

Communication Interface for SMA Inverters

485 Data Module Type B

Installation Manual

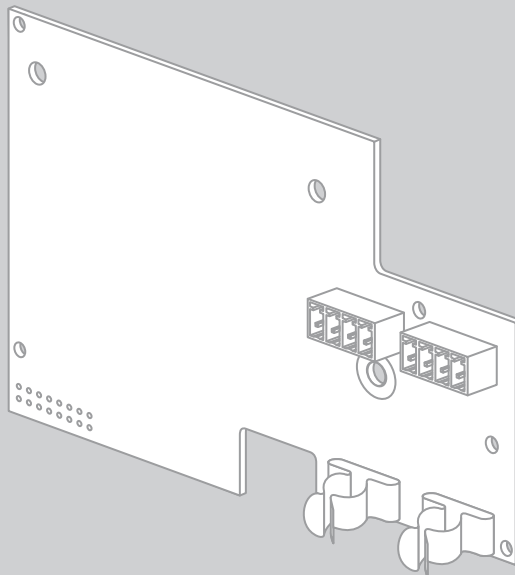


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1 Information on this Document

Validity

This document is valid for the device type "485BRD-10" (485 Data Module Type B).

Target Group






This document is for skilled persons. Only persons with the appropriate skills are allowed to perform the tasks described in this manual (see Section 2.2 "Qualifications of Skilled Persons", page 6).

Additional Information

Links to additional information can be found at www.SMA-Solar.com:

Document title	Document type
Sunny Tripower 5000TL / 6000TL / 7000TL / 8000TL / 9000TL	Installation manual
RS485 Cabling Plan	Technical description

Symbols

Symbol	Explanation
 DANGER	Indicates a hazardous situation which, if not avoided, will result in death or serious injury
 WARNING	Indicates a hazardous situation which, if not avoided, could result in death or serious injury
 CAUTION	Indicates a hazardous situation which, if not avoided, could result in minor or moderate injury
NOTICE	Indicates a situation which, if not avoided, could result in property damage
	Information that is important for a specific topic or goal, but is not safety-relevant
<input type="checkbox"/>	Indicates an essential requirement for achieving a specific goal
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Desired result
	A problem that might occur

Nomenclature

In this document, the "485 Data Module Type B" is referred to as "485 data module".

2 Safety

2.1 Appropriate Usage

The 485 data module enables you to setup cable-connected RS485 communication.

The 485 data module can be retrofitted, or installed in the inverter at the factory if specified in the order.

The 485 data module is suitable for installation in the following SMA inverters:

Sunny Tripower	Windy Tripower
STP 5000TL-20	WTP 5000TL-20
STP 6000TL-20	WTP 6000TL-20
STP 7000TL-20	WTP 7000TL-20
STP 8000TL-20	WTP 8000TL-20
STP 9000TL-20	WTP 9000TL-20

Use this product only in accordance with the information provided in the enclosed documentation and with the locally applicable standards and directives. Any other use may result in personal injury or property damage.

For safety reasons, it is not permitted to modify the product or install components that are not explicitly recommended or distributed by SMA Solar Technology AG for this product.

The enclosed documentation is an integral part of this product.

- Read and observe the documentation.
- Keep the documentation in a convenient place for future reference.

2.2 Qualifications of Skilled Persons

The work described in this document must be performed by skilled persons only. Skilled persons must have the following qualifications:

- Training in how to deal with the dangers and risks associated with installing and using electrical devices and plants
- Training in the installation and commissioning of electrical devices and plants
- Knowledge of all applicable standards and directives
- Knowledge of how an inverter works and is operated
- Knowledge of and compliance with this document and all the safety precautions

2.3 Safety Precautions

This section contains safety precautions that must be observed at all times when working on or with the product.

To prevent personal injury or property damage and to ensure long-term operation of the product, read this section carefully and follow the safety precautions at all times.

⚠ WARNING

Electric shock due to live voltage

High voltages that can cause fatal electric shocks are present in the live components of the inverter.

