine the O-rings before and after each dive. We recommend early exchange of the O-rings, at least once a year.
- Every two years we recommend a complete overhaul of O-rings regardless of the frequency in use, for the best performance of the product.
- If you do not use the product for an extended period of time, periodic maintenance will keep internal electronic parts from deterioration. Once a month, install batteries and fire a test flash. While the TTL lamp is red (strobe is ready to fire), set the mode switch to [OFF], then remove the batteries. In addition, operate all other switches as you would in normal operation.



Data: Calculation of Aperture Value

Settings

$$\text{Aperture} = \frac{\text{GN}}{\text{Distance}}$$

* Film speed = ISO100

Since more light will be absorbed underwater the guide number should be treated as 1/2 - 1/3 of that on land.

Guide number for multi-strobe lighting can be obtained by using the following formula.

$$\text{Multi-strobe GN} = \sqrt{\text{GN}^2 + \text{GN}^2 + \dots}$$

TTL operating range

Aperture	ISO					DISTANCE	
	400	200	100	50	25	m	ft
	5.6	4	2.8			0.7~3.9	2.3~13
	8	5.6	4	2.8		0.5~2.7	1.6~9
	11	8	5.6	4	2.8	0.3~1.9	1~6.3
	16	11	8	5.6	4	0.3~1.3	1~4.3
	22	16	11	8	5.6	0.3~1	1~3.3
		22	16	11	8	0.3~0.6	1~2
			22	16	11	0.3~0.5	1~1.6

UNDERWATER EXPOSURE TABLE

Manual exposure calculation table

Calculated at guide number 11 (1/2 of FULL).

DISTANCE (m)		ISO					DISTANCE (ft)	
FULL	1/2	25	50	100	200	400	FULL	1/2
0.2		22					0.6	
0.3		16	22				1	
0.5	0.2	11	16	22			1.6	0.8
0.6	0.3	8	11	16	22		2	1
1	0.5	5.6	8	11	16	22	3.3	1.6
1.3	0.6	4	5.6	8	11	16	4.3	2
1.9	1	2.8	4	5.6	8	11	6.3	3.3
2.7	1.3		2.8	4	5.6	8	9	4.3
3.9	1.9			2.8	4	5.6	13	6.3
		Aperture						

* You may have to further adjust from the above reference table depending on the reflectivity of the subject, the underwater conditions, visibility etc.

Specifications

Controls	Mode switch (OFF/Manual1/Manual2/TTL) Slave switch (ON/OFF) Target light switch (ON/OFF) Light level control dial
Indicator	TTL lamp (Illuminates in red when the strobe is ready to fire. Illuminates in green for approximately 2 seconds after firing with TTL flash output.)
Guide number	22 (at full flash, land, ISO100/m)
Beam angle	105° x 105° (with diffuser)
Color temperature	5400°K (at full flash, land) 5100°K (with diffuser)
Battery life	Alkaline: Approx. 230 flashes Ni-MH (2700 mAh): Approx. 330 flashes
Recycle time	Alkaline: Approx. 2.5 sec. Ni-MH (2700 mAh): Approx. 1.9 sec.
Battery requirements	4 × AA Alkaline battery: 6 V 4 × AA Ni-MH battery: 4.8 V 4 × AA Oxyride battery: 6 V
Operating temperature	0°C - 40°C (32°F - 104°F)
Construction	Acrylic resin, Polycarbonate resin
Depth rating	60 m (200 feet)
Dimensions	88 (W) × 115 (H) × 150 (D) mm (3.2 × 4.6 × 6 inches)
Weight	700 g (24.5 oz) (including batteries)
Weight underwater	-10 g (-0.35 oz) (including batteries)
Accessories	Diffuser, Diffuser string, Silicon grease, O-ring maintenance manual, Instruction manual (this manual)

- * The specifications and appearance are subject to change without notice.
- * The performance values above may change depending on variables such as frequency of use, battery consumption, recharge level, and so on.
- * The above specifications are based on normal room temperature (25°C/ 77°F).