

120V AC
Smoke Alarm
with 9V Battery
Back-up

FIREX[®]

Smoke Alarm



PHOTOELECTRIC MODEL FPAD

110-1074C

PLEASE READ AND SAVE THIS MANUAL

Installer: Please leave this
manual with the product.



Photoelectric alarms are generally more effective at detecting slow, smoldering fires that smolder for hours before bursting into flame. Sources of these fires may include cigarettes burning in couches or bedding. Ionization alarms are generally more effective at detecting fast, flaming fires that consume combustible materials rapidly and spread quickly. Sources of these fires may include flammable liquids or paper burning in a waste container. **However, both types of alarms provide adequate detection of both types of fires.**

If you desire the earliest detection of both smoldering fires and fast flaming fires, you should install smoke alarms that combine both photoelectric and ionization sensing technologies in one unit.

SMOKE ALARM FEATURES

- This smoke alarm is powered by 120V AC (0.05 Amps, 60Hz) and a 9-volt battery back-up source. AC/DC smoke alarms offer added protection in the event of a power failure or a drained battery.
- Unique power connector prevents interconnection with incompatible smoke alarms or security systems.
- This smoke alarm may be interconnected with as many as 11 additional Firex model AD, ADC, PAD, FADC and FPAD smoke alarms, and/or as many as 6 Firex model ADH heat alarms for a total of not more than 18 interconnected devices.
- Optional tamper-resist feature can serve as a safeguard against tampering.
- Unique “battery missing” lockout. The smoke alarm battery door will not close if a battery is not in the battery pocket.
- Separate green and red LEDs indicate that the smoke alarm is receiving AC power, working under normal operation, or in alarm.
- Loud alarm horn—85 decibels at 10 feet—sounds to alert you to an emergency.
- This alarm incorporates the internationally recognized horn signal for evacuation. During alarm mode, the horn produces three short beeps followed by a 2 second pause and then repeats. This pattern is somewhat different than the previous alarm sound, which continually beeped.
- Test button checks smoke alarm operation.

IMPORTANT SAFETY INFORMATION PLEASE READ AND SAVE THESE INSTRUCTIONS



W A R N I N G

- **This smoke alarm requires constant 120-volt, AC power AND a working 9-volt battery to operate properly.** This smoke alarm WILL NOT work if AC power is not connected or has failed or been interrupted for any reason AND the battery is removed, drained or improperly connected. DO NOT use any other kind of battery except as specified in this manual. DO NOT connect this smoke alarm to any other type of smoke alarm or auxiliary device, except those listed in this manual.
- **DO NOT remove or disconnect battery or turn off AC power to quiet unwanted alarms.** This will remove your protection. Open windows or fan the air around smoke alarm to silence it.
- **The Push-to-Test button accurately tests all smoke alarm functions.** DO NOT use any other test method. **Test smoke alarm weekly to ensure proper operation.**
- **This smoke alarm should be installed only by a licensed, qualified electrician.** Observe and follow all local and national electrical and building codes for installation.
- **This smoke alarm IS NOT designed to be the PRIMARY protection for buildings that require complete fire alarm systems.** Buildings of this type include hotels, motels, dormitories, hospitals, nursing homes, and group homes. This is true even if they were once single family homes. **However, this**

smoke alarm **MAY** be used inside individual rooms as **SUPPLEMENTAL** protection.

