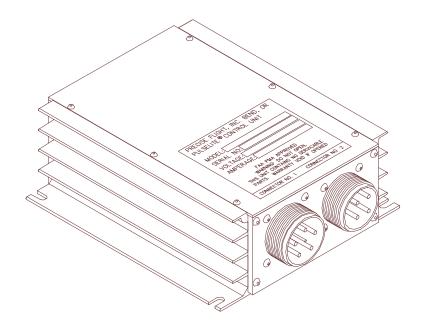


PRECISE FLIGHT, INC. 63120 POWELL BUTTE ROAD BEND, OR 97701 800- 547-2558

PULSELITE® STARLIGHT INSTALLATION MANUAL MODEL 2401S



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REVISIONS

REV NO.	PAGE	DESCRIPTION	DATE	NAME
A	1-1	Revise number of output channels	01/20/00	DJC
	2-12	Revise connector reference numbers	01/20/00	DJC
	2-14	Revise connector pinout	01/20/00	DJC
В	2-3	Revise switch function	11/27/00	DJC
	2-6	Revise Figure 2.8: Block Diagram	11/27/00	DJC
С	2-6	Revise Pulselite CB specification in diagram	02/15/01	MAO
	2-7	Revise wording to reflect values of circuit breaker	02/15/01	MAO



1. GENERAL INFORMATION

1.1. INTRODUCTION

This manual contains information regarding the physical, mechanical and electrical characteristics, as well as installation information pertaining to the Precise Flight **Pulselite**Model 2401S Control Unit. For maintenance and repair information, contact Precise Flight Inc.

1.2. PRODUCT DESCRIPTION

The Pulselite Model 2401S Control Units are a compact set of electrical components that will apply regulated pulsing power to the landing, taxi, or recognition lights instead of the normal steady on. The Pulselite connects easily to an aircraft's external lighting system, and may be installed on a wide variety of aircraft with differing light sequence combinations.

The control circuit of the Pulselite requires 24 / 28VDC. The four separate controlled power circuits of the 2401S Model are to pulse four DC Powered aircraft lamps (Up to 600 watts per Lamp).

Pulsing the landing lights enhances the aircraft flight path recognition quality and may be utilized any time the pilot desires. By flashing the landing, taxi, and recognition lights approx. 46 times per minute in a variety of patterns, the Pulselite Control Unit creates an illusion of exaggerated motion that other pilots can immediately recognize and avoid.

Precise Flight recommends that the landing lights be turned on steady (full time) when the aircraft is within 200' AGL at night. Due to possible disorientation the Pulselite should not be operated in clouds at night, or on the ground. The landing lights may be turned on steady rate, by simply switching the original landing/taxi/recognition lights on.

1.3. TECHNICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Weight: 1.95 pounds

0.88 kilograms

Cooling: Radiation and Convection

Dimensions: 5.45 in. W, 7.63 in. D, 2.18 in. H

13.84 cm W, 19.38 cm D, 5.54 cm H

Operating Voltages 28 VDC Control Voltage (11 - 29 VDC)

28 VDC Switching Voltage - Model 2401S

Operating Current 0.05 amps

Maximum Load per Switching Circuit 600 Watt DC

Number of circuits 4

Usage limitations Less than 200 ft AGL at Night & IMC Conditions

Ambient operating range -50° F to +158° F

-45° C to +70° C

1.4. FACTORY SETTINGS

Pulse rate 43 - 48 Pulses per minute

Sequence normal 2 lights On - 2 lights off

Lamp brightness Full power during Pulse

(Slight resistance through Pulselite Control Unit)



1.5. UNITS AND ACCESSORIES SUPPLIED

Pulselite Model 2401S Kit including:

- a) Pulselite Control Unit
- b) Copy of the Supplemental Type Certificate
- c) Switches or Switch Specification
- d) Wire Harness or Wiring Harness Drawing
- e) Installation Wiring Diagrams
- f) Installation Drawing

1.6. INSTALLATION APPROVAL BASIS

The person who performs or supervises the installation of the Pulselite Model 2401S, may be required to prepare FAA form 337. See Fig. 1-7 for a Sample Description of Work Accomplished. Data that can be used as a basis for approval for return to service are:

- A. AC 43.13-1A; Acceptable Methods, Techniques and Practices, Aircraft Inspection and Repair.
- B. AC 43.13-2A; Acceptable Methods, Techniques and Practices, Aircraft Alterations
- C. FAA approved Manufacturer's Installation Instructions.