- Prior to performing any work on the inverter, always disconnect the inverter from any voltage sources as described in the corresponding installation manual (see inverter installation manual).

⚠ CAUTION

Risk of burns due to hot enclosure parts

Some parts of the inverter enclosure can get hot during operation.

- During operation, touch the inverter on the enclosure lid and the protective cover only.

NOTICE

Damage to the 485 data module or the inverter due to electrostatic discharge

Touching electronic components on the 485 data module or in the inverter can cause damage to or destroy the 485 data module and the inverter through electrostatic discharge.

- Earth yourself before touching any components.
- Avoid any contact with components and plug contacts.

3 Scope of Delivery

Check the scope of delivery for completeness and any externally visible damage. Contact your specialist dealer if the delivery is incomplete or damaged.

If the 485 data module has already been installed in the inverter at the factory, only those parts necessary for electrical connection are included in the scope of delivery.

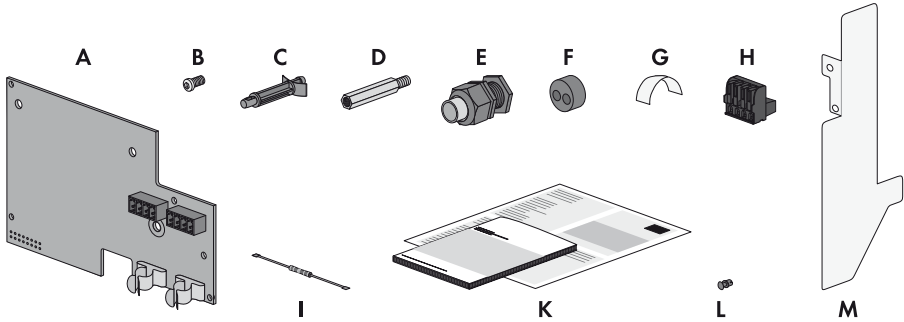


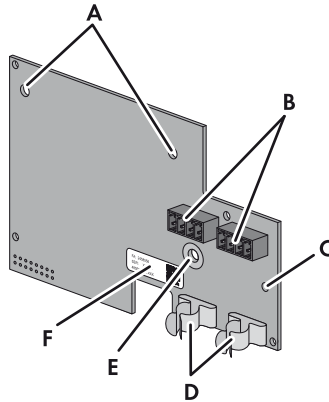
Figure 1: Components included in the scope of delivery

Item	Number	Designation
A	1	485 data module
B	1	M4x10 screw
C	2	Plastic spacer
D	1	Metal spacer
E	1	M25 cable gland with sealing plug, cable support sleeve with one hole and M25 counter nut
F	1	Cable support sleeve with two holes for M25 cable gland
G	2	Copper foil
H	2	Spring-cage connector
I	1	Terminator
K	1	Installation manual, RS485 cabling plan
L	1	Expanding rivet
M	1	Plastic foil for isolating the communication connection from the AC connection

4 Product Description

4.1 485 Data Module

The 485 data module enables you to setup cable-connected RS485 communication.



Item	Designation
A	Holes for attaching the data module using the plastic spacers
B	Sockets to plug in the spring clamp terminals
C	Hole for attaching the plastic foil
D	Shield clamps
E	Hole for attaching the data module using the metal spacer
F	Type label

4.2 Type Label

The type label clearly identifies the 485 data module. The type label is located on the front of the 485 data module.

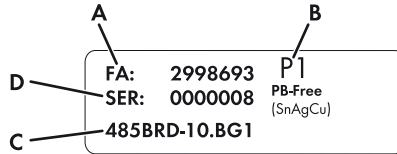


Figure 2: Layout of the type label (example)

Item	Explanation
A	Number of the production order
B	Version of the 485 data module
C	Device type
D	Serial number

You require the information on the type label for customer support from the SMA Service Line. The type label must remain permanently attached to the 485 data module.

5 Electrical Connection

5.1 Safety during Electrical Connection

Electric Shock

High voltages that can cause fatal electric shocks are present in the live components of the inverter.