- **Smoke alarms must not be used with detector guards** unless the combination of alarm and guard has been evaluated and found suitable for that purpose.
- **Install a smoke alarm in every room and on every level of the home.** Smoke may not reach the smoke alarm for many reasons. For example, if a fire starts in a remote part of the home, on another level, in a chimney, wall, roof, or on the other side of a closed door, smoke may not reach the smoke alarm in time to alert household members. A smoke alarm will not promptly detect a fire **EXCEPT** in the area or room in which it is installed.
- **Interconnected smoke alarms installed in every room and on every level of the household offer maximum protection.** The National Fire Protection Agency (NFPA) recommends interconnecting smoke alarms so that when one smoke alarm senses smoke and sounds its alarm, all others will sound as well. Do not interconnect smoke alarms from one individual family living unit to another. Do not connect this smoke alarm to any other type of alarm or auxiliary device.
- **Smoke alarms may not alert every household member every time.** The alarm horn is loud in order to alert individuals to a potential danger. However, there may be limiting circumstances where a household member may not hear the alarm (i.e., outdoor or indoor noise, sound sleepers, drug or alcohol usage, the hard of hearing, etc.). If you suspect that this smoke alarm may not alert a household member, install and maintain specialty smoke alarms. Household members must hear the alarm's warning sound and quickly respond to it to reduce the risk of damage, injury, or death that may result from fire. If a household member is hard of hearing, install special smoke alarms with lights or vibrating devices to alert occupants.
- **Smoke alarms can sound their alarms only when they detect smoke.** Smoke alarms detect combustion particles in the air. They do not sense heat, flame, or gas. This smoke alarm is designed to give audible warning of a developing fire. However, many fires are fast-burning, explosive, or intentional. Others are caused by carelessness or safety hazards. Smoke may not reach the smoke alarm **QUICKLY ENOUGH** to ensure safe escape.
- **Smoke alarms have limitations.** This smoke alarm is not fool-proof and is not warranted to protect lives or property from fire. Smoke alarms are not a substitute for insurance. Homeowners and renters should insure their lives and property. In addition, it is possible for the smoke alarm to fail at any time. **For this reason, you must test the smoke alarm weekly and replace every 10 years.**

SMOKE ALARM PLACEMENT

Invensys Controls Americas recommends complete coverage protection achieved by installing a smoke alarm in every room of your home. The National Fire Protection Association's (NFPA) minimum requirement, as stated in Standard 72, Chapter 2, reads as follows:

"2-2.1.1.1 Smoke detectors shall be installed outside of each separate sleeping area in the immediate vicinity of the bedrooms and on each additional story of the family living unit including basements and excluding crawl spaces and unfinished attics. In new construction a smoke detector also shall be installed in each sleeping room."

Chapter 2 also reads as follows:

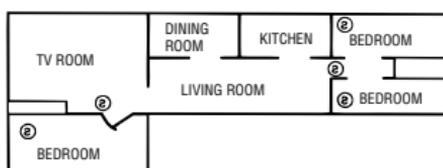
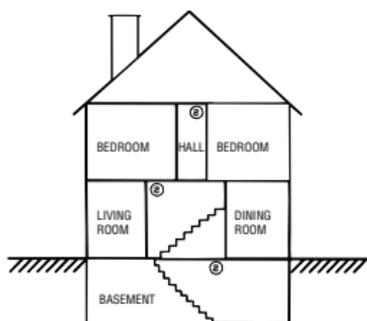
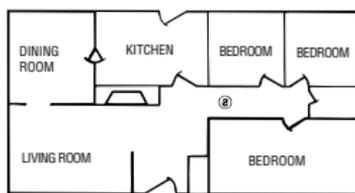
"2-2.2.1 In new construction, where more than one smoke detector is required by 2-2.1, they shall be so arranged that operation of any smoke detector shall cause the alarm in all smoke detectors within the dwelling to sound."

The NFPA, 1993 Edition, Appendix A further states:

"The required number of smoke detectors may not provide reliable early warning protection for those areas separated by a door from the areas protected by the required smoke detectors. For this reason, it is recommended that the householder consider the use of additional smoke detectors for those areas for increased protection. The additional areas include: basement, bedrooms, dining room, furnace room, utility room, and hallways not protected by the required smoke detectors."

Also, as required by the California State Fire Marshal:

"Early warning fire detection is best achieved by the installation of fire detection equipment in all rooms and areas of the house-



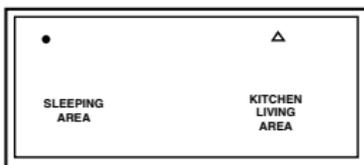
hold as follows: A smoke detector installed in each separate sleeping area (in the vicinity, but outside the bedrooms), and heat or smoke detectors in the living rooms, dining rooms, bedrooms, kitchens, hallways, attics, furnace rooms, closets, utility and storage rooms, basements and attached garages.”