Equipment installation procedures do not differ significantly among various aircraft. The installation and operation of the Pulselite Model 2401S does not materially affect the aircraft operation or performance.

The Sample Description of Work Accomplished (Figure 1-7) is suggested language provided as a convenience to the installing agency. The information and wording should be modified to correctly describe the particular installation.

Precise Flight Inc. can assume no responsibility for the alteration of the airframe or electrical system.



8. Description of Work Accomplished

(If more space is required, attach additional sheets. Identify with aircraft nationality and registration mark and date work completed.)

A. The following components were installed:

PULSELITE UNIT, MODEL 2401S, S/N SWITCH - (Switch P/N)

- B. The Unit was installed in (*position in the aircraft*) according to instructions in the PRECISE FLIGHT INSTALLATION MANUAL MODEL 2401S, P/N dated (*insert current revision date of manual*), and guidance in FAA Advisory Circulars 43.13-1A, chapter 11, and 43.13-2A, Chapter 1 & 2.
- C. An electrical load analysis was performed and the revised continuous load of the alternator (*generator or other supply*) does not exceed 80% of capacity.
- D. A complete operational test was performed according to **PULSELITE** 2401S Installation Manual P/N 8034 date _____. The equipment performed satisfactorily and did not adversely affect existing components or systems in the aircraft, as required by FAR 23.1301, FAR 23.1431 (or FAR 25.1301, FAR 25.1431, FAR 27.1301, FAR 27.1431, FAR 29.1301 or FAR 29.1431 as applicable).
- E. The aircraft equipment list was revised to reflect these changes; weight and balance data was revised and placed in the aircraft records. A Precise Flight Inc. PULSELITE Aircraft Flight Manual Supplement dated _____ was placed in the aircraft.

1.7. FIGURE - FAA FORM 337

1.8. ENVIRONMENTAL QUALIFICATIONS

NOMENCLATURE PULSELITE

MODEL NUMBER: 2401S

MANUFACTURER SPECIFICATION: PULSELITE PERFORMANCE REQUIREMENTS

MANUFACTURER: PRECISE FLIGHT INC.

63120 POWELL BUTTE RD.

BEND, OR 97701

CONDITIONS	DO160D SECTION	DESCRIPTION OF TESTS CONDUCTED
TEMPERATURE AND ALTITUDE	4.0	CATEGORY D2
TEMPERATURE VARIATION	5.0	NOT REQUIRED
HUMIDITY	6.0	NOT REQUIRED
OPERATIONAL SHOCK AND CRASH SAFETY	7.0	NOT REQUIRED
VIBRATION	8.0	CATEGORY C
EXPLOSION	9.0	NOT REQUIRED
WATERPROOFNESS	10.0	CATEGORY W
FLUIDS SUSCEPTIBILITY	11.0	NOT REQUIRED
SAND AND DUST	12.0	NOT REQUIRED
FUNGUS	13.0	NOT REQUIRED
SALT SPRAY	14.0	NOT REQUIRED
MAGNETIC EFFECT	15.0	CLASS C
POWER INPUT	16.0	CATEGORY Z
VOLTAGE SPIKE CONDUCTED	17.0	CATEGORY A
AUDIO FREQUENCY CONDUCTED SUSCEPTIBILITY	18.0	CATEGORY Z
INDUCED SIGNAL SUSCEPTIBILITY	19.0	CATEGORY Z
RADIO FREQUENCY SUSCEPTIBILITY	20.0	CATEGORY A
RADIO FREQUENCY EMISSION	21.0	CATEGORY B

1.9. FIGURE - ENVIROMENTAL TEST TABLE



1.10. AIRCRAFT CERTIFICATION

Unless otherwise provided the Pulselite Model 2401S is approved by the following STC's.

