March, 2008

LN-25 PRO EXTREME

For use with machines having Code Numbers: 11389, 11523

Red-D-Arc Welderentals_®

OPERATOR'S MANUAL

Red-D-Arc Spec-Built Welding Equipment

This **RED-D-ARC** welder is built to **RED-D-ARC Extreme Duty** design specifications by Lincoln Electric.

Safety Depends on You

This welder is designed and built with safety in mind.

However, your overall safety can be increased by proper installation ... and thoughtful operation on your part.

DO NOT INSTALL, OPERATE OR REPAIR THIS EQUIPMENT WITHOUT READING THIS MANUAL AND THE SAFETY PRECAUTIONS CONTAINED THROUGHOUT.

And, most importantly, think before you act and be careful.

1-800-245-3660

North America's Largest Fleet of Welding Equipment

A WARNING



Diesel engine exhaust and some of its constituents are known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, and other reproductive harm.

The Above For Diesel Engines

The engine exhaust from this product contains chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, or other reproductive harm.

The Above For Gasoline Engines

ARC WELDING CAN BE HAZARDOUS. PROTECT YOURSELF AND OTHERS FROM POSSIBLE SERIOUS INJURY OR DEATH. KEEP CHILDREN AWAY. PACEMAKER WEARERS SHOULD CONSULT WITH THEIR DOCTOR BEFORE OPERATING.

Read and understand the following safety highlights. For additional safety information, it is strongly recommended that you purchase a copy of "Safety in Welding & Cutting - ANSI Standard Z49.1" from the American Welding Society, P.O. Box 351040, Miami, Florida 33135 or CSA Standard W117.2-1974. A Free copy of "Arc Welding Safety" booklet E205 is available from the Lincoln Electric Company, 22801 St. Clair Avenue, Cleveland, Ohio 44117-1199.

BE SURE THAT ALL INSTALLATION, OPERATION, MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR PROCEDURES ARE PERFORMED ONLY BY QUALIFIED INDIVIDUALS.



FOR ENGINE powered equipment.

 Turn the engine off before troubleshooting and maintenance work unless the maintenance work requires it to be running.



 Doperate engines in open, well-ventilated areas or vent the engine exhaust fumes outdoors.



- 1.c. Do not add the fuel near an open flame welding arc or when the engine is running. Stop the engine and allow it to cool before refueling to prevent spilled fuel from vaporizing on contact with hot engine parts and igniting. Do not spill fuel when filling tank. If fuel is spilled, wipe it up and do not start engine until fumes have been eliminated.
- 1.d. Keep all equipment safety guards, covers and devices in position and in good repair. Keep hands, hair, clothing and tools away from V-belts, gears, fans and all other moving parts when starting, operating or repairing equipment.
- 1.e. In some cases it may be necessary to remove safety guards to perform required maintenance. Remove guards only when necessary and replace them when the maintenance requiring their removal is complete. Always use the greatest care when working near moving parts.



- 1.f. Do not put your hands near the engine fan. Do not attempt to override the governor or idler by pushing on the throttle control rods while the engine is running.
- 1.g. To prevent accidentally starting gasoline engines while turning the engine or welding generator during maintenance work, disconnect the spark plug wires, distributor cap or magneto wire as appropriate.



 To avoid scalding, do not remove the radiator pressure cap when the engine is hot.



ELECTRIC AND MAGNETIC FIELDS may be dangerous

- 2.a. Electric current flowing through any conductor causes localized Electric and Magnetic Fields (EMF). Welding current creates EMF fields around welding cables and welding machines
- 2.b. EMF fields may interfere with some pacemakers, and welders having a pacemaker should consult their physician before welding.
- Exposure to EMF fields in welding may have other health effects which are now not known.
- 2.d. All welders should use the following procedures in order to minimize exposure to EMF fields from the welding circuit:
 - 2.d.1. Route the electrode and work cables together Secure them with tape when possible.
 - 2.d.2. Never coil the electrode lead around your body.
 - 2.d.3. Do not place your body between the electrode and work cables. If the electrode cable is on your right side, the work cable should also be on your right side.
 - 2.d.4. Connect the work cable to the workpiece as close as possible to the area being welded.
 - 2.d.5. Do not work next to welding power source.

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ELECTRIC SHOCK can

kill.

3.a. The electrode and work (or ground) circuits are electrically "hot" when the welder is on. Do not touch these "hot" parts with your bare skin or wet clothing. Wear dry, hole-free gloves to insulate hands.

3.b. Insulate yourself from work and ground using dry insulation. Make certain the insulation is large enough to cover your full area of physical contact with work and ground.

In addition to the normal safety precautions, if welding must be performed under electrically hazardous conditions (in damp locations or while wearing wet clothing; on metal structures such as floors, gratings or scaffolds; when in cramped positions such as sitting, kneeling or lying, if there is a high risk of unavoidable or accidental contact with the workpiece or ground) use the following equipment:

- · Semiautomatic DC Constant Voltage (Wire) Welder.
- · DC Manual (Stick) Welder.
- · AC Welder with Reduced Voltage Control.
- 3.c. In semiautomatic or automatic wire welding, the electrode, electrode reel, welding head, nozzle or semiautomatic welding gun are also electrically "hot".
- 3.d. Always be sure the work cable makes a good electrical connection with the metal being welded. The connection should be as close as possible to the area being welded.
- 3.e. Ground the work or metal to be welded to a good electrical (earth) ground.
- 3.f. Maintain the electrode holder, work clamp, welding cable and welding machine in good, safe operating condition. Replace damaged insulation.
- 3.g. Never dip the electrode in water for cooling.
- 3.h. Never simultaneously touch electrically "hot" parts of electrode holders connected to two welders because voltage between the two can be the total of the open circuit voltage of both welders.
- 3.i. When working above floor level, use a safety belt to protect yourself from a fall should you get a shock.
- 3.j. Also see Items 6.c. and 8.



ARC RAYS can burn.

- 4.a. Use a shield with the proper filter and cover plates to protect your eyes from sparks and the rays of the arc when welding or observing open arc welding. Headshield and filter lens should conform to ANSI Z87. I standards.
- 4.b. Use suitable clothing made from durable flame-resistant material to protect your skin and that of your helpers from the arc rays.
- 4.c. Protect other nearby personnel with suitable, non-flammable screening and/or warn them not to watch the arc nor expose themselves to the arc rays or to hot spatter or metal.



FUMES AND GASES can be dangerous.

5.a. Welding may produce fumes and gases hazardous to health. Avoid breathing these fumes and gases. When welding, keep your head out of the fume. Use enough ventilation and/or exhaust at the arc to keep

fumes and gases away from the breathing zone. When welding with electrodes which require special ventilation such as stainless or hard facing (see instructions on container or MSDS) or on lead or cadmium plated steel and other metals or coatings which produce highly toxic fumes, keep exposure as low as possible and below Threshold Limit Values (TLV) using local exhaust or mechanical ventilation. In confined spaces or in some circumstances, outdoors, a respirator may be required. Additional precautions are also required when welding on galvanized steel.

- 5. b. The operation of welding fume control equipment is affected by various factors including proper use and positioning of the equipment, maintenance of the equipment and the specific welding procedure and application involved. Worker exposure level should be checked upon installation and periodically thereafter to be certain it is within applicable OSHA PEL and ACGIH TLV limits.
- 5.c. Do not weld in locations near chlorinated hydrocarbon vapors coming from degreasing, cleaning or spraying operations. The heat and rays of the arc can react with solvent vapors to form phosgene, a highly toxic gas, and other irritating products
- 5.d. Shielding gases used for arc welding can displace air and cause injury or death. Always use enough ventilation, especially in confined areas, to insure breathing air is safe.
- 5.e. Read and understand the manufacturer's instructions for this equipment and the consumables to be used, including the material safety data sheet (MSDS) and follow your employer's safety practices. MSDS forms are available from your welding distributor or from the manufacturer.
- 5.f. Also see item 1.b.

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WELDING SPARKS can cause fire or explosion.

6.a. Remove fire hazards from the welding area. If this is not possible, cover them to prevent the welding sparks from starting a fire. Remember that welding sparks and hot

materials from welding can easily go through small cracks and openings to adjacent areas. Avoid welding near hydraulic lines. Have a fire extinguisher readily available.

- 6.b. Where compressed gases are to be used at the job site, special precautions should be used to prevent hazardous situations. Refer to "Safety in Welding and Cutting" (ANSI Standard Z49.1) and the operating information for the equipment being used.
- 6.c. When not welding, make certain no part of the electrode circuit is touching the work or ground. Accidental contact can cause overheating and create a fire hazard.
- 6.d. Do not heat, cut or weld tanks, drums or containers until the proper steps have been taken to insure that such procedures will not cause flammable or toxic vapors from substances inside. They can cause an explosion even though they have been "cleaned". For information, purchase "Recommended Safe Practices for the Preparation for Welding and Cutting of Containers and Piping That Have Held Hazardous Substances", AWS F4.1 from the American Welding Society (see address above).
- 6.e. Vent hollow castings or containers before heating, cutting or welding. They may explode.
- 6.f. Sparks and spatter are thrown from the welding arc. Wear oil free protective garments such as leather gloves, heavy shirt, cuffless trousers, high shoes and a cap over your hair. Wear ear plugs when welding out of position or in confined places. Always wear safety glasses with side shields when in a welding area.
- 6.g. Connect the work cable to the work as close to the welding area as practical. Work cables connected to the building framework or other locations away from the welding area increase the possibility of the welding current passing through lifting chains, crane cables or other alternate circuits. This can create fire hazards or overheat lifting chains or cables until they fail.
- 6.h. Also see item 1.c.
- 6.I. Read and follow NFPA 51B "Standard for Fire Prevention During Welding, Cutting and Other Hot Work", available from NFPA, 1 Batterymarch Park,PO box 9101, Quincy, Ma 022690-9101.
- 6.j. Do not use a welding power source for pipe thawing.



