

Vocabulary List

General and Topic Areas 1 to 5

GCSE Spanish

OCR GCSE in Spanish: J732

OCR GCSE (Short Course) in Spanish Spoken Language: J032

OCR GCSE (Short Course) in Spanish Written Language: J132

This Vocabulary List is designed to accompany the OCR GCSE Spanish Specification for teaching from September 2009

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Spanish GCSE Vocabulary List

This vocabulary list will be a valuable guide for teachers when planning their teaching and learning programmes and preparing candidates for the assessment. Please note that this list should not be seen as a self-study aid, as only brief meanings have been given and candidates may need help from their teacher/tutor to interpret some items correctly.

Foundation Tier: Assessment tasks for Foundation Tier Listening and Reading will be based on material in this vocabulary list. The assessments will contain some unfamiliar vocabulary but this will not be tested.

Higher Tier: Assessment tasks for Higher Tier Listening and Reading will be based on material in both the Foundation and Higher Tier lists. Assessments will contain some unfamiliar vocabulary, and some of this will be tested, since the national subject criteria require candidates to use a range of techniques to deduce meaning.

Speaking and Writing

In Controlled Assessment tasks, candidates may use vocabulary from the Foundation and Higher tier lists but can also use vocabulary that specifically suits the tasks they choose to do and their own personal interests.

Prior knowledge

It is expected that candidates will be already familiar with the following:

- Numbers – (ordinal and cardinal)
- Days of the week, months of the year and seasons
- Towns, countries and nationalities
- Feminine and plural forms of the words listed
- Prefixes and suffixes of words already listed
- Target-language words used in English
- English words used in the target language.
- Grammatical items and structures figuring in Appendix B in the Specification (e.g. conjunctions, prepositions, both simple and compound, reflexives, common adverbs and adverbial phrases, etc.)
- Straightforward and common cognates

Please note that some easily recognisable cognates may not be present in this list; however, others have been presented as a help to teachers and candidates. Cognates included in this list are those that are written similarly to their English counterparts, but pronounced in a markedly different way.

At Higher tier, candidates should know how to interpret suffixes as linguistic markers showing relationships between different parts of speech and have an awareness of the function of prefixes to modify the meaning of the root: e.g.

réserver

réservation

place réservée

übernachten

Übernachtung

producir

reducir

introducir

Spanish Vocabulary List General

Foundation

abierto	open
abrir	to open / to turn on (gas, water)
acordarse de	to remember
además de	beside(s)
adiós	good-bye
afortunadamente	fortunately
ahora	now
algo	something
alguien	someone/ body
alguna parte	somewhere
allí	there
ambos	both
aparecer	to appear
apretar	to press
aquí	here
así	so/ therefore
asunto	matter
aún (no)	still; (not yet)
bastante	quite / fairly / enough
beso	kiss
bienvenido	welcome
cabo	end
cada	each
casi	almost
caso	case
cerrado	closed
cerrar (con llave)	to close / to turn off (lock)
como	how; as; like
¿cómo?	pardon?
con mucho gusto	gladly
cosa	thing
cuando	when
cuanto(s)	how much (many)
dar	to give
darse prisa	to hurry
de acuerdo	agreed
deber	to have to / "ought"
decir	to say; tell
dejar	to let / leave (something)
demasiado	too (e.g. too old)
despacio	slowly
encantado	pleased to meet you
entonces	then
escoger	to choose
esconder	to hide
estar	to be
gracias	thank you
gustar a uno	to please [like]
haber	to have [used with other verbs]
hacerse / ponerse	to become, get
hallar	to find
hasta (luego)	until (see you soon); even
hay	there is / are
hecho	fact
hola	hello

igual (me da -)	I don't care
incluido	included
incluso	even
juntos/as	together
justo	fair
lástima (¡qué lástima!)	shame (what a shame!)
Le saluda atentamente	yours faithfully/ yours sincerely
más	more
medio	half; average
mejor	better
menos	less
mismo	same
mitad	a half
mixto	mixed
moderado	moderate
mucho/a; muchos/as	a lot/ much; many
muy	very
nada (de ...)	nothing (Don't mention it)
nadie	no-one / nobody
necesario	necessary
necesar	to need
no	no / not
no (me) importa	(it) doesn't matter (I'm not bothered)
normalmente	usually
nuevo	new
número	number
o	or
ocasión; (de ...)	occasion / opportunity; second-hand
otra vez	again
otro	other / another
para	for; in order to
¡Perdón!	I'm sorry!
pero	but
poco (un poco)	little (a little)
poder	to be able to
por	for; because of
por ciento	per cent
por desgracia	unfortunately
por favor	please; Excuse me
por todas partes	everywhere
porque	because
que	that
¿Qué tal?; (¿ ... el film?)	How are you?; (How is/was the film?)
¿qué tipo de ...?	what kind of...?
quizás	perhaps
rápido	quick(ly)
recordar	to remember
reducir	to reduce
salvo	except for
segundo	second
seguro	certain(ly) / sure / definite(ly)
ser	to be
si	if
sí	yes
si no	otherwise
sin	without
sobre	envelope
sobre todo	particularly
solamente	only