- 1. Type of Certification: Supplemental Type Certificate
- 2. Certification Number: NONE
- 3. Certification Basis: Approved Model Listing
- 4. Certification Date: NONE



2. INSTALLATION

2.1. GENERAL

The Pulselite Model 2401S should be installed according to this manual and AC 43.13-1A and -2A. Cable harnesses and mechanical supports must be fabricated by the installing agency to these requirements or supplied by Precise Flight for specific aircraft installations. This section contains interconnect diagrams, mounting dimensions, and other information pertaining to a Pulselite installation.

2.2. UNPACKING AND INSPECTION

Exercise care when unpacking the equipment. Make a visual inspection of the unit for evidence of damage incurred during shipment. If a claim for damage is to be made, save the shipping container to substantiate the claim. The claim should be filed with the transportation company. Retain the container and packaging material after the equipment has been removed, should equipment storage or reshipment become necessary.

2.3. INITIAL BENCH CHECK

Every Pulselite Model 2401S has been checked for operation before shipment. The installing agency can insure Pulselite operation before final installation by utilizing Paragraph 3.1 for this procedure.



2.4. COOLING

Elevated operating temperatures reduce reliability. Forced air-cooling is not required, however, allow approx. 1" of space around the control unit, for adequate convective cooling. Space is most critical on the unit sides so that the heat sink fins may dissipate heat at the proper rate.

2.5. MECHANICAL INSTALLATION

Listed below are considerations to be examined before installing the Pulselite Model 2401S. Close attention to these suggestions will assure optimum performance when completed.

2.5.1. Mechanical installation - Pulselite Control Unit.

- A. Select a location for the Pulselite Control Unit, which is suitably ventilated for avionics. **CAUTION:** The standard Pulselite Model 2401S is not approved for use in a potentially explosive environment (refer to AC 43.13-2A, Chapter 2 Radio Installation). Locate Pulselite away from fire hazard zones, highly explosive or corrosive areas, potentially hazardous fluid areas; e.g. water, fuel, hydraulic fluid, or oxygen units, etc.
- B. The Pulselite Control Unit must be installed in a structurally substantiated location.

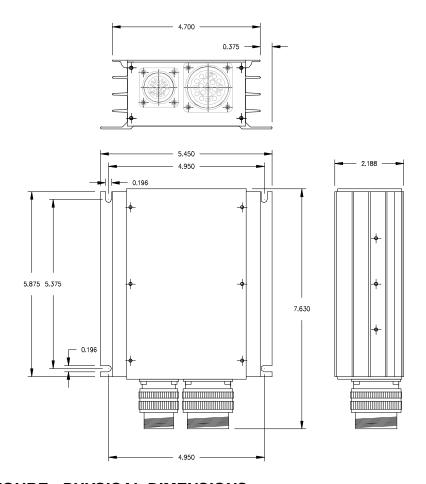
 A typical wiring diagram and physical installation is provided in Appendix A.
- C. Allow adequate space for installation of cables and connectors.
- D. The Pulselite Control Unit should be installed in an avionics bay or other suitable location.
- E. Although the Pulselite Control Unit can be installed in any axis, the preferred orientation is with the fins vertical. Use 4 10-32 pan head screws. Burnish one fastener location to insure proper ground.



PULSELITE® MODEL 2401S 2.5.2. Mechanical installation - Switches

A. The switch(s) should be located near the existing Aircraft Landing Light switches.





2.6. FIGURE - PHYSICAL DIMENSIONS



2.7. ELECTRICAL INSTALLATION

All wiring should be secured to prevent chafing and faulty connections. Refer to Advisory Circular 43.13-2A. NOTE: Precise Flight recommends that Mil-W-22759 wiring be utilized in the Pulselite installation.