CYLINDER may explode if damaged.

- 7.a. Use only compressed gas cylinders containing the correct shielding gas for the process used and properly operating regulators designed for the gas and pressure used. All hoses, fittings, etc. should be suitable for the application and maintained in good condition.
- 7.b. Always keep cylinders in an upright position securely chained to an undercarriage or fixed support.
- 7.c. Cylinders should be located:
 - Away from areas where they may be struck or subjected to physical damage.
 - •A safe distance from arc welding or cutting operations and any other source of heat, sparks, or flame.
- 7.d. Never allow the electrode, electrode holder or any other electrically "hot" parts to touch a cylinder.
- 7.e. Keep your head and face away from the cylinder valve outlet when opening the cylinder valve.
- 7.f. Valve protection caps should always be in place and hand tight except when the cylinder is in use or connected for use
- 7.g. Read and follow the instructions on compressed gas cylinders, associated equipment, and CGA publication P-I, "Precautions for Safe Handling of Compressed Gases in Cylinders," available from the Compressed Gas Association 1235 Jefferson Davis Highway, Arlington, VA 22202.



FOR ELECTRICALLY powered equipment.

- 8.a. Turn off input power using the disconnect switch at the fuse box before working on the equipment.
- Install equipment in accordance with the U.S. National Electrical Code, all local codes and the manufacturer's recommendations.
- 8.c. Ground the equipment in accordance with the U.S. National Electrical Code and the manufacturer's recommendations.

Jan, 07

PRÉCAUTIONS DE SÛRETÉ

Pour votre propre protection lire et observer toutes les instructions et les précautions de sûreté specifiques qui parraissent dans ce manuel aussi bien que les précautions de sûreté générales suivantes:

Sûreté Pour Soudage A L'Arc

- 1. Protegez-vous contre la secousse électrique:
 - a. Les circuits à l'électrode et à la piéce sont sous tension quand la machine à souder est en marche. Eviter toujours tout contact entre les parties sous tension et la peau nue ou les vétements mouillés. Porter des gants secs et sans trous pour isoler les mains.
 - b. Faire trés attention de bien s'isoler de la masse quand on soude dans des endroits humides, ou sur un plancher metallique ou des grilles metalliques, principalement dans les positions assis ou couché pour lesquelles une grande partie du corps peut être en contact avec la masse.
 - c. Maintenir le porte-électrode, la pince de masse, le câble de soudage et la machine à souder en bon et sûr état defonctionnement.
 - d.Ne jamais plonger le porte-électrode dans l'eau pour le refroidir.
 - e. Ne jamais toucher simultanément les parties sous tension des porte-électrodes connectés à deux machines à souder parce que la tension entre les deux pinces peut être le total de la tension à vide des deux machines.
 - f. Si on utilise la machine à souder comme une source de courant pour soudage semi-automatique, ces precautions pour le porte-électrode s'applicuent aussi au pistolet de soudage.
- Dans le cas de travail au dessus du niveau du sol, se protéger contre les chutes dans le cas ou on recoit un choc. Ne jamais enrouler le câble-électrode autour de n'importe quelle partie du corps.
- Un coup d'arc peut être plus sévère qu'un coup de soliel, donc:
 - a. Utiliser un bon masque avec un verre filtrant approprié ainsi qu'un verre blanc afin de se protéger les yeux du rayonnement de l'arc et des projections quand on soude ou quand on regarde l'arc.
 - b. Porter des vêtements convenables afin de protéger la peau de soudeur et des aides contre le rayonnement de l'arc.
 - c. Protéger l'autre personnel travaillant à proximité au soudage à l'aide d'écrans appropriés et non-inflammables.
- 4. Des gouttes de laitier en fusion sont émises de l'arc de soudage. Se protéger avec des vêtements de protection libres de l'huile, tels que les gants en cuir, chemise épaisse, pantalons sans revers, et chaussures montantes.

- Toujours porter des lunettes de sécurité dans la zone de soudage. Utiliser des lunettes avec écrans lateraux dans les zones où l'on pique le laitier.
- Eloigner les matériaux inflammables ou les recouvrir afin de prévenir tout risque d'incendie dû aux étincelles.
- Quand on ne soude pas, poser la pince à une endroit isolé de la masse. Un court-circuit accidental peut provoquer un échauffement et un risque d'incendie.
- 8. S'assurer que la masse est connectée le plus prés possible de la zone de travail qu'il est pratique de le faire. Si on place la masse sur la charpente de la construction ou d'autres endroits éloignés de la zone de travail, on augmente le risque de voir passer le courant de soudage par les chaines de levage, câbles de grue, ou autres circuits. Cela peut provoquer des risques d'incendie ou d'echauffement des chaines et des câbles jusqu'à ce qu'ils se rompent.
- Assurer une ventilation suffisante dans la zone de soudage.
 Ceci est particuliérement important pour le soudage de tôles galvanisées plombées, ou cadmiées ou tout autre métal qui produit des fumeés toxiques.
- 10. Ne pas souder en présence de vapeurs de chlore provenant d'opérations de dégraissage, nettoyage ou pistolage. La chaleur ou les rayons de l'arc peuvent réagir avec les vapeurs du solvant pour produire du phosgéne (gas fortement toxique) ou autres produits irritants.
- Pour obtenir de plus amples renseignements sur la sûreté, voir le code "Code for safety in welding and cutting" CSA Standard W 117.2-1974.

PRÉCAUTIONS DE SÛRETÉ POUR LES MACHINES À SOUDER À TRANSFORMATEUR ET À REDRESSEUR

- Relier à la terre le chassis du poste conformement au code de l'électricité et aux recommendations du fabricant. Le dispositif de montage ou la piece à souder doit être branché à une bonne mise à la terre.
- 2. Autant que possible, l'installation et l'entretien du poste seront effectués par un électricien qualifié.
- Avant de faires des travaux à l'interieur de poste, la debrancher à l'interrupteur à la boite de fusibles.
- 4. Garder tous les couvercles et dispositifs de sûreté à leur place.

Mar. '93

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for selecting a **QUALITY** product. We want you to take pride in operating this product ••• as much pride as we have in bringing this product to you!

CUSTOMER ASSISTANCE POLICY

The business of The Lincoln Electric Company is manufacturing and selling high quality welding equipment, consumables, and cutting equipment. Our challenge is to meet the needs of our customers and to exceed their expectations. On occasion, purchasers may ask Lincoln Electric for advice or information about their use of our products. We respond to our customers based on the best information in our possession at that time. Lincoln Electric is not in a position to warrant or guarantee such advice, and assumes no liability, with respect to such information or advice. We expressly disclaim any warranty of any kind, including any warranty of fitness for any customer's particular purpose, with respect to such information or advice. As a matter of practical consideration, we also cannot assume any responsibility for updating or correcting any such information or advice once it has been given, nor does the provision of information or advice create, expand or alter any warranty with respect to the sale of our products.

Lincoln Electric is a responsive manufacturer, but the selection and use of specific products sold by Lincoln Electric is solely within the control of, and remains the sole responsibility of the customer. Many variables beyond the control of Lincoln Electric affect the results obtained in applying these types of fabrication methods and service requirements.

Subject to Change – This information is accurate to the best of our knowledge at the time of printing. Please refer to www.lincolnelectric.com for any updated information.

Please Examine Carton and Equipment For Damage Immediately

When this equipment is shipped, title passes to the purchaser upon receipt by the carrier. Consequently, Claims for material damaged in shipment must be made by the purchaser against the transportation company at the time the shipment is received.

Please record your equipment identification information below for future reference. This information can be found on your machine nameplate.

Product
Model Number
Code Number or Date Code
Serial Number
Date Purchased
Where Purchased
Whenever you request replacement parts or information on this equipment, always supply the information you have recorded above. The code number is especially important when identifying the correct replacement parts.

On-Line Product Registration

- Register your machine with Lincoln Electric either via fax or over the Internet.
 - For faxing: Complete the form on the back of the warranty statement included in the literature packet accompanying this machine and fax the form per the instructions printed on it.
- For On-Line Registration: Go to our **WEB SITE at www.lincolnelectric.com.** Choose "Quick Links" and then "Product Registration". Please complete the form and submit your registration.

Read this Operators Manual completely before attempting to use this equipment. Save this manual and keep it handy for quick reference. Pay particular attention to the safety instructions we have provided for your protection. The level of seriousness to be applied to each is explained below:

A WARNING

This statement appears where the information must be followed exactly to avoid serious personal injury or loss of life.

A CAUTION

This statement appears where the information must be followed to avoid minor personal injury or damage to this equipment.

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TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS – LN25 PRO (K2613-3)

INPUT VOLTAGE and CURRENT						
	INPUT VOLTAGE ± 10%				INPUT AMPERES	
	15	-110 VDC	;		4A	
	RA	TED O	UTPUT @ 1	04°F (40°C)		
DUTY	CYCLE			INPUT A	AMPERES	
60%	rating			4	150	
100%	rating			3	325	
GEAF	RING - V	WIRE F	EED SPEE	D RANGE-WI	RE SIZE	
GEARING		GM.	AW	FCAW		
GLATING	WFS F	RANGE	WIRE SIZES	WFS RANGE	WIRE SIZES	\dashv
Normal Speed			.023 - 1/16" (0.6 - 1.6mm)	50 – 700 ipm (1.3 – 17.7m/mir	.030 - 5/64 n) (0.8 - 2.0mm)	
	<u> </u>	PHYS	ICAL DIME	NSIONS	-	
HEIGHT		\	WIDTH	DEPTH	WEIGHT	
14.8 Inches (376 mm) Handle folded d	own	8.7 Inche (221 mm		22.2 Inches (589 mm)		
TEMPERATURE RANGE						
OPERATION: STORAGE:		-40°F to 104°F (-40°C to 40°C) -40°F to 185°F (-40°C to 85°C)				

SAFETY PRECAUTIONS

▲ WARNING



ELECTRIC SHOCK CAN KILL.