FOR BEST PROTECTION, WE RECOMMEND THAT YOU INSTALL A SMOKE ALARM IN EVERY ROOM.

In addition, we recommend that all smoke alarms be interconnected.

Typical Efficiency Home (Apartment)

- Install a smoke alarm on the ceiling or wall closest to the sleeping area.



EFFICIENCY APARTMENT



MOBILE HOME

Typical Mobile Home

NOTE: For mobile homes built before 1978, install smoke alarms on an inside wall between 4 and 12 inches from the ceiling. (Older mobile homes have little or no insulation in the ceiling.) This is especially important if the ceiling is unusually hot or cold.

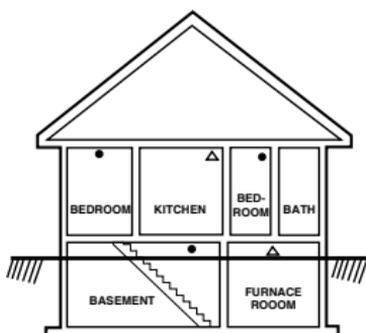
- Install a smoke alarm inside each bedroom and in the hallway outside each separate sleeping area.

Typical Single-Story Home

- Install a smoke alarm on the ceiling or wall inside each bedroom and in the hallway outside each separate sleeping area. If a bedroom area hallway is more than 30 feet long, install a smoke alarm at each end.

If there is a basement:

- Install a smoke alarm on the basement ceiling at the bottom of the stairwell.



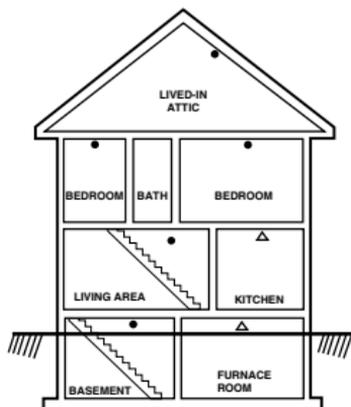
Typical Two-Story or Split Level Home

- Install a smoke alarm on the ceiling or wall inside each bedroom and in the hallway outside each separate sleeping area. If a bedroom area hallway is more than 30 feet long, install a smoke alarm at each end.

- Install a smoke alarm at the top of a first-to-second floor stairwell.

If there is a basement:

- Install a smoke alarm on the basement ceiling at the bottom of the stairwell.



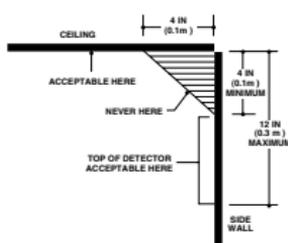
TWO STORY

KEY

- **Smoke Alarm (Ionization)**
- △ **Photoelectric Smoke Alarm or Ionization Smoke Alarm with False Alarm Control**

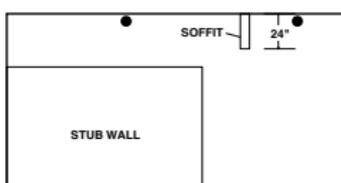
IMPORTANT SMOKE ALARM PLACEMENT AND EXCEPTION INFORMATION

- Install a smoke alarm as close to the center of the ceiling as possible. If this is not practical, mount no closer than 4 inches from a wall or corner. Also, if local codes allow, install smoke alarms on walls, between 4 and 12 inches from ceiling/wall intersections.

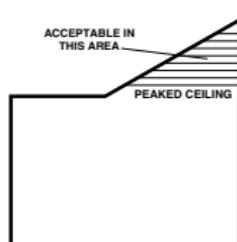


- Install a minimum of two smoke alarms in every home, no matter how small the home. New construction codes require a minimum of two interconnected smoke alarms in newly built homes.

- Install a smoke alarm in each room that is divided by a partial wall (either coming down from the ceiling at least 24 inches, or coming up from the floor).