DO NOT USE ALUMINUM WIRE

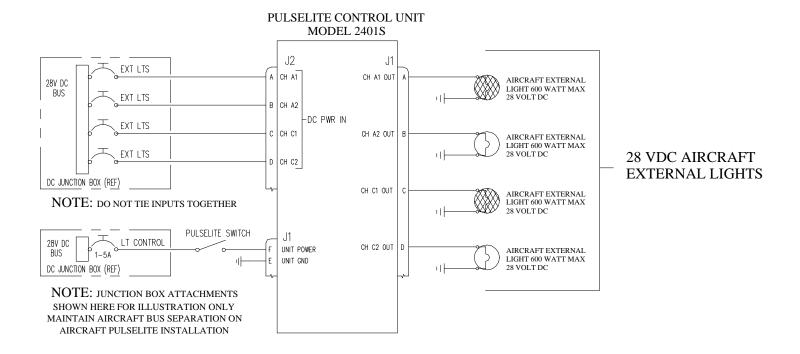
NOTE: Wiring precautions.

- A. Observe proper cable routing, i.e. avoid tie-wrap joining power lines to antenna leads, intercom, or radio leads.
- B. Be sure that all connections are sound, i.e. avoid frayed or split conduit ends.
- C. Avoid sharp bends or undue strain on cables

2.7.1. Electrical Installation

A. After the Pulselite Control Unit has been properly mounted determine the lighting pulse mode. Find the total wattage of the lamp(s) connected to the Pulselite Control Unit. Divide the highest total wattage by the voltage. The result will be the highest amperage rating on the Pulselite Control Unit. Amperages should not exceed 20 amps or 600 Watts DC. See Example below.





2.8. FIGURE - BLOCK DIAGRAM

2.8.1. Determine the amperage on individual channels.

Proper wire and circuit protection should be observed. SEE Fig. 2-9

CU WIRE AN GAUGE	CIRCUIT BREAKER	FUSE
22	5 amps	5 amps
20	7.5	5
18	10	10
16	15	10
14	20	15

2.9. FIGURE - WIRE TABLE

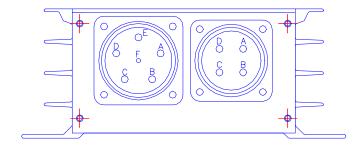
Approved wire specification is MIL-W- 22759/16 or equivalent. Fuse specification is MIL-F- 15160 or equivalent. Circuit breaker specification is MIL-C-5809 or equivalent.

To protect the Pulselite control unit and insure proper installation, it is important to check that ground terminal, connector #1, pin "E", of the control unit is properly grounded to the aircraft frame with a No. 20 gauge wire or equivalent ground strap. Chassis of unit should be mounted to airframe and interfaces burnished to ensure a good ground.

Power input for the Pulselite Control Unit is through Connector #1 Pin "F". A single 1 to 5 Amp circuit breaker is required between the aircraft bus and this pin. This pin provides internal control voltage for the Pulselite Control Unit.

The Pulselite circuit breaker(s) should be located in the existing aircraft circuit breaker panel. However, if this is not possible, they may be located within the Pulselite switch panel.



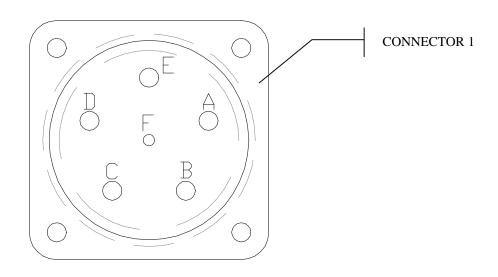


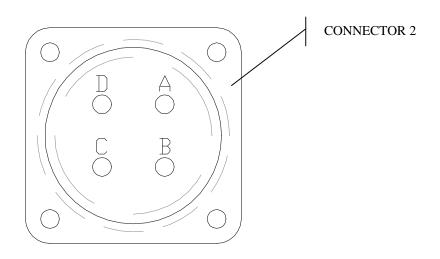
	PULSELITE CONNECTOR PINOUT TABLE						
С	CONNECTOR 1 - SHELL SIZE 20 MS3102 20-17 - P			C		2 - SHELL SIZ 2 18-10 - P	E 18
PIN	VOLTAGE	FUNCTION	CHNL	PIN	VOLTAGE	FUNCTION	CHNL
Α	28V DC	DC OUTPUT	A 1	Α	28V DC	DC INPUT	A 1
В	28V DC	DC OUTPUT	A2	В	28V DC	DC INPUT	A2
С	28V DC	DC OUTPUT	C 1	С	28V DC	DC INPUT	C 1
D	28V DC	DC OUTPUT	C2	D	28V DC	DC INPUT	C2
E F	DC GND 28 VDC	UNIT GROUND CONTROL POWER					
	MATING CONNECTOR MS 3106A-20 / 97-20-17-S					CONNECTOR 18 / 97-18-10-9	6