solo	alone
sólo	only
también	also
tan	so (expensive)
tan ... como ...	as ... as ...
tanto	so much
tanto ... como ...	both ... and ...
tener (que)	to have (to)
tener razón	to be right
tipo	sort/ kind
tirar	to pull
todavía (no)	still; (not yet)
todo (el mundo)	all (everybody)
todos los ...	every
tonterías	nonsense
tono	stupid
traer	to bring
último	last (in the row)
unos	some; a few; about (approximately)
útil	useful
utilizar	to use
vale	OK / Agreed.
valer; ... la pena	to be worth; -- it/ the trouble
varios	several
verdad	truth
¿Verdad?	Isn't it? etc.
y	and
ya	already
ya no	not ... any more
anteayer	day before yesterday
antes (de)	before
antiguo	ancient; former
ayer	yesterday
de repente	suddenly
de vez en cuando	now and again
después (de)	after (-wards)
día	day
en seguida	immediately
fin / final	end / finish; final
finalmente	at last / finally
fin de semana (el)	weekend (at the)
hoy	today
luego	then; next; later
mañana	tomorrow
medianoche	midnight
mediodía	midday
menudo, a	often
mes (mensual)	month (... ly)
noche (anoche)	night (last night)
pasado mañana	the day after tomorrow
pronto (!Hasta pronto!)	soon (See you soon!)
próximo	next
recientemente	recently
siempre	always
siguiente	following / next (day / week)
tan pronto como	as soon as
tarde	late; afternoon/ evening

temprano
vez (a veces / una vez más)

early
time (sometimes / once more)

Higher

...ísimo (dificilísimo)	very (very difficult)
además	besides
adrede	deliberately
añadir	to add
apenas	scarcely/ hardly
apoyarse	to lean
apresurarse	to hurry
aumentar	to increase
aunque	although; even though; even if
auténtico	genuine; real
casualidad, por	chance, by
como máximo	at most
con fluidez	fluently
dar las gracias a	to thank
de verdad	indeed
empujar	to push
en cuanto	as soon as
en total	altogether
en vano	in vain
en vez de	instead of
encantar	to delight
es decir	that's to say
frecuentemente	frequently
lento	slow
mientras	while
mismo	(with noun/pronoun) -self, e.g. <i>himself</i>
moderado	moderate
no obstante	however / nevertheless
o ... o ...	either ... or ...
parecido	similar
pertenecer	to belong
pesar de, a	despite
por casualidad	(by) chance
por consiguiente	as a result
por eso / esto	therefore, so
puesto que	since, because
si	whether
sin embargo	nevertheless
sino	but (following a previous negative)
tampoco	not ... either
verdad, de	indeed

Topic Area 1: Home and local area

Life in the home; friends and relationships

Local area, facilities and getting around

Topic Area 1 Home and local area

Life in the home; friends and relationships

Foundation

abajo	down (-wards/ -stairs)
arriba	up (-wards, -stairs)
atrás	back (-wards)
bajar	to go down (-wards); to get off (transport)
delante (de)	in front (of)
dentro (de)	inside
detrás (de)	behind; at the back
fondo (al)	(at/to the) end/ bottom
fuera	outside
lado	side
por allí	over there
subir	to go up (-wards); to get on (transport)
burro	donkey
caballo (montar a)	horse (to ride)
cabra	goat
cerdo	pig
cobayo	guinea pig
conejo	rabbit
culebra	snake
dar de comer a	to feed (pets)
gallina	hen
gato	cat
oveja	sheep
pájaro	bird
pato	duck
pavo	turkey
periquito	budgerigar
perro	dog
pez de colores	goldfish
ratón	mouse
salvaje	wild
tortuga	tortoise
vaca	cow
abrigo	coat
anillo	ring
bañador	swimsuit
barba	beard
blusa	blouse
bolsa/o	bag
bolsillo	pocket
botas	boots
botón	button
bragas	panties
bufanda	scarf
calcetín	sock
calzoncillos	underpants
camisa	shirt

camiseta	tee-shirt
casco	helmet
ceñido	tight
chaqueta	jacket
cinturón	belt
collar	necklace
corbata	tie
falda	skirt
gafas (de sol)	glasses (sun -)
gorra	cap
guante	glove
impermeable	raincoat
jersey	pullover
jogging	tracksuit
joya; joyero	jewel; jeweller
marca	make / type / brand
medias	tights
moda; de ...	fashion; ... able
moneda; monedero	coin; purse
navaja	pocket knife / pen-knife
pantalón (corto)	trousers (shorts)
pañuelo	handkerchief
par	a pair (shoes)
paraguas	umbrella
pendientes	earrings
pijama	pyjamas
probador	changing room (shop)
pulsera	bracelet
reloj	watch / clock
romper	to break / tear
ropa (interior)	clothes / clothing (underwear)
sandalia	sandal
sombrero	hat
sostén	bra
suéter	pullover
talla / tamaño	size
tejanos	jeans
traje	suit (clothing)
traje de baño	swimsuit
vaqueros	jeans
vestido	dress
vestirse	to get dressed
vestuario	changing room / locker room
zapatillas (de deporte)	slippers; (trainers)
zapato	shoe
abuelo/a /abuelos	grandfather/mother / parents
amigo/a	friend
bebé	baby
chico/a	boy / girl
compañero/a	companion; class-mate
corresponsal	pen friend
esposa	wife
familia(r)	family (relative)
gemelos/as	twins
gente	people
hembra	female
hermana	sister
hermano (mayor / menor)	brother (older / younger)