- Prior to performing any work on the inverter, always disconnect the inverter from any voltage sources as described in the corresponding installation manual (see inverter installation manual).

Electrostatic Discharge

Touching electronic components on the module or in the inverter can cause damage to or destroy the module and the inverter through electrostatic discharge.

- Earth yourself before touching any components.
- Avoid any contact with components and plug contacts.

5.2 Mounting Position and Cable Routing

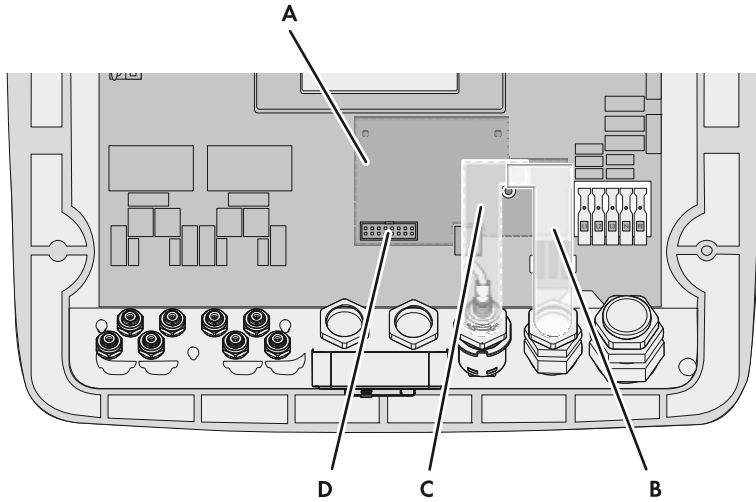
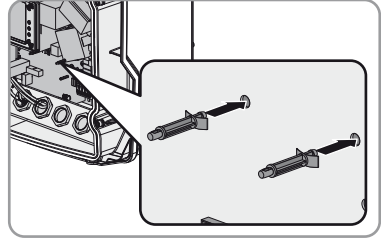


Figure 3: Mounting position and cable route in the inverter with the enclosure lid open

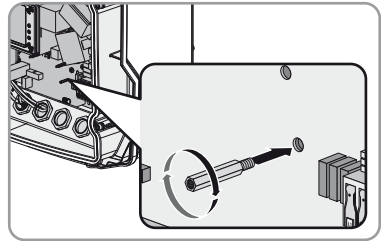
Item	Designation
A	Mounting position
B	Cable route
C	Optional cable route
D	Socket to plug in the 485 data module

5.3 Installing the 485 Data Module in the Inverter

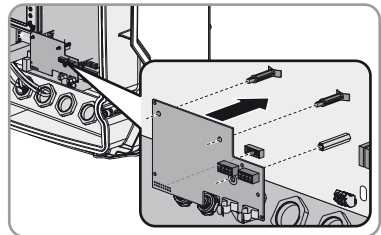
1. Disconnect the inverter from voltage sources on the AC and DC sides and open it (see the inverter installation manual).
2. Attach all spacers in the inverter.
 - Insert the plastic spacers into the holes.



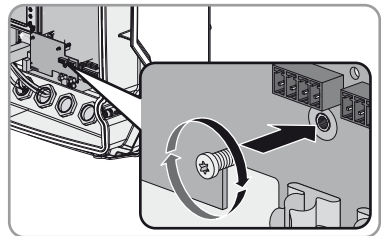
- Screw the metal spacer into the screw connection (torque: $3.5 \text{ Nm} \pm 0.3 \text{ Nm}$).



3. Insert the module in the inverter. Position the plug at the bottom of the 485 data module in the socket and lead the spacers through the holes in the 485 data module.
 - The 485 data module audibly clicks into place.



4. Fasten the 485 data module using the screw M4x10 and a Torx screwdriver (T 20) (torque: $3.5 \text{ Nm} \pm 0.3 \text{ Nm}$).



5.4 Preparing the Cables

i Disturbance of data transmission due to AC cables

During operation, AC cables generate an electromagnetic field which may induce interference in plant communication.