2.10. FIGURE - PINOUT TABLE



PULSELITE® MODEL 2401S 2.11. FIGURE - CONNECTOR CONFIGURATION







3. TESTING

3.1. INSTALLATION TESTING

The following test procedure will evaluate the installation in the aircraft:

- 1. Check wiring & connections before applying power
- 2. Switch the Pulselite Unit to ON and verify that the appropriate Landing / Taxi / Recognition Lights are flashing on the aircraft.
- 3. Switch the appropriate Landing/ Taxi / Recognition Lights ON utilizing the existing switches and verify that the lights remain on without flashing.
- 4. Switch the Pulselite Control Unit off and the existing Landing/ Taxi / Recognition Light switches are off and verify that the Landing/ Taxi / Recognition Lights are OFF.



3.2. EMI / RFI TESTING

The following is an outline for determining that no detrimental Electro Magnetic Interference (EMI) or Radio Frequency Interference (RFI) is caused by the installation of a Precise Flight Pulselite product per FAR 23.1431, 25.1431, 27.1431 or 29.1431.

These procedures are not necessarily all encompassing in that they may not include all of the equipment installed in the airplane. If electronic and navigation equipment is installed which is not included in this document, consult the equipment manufacturer, an FAA approved repair station rated in the equipment involved ,or an FAA Avionics Inspector for applicable test procedures.

The evaluation will be with a series of equipment checks, on the ground, to determine that no detrimental EMI/RFI effects are introduced into the aircraft by the Pulselite system.

The electrical systems installed in the aircraft will be referred to as the Pulselite system in this procedure.

The following tests should be performed by personnel familiar with aircraft systems and proper operation as well as the Pulselite equipment and its proper operation.

Any and all discrepancies shall be noted. Any discrepancies noted during these procedures must be reported to Precise Flight, Inc. and evaluated for cause, extent and as to what corrective action should be taken to correct the problem. The aircraft may not be flown after discrepancies are found unless the Pulselite system is disconnected at the aircraft bus until such time as the problems have been corrected and the aircraft has successfully passed the ground portion of this test. Only then may the aircraft be flown to complete this test.



A record of this test shall be recorded in the aircraft logbook. The entry should include date, aircraft time, and results including any discrepancies note. The ground test results shall be recorded in the permanent aircraft records by the installing mechanic or a mechanic with the proper ratings.

3.2.1. Procedures

During the following tests, the aircraft shall be supplied with adequate aircraft power at or above the minimum bus voltage for the aircraft. The airplane should be located for proper radio reception and radar operation, usually outside.

A. Select Comm. 1 to a local frequency in the lower end of the COMM frequency

3.2.2. Communications

	- · ·	
bar	nd. Check for clarity of reception and background noise with all Pu	lselite
equ	uipment operating. Repeat for all Comm radios.	
Rema	nrks:	
B. Sel	lect Comm. 1 to a local frequency in the upper end of the COMM fr	equency
bar	nd. Check for clarity of reception and background noise with all Pu	lselite
equ	uipment operating. Repeat for all Comm radios.	
Rema	arks:	



C. Verify that the intercom is free from noise and interference caused by the Pulselite
installation.
Remarks:
3.2.3. Ground Navigation Systems
A. VOR/DME
1. Select VOR 1 receiver to a local frequency, center CDI needle of HSI with
"TO" indication. Listen for background noise.
2. Switch Pulselite equipment on and off, check for interference and needle
deviation.
3. Repeat for all other VHF NAV radios.
4. Tune VOR Nav 1 to a local VORTAC station with Pulselite equipment off.
Note distance on DME and listen for noise. Turn Pulselite
equipment on and compare distance readings and background noise.
Repeat for all other VHF NAV radios.
Remarks:
B. Loran C
1. Observe Loran self test responses and signal to noise ratios. Turn Pulselite
equipment on and recycle Loran and compare results.
Remarks:



C. RNAV

turn on Pulselite equipment and check for interference.
Remarks:
 DME MODE - With Pulselite equipment off, set to local VHF frequency and note DME reading. Turn on Pulselite equipment and compare DME reading. Verify reading with known distance.
Remarks:
 RNAV MODE - With Pulselite equipment off, set local VHF frequency, set waypoint bearing to 180 and waypoint distance to 25 miles. Center CDI and note RNAV readings. Turn Pulselite equipment on and note any changes in RNAV readings.
Remarks:

1. VOR MODE - Set to VHF on a local frequency, center CDI and pilots HSI,



C. Magnetic Compass

With Pulselite equipment OFF, note compass heading. Turn Pulselite equipment ON and compare compass heading.

THIS TEST MUST BE REPEATED WITH THE AIRCRAFT HEADED IN FOUR DIRECTIONS APPROXIMATELY 90 DEGREES APART.

Compass Readings				
Heading	Position 1	Position 2	Position 3	Position 4
Pulselite ON				
Pulselite OFF				

	Remarks:
3.2.4.	Weather Radar
	CAUTION! USE CAUTION WHEN OPERATING RADAR! FOLLOW RADAR MANUFACTURERS RECOMMENDATIONS FOR SAFETY.
	A. Select "WxRadar ON". After proper warm up time, select "TEST" mode and confirm proper operation. Select "MAP" mode and note display. Turn on Pulselite equipment and note any changes.
	Remarks:
3.2.5.	Autopilot and Flight Director
	Turn on autopilot and perform ground check per the autopilot manufacturers instructions in the flight manual. Turn on the Pulselite equipment and again perform check. Note any discrepancies.
	Remarks:

02/15/2001

PAGE

3-6

REVISION C



PULSELITE® MODEL 2401S 3.2.6. Conclusion

EMI Test Data Record			
Date:			
Make:			
Model:			
Ser. No:			
Witness:		Date:	
Location:			

Comments:



4. OPERATION

4.1. NORMAL OPERATION

Pulsing the landing lights tend to enhance the aircraft flight path recognition quality and may be utilized any time the pilot desires. By flashing the landing, taxi, and recognition lights approx. 46 times per minute in a variety of patterns, Pulselite creates an illusion of exaggerated motion that other pilots can immediately recognize and avoid.

While the Pulselite has been tested throughout the entire landing phase of flight, Precise Flight recommends that the landing lights be turned on steady (full time) when the aircraft is within 200' AGL at night. The Pulselite system should not be operated in clouds at night or in the close proximity of other aircraft on the ground, due to possible disorientation. The landing lights may be turned on steady at any time by simply switching the original landing/taxi/recognition lights on. The Pulselite will remain active until the Pulselite switch is turned OFF.



5. DOCUMENTATION

5.1. DOCUMENTATION

To ensure technical updates and notifications, **fill out and return the warranty document** and a copy of the 337, if appropriate.

5.2. RETURN AUTHORIZATION

In order to expedite repair of units, call the factory for a return authorization number before returning equipment for service.

5.3. WARRANTY SERVICE

Precise Flight warrants products in accordance with the warranty statement in effect at the time of equipment registration. All repairs are performed at the factory. Contact Precise Flight Inc. for a warranty / return authorization. All requests for warranty payment must be submitted on a standard warranty claim form, accompanied by the dealer invoice. Authorized warranty work performed by the dealer will be limited to removal and re-installation of units on an exchange basis. Precise Flight Inc. will bear the cost of warranty returns both ways via **UPS** surface delivery only. Precise Flight reserves the right to use reconditioned parts in repairing the product or to use reconditioned units as warranty replacements. For technical information and service, call 1-800-547-2558.



6. APPENDIX A

6.1.1. PARTS LIST