- Turn the input power OFF at the disconnect switch or fuse box before attempting to connect or disconnect input power lines, output cables or control cables.
- Only qualified personnel should perform this installation.
- Do not touch metal portions of the LN25 PRO EXTREME work clip when the welding power source is on.
- · Do not attach the work clip to the wire feeder.
- Connect the work clip directly to the work, as close as possible to the welding arc.
- Turn power off at the welding power source before disconnecting the work clip from the work.
- Only use on power sources with open circuit voltages less than 110 VDC.

LOCATION

For best wire feeding performance, place the LN25 PRO EXTREME on a stable and dry surface. Keep the wire feeder in a vertical position. Do not operate the wire feeder on an angled surface of more than 15 degrees.

Do not submerge the LN25 PRO EXTREME.

The LN25 PRO EXTREME is rated IP23 and is suitable for outdoor use.

The handle of the LN25 PRO EXTREME is intended for moving the wire feeder about the work place only.

When suspending a wire feeder, insulate the hanging device from the wire feeder enclosure.

A CAUTION

HIGH FREQUENCY PROTECTION

Locate the LN25 PRO EXTREME away from radio controlled machinery. The normal operation of the LN25 PRO EXTREME may adversely affect the operation of RF controlled equipment, which may result in bodily injury or damage to the equipment.

WELD CABLE SIZE

Table A.1 located below are copper cable sizes recommended for different currents and duty cycles. Lengths stipulated are the distance from the welder to work and back to the welder again. Cable sizes are increased for greater lengths primarily for the purpose of minimizing cable drop.

TABLE A.1

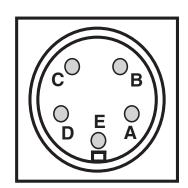
REC	RECOMMENDED CABLE SIZES (RUBBER COVERED COPPER - RATED 167°F or 75°C)**					
AMPERES	PERCENT	CABLE SIZES F	OR COMBINED LEN	GTHS OF ELE	CTRODE AND V	VORK CABLES
	DUTY CYCLE	0 to 50Ft. (0 to15m)	50 to 100Ft. (15 to 30m)	100 to 150 Ft. (30 to 46m)	150 to 200 Ft. (46 to 61m)	200 to 250 Ft. (61 to 76m)
200	60	2	2	2	1	1/0
200	100	2	2	2	İ	1/0
225	20	4 or 5	3	2	1	1/0
225	40 & 30	3	3	2	1	1/0
250	30	3	3	2	1	1/0
250	40	2	2	1	1	1/0
250	60	1	1	1	1	1/0
250	100	1	1	1	1	1/0
300	60	1	1	1	1/0	2/0
325	100	2/0	2/0	2/0	2/0	3/0
350	60	1/0	1/0	2/0	2/0	3/0
400	60	2/0	2/0	2/0	3/0	4/0
400	100	3/0	3/0	3/0	3/0	4/0
500	60	2/0	2/0	3/0	3/0	4/0

^{**} Tabled values are for operation at ambient temperatures of 104°F(40°C) and below. Applications above 104°F(40°C) may require cables larger than recommended, or cables rated higher than 167°F(75°C).

CABLE CONNECTIONS

There is one circular connector for the gun trigger on the front of the LN25 PRO EXTREME.

Function	Pin	Wiring
5-pin trigger	Α	Trigger
connector for	В	Not used
push-guns	С	Common
only.	D	Not used
	Е	Not used



SHIELDING GAS CONNECTION

A WARNING



CYLINDER may explode if damaged.

- Keep cylinder upright and chained to support.
- Keep cylinder away from areas where it may be damaged.
- Never lift welder with cylinder attached.
- · Never allow welding electrode to touch cylinder.
- Keep cylinder away from welding or other live electrical circuits.



- •BUILD UP OF SHIELDING GAS MAY HARM HEALTH OR KILL.
- Shut off shielding gas supply when not in use.
- See American National Standard Z-49.1, "Safety in Welding and Cutting" Published by the American Welding Society.

Maximum inlet pressure is 100 psi. (6.9 bar.)

Install the shielding gas supply as follows:

- 1. Secure the cylinder to prevent it from falling.
- 2. Remove the cylinder cap. Inspect the cylinder valves and regulator for damaged threads, dirt, dust, oil or grease. Remove dust and dirt with a clean cloth. DO NOT ATTACH THE REGULATOR IF OIL, GREASE OR DAMAGE IS PRESENT! Inform your gas supplier of this condition. Oil or grease in the presence of high pressure oxygen is explosive.
- Stand to one side away from the outlet and open the cylinder valve for an instant. This blows away any dust or dirt which may have accumulated in the valve outlet
- 4. Attach the flow regulator to the cylinder valve and tighten the union nut(s) securely with a wrench. Note: if connecting to 100% CO₂ cylinder, insert regulator adapter between regulator and cylinder valve. If adapter is equipped with a plastic washer, be sure it is seated for connection to the CO₂ cylinder.
- 5. Attach one end of the inlet hose to the outlet fitting of the flow regulator. Attach the other end to the welding system shielding gas inlet. Tighten the union nuts with a wrench.
- 6. Before opening the cylinder valve, turn the regulator adjusting knob counterclockwise until the adjusting spring pressure is released.
- Standing to one side, open the cylinder valve slowly a fraction of a turn. When the cylinder pressure gage stops moving, open the valve fully.
- 8. The flow regulator is adjustable. Adjust it to the flow rate recommended for the procedure and process being used before making a weld.

LN-25 PRO EXTREME

Red-**D**-Arc Welderentals.

WIRE DRIVE CONFIGURATION

(See Figure A.2)

CHANGING THE GUN RECEIVER BUSHING

WARNING



ELECTRIC SHOCK can kill.

- Turn the input power OFF at the welding power source before installation or changing drive rolls and/or guides.
- · Do not touch electrically live parts.
- When inching with the gun trigger, electrode and drive mechanism are "hot" to work and ground and could remain energized several seconds after the gun trigger is released.
- Do not operate with covers, panels or guards removed or open.
- Only qualified personnel should perform maintenance work.

Tools required:

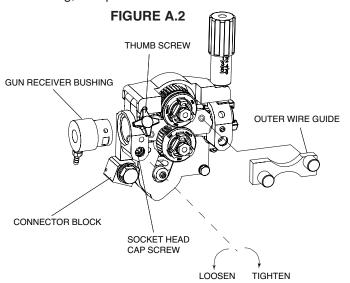
• 1/4" hex key wrench.

Note: Some gun bushings do not require the use of the thumb screw.

- 1. Turn power off at the welding power source.
- 2. Remove the welding wire from the wire drive.
- 3. Remove the thumb screw from the wire drive.
- 4. Remove the welding gun from the wire drive.
- 5. Loosen the socket head cap screw that holds the connector bar against the gun bushing.

Important: Do not attempt to completely remove the socket head cap screw.

- 6. Remove the outer wire guide, and push the gun bushing out of the wire drive. Because of the precision fit, light tapping may be required to remove the gun bushing.
- 7. Disconnect the shielding gas hose from the gun bushing, if required.



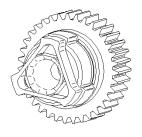
- 8. Connect the shielding gas hose to the new gun bushing, if required.
- Rotate the gun bushing until the thumb screw hole aligns with the thumb screw hole in the feed plate.
 Slide the gun receiver bushing into the wire drive and verify the thumb screw holes are aligned.
- 10. Tighten the socket head cap screw.
- 11. Insert the welding gun into the gun bushing and tighten the thumb screw.

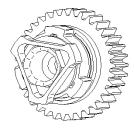
PROCEDURE TO INSTALL DRIVE ROLLS AND WIRE GUIDES

A WARNING



- Turn the input power OFF at the welding power source before installation or changing drive rolls and/or guides.
- Do not touch electrically live parts.
- When inching with the gun trigger, electrode and drive mechanism are "hot" to work and ground and could remain energized several seconds after the gun trigger is released.
- Do not operate with covers, panels or guards removed or open.
- Only qualified personnel should perform maintenance work.
- 1. Turn power off at the welding power source.
- 2. Release the idle roll pressure arm.
- 3. Remove the outer wire guide by turning the knurled thumbscrews counter-clockwise to unscrew them from the feed plate.
- 4. Rotate the triangular lock and remove the drive rolls.





UNLOCKED POSITION

LOCKED POSITION

- 5. Remove the inner wire guide.
- 6. Insert the new inner wire guide, groove side out, over the two locating pins in the feed plate.
- 7. Install a drive roll on each hub assembly secure with the triangular lock.
- 8. Install the outer wire guide by aligning it with the pins and tightening the knurled thumbscrews.
- 9. Close the idle arm and engage the idle roll pressure arm. Adjust the pressure appropriately.

PRESSURE ARM ADJUSTMENT

A WARNING



ELECTRIC SHOCK can kill.

- Turn the input power OFF at the welding power source before installation or changing drive rolls and/or guides.
- · Do not touch electrically live parts.
- When inching with the gun trigger, electrode and drive mechanism are "hot" to work and ground and could remain energized several seconds after the gun trigger is released.
- Do not operate with covers, panels or guards removed or open.
- Only qualified personnel should perform maintenance work.

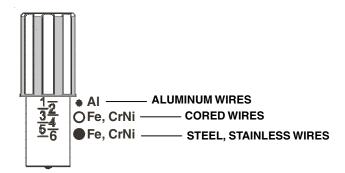
The pressure arm controls the amount of force the drive rolls exert on the wire. Proper adjustment of the pressure arm gives the best welding performance.