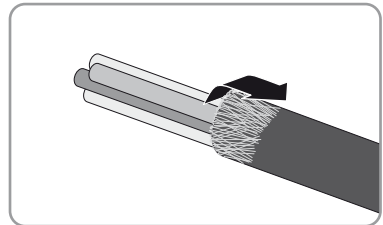
- Do not lay the cables of the RS485 communication together with the AC cable.

Requirement:

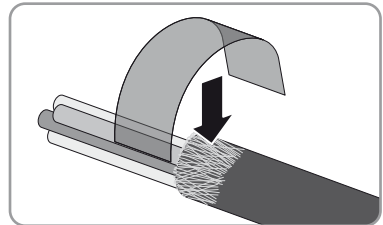
- The cable requirements are complied with (see Technical Description "RS485 Cabling Plan").
- Diameter of the cable when using the cable support sleeve with one hole: at maximum 17 mm
- Diameter of the cable when using the cable support sleeve with two holes: at maximum 6.5 mm

Depending on whether the inverter is located at the end or in the middle of the communication bus, prepare one or two cables as described in the following:

1. Remove 40 mm of the cable sheath at the end of the cable to be connected to the 485 data module.
2. Shorten the cable shield to 15 mm.
3. Fold the surplus cable shield back onto the cable sheath.



4. Wrap the cable shield with copper foil.



5. Strip the insulation on the three wires each by 6 mm. Two wires for communication must be a twisted pair.
6. Shorten all other wires flush with the cable sheath.

5.5 Preparing the Cable Gland on the Inverter

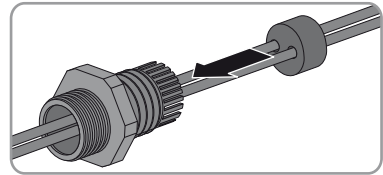
In order to prepare the cable gland on the inverter, you have to know whether one or two cables are to be connected to the 485 data module and whether the multi-function relay in the inverter is to be used immediately or at a later time.

If you wish to connect one or two cables to the 485 data module and do not want to use the multi-function relay in the inverter neither immediately nor at a later time, prepare the M25 cable gland on the inverter for one or two cables.

If you wish to connect two cables to the 485 data module and the multi-function relay in the inverter is used immediately or at a later time, you must remove the Ethernet socket from the inverter and mount another M25 cable gland on the inverter.

Preparing the Cable Gland on the Inverter for One or Two Cables

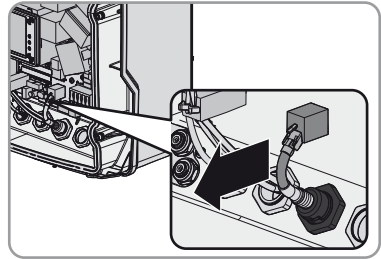
1. Unscrew the swivel nut from the M25 cable gland and push out the sealing plug.
2. If one cable is to be connected, remove the cable support sleeve with one hole from the M25 cable gland and insert the cable into the one-hole cable support sleeve.
3. If two cables are to be connected, remove the cable support sleeve with one hole from the M25 cable gland and insert the cables into the supplied two-hole cable support sleeve.



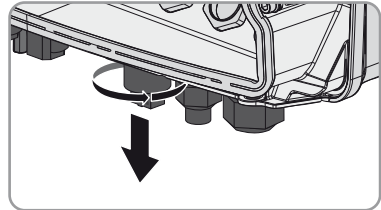
4. Press the cable support sleeve into the cable gland and lead each cable all the way up to the sockets on the 485 data module.
5. Screw the swivel nut onto the M25 cable gland.
6. Remove the protective cover of the multi-function relay from the inside of the inverter. The protective cover is no longer required.

Mounting and Preparing the Supplied Cable Gland on the Inverter

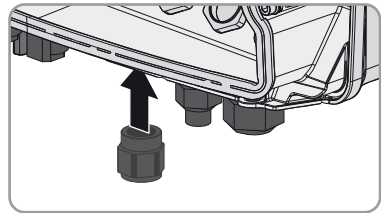
1. Remove the plug from the Ethernet socket.