- Install smoke alarms on peaked, cathedral, or gabled ceilings 3 feet from the highest point (measured horizontally). NFPA 72, Section 5-2.7.4.1 states: "A row of detectors shall first be spaced at or within 3 feet (0.9 m) of the peak of the ceiling, measured horizontally."
- Install a smoke alarm in lived-in attics or attics which house electrical equipment like furnaces, air conditioners, or heaters.



DO NOT install smoke alarms:



Near appliances or areas where normal combustion regularly occurs (kitchens, near furnaces, hot water heaters). Use specialized smoke alarms with unwanted alarm control for these areas.



In areas with high humidity, like bathrooms or areas near dishwashers or washing machines. Install at least 10 feet (3 meters) away from these areas, if possible.



Near air returns or heating and cooling supply vents. Install at least 3 feet (0.9 meters) away from these areas. The air could blow smoke away from the detector, interrupting its alarm.



In rooms where temperatures may fall below 40°F (4°C) or rise above 100°F (38°C).



In extremely dusty, dirty, or insect-infested areas. Loose particles interfere with smoke alarm operation.

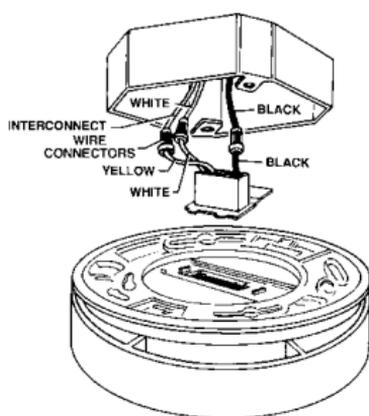
HOW TO INSTALL THIS SMOKE ALARM

⚠ DANGER: **ELECTRICAL SHOCK HAZARD.** Turn off power at the main fuse box or circuit breaker by removing the fuse or switching the circuit breaker to the OFF position.

⚠ WARNING: This smoke alarm should be installed only by a qualified electrician. Smoke alarm installation must be in accordance with the requirements of Article 760 of the National Electrical Code and any local codes that may apply.

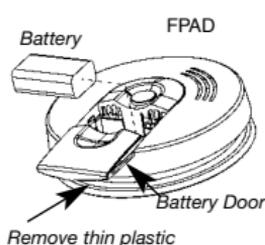
THIS SMOKE ALARM SHOULD BE INSTALLED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE NATIONAL FIRE PROTECTION ASSOCIATION'S STANDARD 72 (National Fire Protection Association, Batterymarch Park, Quincy, MA 02269).

- Install smoke alarm on a 4-inch octagon or single gang junction box only.
1. From back of smoke alarm, remove mounting plate. (To later engage tamper-resist feature, twist out and set aside one of the pins molded into plate. Both pins are exactly the same.)
 2. Align recessed slots on plate with mounting holes of a 4-inch octagon or single gang junction box.
 3. Gently pull household wires through center hole of plate.
 4. Secure plate to junction box with mounting screws.
 5. With a small wire connector, connect white wire from connector plug to white household wire.
 6. Connect black wire from connector plug to black household wire.
 7. If interconnection is desired, connect yellow wire from connector to interconnect wire between smoke alarms. See section INTERCONNECTING SMOKE ALARMS.

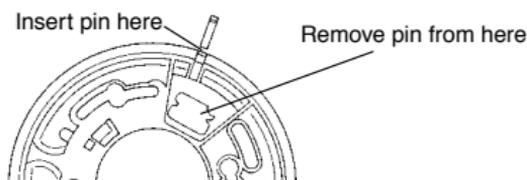


NOTE: If this will be a single-station smoke alarm, cover yellow wire with electrical tape and tuck into junction box.

8. Attach connector plug to pins on back of smoke alarm. Plug will only fit one way and will snap into place.
9. Gently tug connector to be sure it is attached securely.