Set the pressure arm as follows:

(See Figure A.3)

Aluminum wires between 1 and 3
Cored wires between 3 and 4
Steel, Stainless wires between 4 and 6

FIGURE A.3



LOADING SPOOLS OF WIRE

A WARNING

 Keep hands, hair, clothing and tools away from rotating equipment.



- Do not wear gloves when threading wire or changing wire spool.
- Only qualified personnel should install, use or service this equipment.

Loading 10 to 15 lb. (4.5 - 6.8 kg) Spools.

A K468 spindle adapter is required for loading 2" (51mm) wide spools on 2" (51mm) spindles. Use a K468 spindle adapter for loading 2-1/2" (64mm) wide spools.

- 1. Squeeze the release bar on the retaining collar and remove it from the spindle.
- 2. Place the spindle adapter on the spindle, aligning the spindle brake pin with the hole in the adapter.
- 3. Place the spool on the spindle and align the adapter brake tab with one of the holes in the back side of the spool. An indicator mark on the end of the spindle shows the orientation of the brake tab. Be certain the wire feeds off of the spool in the proper direction.
- 4. Re-install the retaining collar. Make sure that the release bar snaps out and that the retaining collar fully engages the groove on the spindle.

GUN CONNECTION

A WARNING



ELECTRIC SHOCK can kill.

- Turn the input power OFF at the welding power source before installation or changing drive rolls and/or guides.
- · Do not touch electrically live parts.
- When inching with the gun trigger, electrode and drive mechanism are "hot" to work and ground and could remain energized several seconds after the gun trigger is released.
- Do not operate with covers, panels or guards removed or open.
- Only qualified personnel should perform maintenance work.

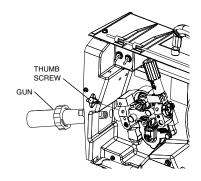
The LN25 PRO EXTREME comes with a K1500-2 gun adapter installed. (See Figure A.4)

To install a gun,

- 1. Turn power OFF.
- 2. Remove the thumb screw.
- 3. Push the gun the completely into the gun bushing.
- 4. Secure the gun in place with the thumb screw.
- 5. Connect the trigger cable from the gun to the trigger connector on the front of the feeder.

Note: Not all gun bushings require the use of the thumb screw.

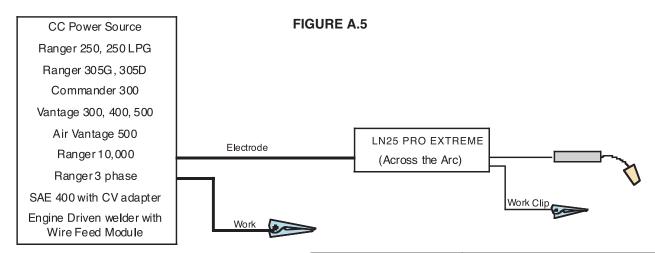
FIGURE A.4



POWER SOURCE TO LN25 PRO EXTREME CABLE CONNECTION DIAGRAMS

ACROSS THE ARC SET-UPS

CC Power Sources with Output Terminals Always Hot (See Figure A.5)

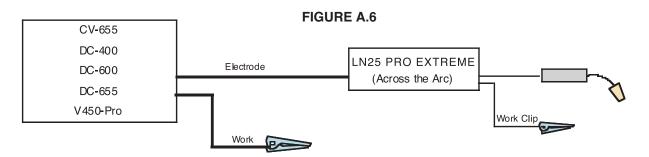


If the power source has a Remote/Local switch, place the switch in the Local position.

Place the CV/CC switch in the feeder in the "CC" position.

K#	Description
K2613-3	LN25 PRO EXTREME
KP1695-XX	Drive Roll Kit
KP1696-XX	
KP1697-XX	
See Magnum Literature	Welding Gun
	CC power Source
K1803-1	Welding Cables

CV Power Sources with Stud Connectors and Remote/Local Switch (See Figure A.6)



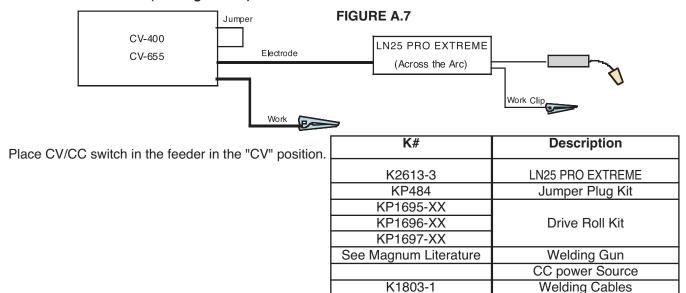
Place the power source Remote/Local switch in the Local position.

Place CV/CC switch in the feeder in the "CV" position.

Description
LN25 PRO EXTREME
Drive Roll Kit
Welding Gun
CV power Source
Welding Cables

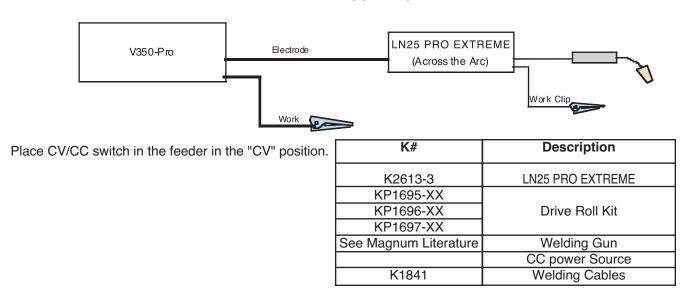
LN-25 PRO EXTREME
Rect-D-Arc
Welderentals.

CV Power Sources with Stud Connectors and no Remote/Local Switch. (See Figure A.7)

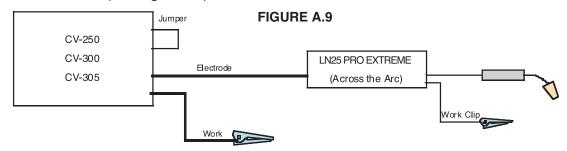


CV Power Source with Twist-Mate Connectors and Remote/Local Switch. (See Figure A.8)

FIGURE A.8



CV Power Source with Twist-Mate Connectors and no Remote/Local Switch. (See Figure A.9)



Place CV/CC switch in the feeder in the "CV" position.

K#	Description
K2613-3	LN25 PRO EXTREME
KP1695-XX	
KP1696-XX	Drive Roll Kit
KP1697-XX	
See Magnum Literature	Welding Gun
	CV power Source
K1841	Welding Cables
K484	Jumper Plug kit

SAFETY PRECAUTIONS

READ AND UNDERSTAND ENTIRE SECTION BEFORE OPERATING MACHINE.

WARNING



- ELECTRIC SHOCK CAN KILL. Unless using COLD FEED feature, when feeding with gun trigger, the electrode and drive mechanism are always electrically energized and could remain energized several seconds after the welding ceases...
- Do not touch electrically live part or electrode with skin or wet clothing.
- · Insulate yourself from work and ground.
- · Always wear dry insulating gloves.
- Do not operate with covers, panels or guards removed or open.



- FUMES AND GASSES can be dangerous.
- · Keep your head out of fumes.
- Use ventilation or exhaust to remove fumes from breathing zone.



- WELDING SPARKS can cause fire or explosion.
- Keep flammable material away.



ARC RAYS can burn.

Wear eye, ear and body protection

SEE ADDITIONAL WARNING INFORMATION UNDER ARC WELDING SAFETY PRECAUTIONS AND IN THE FRONT OF THIS OPERATING MANUAL.

GRAPHIC SYMBOLS THAT APPEAR ON THIS MACHINE OR IN THIS MANUAL



INPUT POWER



ON



OFF



WIRE FEEDER



POSITIVE OUTPUT



NEGATIVE OUTPUT



INPUT POWER



DIRECT CURRENT

 U_0

OPEN CIRCUIT VOLTAGE

U₁

INPUT VOLTAGE

U2

OUTPUT VOLTAGE

4

INPUT CURRENT

12

OUTPUT CURRENT



PROTECTIVE GROUND



WARNING OR CAUTION

DEFINITION OF WELDING TERMS

WFS

· Wire Feed Speed

CC

Constant Current

CV

Constant Voltage

GMAW

· Gas Metal Arc welding

SMAW

Shielded Metal Arc welding

FCAW

Flux Core Arc Welding

GENERAL DESCRIPTION

General Physical Description

The LN25 PRO EXTREME is specially engineered to be the most rugged portable wire feeder available.

The plastic case is molded from a high impact, flame retardant plastic for durability and low weight. The patent pending design keeps the internal components protected and dry.

The heart of the LN25 PRO EXTREME is the 2 roll MAXTRAC™ drive. The patented features on the wire drive offer tool-less changing of the drive rolls and wire guides for quick spool changes. A tachometer controlled motor powers the patent pending drive rolls for smooth, steady feeding without slippage.

With only one p.c. board, the LN25 PRO EXTREME is designed to be simple, reliable and easy to service. The p.c. board is mounted with Lincoln's leading environmental design protection by mounting the board in a plastic tray and potting it with epoxy.

General Functional Description

The LN25 PRO EXTREME as designed is a simple, robust feeder. Standard features include a calibrated wire feed speed dial, CV-CC switch, Gas Purge and Cold Feed.

RECOMMENDED PROCESSES

- GMAW
- FCAW

PROCESS LIMITATIONS

- GMAW-P procedures must be qualified by the customer.
- Across-the-Arc models are not recommended for stitch or spot welding.