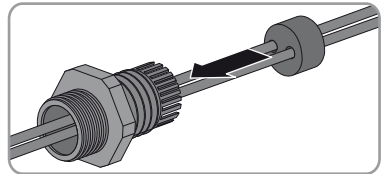
2. Unscrew the Ethernet socket from the enclosure opening.



3. Insert the supplied M25 cable gland in the enclosure opening and tighten it from the inside using the counter nut (torque: $3.5 \text{ Nm} \pm 0.3 \text{ Nm}$).



4. Unscrew the swivel nut from the cable gland and remove the sealing plug from the cable gland.
5. Remove the cable support sleeve with one hole from the M25 cable gland and insert the cables into the supplied cable support sleeve with two holes.



6. Press the cable support sleeve into the cable gland and lead each cable all the way up to the sockets on the 485 data module.
7. Screw the swivel nut onto the M25 cable gland.
8. Remove the protective cover of the multi-function relay from the inside of the inverter. The protective cover is no longer required.

5.6 Connecting the Cables to the 485 Data Module

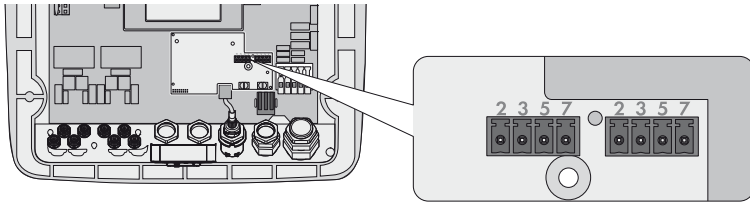
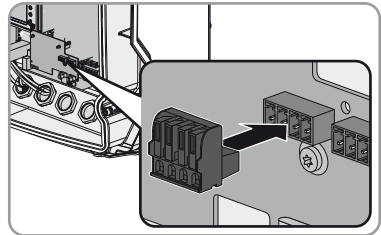


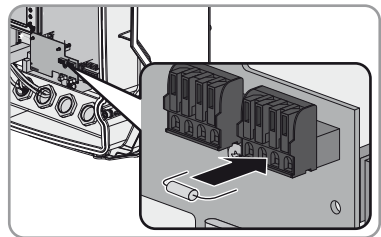
Figure 4: Overview of the connection area

Connect each cable to the 485 data module according to the following procedure.

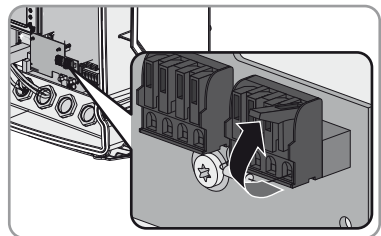
1. Plug one spring-cage connector into each of the sockets on the 485 data module.




2. If one cable is to be connected, attach the terminator:
 - Push the levers of the terminals 2 and 7 of one spring-cage connector upwards.
 - Bend the ends of the terminator downwards and plug the terminator into the open terminals.
 - Push the levers back down.



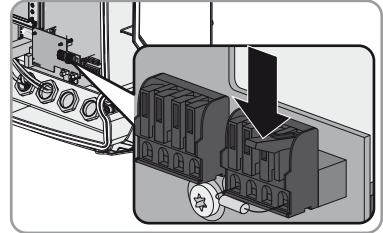
3. Push the levers of the terminals 2, 5 and 7 of one spring-cage connector upwards.



4. Connect the wire to the terminals of the spring clamp terminal and note down the colour of the wires. The cables can be allocated to any spring-cage connector.

	Signal	485 data modules	Insulated wire colour	RS485 bus
	GND	5		5
	Data+	2		2
	Data-	7		7

5. Close the spring clamp terminals.



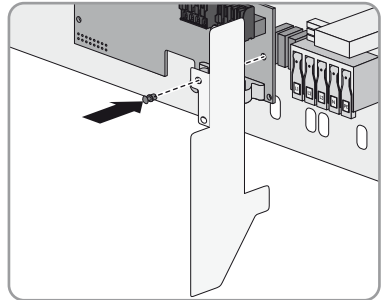
6. Press each cable with the cable shield into the shield clamp.