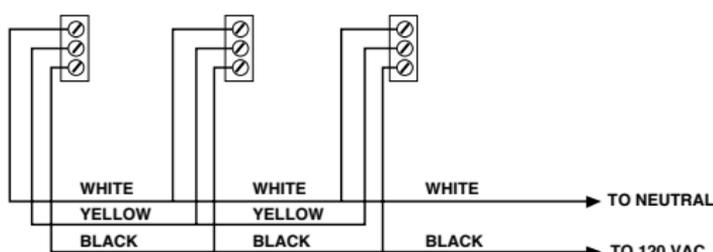
10. Position smoke alarm to mounting plate and turn clockwise to lock into place. For tamper-resist, use long-nosed pliers to remove thin plastic from notch on smoke alarm edge. Insert pin into notch on edge of smoke alarm after smoke alarm is positioned properly in base.



11. If the alarm has a red arrow tab in the battery compartment, remove it and close the battery door. If not, just close the battery door. Smoke alarm may beep briefly as door is closed.
12. Turn on power at main fuse box or circuit breaker.
13. Test smoke alarm. See "TESTING THE SMOKE ALARM."

INTERCONNECTING SMOKE ALARMS

- **FOR INTERCONNECT LINE ONLY** use #14-#18 AWG minimum solid or stranded wire. When interconnecting, maximum wire length between any two is 1,500 feet for #18 AWG or 4,000 feet for #14 AWG (20 OHMS loop resistance).
- This smoke alarm may be interconnected with as many as 11 additional Firex model AD, ADC, PAD, FADC, and FPAD smoke alarms, and/or as many as 6 Firex model ADH heat alarms for a total of not more than 18 interconnected devices. **DO NOT** connect to any type or model smoke alarm.
- Connect smoke alarms to a single AC branch circuit. If local codes do not permit, be sure the neutral wire is common to both phases.



FOR INTERCONNECT: USE # 18 AWG MINIMUM WIRE

RED AND GREEN LED INDICATORS

This smoke alarm features separate red and green LED indicators. The LEDs indicate the following:

- | | |
|---|--|
| GREEN CONSTANT ON | — AC power is present. |
| GREEN OFF | — AC power is not present. |
| RED blinks once a minute | — Indicating presence of a working battery. |
| RED blinks once a second | — Smoke alarm senses smoke and simultaneously sounds an audible alarm. |
| RED OFF — Another smoke alarm in the network has sensed smoke and is signalling this alarm. (Interconnected system only) | |

TESTING THE SMOKE ALARM



WARNING

- Test each smoke alarm to be sure it is installed correctly and operating properly.
- Test all smoke alarms in an interconnected system after installation.
- The Push-to-Test button accurately tests all functions. **DO NOT** use an open flame to test this smoke alarm. You may ignite and damage the smoke alarm or your home.
- Test smoke alarms weekly and upon returning from vacation or when no one has been in the household for several days.
- Stand at arm's length from the smoke alarm when testing. The alarm horn is loud to alert you to an emergency and can be harmful to hearing.

Test all smoke alarms weekly by doing the following:

1. Observe the green LED. A constant green light indicates the smoke alarm is receiving 120V AC power.
2. Firmly depress the Push-to-Test button for at least five (5) seconds. The smoke alarm will sound 3 short beeps followed by a 2-second pause and then repeats. The alarm may sound for up to 10 seconds after releasing the Push-to-Test button.

NOTE: If smoke alarms are interconnected, all smoke alarms should sound an alarm within three seconds after any test button is pushed and the tested smoke alarm sounds.

3. If smoke alarm does not sound, turn off power at main fuse box or circuit breaker and check wiring. Retest smoke alarm.

REPLACE OR RETURN THE ALARM IF THE PUSH-TO-TEST FUNCTION DOES NOT OPERATE PROPERLY AFTER FOLLOWING THE PROCEDURES OUTLINED ABOVE (see REPAIR below).

▲ DANGER: If alarm horn sounds, and smoke alarm is not being tested, the smoke alarm is sensing smoke. THE SOUND OF THE ALARM HORN REQUIRES YOUR IMMEDIATE ATTENTION AND ACTION.