EQUIPMENT LIMITATIONS

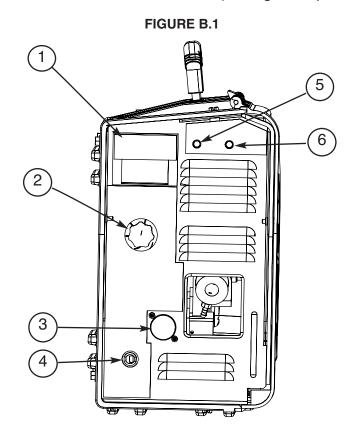
- The duty cycle of the wire feeder is 325A, 100% and 450A, 60%. Duty cycle is based upon the amount of welding performed in a 10 minute period.
- The maximum spool size is 45 lb, 12" diameter.
- · Maximum FCAW gun length is 15 ft.
- · Maximum GMAW gun length is 25 ft.
- Push-pull guns do not work with the wire feeder.

RECOMMENDED POWER SOURCES

• CV-305	 Ranger 3 Phase
• CV-400	 Ranger GXT
• CV-655	• Ranger 250
• DC-400	 Ranger 305
• DC-600	• SAE-400
• DC-655	 Pipeliner 200G
 Invertec V-350 PRO 	 Classic 300
 Invertec V-450 PRO 	 Vantage 300
 Multi-Weld 350 	 Vantage 400
• Ranger 10,000	 Vantage 500

(See **Customer Assistance Policy** in the front of this Instruction Manual)

CASE FRONT CONTROLS (See Figure B.1)



ITEM	DESCRIPTION
1	Analog Voltmeter
2	Wire Feed Speed Knob
3	5-pin gun trigger connector
4	Work sense lead
5	Thermal LED, MOTOR OVERLOAD
6	Polarity LED

1. ANALOG VOLTMETER

The analog voltmeter shows the voltage between electrode and work. On across the arc models, the voltmeter shows open circuit voltage when the wire feeder is not welding. The voltmeter is polarity insensitive and the range is 0-40 VDC.

2. WIRE FEED SPEED KNOB

The large, calibrated wire feed speed knob makes for easy and accurate adjustment of the wire feed speed. The knob rotates 3/4 turn. Turn the knob clockwise to increase the wire feed speed, and counter clockwise to reduce the wire feed speed.

Models with analog voltmeters have a calibrated scale printed around the wire feed speed knob using "in/min" units. A separate decal with "m/min" units is included with these models wire feeder.

Models with digital displays show the wire feed speed on the display.

Wire Feed Speed, CV Operation

When Across the Arc models are operated with CV power sources, the wire feed speed will remain a constant value, independent of arc voltage changes, as along as the arc voltage does not drop below the values per the following table.

CV Operation			
Maximum WFS	Minimum Arc Volts		
280	15 V		
340	17 V		
440	21 V		
520	24 V		
600	27 V		

Wire Feed Speed, CC Operation

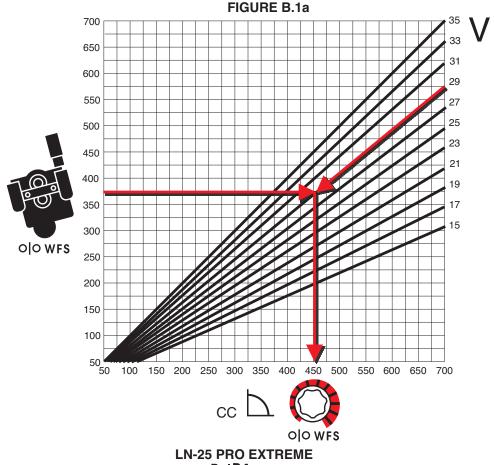
When Across the Arc models are operated with CC power sources, the wire feed speed changes as the arc voltage changes. When the arc voltage increases, the wire feed speed will increase; and when the arc voltage decreases, the wire feed speed will decrease.

To preset the wire feed speed on CC power sources:

- Set the Wire Feed Mode switch inside the LN25 PRO EXTREME to "CC".
- Refer to the Figure B.1a graph for the setting for the wire feed speed knob setting. Select the horizontal line representing the Desired Wire Feed Speed. (See Figure B.1a arrow for 375 in/min.)
- 3. Select the diagonal line representing the Arc Volts. (See Figure B.1a for 29 volts.)
- 4. Determine the vertical line representing the CC representing the CC Wire Feed Speed setting where the above two lines cross. (See Figure B.1a arrow line for 450.) Set the LN25 PRO EXTREME wire feed speed knob to this value.

 $\frac{\text{CC WFS dial setting} = \frac{\text{desired WFS x 35}}{\text{Arc Volts}}$

(See Figure B.1a)



LN-25 PRO EXTREME **Red-D-Arc Welderentals**.

3. 5-PIN GUN TRIGGER CONNECTOR

4. WORK SENSE LEAD

5. THERMAL LED, MOTOR OVERLOAD

The thermal light illuminates when the wire drive motor draws too much current. If the thermal light illuminates, the wire drive will automatically shutdown for up to 30 seconds to allow the motor to cool. To



start welding again, release the gun trigger, inspect the gun cable, liner (and conduit). Clean and make repairs as necessary. Start welding again when the problem has been safely resolved.

For best results, keep the gun cable and conduit as straight as possible. Perform regular maintenance and cleaning on the gun liner, conduit and gun. Always use quality electrode, such as L-50 or L-56 from Lincoln Electric.

6. POLARITY LED

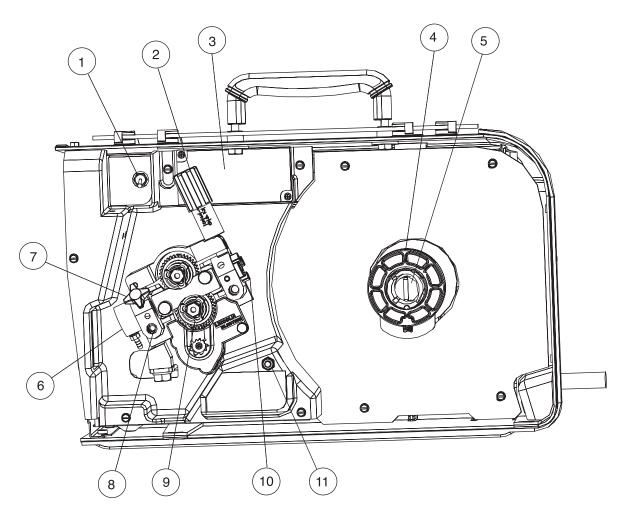
The Polarity LED lights when the wire feeder is connected for positive polarity. Use the polarity LED to verify the



wire feeder is connected for the proper polarity.

INTERNAL CONTROLS

FIGURE B.2



ITEM	DESCRIPTION
1	CV / CC Switch
2	Pressure Adjustment Arm
3	Optional Timer Kit (See Accessories Section)
4	Spool Retainer
5	Spindle Brake
6	Gun Bushing
7	Thumb Screw for securing the welding Gun
8	Socket Head Cap Screw for securing the Gun Bushing
9	Drive Hubs
10	Inlet Wire Guide
11	Cold Feed Pushbutton

LN-25 PRO EXTREME Red-**D-**Arc Welderentals.

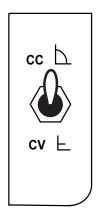
CV/CC SWITCH

(See Figure B.2)

The CV/CC switch sets the wire feed speed control method for the wire feeder.

In the CV position, the wire feed speed remains constant during welding. A steady arc voltage is regulated by the power source by adjusting the arc current.

In the CC position, the wire feed speed varies during welding. The arc length is maintained by changing the wire feed speed.



COLD FEED PUSHBUTTON

(See Figure B.2)

When cold feeding, the wire drive will feed electrode but neither the power source nor the gas solenoid will be energized. Adjust the speed of cold feeding by rotating the WFS knob. Cold feeding, or "cold inching" the electrode is useful for threading the electrode through the gun.



CONSTANT CURRENT WIRE WELDING

(See Figure B.3)

Most semiautomatic welding processes perform better using constant voltage power sources.

Welding codes usually do not address the power source selection or specifically, whether the welding process is to be operated in the constant voltage or constant current mode. Instead, codes typically specify limitations on the current, voltage, heat input and preheat temperature based on the material to be welded. The intention is to assure that proper weld material properties will develop.

Welding is sometimes performed using constant current power sources. The operation can be more convenient because it may allow the use of an existing stick (SMAW) power source and the power source can be placed at a distant location without any provision for adjusting the output settings.

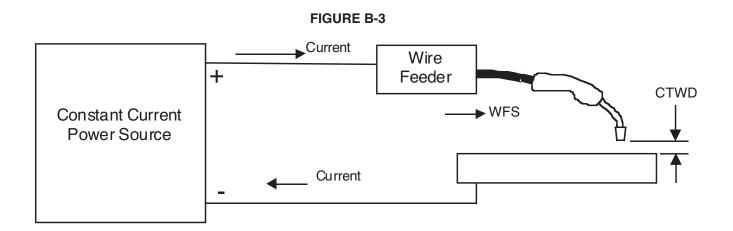
For constant current operation, the power source is set to deliver the specified current. The power source regulates this current regardless of changes in the welding circuit, including cable length, electrode diameter, wire feed speed, contact tip to work distance, etc.

Changes in the wire feed speed (WFS) or contact tip to work distance (CTWD) affect the arc voltage when constant current power sources are used. Lowering the wire feed speed raises the voltage, raising the wire feed speed lowers the voltage. Lengthening the contact tip to work distance raises the voltage, shortening the contact tip to work distance lowers the voltage.

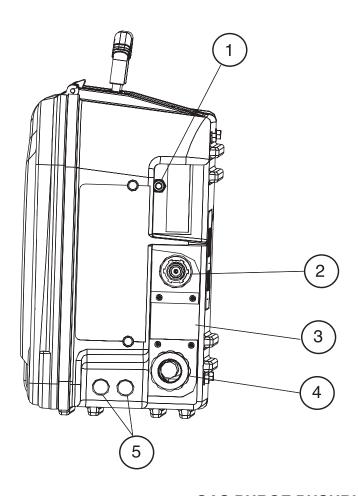
If the contact tip to work distance is properly maintained, a satisfactory operating voltage range may be achieved, and a sound weld may result. However, when a welder uses a longer contact tip to work distance, an arc-sensing wire feeder compensates by increasing the wire feed speed to regulate the voltage. Even if the voltage and current remain unchanged, the increased wire feed speed may result in a deposition rate well beyond the specified range of the electrode. Under these conditions, the specified weld metal properties may not be achieved.