hermanos	brothers & sisters
hija/o	daughter; son
hijo/a único/a	only child
hombre	man
hombre / mujer de negocios	businessman/woman
joven	young / young person / teenager
macho	male
madre (mamá)	mother (mum)
marido	husband
muchacho/a	boy / girl
mujer	woman / wife
nieto/a	grandson / daughter / child
niño/a	child
novia/o	girl/boyfriend; bride/groom
padre(s)	father (parents)
papá	dad
pareja	couple (people)
pariente	relative (relation)
primo	cousin
querido	dear (person)
relación	relationship
Señor(a)	Mr(s)
señor(a)	gentleman / lady
Señorita	Miss
sobrino/a	nephew / niece
tía/o	aunt / uncle
vecino	neighbour

aburrido (aburrirse)	boring (to be bored)
agradable	pleasant / enjoyable
agudo	sharp
alegre	happy
alto	tall / high
amable	kind
amor	love
ancho	wide / broad
animado	lively
ansioso	anxious
bajo	short (height)
balón	ball (large)
bonito	pretty
bueno	good
cansado	tired; tiresome
casado	married
casarse con	to marry
cómodo	comfortable / cosy
cortés	polite
corto	short
débil	weak
delgado	thin
desordenado	untidy
distinto	different
elegante	smart
enfadado	angry
espeso	thick
estricto	strict
estupendo	great, terrific
famoso	famous
fatal	dreadful, awful

fenomenal	fantastic / wonderful
feo	ugly
fuerte	strong
gordo	fat
gracioso	funny
grande	big
guapo	good-looking
hermoso	beautiful
honrado	honest
horrible	awful / terrible
humor (de buen / mal)	humour; (in a good / bad) mood
increíble	incredible
largo	long
liso	smooth; straight (hair)
llano	flat
loco	mad
malo	bad
manera	way
mediano	medium (size)
miedo (tener miedo)	fear (to be frightened)
moreno	dark (hair)
muerte	death
muerto/a	dead
odiár	to hate
paciente	patient
pálido	pale
pelirrojo	red-haired
pelo	hair
perezoso	lazy
placer	pleasure
pobre	poor
profundo	deep
propio	own
querer	to want (to); love
raro	strange
rico	rich
rizado	curly (hair)
rubio	blonde / fair
sencillo	simple
serio	serious
simpático	friendly
sordo	deaf
sucio	dirty
suerte	luck
tímido	shy
tranquilo	quiet / peaceful / calm
triste	sad
viejo	old
acero	steel
algodón	cotton
carbón	coal
cartón	cardboard (box)
cuero	leather
hierro	iron
ladrillo	brick
lana	wool
madera	wood
piedra	stone

plástico	plastic
plomo	lead
seda	silk
acostarse	to go to bed / to lie down
ayudar	to help
bañarse	to have a bath / bathe
baño	bath
barrer	to sweep
cepillar(se)	to brush (hair / teeth)
cepillo (de dientes)	brush (toothbrush)
colgar	to hang (up)
compartir	to share
cortar (la césped)	to cut (to mow the lawn)
crecer	to grow
creer	to believe / think
cubrir	to cover
cuidar	to look after
descansar	to (have a) rest
desnudarse	to undress
despertador	alarm clock
despertar(se)	to wake (up)
dormir	to sleep
encender	to light; turn / switch on
estar sentado	to be sitting
fregar los platos	to wash up
guardar	to keep
hacer de canguro	to babysit
levantar(se)	to lift / raise; (to stand (up) / get up)
limpiar	to clean
limpio	clean
llevar	to carry / wear / take
llevarse bien con	to get on well with
mezclar	to mix
mudar (mudarse de casa)	to change (move house)
ordenar	to tidy (up)
parecer(se a ...)	to see (look like ...)
pedir; pedir prestado	to ask for / order; to borrow
peinarse	to comb your hair
peine	comb
pesar	to weigh
pesado	heavy / boring
peso	weight
planchar	to iron
poner (la mesa)	to put (lay the table)
presentar(se)	to introduce (o.s)
reír	to laugh
reparación	a repair
reparar	to repair
saludar	to greet
saludo	greeting
secar	to dry (up)
seco	dry
sentarse	to sit down
tumbarse	to lie down
vaciar	to empty
vacío	empty
vivir	to live