MAINTENANCE AND CLEANING

In addition to weekly testing, this smoke alarm requires yearly battery replacement and periodic cleaning to remove dust, dirt, and debris.

▲ DANGER: ELECTRICAL SHOCK HAZARD. Turn off power at main service panel by removing fuse or switching appropriate circuit breaker to OFF position before replacing battery or cleaning smoke alarm.

BATTERY REPLACEMENT

Always turn off power to smoke alarm before replacing battery. Replace battery at least once a year or immediately when the low battery chirp sounds once a minute, even though the smoke alarm is receiving AC power. In a low battery condition, the red LED will blink once per minute followed immediately by a short, audible chirp indicating the battery is low and needs to be replaced immediately.

Use only the following batteries as replacements in this smoke alarm: Eveready 522 or 1222, Duracell MN 1604 or Ultralife U9VL-J.

▲ WARNING: DO NOT USE ANY OTHER TYPE OF BATTERY, EXCEPT AS SPECIFIED IN THIS MANUAL. DO NOT USE RECHARGEABLE BATTERIES.

1. Turn off power to smoke alarm at main service panel.
2. Slide battery door open as shown on page 4 in the installation section.
3. Remove drained battery from compartment and discard.
4. Install a fresh 9-volt battery, observing correct polarity.
5. Slide battery door closed.
6. Turn on power and test smoke alarm using Push-to-Test button.

CLEANING

Clean the smoke alarm at least once a month to remove dust, dirt, or debris. Always turn off power to smoke alarm before cleaning.

- Using the soft brush or wand attachment to a vacuum cleaner, vacuum all sides and cover of smoke alarm. Be sure all the vents are free of debris.
- If necessary, turn off power and use a damp cloth to clean smoke alarm cover.

IMPORTANT: Do not attempt to remove the cover or clean inside the smoke alarm. THIS WILL VOID YOUR WARRANTY.

REPAIR

▲ CAUTION: Do not attempt to repair this smoke alarm. Doing so will void your warranty.

If smoke alarm is not operating properly, see "TROUBLESHOOTING." If necessary and if still under warranty, return smoke alarm to Invensys Controls Americas. Pack it in a well-padded carton, shipping prepaid, to:

Invensys Controls Americas
Product Service Department
28C Leigh Fisher Blvd.
El Paso, TX 79906

If the smoke alarm is no longer under warranty, have a licensed electrician replace the smoke alarm immediately with a comparable Firex brand smoke alarm.

PRACTICE FIRE SAFETY

If the smoke alarm sounds its alarm horn, and you have not pushed the test button, it is warning of a dangerous situation. Your immediate response is necessary. To prepare for such occurrences, develop family escape plans, discuss them with ALL household members, and practice them regularly.

- Expose everyone to the sound of a smoke alarm and explain what the sound means.
- Determine TWO exits from each room and an escape route to the outside from each exit.
- Teach all household members to touch the door and use an alternate exit if the door is hot. **INSTRUCT THEM NOT TO OPEN THE DOOR IF THE DOOR IS HOT.**

- Teach household members to crawl along the floor to stay below dangerous smoke, fumes, and gases.
- Determine a safe meeting place for all members outside the building.

WHAT TO DO IN CASE OF A FIRE

1. Don't panic; stay calm.
2. Leave the building as quickly as possible. Touch doors to feel if they are hot before opening them. Use an alternate exit if necessary. Crawl along the floor, and **DO NOT** stop to collect anything.
3. Meet at a pre-arranged meeting place outside the building.
4. Call the fire department from **OUTSIDE** the building.
5. **DO NOT GO BACK INSIDE A BURNING BUILDING.** Wait for the fire department to arrive.

These guidelines will assist you in the event of a fire. However, to reduce the chance that fires will start, practice fire safety rules and prevent hazardous situations.

TROUBLESHOOTING

- ⚠ DANGER:** Always turn off power at main fuse box or circuit breaker before taking trouble-shooting action.
- ⚠ WARNING:** **DO NOT** disconnect battery or AC power to quiet an unwanted alarm. This will remove your protection. Fan the air or open a window to remove smoke or dust.