Constant voltage power sources deliver large current surges to stabilize the arc when the electrode is shorted or the arc length is very short. However, a constant current power source does not provide such a response to stabilize the arc. It may be difficult to achieve required weld metal properties, or to achieve the required quality of welds needed to pass nondestructive tests, when such welds are made under constant current operation.

For these reasons, Lincoln Electric does **NOT** recommend constant current semiautomatic welding for applications which need to meet specified weld metal chemical or mechanical property requirements or weld quality requirements.



REAR CONTROLS:



ITEM	DESCRIPTION		
1	Gas Purge Pushbutton		
2	Shielding Gas Inlet		
3	Control Cable Input		
	(standard on K2414-xx)		
4	Electrode Lead		
5	Optional Water cooled gun connections		

GAS PURGE PUSHBUTTON

The gas solenoid valve will energize but neither the power source output nor the drive motor will be turned on. The Gas Purge switch is useful for setting the proper flow rate of shielding gas. Flow meters should always be adjusted while the shielding gas is flowing.

POWER-UP SEQUENCE

For feeders with analog voltmeters, the thermal LED will briefly light during power-up.

If the gun trigger is activated during power up, the feeder will not operate until the gun trigger is released.

FACTORY INSTALLED EQUIPMENT

• K1500-2 Gun Receiver Bushing.

DRIVE ROLL KITS

WIRE TYPE	ELECTRODE SIZE	KP KIT		
Steel Wires:	.023030 (0.6-0.8mm)	KP1696-030S		The same of the sa
	.035 (0.9mm)	KP1696-035S		
	.045 (1.2mm)	KP1696-045S	Includes: 2 V groove	
	.052 (1.4mm)	KP1696-052S	drive rolls and inner	
	1/16 (1.6mm)	KP1696-1/16S	wire guide.	
	.035,.045 (0.9, 1.2mm)	KP1696-1		
	.040 (1.0mm)	KP1696-2		
	.030035" (0.8-0.9mm)	KP1697-035C		
Cored Wires:	.040045" (1.0-1.2mm)	KP1697-045C		100
	.052" (1.4mm)	KP1697-052C	Includes: 2 Knurled	A STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR
	1/16" (1.6mm)	KP1697-1/16C	drive rolls and inner	
	.068072" (1.7-1.8mm)	KP1697-068	wire guide.	
	5/64" (2.0mm)	KP1697-5/64		THE PARTY OF THE P
	3/32" (2.4mm)	KP1697-3/32		
	.035" (0.9 mm)	KP1695-035A		
Aluminum Wires:	.040" (1.0mm)	KP1695-040A	Includes: 2 polished	
	3/64" (1.2mm)	KP1695-3/64A	U groove drive rolls,	
	1/16" (1.6mm)	KP1695-1/16A	outer wire guide and	
			inner wire guide.	0

K1796-xx	AWG 1/0 Co-Axial Power Cable	Includes: 1/0 Coaxial weld cable of length "xx". Ends of the weld cable have lug connections. Use for Pulse welding.	
K2593-xx	AWG #1 Coaxial Power Cable	Includes: AWG #1 Coaxial weld cable of length "xx". Ends of the weld cable have lug connections. Use for Pulse or STT™ welding.	
K1803-1	Work and Feeder Cables Package	Includes: Twist-Mate to Lug 2/0 cable 14' (1.2m) long with Ground Clamp, and Twist- Mate to Lug 2/0 Cable 9' (2.7m) long.	
K1840-xx	Weld Power Cable, Twist-Mate to Lug	Includes: Twist-Mate to Lug, 1/0 cable of length "xx".	
K1842-xx	Weld Power Cable, Lug to Lug	Ilncludes: Lug to Lug, 3/0 Cable of length "xx" for lengths up to 60' (18.3m). Lug to Lug, 4/0 Cable of length "xx" for lengths greater than 60' (18.3m).	

		<u> </u>	
K910-1	Ground Clamp	Includes: One 300 Amp Ground Clamp.	
K910-2	Ground Clamp	Includes: One 500 Amp Ground Clamp.	
K1500-1	Gun Receiver Bushing (for guns with K466-1 Lincoln gun connectors; Innershield and Subarc guns)	Includes: Gun receiver bush- ing, set screw and hex key wrench.	
K1500-2	Gun Receiver Bushing (for guns with K466-2, K466-10 Lincoln gun connectors; Magnum 200/300/400 guns and compatible with Tweco® #2-#4)	Includes: Gun receiver bushing with hose nipple, set screw and hex key wrench.	
K1500-3	Gun Receiver Bushing (for guns with K613-7 Lincoln gun connectors; Magnum 550 guns and compatible with Tweco® #5)	Includes: Gun receiver bushing with hose nipple, set screw and hex key wrench.	

K1500-4	Gun Receiver Bushing (for gun with K466-3 Lincoln gun connectors; compatible with Miller® guns.)	Includes: Gun receiver bushing with hose nipple, set screw and hex key wrench.	
K1500-5	Gun Receiver Bushing (compatible with Oxo® guns.)	Includes: Gun receiver bushing with hose nipple, 4 guide tubes, set screw and hex key wrench.	
K489-7	Gun Receiver Bushing (for Lincoln Fast-Mate guns.)	Includes: Gun receiver bushing with trigger connector.	
K435	Spindle Adapter, for mounting 14 lb. (6.4 kg) Innershield Coils on 2 in (51 mm) spindles.	Includes: Spindle Adapter made from 2 coil retainers. (Electrode not included.)	
K468	Spindle Adapter, for mounting 8in (203mm) diameter spools on 2 in (51 mm) spindles.	Includes: 2 Spindle Adapters, one for 2" wide spools and the other for 3" wide spools.	
K586-1	Deluxe Adjustable Gas Regulator	Includes: Deluxe Gas Regulator for Mixed Gases, Adapter for CO2 and 10' (3.0m) Hose.	

SAFETY PRECAUTIONS

A WARNING

ELECTRIC SHOCK can kill.



- Do not operate with covers removed.
- Turn off power source before installing or servicing.
- Do not touch electrically hot parts.
- Turn the input power to the welding power source off at the fuse box before working in the terminal strip.
- Only qualified personnel should install, use or service this equipment.

ROUTINE MAINTENANCE

- Check weld cables, control cables and gas hoses for cuts.
- · Clean and tighten all weld terminals.

PERIODIC MAINTENANCE

- Clean drive rolls and inner wire guide and replace if worn
- · Blow out or vacuum the inside of the feeder.

CALIBRATION SPECIFICATION

The voltmeter and flow meter are not calibrated and are for reference purposes only.

Voltmeter Validation, Across the Arc Analog Meter Models

Tools required:

- DC voltmeter reference standard
- Constant voltage DC welding power source with adjustable no-load voltage (DC-400, V-350, CV-400 or equivalent).

To verify the analog voltmeter accuracy:

- 1. Turn power OFF.
- Connect the LN25 PRO EXTREME to the constant voltage DC welding power source. The work lead of the LN25 PRO EXTREME must be connected to the work terminal of the power source.
- Connect the reference voltmeter between the brass block of the LN25 PRO EXTREME and the work lead.

- 4. Turn power ON.
- 5. Energize the output circuit of the power source. Adjust the power source output to 20±1 VDC as measured on the reference meter.
- Verify that LN25 PRO EXTREME voltmeter reads between 19 and 21 volts.

If the voltmeter reading is out of range, check for loose connections or replace the voltmeter. There is no calibration adjustment for the LN25 PRO EXTREME voltmeter.

Wire Feed Speed Validation

(See Figure D.1)

Calibration of the LN25 PRO EXTREME may be required when the p.c. board, wire feed speed potentiometer or motor is replaced or serviced. Calibration matches the scale on the name plate to the actual wire feed speed.

Tools required:

- · RPM meter
- Constant voltage DC welding power source (DC-400, V-350, CV-400 or equivalent)
- 7/16" open end wrench

To verify if calibration is necessary:

- 1. Turn power OFF.
- 2. Set the wire feed speed per the table.

		Acceptable Range
Normal Speed	400 in/min	69 - 77 rpm

- 3. Remove the plastic cover from the lower portion of the wire drive with a 7/16" wrench.
- 4. Connect the LN25 PRO EXTREME to the constant voltage DC welding power source. The work lead of the LN25 PRO EXTREME must be connected to the work terminal of the power source.
- 5. Turn power ON.
- 6. Measure the motor rpm when the COLD FEED button is pressed.
- 7. Verify the rpm is within the acceptable range.

To change the wire feed speed calibration:

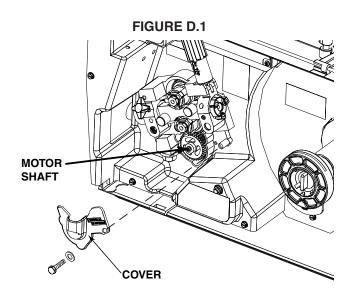
(See Figure D.2)

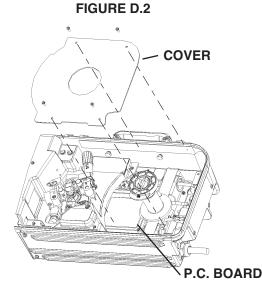
Tools required:

- 5/16" nut driver
- RPM meter
- Shorting plug. The shorting plug shorts pins 1 & 5 of connector J2 on the p.c. board. J2 is a 6 pin molex connector.
- 1. Turn power OFF.
- 2. Remove the 4 screws holding the rear cover inside the feeder and remove the cover.
- 3. Open the idle arm.
- 4. Set the wire feed speed per the table.