alfombra	carpet
almohada	pillow
amueblado	furnished
armario	cupboard / wardrobe
asiento	seat
aspiradora	vacuum cleaner
bandeja	tray
bombilla	light bulb
butaca	armchair
calefacción (central)	heating (central)
calentar	to heat
calor	heat
cama (individual / de matrimonio)	bed (single / double)
casa (adosada)	house (semi-detached)
casa (en)	home (at)
cesta	basket
champú	shampoo
chimenea	chimney; fireplace
cocina	kitchen
cocina (de gas / eléctrica)	cooker (gas / electric)
cocinar	to cook
cocinero/a	cook / chef
cojín	cushion
cómoda	chest of drawers
congelador	freezer
contraventana	shutter
cortina	curtain
cuarto	room
cuarto de baño	bathroom
cubierto	covered
cubo (de la basura)	bucket (rubbish bin / dustbin)
detergente	washing powder
dormitorio	bedroom
ducha	shower
ducharse	to have a shower
edredón	duvet
escalera	stairs; ladder
espejo	mirror
estante	shelf
estéreo	stereo system
fregadero	sink
fuente	fountain; spring
garaje	garage
grifo	tap
herramientas	tools
horno	oven
jabón	soap
lámpara	lamp
lata (abrelatas)	can/ tin (opener)
lavabo	washbasin
lavadero	utility room / laundry room
lavadora	washing machine
lavaplatos	dishwasher
lavar(se) (los dientes)	to wash (get washed); clean your teeth
llave (llavero)	key (ring)
luz	light
manta	blanket
mantel	tablecloth
mesa	table

microondas	microwave
moqueta	fitted carpet
muebles	furniture
muro	wall (exterior)
nevera	fridge
papel higiénico; paper pintado	toilet paper; wallpaper
pared	wall (interior)
pasillo	corridor
persiana	shutters
piso	flat; floor / storey
planta baja	ground floor
puerta (principal)	door (front)
radiador	radiator
rincón	corner (in a room)
ropa de cama	bedlinen
ropa para lavar	washing
sala	hall (large room)
sala de espera (de estar)	waiting room (living room)
salón	living room
silla	chair
sillón	armchair
sitio	place / room
sofá	sofa / settee
sótano	cellar (house)
suelo	floor
techo	ceiling
tejado	roof
toalla	towel
ventana	window
vestíbulo	hall (entrance)
vidrio	glass
víspera	eve
amarillo	yellow
azul	blue
blanco	white
castaño	chestnut; chestnut brown
color	colour
gris	grey
morado	purple
naranja	orange
negro	black
rojo	red
rosa	pink
vivo	bright (colour)
apellido	surname
código	postal post code
cumpleaños	birthday
dirección	address
edad	age
fecha	date
firma	signature
firmar	to sign
formulario	form
nacido	born
nacimiento	birth
nombre	first name
prometido	engaged (fiancé)

rellenar
soltero

to fill in (a form)
single / unmarried

Higher

abrir	to unlock
aburirse	to be bored
acabar de	to have just
acogedor	welcoming, friendly
adelgazar	to lose weight
adornar	to decorate
afeitarse	to shave
aire acondicionado	air-conditioning
alabar	to praise
altura	height
alzar	to raise
amistad	friendship
amplio	broad / wide
ancianos	senior citizens
animado	lively
anticuado	old fashioned
aparador	sideboard
asqueroso	nasty
atraer	to attract
burlar(se de)	to joke (mock)
cables	cables / wiring
cajón	drawer
célebre	famous
celoso	jealous
cerradura	lock (of door)
chubasquero	cagoule
cólera	anger
comportarse	to behave
confianza	confidence
cremallera	zip
cuidado(so)	care(ful)
culpable	guilty
cuñado/a	brother/sister-in-law
curioso	odd/ strange/ curious
deber	to owe
decepcionado	disappointed
decepcionar	to disappoint
desván	attic / loft
divorciado	divorced
doblar	to fold
educado (bien/mal ...)	behaved / mannered (well/badly ...)
eficaz	efficient
egoísta	selfish/ self-centred
embarazada	pregnant
engordar	to put on weight
enojar(se)	to annoy (to get annoyed)
enojoso	annoying
estar avergonzado	to be ashamed
estar contento (de)	to be pleased (about)
Estimado/a Señor/a	Dear Sir / Madam
exigente	demanding
grave	serious
holgazán	lazy
jaula	cage