PROBLEM	SOLUTION
Smoke alarm does not sound when tested. NOTE: Push test button for at least five (5) seconds while testing!	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Check that AC power is turned on. 2. Turn off power. Remove smoke alarm from mounting plate and check that connector plug is securely attached. 3. Clean smoke alarm.
LED blinks and alarm beeps simultaneously every 60 seconds.	Battery is low – REPLACE IT IMMEDIATELY!
LED blinks and 30 seconds later alarm beeps – repeats at 60 second intervals.	Unit inoperable. REPLACE OR RETURN FOR REPAIR IMMEDIATELY!
Smoke alarm beeps about once a minute.	Turn off power and replace battery. See “Battery Replacement” in the MAINTENANCE AND CLEANING section.
Smoke alarm sounds unwanted alarms intermittently or when residents are cooking, taking showers, etc.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Clean smoke alarm. See “Cleaning” in the MAINTENANCE AND CLEANING section 2. Hire an electrician to move smoke alarm to a new location. See SMOKE ALARM PLACEMENT
Interconnected smoke alarms do not sound when system is tested.	Press and hold test button for at least three seconds after the first unit sounds.
The alarm sounds different than I'm used to. It starts and stops.	The alarm is operating correctly. This alarm features the internationally recognized horn signal for evacuation. The horn pattern is 3 short beeps followed by a 2 second pause and then repeats.

REPLACE OR RETURN THE ALARM IF THE PUSH-TO-TEST FUNCTION DOES NOT OPERATE PROPERLY AFTER FOLLOWING THE PROCEDURES OUTLINED ABOVE (see REPAIR on page 6).

WARRANTY INFORMATION

5-YEAR LIMITED SMOKE ALARM WARRANTY AND 10-YEAR LIMITED ULTRALIFE U9VL-J LITHIUM BATTERY WARRANTY (WHEN SOLD WITH INVENSYS CONTROL AMERICAS SMOKE ALARM)

Invensys Controls Americas warrants to the original consumer purchaser each new smoke alarm to be free from defects in material and workmanship under normal use and service for a period of five (5) years from the date of purchase. For Invensys Controls Americas smoke alarms sold with an Ultralife U9VL-J 9-volt battery, Invensys Controls Americas warrants to the original consumer purchaser each new Ultralife U9VL-J 9-volt battery to be free from defects in material and workmanship under normal use and service for a period of ten (10) years from the date of purchase. Invensys Controls Americas agrees to repair or replace, at its option, any defective smoke alarm or Ultralife U9VL-J 9-volt battery (when sold with Invensys Controls Americas smoke alarm) provided that it is returned with postage prepaid and with proof of purchase date to Invensys Controls Americas. This warranty does not cover damage resulting from accident, misuse or abuse or lack of reasonable care of the product. This warranty is in lieu of all other express warranties, obligations or liabilities. THE IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE ARE LIMITED TO A PERIOD OF FIVE (5) YEARS FOR THE SMOKE ALARM AND TEN (10) YEARS FOR THE ULTRALIFE LITHIUM U9VL-J 9-VOLT BATTERY (WHEN SOLD WITH INVENSYS CONTROLS AMERICAS SMOKE ALARM) FROM PURCHASE DATE. Some states do not allow limitations on how long an implied warranty lasts, so the above limitations may not apply to you. IN NO CASE SHALL INVENSYS CONTROLS AMERICAS BE LIABLE FOR ANY INCIDENTAL OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES FOR BREACH OF THIS OR ANY OTHER WARRANTY, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, WHATSOEVER, EVEN IF THE LOSS OR DAMAGE IS CAUSED BY ITS NEGLIGENCE OR FAULT. Some states do not allow the exclusion or limitation of incidental or consequential damages, so the above limitation or exclusion may not apply to you. This warranty gives you specific legal rights, and you may also have other legal rights which vary from state to state. This smoke alarm's manufacture and distribution are licensed by the U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission. This product meets all the requirements of U.L. Standard 217.