	Wire Feed Speed
Normal Speed	400 in/min

- Connect the LN25 PRO EXTREME to the constant voltage DC welding power source. The work lead of the LN25 PRO EXTREME must be connected to the work terminal of the power source.
- 6. Turn power ON.
- 7. Insert the shorting plug into connector J2 on the p.c. board. The shorting plug shorts pins 1 & 5.
- 8. Remove the shorting plug.
- 9. Turn power OFF.
- 10. Replace the cover and secure with the screws.





LN-25 PRO EXTREME
Rect-D-Arc
Welderentals.

HOW TO USE TROUBLESHOOTING GUIDE

▲ WARNING

Service and Repair should only be performed by Factory Trained Personnel. Unauthorized repairs performed on this equipment may result in danger to the technician and machine operator and will invalidate your factory warranty. For your safety and to avoid Electrical Shock, please observe all safety notes and precautions detailed throughout this manual.

This Troubleshooting Guide is provided to help you locate and repair possible machine malfunctions. Simply follow the three-step procedure listed below.

Step 1. LOCATE PROBLEM (SYMPTOM).

Look under the column labeled "PROBLEM (SYMP-TOMS)". This column describes possible symptoms that the machine may exhibit. Find the listing that best describes the symptom that the machine is exhibiting.

Step 2. POSSIBLE CAUSE.

The second column labeled "POSSIBLE CAUSE" lists the obvious external possibilities that may contribute to the machine symptom.

Step 3. RECOMMENDED COURSE OF ACTION

This column provides a course of action for the Possible Cause, generally it states to contact your local Authorized Field Service Facility.

If you do not understand or are unable to perform the Recommended Course of Action safely, contact your local Authorized Field Service Facility.



▲ WARNING

ELECTRIC SHOCK can kill.

- Turn the input power OFF at the welding power source before installation or changing drive rolls and/or guides.
- · Do not touch electrically live parts.
- When inching with the gun trigger, electrode and drive mechanism are "hot" to work and ground and could remain energized several seconds after the gun trigger is released.
- Welding power source must be connected to system ground per the National Electrical Code or any applicable local codes.
- Only qualified personnel should perform maintenance work.

A CAUTION

If for any reason you do not understand the test procedures or are unable to perform the tests/repairs safely, contact your **Local Lincoln Authorized Field Service Facility** for technical troubleshooting assistance before you proceed.

TROUBLESHOOTING

Observe all Safety Guidelines detailed throughout this manual

Observe all Safety Guidelines detailed throughout this manual				
PROBLEMS	POSSIBLE	RECOMMENDED		
(SYMPTOMS)	CAUSE	COURSE OF ACTION		
	Digital Display Models Error Codes			
Fault Code	Description	Possible Adjustments		
Err 81 Motor overload, long term.	heated.	 Check that the electrode slides easily through the gun and cable. Remove tight bends from the gun and cable. Check that the spindle brake is not too tight. Verify a high quality electrode is being used. Wait for the error to reset and the motor to cool (approximately 1 minute). 		
Err 82 Motor overload, short term.	has exceeded limits, usually	Check that motor can turn freely when idle arm is open. Verify that the gears are free of debris and dirt.		

▲ CAUTION

If for any reason you do not understand the test procedures or are unable to perform the tests/repairs safely, contact your **Local Authorized Field Service Facility** for technical troubleshooting assistance before you proceed.

TROUBLESHOOTING

Observe all Safety Guidelines detailed throughout this manual

PROBLEMS	POSSIBLE	RECOMMENDED
(SYMPTOMS)	CAUSE	COURSE OF ACTION
	Output Problems	
The feeder does power up - no display, no cold feed.	 The work sense lead is disconnected or is a poor electrical connection. (Across the arc models) The power source is OFF. The circuit breaker for the wire feeder on power source have tripped. (control cable models) 	the work in a location free of dirt, rust and paint. 2. Turn ON the power source.
No shielding gas.	 The gas supply is OFF or empty. The gas hose is cut or crushed The flow meter valve is closed. Dirt or debris is in the solenoid. There is a loose solenoid connection. The solenoid has failed. 	 Verify the gas supply is ON and flowing. Route the gas hose so it avoids sharp corners and make sure nothing is on top of it. Repair or replace damaged hoses. Open the flow meter valve. Apply filtered shop at 80psi to the solenoid to remove dirt. Remove the cover and check that all connections are in good condition.
Inconsistent wire feeding or wire not feeding but drive rolls turning.	 cable. 3. The gun liner is dirty or worn. 4. The electrode is rusty or dirty. 5. The contact tip is partially melted or has spatter. 6. Improper gun liner, tip, drive rolls and/or inner wire guide. 	possible. Avoid sharp corners or bends in the cable. 2. Remove the gun from the wire feeder and pull the jammed wire out of the gun and cable. 3. Blow dirt out of the liner with low pressure (40psi or less). Replace the liner if worn. 4. Use only clean electrode. Use quality electrode, like L-50 or L-56 from Lincoln Electric. 5. Replace the contact tip.

▲ CAUTION

If for any reason you do not understand the test procedures or are unable to perform the tests/repairs safely, contact your **Local Authorized Field Service Facility** for technical troubleshooting assistance before you proceed.

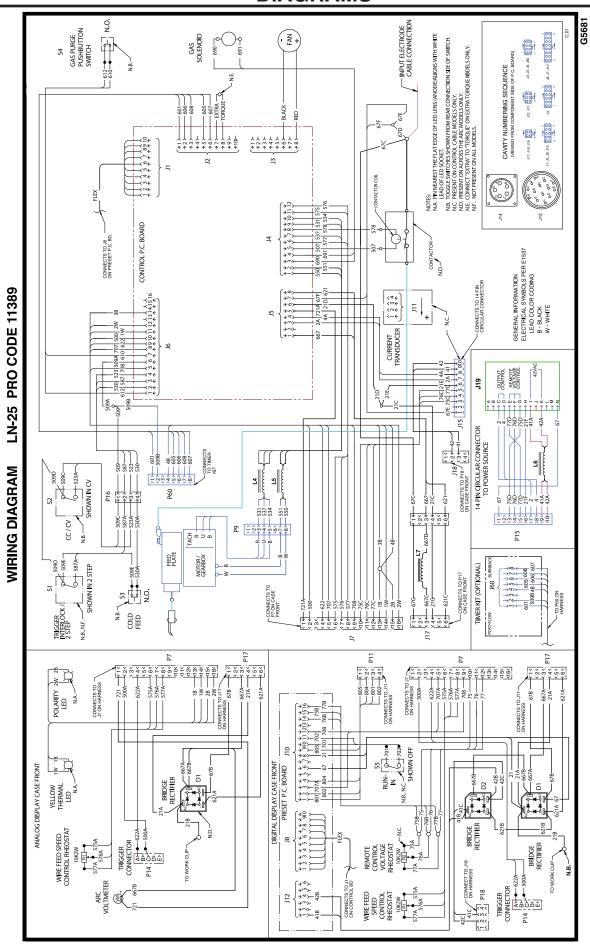
TROUBLESHOOTING

Observe all Safety Guidelines detailed throughout this manual

Observe all Safety Guidelines detailed throughout this manual				
PROBLEMS	POSSIBLE	RECOMMENDED		
(SYMPTOMS)	CAUSE	COURSE OF ACTION		
Wire feed speed consistently operates at the wrong value. The speed changes when the wire feed speed knob is adjusted.	speed/extra torque is connected	 Install the proper pinion gear in the wire drive. Replace the motor/gearbox 		
The wire feed speed is fast (maximum) and there is no change when the wire feed speed knob is adjusted.	improperly.	Verify all of the tachometer leads are properly connected. Replace the motor and tachometer assembly.		
Variable or "hunting" arc.	connection.3. Wrong polarity.4. The gas nozzle is extended beyond the contact tip or the wire stickout is too long.	 Verify all work and electrode connections are tight and that the cables are in good condition. Clean/replace as necessary. Adjust polarity to the recommended procedure. Adjust the gas nozzle and shorten 		
(Digital display models) When the trigger is pulled, the wire feeds slowly.	1. The Run-In switch is "ON"	Place the Run-In switch to the "OFF" position.		
(Digital display models) The preset voltage does not match the power source voltage.		Use the set-up menu to change the preset voltage calibration in the feeder to match the power source.		
Poor arc starts with sticking or "blast-offs", weld porosity, narrow and ropy looking bead.		1. See "Gas Metal Arc Welding Guide" (GS-100)		

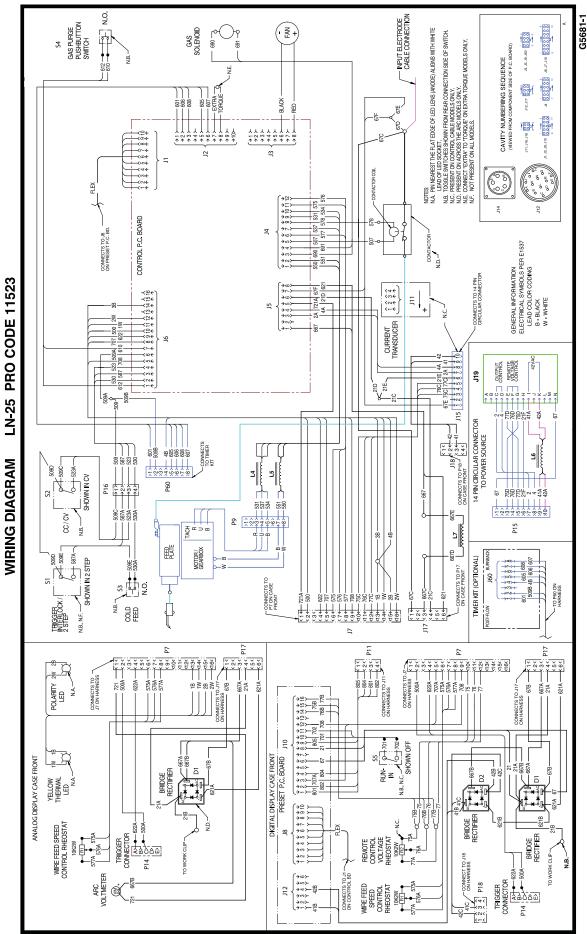
A CAUTION

If for any reason you do not understand the test procedures or are unable to perform the tests/repairs safely, contact your **Local Authorized Field Service Facility** for technical troubleshooting assistance before you proceed.