llamar	to knock (door)
madrasta	stepmother
mancha	stain
mando a distancia	remote control
manopla	flannel
maquillaje	make-up
maquillarse	to put on make-up
máquina de afeitarse	shaver
matrimonio	married couple / marriage
medir	to measure
minúsculo	tiny
minusválido	disabled (person)
modo de empleo	instructions for use
molestar	to disturb
montón	pile; "load"
padrastro	stepfather
perder peso	to lose weight
placer	pleasure
pollo	dust
poseer	to possess
precioso	really lovely
prefijo	dialling code
preocupación	worry / concern
preocuparse	to worry
probarse	to try on
quedarse en la cama	to have a lie in
querer decir	to mean
quitar	to remove / take off
reconocer	to recognise
regar	to water (plants)
relajar(se)	to relax
roca	rock (mineral)
semejante	similar
sensato	sensible
sensible	sensitive
sentido	sense
sentimiento	feeling
sexo	sex, gender
siglo	century
silencioso	silent
silla de ruedas	wheelchair
silla plegable	folding chair
soñar	to dream
sonreír	to smile
sonrisa	smile
sordo	deaf
suave	gentle / delicate / mild
suegro/a	father / mother-in-law
sueño	dream
terco	obstinate
triunfo	triumph
valioso	valuable
vapor	steam
vela	candle
veranda (de vidrio)	conservatory
viudo/a	widower / widow

Local area, facilities and getting around

Foundation

acera	pavement
afuera	outskirts
agujero	hole
(al) aire libre	open air (in the)
aldea	village
arbusto	bush
arroyo	stream
avenida	avenue
barrio	district (of a town)
bosque	wood / forest
buzón	letter box
cabina telefónica	telephone box
calle (sin salida)	street (one way)
carretera	main road
césped	lawn
ciudad (hermana)	city / town (twin town)
colina	hill
cruce	crossroads
cueva	cave
curva	bend
esquina	corner (e.g. of street)
flor	flower
florero	vase
florista	florist
granja	farm
granjero/a	farmer
hierba	grass
jardín	garden
lago	lake
montaña	mountain
naturaleza	nature
paisaje	countryside/ scenery
parte (otra)	part (somewhere else)
plaza	square (in town)
pueblo	village
puente	bridge
puerto	port
río	river
sendero	footpath
seto	hedge
sierra	mountains
terraza	balcony; terrace
tierra	ground; earth
urbanización	(housing) estate / development
valle	valley
aeropuerto	airport
agencia de viajes	travel agent's
andando / a pie	on foot / walking
andar	to walk (go)
andén	platform
aparcamiento	car park
aparcar	to park
área de servicio	motorway services
arrancar	to start (a car)

atasco	hold-up / jam (traffic)
aterrizar	to land
autobús	bus
autocar	coach
autopista	motorway
auto-servicio	self-service
avería	breakdown
avión	plane
barco (de pesca/ de vela)	boat (fishing/ sailing)
billete	(bank) note
billete (de ida solo / de ida y vuelta)	(single / return) ticket
bordo (a)	board (on)
buque	ship
caminar	to walk
camino	road, way
camión	lorry
camioneta	van (delivery)
carné (de identidad / de conducir)	identity card / driving licence
ciclomotor	moped
coche (comedor / cama)	carriage (dining / sleeping)
coger	to take; pick; catch
coleccionar	to collect
conducir	to drive
conductor	driver
consigna automática	luggage locker
correspondencia	connection (transport)
¡Cuidado! (con cuidado)	Look out! (carefully)
derecha (a la derecha)	right (on the ...)
despegar	to take off (plane)
destino	destination
en camino	on the way
estrecho	narrow
faro	headlight
ferrocarril	railway
ferry	car ferry
gasolina; gasolinera	petrol; petrol station
glorieta	roundabout
helicóptero	helicopter
izquierda (a la -)	left (on the left)
lejos (de)	far (from)
llegada	arrival
llegar (a)	to arrive (at / in)
lleno; llenar	full; to fill
metro	tube / underground (railway)
motocicleta (motociclista)	motorbike (rider)
neumático	tyre
obras	roadworks
ocupado	occupied (seat)
parada de autobuses	bus stop
peatón	pedestrian
permiso de conducir	driving licence
pila	battery (small)
pinchazo	puncture
regresar	to return
RENFE	railways (Spanish, national)
retraso (con retraso)	delay (late)
salida	exit
salir (de)	to go out / depart; leave ([a place])
seguir	to follow; continue / carry on

semáforo	traffic lights
señal	sign; signal
sentido	direction
TALGO	express train
todo recto	straight ahead
tráfico	traffic
transeúnte	passer-by
tranvía	tram
travesía	crossing (e.g. sea)
tren	train
vía	railway line
viajar	to travel
viaje	journey
viajero	traveller
volar	to fly
volver	to return; come / go back
vuelo	flight (by plane)

ayuntamiento	town hall
bar	bar (pub)
biblioteca	library
bibliotecario	librarian
cambiar(se)	to change (to get changed)
cambio	money-changing office
capilla	chapel
carnicería	butcher's
centro (comercial)	centre (shopping)
correo (electrónico)	post / mail (e-mail)
correos	post office
edificio	building
escaparate	shop window
estación	station; season
estadio	stadium
grandes almacenes	department stores
iglesia	church
mercado	market
museo (de arte)	museum (art gallery)
oficina (de turismo)	(tourist) office
oficina de objetos perdidos	lost property office
pastel(ería)	cake (shop)
peluquero/a (peluquería)	hairdresser('s)
quiosco	kiosk
supermercado	supermarket
tienda	shop; tent
tienda de comestibles	grocer's shop
torre	tower
verdulería	greengrocer's