7. **⚠ WARNING**

Electric shock due to live cables

If, during inverter operation, an insulated wire (L1, L2 or L3) should become detached from the AC terminal, there is the risk that the cables of the RS485 communication become live. Touching the cables can cause fatal electric shock.

- Attach the supplied plastic foil to the module using the supplied expanding rivet. This isolates the AC connection area in the inverter from other terminals.



8. Tighten the swivel nut of the cable gland.
9. Close and commission the inverter (see inverter installation manual).
10. Connect the cable end to the RS485 bus (for information on the terminal assignment and wiring in the system, see the Technical Description "RS485 Cabling Plan").

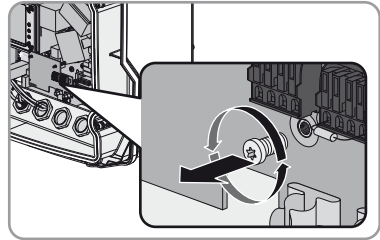
6 Troubleshooting

Problem	Cause and corrective measures
<p>The emergency channel list "Emergency" or "EmgncyXX" is displayed in the communication product (e. g. Sunny WebBox, Sunny Explorer).</p> <p>The inverter is displayed with the device class "Other" in Sunny Portal.</p>	<p>The 485 data module has been installed in an inverter without first disconnecting the inverter on the AC and DC sides. This prevents the inverter from detecting the new 485 Data Module.</p> <p>Corrective measures:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Prior to performing any work on the inverter, disconnect the inverter from any voltage sources on the AC and DC sides (see inverter installation manual). <hr/> <p>Several SMA communication products query data simultaneously from the devices via <i>Bluetooth</i> (e.g. Sunny Explorer, Sunny Beam with <i>Bluetooth</i>) and RS485 communication (e.g. Sunny WebBox).</p> <p>This can cause data congestion if a lot of data is transmitted simultaneously. If this state lasts for more than five minutes, the inverter carries out a reset of the 485 data module. Due to the data congestion, the inverter cannot detect the 485 data module after the reset.</p> <p>Corrective measures:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Wait until the inverter restarts the next morning, then the inverter will detect the 485 data module. <p>or</p> <p>Disconnect the inverter from voltage sources on the AC and DC sides and recommission it (see the inverter installation manual).</p>

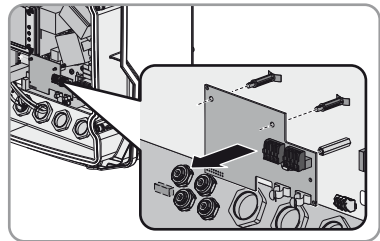
7 Decommissioning

7.1 Disassembling the 485 Data Module

1. Disconnect the inverter from voltage sources on the AC and DC sides and open it (see the inverter installation manual).
2. Open the spring clamp terminals of the plug at the 485 data module.
3. Remove the wires from the plug.
4. Slightly loosen the swivel nut of the cable gland and remove the cable support sleeve.
5. Remove each cable from the inverter and from the cable support sleeve.
6. Unscrew the screw M4x10 to which the 485 data module is attached to the inverter using a Torx screwdriver (T 20).



7. Remove the 485 data module from the inverter. The spacers remain in the inverter.



8. Insert the sealing plug into the cable gland. This ensures that the inverter complies with its degree of protection.
9. Tighten the swivel nut of the cable gland.
10. Close and commission the inverter (see inverter installation manual).

7.2 Packaging the 485 Data Module for Shipping

- Pack the 485 data module. Use the original packaging or packaging that is suitable for the weight and size of the 485 data module.

7.3 Disposing of the 485 Data Module

- Dispose of the 485 data module in accordance with the regulations for the disposal of electronic waste applicable at the installation site.