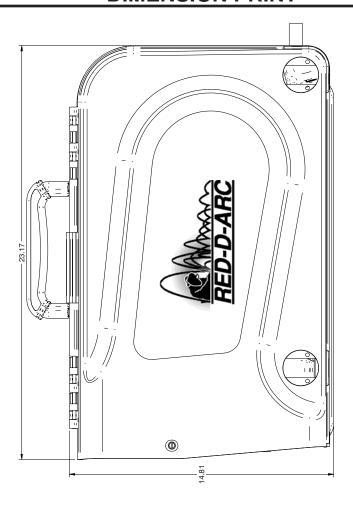
NOTE: This diagram is for reference only. It may not be accurate for all machines covered by this manual. The specific diagram for a particular code is pasted inside the machine on one of the enclosure panels. If the diagram is illegible, write to the Service Department for a replacement. Give the equipment code number.

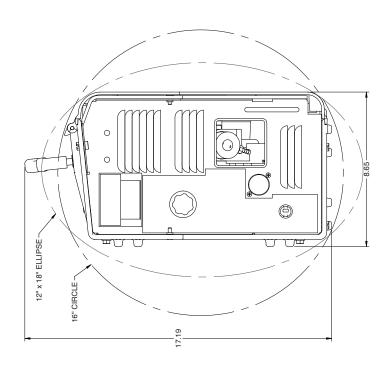
LN-25 PRO EXTREME Red-**D-**Arc Welderentals.



NOTE: This diagram is for reference only. It may not be accurate for all machines covered by this manual. The specific diagram for a particular code is pasted inside the machine on one of the enclosure panels. If the diagram is illegible, write to the Service Department for a replacement. Give the equipment code number.

LN-25 PRO EXTREME Red-**D-**Arc Welderentals.





LN-25 PRO EXTREME Red-**D-**Arc Welderentals.

NOTES

NOTES

WARNING	Do not touch electrically live parts or electrode with skin or wet clothing. Insulate yourself from work and ground.	● Keep flammable materials away.	Wear eye, ear and body protection.
AVISO DE PRECAUCION	 No toque las partes o los electrodos bajo carga con la piel o ropa moja- da. Aislese del trabajo y de la tierra. 	 Mantenga el material combustible fuera del área de trabajo. 	 Protéjase los ojos, los oídos y el cuerpo.
ATTENTION	Ne laissez ni la peau ni des vête- ments mouillés entrer en contact avec des pièces sous tension. Isolez-vous du travail et de la terre.	Gardez à l'écart de tout matériel inflammable.	Protégez vos yeux, vos oreilles et votre corps.
WARNUNG	 Berühren Sie keine stromführenden Teile oder Elektroden mit Ihrem Körper oder feuchter Kleidung! Isolieren Sie sich von den Elektroden und dem Erdboden! 	Entfernen Sie brennbarres Material!	Tragen Sie Augen-, Ohren- und Kör- perschutz!
Portuguese ATENÇÃO	 Não toque partes elétricas e electrodos com a pele ou roupa molhada. Isole-se da peça e terra. 	Mantenha inflamáveis bem guardados.	 Use proteção para a vista, ouvido e corpo.
注意事項	通電中の電気部品、又は溶材にヒ フやぬれた布で触れないこと。施工物やアースから身体が絶縁されている様にして下さい。	燃えやすいものの側での溶接作業は絶対にしてはなりません。	● 目、耳及び身体に保護具をして下 さい。
Chinese 警 告	● 皮肤或濕衣物切勿接觸帶電部件及 銲條。● 使你自己與地面和工件絶縁。	●把一切易燃物品移離工作場所。	●係戴眼、耳及身體勞動保護用具。
Rorean 위험	● 전도체나 용접봉을 젖은 형겁 또는 피부로 절대 접촉치 마십시요. ● 모재와 접지를 접촉치 마십시요.	●인화성 물질을 접근 시키지 마시요.	●눈, 귀와 몸에 보호장구를 착용하십시요.
Arabic تحذیر	 ♦ لا تلمس الاجزاء التي يسري فيها التيار الكهرباني أو الالكترود بجلد الجسم أو بالملابس المبللة بالماء. ♦ ضع عاز لا على جسمك خلال العمل. 	 ضع المواد القابلة للاشتعال في مكان بعيد. 	 ضع أدوات وملابس واقية على عينيك وأذنيك وجسمك.

READ AND UNDERSTAND THE MANUFACTURER'S INSTRUCTION FOR THIS EQUIPMENT AND THE CONSUMABLES TO BE USED AND FOLLOW YOUR EMPLOYER'S SAFETY PRACTICES.

SE RECOMIENDA LEER Y ENTENDER LAS INSTRUCCIONES DEL FABRICANTE PARA EL USO DE ESTE EQUIPO Y LOS CONSUMIBLES QUE VA A UTILIZAR, SIGA LAS MEDIDAS DE SEGURIDAD DE SU SUPERVISOR.

LISEZ ET COMPRENEZ LES INSTRUCTIONS DU FABRICANT EN CE QUI REGARDE CET EQUIPMENT ET LES PRODUITS A ETRE EMPLOYES ET SUIVEZ LES PROCEDURES DE SECURITE DE VOTRE EMPLOYEUR.

LESEN SIE UND BEFOLGEN SIE DIE BETRIEBSANLEITUNG DER ANLAGE UND DEN ELEKTRODENEINSATZ DES HERSTELLERS. DIE UNFALLVERHÜTUNGSVORSCHRIFTEN DES ARBEITGEBERS SIND EBENFALLS ZU BEACHTEN.

	*		
Keep your head out of fumes. Use ventilation or exhaust to remove fumes from breathing zone.	Turn power off before servicing.	Do not operate with panel open or guards off.	WARNING
 Los humos fuera de la zona de respiración. Mantenga la cabeza fuera de los humos. Utilice ventilación o aspiración para gases. 	Desconectar el cable de ali- mentación de poder de la máquina antes de iniciar cualquier servicio.	No operar con panel abierto o guardas quitadas.	AVISO DE PRECAUCION
 Gardez la tête à l'écart des fumées. Utilisez un ventilateur ou un aspirateur pour ôter les fumées des zones de travail. 	Débranchez le courant avant l'entretien.	 N'opérez pas avec les panneaux ouverts ou avec les dispositifs de protection enlevés. 	ATTENTION
Vermeiden Sie das Einatmen von Schweibrauch! Sorgen Sie für gute Be- und Entlüftung des Arbeitsplatzes!	Strom vor Wartungsarbeiten abschalten! (Netzstrom völlig öff- nen; Maschine anhalten!)	 Anlage nie ohne Schutzgehäuse oder Innenschutzverkleidung in Betrieb setzen! 	WARNUNG
 Mantenha seu rosto da fumaça. Use ventilação e exhaustão para remover fumo da zona respiratória. 	 Não opere com as tampas removidas. Desligue a corrente antes de fazer serviço. Não toque as partes elétricas nuas. 	Mantenha-se afastado das partes moventes. Não opere com os paineis abertos ou guardas removidas.	ATENÇÃO
● ヒュームから頭を離すようにして下さい。● 換気や排煙に十分留意して下さい。	■ メンテナンス・サービスに取りかかる際には、まず電源スイッチを必ず切って下さい。	● パネルやカバーを取り外したままで機械操作をしないで下さい。	注意事項
●頭部遠離煙霧。 ●在呼吸區使用通風或排風器除煙。	● 維修前切斷電源。	● 儀表板打開或沒有安全罩時不準作 業。	Chinese 警告
 얼굴로부터 용접가스를 멀리하십시요. 호흡지역으로부터 용접가스를 제거하기 위해 가스제거기나 통풍기를 사용하십시요. 	● 보수전에 전원을 차단하십시요.	● 판넬이 열린 상태로 작동치 마십시요.	Rorean 위 험
 ابعد رأسك بعيداً عن الدخان. استعمل التهوية أو جهاز ضغط الدخان للخارج لكي تبعد الدخان عن المنطقة التي تتنفس فيها. 	 ● اقطع التيار الكهربائي قبل القيام بأية صياتة. 	 ♦ لا تشغل هذا الجهاز اذا كانت الإغطية الحديدية الواقية ليست عليه. 	تحذير

LEIA E COMPREENDA AS INSTRUÇÕES DO FABRICANTE PARA ESTE EQUIPAMENTO E AS PARTES DE USO, E SIGA AS PRÁTICAS DE SEGURANÇA DO EMPREGADOR.

使う機械や溶材のメーカーの指示書をよく読み、まず理解して下さい。そして貴社の安全規定に従って下さい。

請詳細閱讀並理解製造廠提供的説明以及應該使用的銀捍材料,並請遵守貴方的有関勞動保護規定。

이 제폼에 동봉된 작업지침서를 숙지하시고 귀시의 작업자 안전수칙을 준수하시기 바랍니다.

اقرأ بتمعن وافهم تعليمات المصنع المنتج لهذه المعدات والمواد قبل استعمالها واتبع تعليمات الوقاية لصاحب العمل.