Higher

abrocharse el cinturón	to fasten seat belt
acantilado	cliff
adelantar	to overtake
adjuntar	to enclose
afuera	outskirts
antelación, con	in advance
anular	to cancel / stamp a ticket
autostop	hitchhiking
averiado	out of order (not working)

averiguar	to find out
borde	edge
camion grúa	breakdown lorry
cargar	to load
central eléctrica	power station
cinturón de seguridad	seatbelt / safety belt
círculo	circle
cobertizo	shed
coger	to pick
concurrido	busy / crowded
conducir	to lead
cruzar	to cross (road)
cuesta	slope
cultivar	to grow (plants)
cumbre	summit
desembarcar	to disembark
desvío	diversion
duración	length (time)
durar	to last
encontrarse	to be situated
escalera mecánica	escalator
fluir	to flow
frenar	to brake
hacer autostop	to hitch hike
hora punta	rush hour
límite de velocidad	speed limit
maletero	boot (car)
manzana	block of flats
marcha	gear
matrícula	registration number
medio de transporte	means of transport
obra; obras	work (art); road works
orilla	bank (lake / river)
parabrisas	windscreen
paso de peatones	zebra-crossing
portezuela	door (car)
prado	meadow
presión neumática	tyre pressure
prioridad	priority / right of way
retrovisor	rear-view mirror
rodeado de	surrounded by
salida	motorway junction
situar(se)	to be situated
tintorería	dry cleaners
tocar el claxón	to hoot
tubería	pipes
volante	steering wheel
zona peatonal	pedestrian area

Topic Area 2: Health and sport

Sport, outdoor pursuits and healthy lifestyle

Food and drink as aspects of culture and health

Topic Area 2 Health and sport

Sport, outdoor pursuits and healthy lifestyle

Foundation

abanico	fan
alpinismo	climbing
arrojar	to throw
atletismo	athletics
baloncesto	basketball
bicicleta (de montaña)	bike (mountain)
bolera	bowling alley
barca/bote (de remos)	(rowing) boat
boxeo	boxing
caña de pescar	fishing rod
carrera	race
ciclismo; ciclista	cycling; cyclist
correr	to run
dar un paseo	to go for a walk
deporte	sport
deportes acuáticos	watersports
equipo	team
equitación	horse riding
esquí	skiing
esquiar	to ski
footing	jogging
forma (en)	fit
fútbol	football
futbolista	footballer
gol	goal (sport)
golpear	to hit
hacer la vela	to sail
hacer (wind)surf	to (wind)surf
juego; ... de roles	game; role play
jugador	player
jugar	to play
juguete	toy
liga	league
miembro	member
monopatín	skateboard
nadar	to swim
natación	swimming
partido	match; party (political)
paseo (dar un ...)	walk; ride / trip (go for a ...)
patinar	to skate
patines (de ruedas)	(roller) skates
pelota	ball (small)
perder	to lose
pesca	fishing
pescado	fish
pescar	to fish
piragua	canoe
piscina	swimming pool
pista (de hielo / patinar)	course / court / ski-slope / skating rink
plancha (de surf)	surfboard

polideportivo	sports centre
raqueta	racquet
remar	to row
saltar	to jump
tenis de mesa	table tennis
boca	mouth
brazo	arm
cabeza	head (body)
cara	face
corazón	heart
cuello	neck
cuerpo	body
dedo	finger
diente	tooth
espalda	back (body)
hombro	shoulder
labio	lip
lengua	tongue
mano	hand
nariz	nose
ojo	eye
oreja	ear
paso	(foot)step
pie	foot
piel	skin
pierna	leg
rodilla	knee
abeja	bee
avispa	wasp
catarro	cold (illness)
comprimido	tablet / pill
constipado, estar	cold, to have a
doler	to hurt; be sore; have a pain/ ache
dolor(oso)	pain(ful); sore
dolor de cabeza/ estómago/ garganta	headache/ stomach ache / sore throat
enfermero/a	nurse
enfermo (enfermedad)	ill (illness)
esparadrapo	(sticking) plaster
farmacia	chemist's
fiebre	fever / temperature
gripe	flu
herida	wound
herido	injured
herirse	to injure yourself
mareado	(sea)sick; dizzy
medicamentos	medicine (from chemist's)
médico/a	doctor
mosca	fly
oír	to hear
pasta de dientes	toothpaste
quemadura de sol	sunburn
receta	prescription; recipe
resfriado	cold (illness)
sano	healthy
sentirse (lo siento)	to feel (I'm sorry)
cough	
toser	to cough