8 Technical Data

Mechanical Data

Dimensions (width x height x depth)	127 mm x 77 mm x 39 mm
Weight	47 g

Communication

Communication interface	RS485
Maximum cable length	1,200 m

Connections

Type of plug	4-pole spring clamp terminal
Number of RS485 terminals	2

Ambient Conditions during Operation

Ambient temperature	- 25 °C to +85 °C
Relative humidity, non-condensing	5% to 95%
Maximum height above sea level (MSL)	3,000 m

Ambient Conditions for Storage/Transport

Ambient temperature	- 40 °C to +85 °C
Relative humidity, non-condensing	5% to 95%
Maximum height above MSL	3,000 m

9 Contact

If you have technical problems concerning our products, please contact the SMA Service Line. We require the following information in order to provide you with the necessary assistance:

- Serial number and firmware version of the inverter
- Special country-specific settings of the inverter (if applicable)
- Serial number and version of the 485 data module
- Type and serial number or version of the communication product (e.g., Sunny Explorer)
- Detailed description of the problem

Australia	SMA Australia Pty Ltd. Sydney	Toll free for Australia: 1800 SMA AUS (1800 762 287) International: +61 2 9491 4200
Belgien/ Belgique/ België	SMA Benelux bvba/sprl Mechelen	+32 15 286 730
Česko	SMA Central & Eastern Europe s.r.o. Praha	+420 235 010 417
Danmark	Se Deutschland (Tyskland)	
Deutschland	SMA Solar Technology AG Niestetal	Medium Power Solutions Wechselrichter: +49 561 9522-1499 Kommunikation: +49 561 9522-2499 SMS mit „Rückruf“: +49 176 888 222 44
		Hybrid Energy Solutions Sunny Island: +49 561 9522-399
		Power Plant Solutions Sunny Central: +49 561 9522-299
España	SMA Ibérica Tecnología Solar, S.L.U. Barcelona	+34 900 14 22 22
France	SMA France S.A.S. Lyon	Medium Power Solutions Onduleurs : +33 472 09 04 40 Communication : +33 472 09 04 41
		Hybrid Energy Solutions Sunny Island : +33 472 09 04 42
		Power Plant Solutions Sunny Central : +33 472 09 04 43

India	SMA Solar India Pvt. Ltd. Mumbai	+91 22 61713844
Italia	SMA Italia S.r.l. Milano	+39 02 89347 299
Luxemburg/ Luxembourg	Siehe Belgien Voir Belgien (Belgique)	
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Polska	Patrz Česko (Czechy)	
Portugal	SMA Solar Technology Portugal, Unipessoal Lda Lisboa	+351 2 12 37 78 60
România	Vezi Česko (Cehia)	
Schweiz	Siehe Deutschland	
Slovensko	pozri Česko (Česká republika)	
South Africa	SMA Solar Technology South Africa Pty Ltd. Centurion (Pretoria)	Toll free +27 (12) 643 1785 worldwide:
United Kingdom	SMA Solar UK Ltd. Milton Keynes	+44 1908 304899
Ελλάδα	SMA Hellas AE Αθήνα	+30 210 9856-666
България	Виж Ελλάδα (Гърция)	
ไทย	SMA Solar (Thailand) Co., Ltd. กรุงเทพฯ	+662 670 6999
대한민국	SMA Technology Korea Co., Ltd. 서울	+82 2 508-8599
中国	SMA Beijing Commercial Company Ltd. 北京	+86 10 51501685-602
日本	SMA Japan K.K. 東京	+81 3 3451 9530

+971 2 698-5080	SMA Middle East LLC أبو ظبي	الإمارات العربية المتحدة
Other countries	International SMA Service Line Niestetal	Toll free worldwide: 00800 SMA SERVICE (+800 762 7378423)

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SMA Solar Technology AG

Sonnenallee 1
34266 Niestetal
Germany

Tel. +49 561 9522-0
Fax +49 561 9522-100
www.SMA.de
E-Mail: info@SMA.de

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