Higher

aliento (sin ...)	breath (out of ...)
análisis de sangre	blood test
árbitro/a	referee
barbillas	chin
bucear	to dive
buen estado físico	fitness
campeón/a	champion
campeonato	championship
cazar	to hunt
cerebro	brain
cirujano	surgeon
codo	elbow
dedo del pie	toe
desgastar	to wear out
deslizar	to slip / slide
desnudo	naked
diarrea	diarrhoea
emocionante	exciting
empate	draw / tie (sport)
escayola; escayolado	plaster (broken limb); in plaster
estreñido	constipated
fiebre del heno	hay fever
flecha	arrow
hinchado	swollen
hinchar	to swell
hueso	bone
insolación	sun-stroke
lentillas	contact lenses
marcar	to score (goal)
mejilla	cheek
mejorar; mejora	to improve; improvement
mejorar(se)	to get better / improve / recover
morraña	home sickness
muchedumbre	crowd
muñeca	wrist
oler	to smell
olor	smell
pecho	chest
picadura	sting
picar	to bite/sting
primeros auxilios	first aid
principiante	beginner
probar	to prove; to try out
puenting	bungee jumping
rascar	to scratch
rato	moment
rayo (-X)	ray / beam; (X-ray)
resfriarse	to catch a cold
sacudir	to shake
salto (de altura / de longitud)	jump (high / long)
salud	health
sangrar	to bleed
sangre	blood
sufrir	to suffer
tirita	sticking plaster

tobillo	ankle
torcerse	to sprain
torneo	tournament
tragar	to swallow
vomitar	to be sick
voz	voice

Food and drink as aspects of culture and health

Foundation

aceite	oil
aceitunas	olives
ajo	garlic
albaricoque	apricot
albóndigas	meat-balls
arroz	rice
atún	tuna
azúcar	sugar
bistec	steak
bocadillo	sandwich
bombones	sweets
cacahuetes	peanuts
calamares	squid
caramelos	sweets
carne (de cerdo / de vaca)	meat (pork / beef)
cebolla	onion
cereza	cherry
champiñón	mushroom
chicle	chewing gum
chocolate	chocolate / drinking chocolate
chorizo	spicy garlic sausage (sliced)
chuleta	chop / cutlet
churros	churros (deep-fried light doughnuts)
ciruela	plum
cocido	stew
coles de Bruselas	Brussels sprouts
coliflor	cauliflower
cordero	lamb
ensalada	salad
espinacas	spinach
fiambres	sliced meats (e.g. salami)
flan	crème caramel / egg custard
framboesa	raspberry
fresa	strawberry
fruta	fruit
galletas	biscuits
gambas	prawns
guisantes	peas
hamburguesa	hamburger
helado	ice cream
hígado	liver
huevo	egg
jamón	ham
jarabe	syrup
judías	(green) beans
lechuga	lettuce
limón	lemon

mantequilla	butter
manzana	apple
mariscos	seafood
melocotón	peach
merluza	hake
mermelada	jam / marmalade
miel	honey
mostaza	mustard
nata	cream
nuez	nut
ostra	oyster
pan	bread
panadería	baker's
panadero	baker
panecillo	bread roll
patata	potato
patatas fritas	chips/ crisps
pepino	cucumber
pera	pear
pimienta/o	pepper – spice / vegetable
piña	pineapple
plátano	banana
pollo	chicken (food)
pomelo	grapefruit
puré de patatas	mashed potato
queso	cheese
sal	salt
salchichas	sausages
salchichón	sausage (salami type)
salsa	gravy / sauce
sandía	watermelon
sopa	soup
tableta	bar (chocolate)
tapas	snacks
ternera	veal
tocino	bacon
tortilla (española)	omelette (potato and onion omelette)
tostada	toast, slice of
trozo	piece (of cake)
trucha	trout
turrón	nougat-type traditional Spanish sweet
uva	grape
verduras	green vegetables
vinagre	vinegar
yogur	yoghurt
zanahoria	carrot
agua (potable / mineral)	water (drinking / mineral)
café	coffee
cerveza	beer
champán	champagne
gaseosa	sweet, fizzy water
leche	milk
refresco	soft drink
sangría	punch (drink)
sed (tener)	thirst (to be thirsty)
té	tea
tetera	teapot
tinto	red (wine)

tomar	to take; have (a drink)
vino	wine
zumo de fruta	fruit juice
almuerzo	lunch / mid-day meal
amargo	bitter
apetecer a uno	to feel like; fancy
asar (a la parrilla)	to roast (barbecue)
beber	to drink
bebida	drink
bodega	wine cellar
bote	pot (jam)
botella	bottle
cacerola	saucepans
cafetera	coffee pot
calidad	quality
caliente	hot
cena	dinner / evening meal
comedor	dining room
comer	to eat
comida	food; meal; lunch
comestibles	foodstuffs
cuchara	spoon
cuchillo	knife
delicioso	delicious
desayunar	to have breakfast
desayuno	breakfast
docena	a dozen
dulce	sweet
entremeses	starters (food)
hambre (tener ...)	hunger (to be hungry)
lonja	slice (meat)
menú (del día)	menu (of the day)
paquete	packet
plata	silver
platillo	saucer
plato	plate; dish
plato para llevar	take-away meal
porción	portion / helping / share
postre	dessert
primer plato	starter / first course
principal	main
principio	beginning
¡Que aproveche!	Enjoy your meal!
ración	helping / portion
restaurante de comida rápida	fast food restaurant
¡Salud!	Cheers!
sartén	frying pan
satisfecho	satisfied
taza	cup
tazón	bowl (soup)
tenedor	fork
tratar (de)	to treat; (to try)
vajilla	dishes (crockery)
vaso	glass

Higher

afilado	sharp (edge)
bastar	to be sufficient
cantidad	quantity
carne de ave	poultry
cava	Spanish champagne
copa	glass (wine); cup (trophy)
cubertería	cutlery
cubrir	to cover
degustación de vinos	wine tasting
espárragos	asparagus
gota	drop (of liquid)
grasa	fat (noun)
hervir	to boil
jarra	jug
jerez	sherry
pelar	to peel
picante	spicy
régimen	diet
saber	to taste
sabor	taste
seguir una dieta / un régimen	to be on a diet
vendimia	grape harvest
verter	to pour
viña / viñedo	vineyard

Topic Area 3: Leisure and entertainment (includes online)

Socialising, special occasions and festivals

TV, films and music

Topic Area 3 Leisure and entertainment (includes online)

Socialising, special occasions and festivals

Foundation

agenda	diary (for appointments)
ajedrez	chess
año (Año Nuevo)	year (New Year)
árbol (de Navidad) (frutal)	(Christmas) (fruit) tree
bailar	to dance
baile	dance
barato	cheap
bricolaje	DIY
buscar	to look for
¡camarero/a!	waiter/waitress!
caro	expensive / dear
charlar	to chat
cliente	customer
club de jóvenes	youth club
comprar / compras	to buy / shopping
conocer	to know / to get to know
corrida de toros	bull fight
costar	to cost
cuenta	account / bill
Dios	God
distracción	entertainment
divertido	fun(ny) / amusing
encontrar	to find; meet
entrada	entrance; (admission) ticket / charge
entrar	to go in
esperar	to hope / wait for
esperar con ilusión	to look forward to
exposición	exhibition
felicitar	to congratulate
¡Feliz Año Nuevo!	Happy New Year!
¡Feliz Navidad! / ¡Felices Navidades!	Happy Christmas!
fiesta	festival / party; public holiday
foto(grafía)	photo; photography
fotógrafo	photographer
gastar	to spend
gratuito / gratis	free (no charge)
hacer cola	to queue
ir de compras	to go shopping
leer	to read
mandar (un mensaje / SMS)	to send (to text)
móvil	mobile phone
naipes	cards (playing)
Navidad(es)	Christmas
Nochebuena	Christmas Eve
Nochevieja	New Year's Eve
oferta	offer
ofrecer	to offer
ordenador	computer
pagar	to pay (for)
pasajero	passenger

pasaporte	passport
pasar	to spend (time); to go past; to happen
pasar la noche	to stay the night
pasarlo bien	to have a good time
pasatiempo	hobby
Pascua(s)	Easter
pintar	to paint
pintor(esco)	painter (picturesque)
precio	price
propina	tip
punto de encuentro	meeting place
ratón	(computer) mouse
rebajas	sale
recibir	to receive
recibo	receipt
red	net(work)
regalo	present
reunión	meeting
semana (Semana Santa)	week (Holy Week)
servicios	toilet (public)
servir	to serve
taquilla	ticket office
tarjeta	card
tarjeta de crédito	credit card
tiempo libre	free time
váter	toilet (public)
vender	to sell
venir	to come

Higher

acompañar	to accompany
acontecimiento	event / occurrence
asistir a	to be present at
boda	wedding
carnaval	carnival
cita	appointment / engagement
comprobar	to check (quantities)
conocido	acquaintance
descargar	to download
descuento	discount / reduction
día festivo	public holiday
discurso	speech
disfraz	disguise / fancy dress
disfrutar(se)	to enjoy (yourself)
diversión	entertainment
entusiasmar	to excite; enthuse
esperar con ilusión	to look forward to
felicitar	to congratulate
feria	fair (show)
grabar	to record / to burn [CDs]
impresora	printer
imprimir	to print
martes de Carnaval	Shrove Tuesday
mirar escaparates	to window-shop
misa	mass / service (church)
noviazgo	engagement
ocio	leisure
ordenador portátil	laptop
pantalla	screen

regalar	to give a present
regalo	present
sorprender	to surprise
suceso	event
telecargar	to download
tener lugar	to take place

TV, films and music

Foundation

actor / actriz	actor / actress
anuncio	advert
batería	drumkit / battery (car)
canción	song
cantante	singer
cantar	to sing
cine	cinema
clarinete	clarinet
comedia	comedy
concierto	concert
coro	choir
dibujo animado	cartoon
documental	documentary
flauta	flute
grupo	group / band
guitarra	guitar
lector de CD / DVD	CD / DVD player
lector mp3	mp3 player
lectura	reading
mirar	to look at / watch
música (pop / clásica)	music (pop / classical)
músico/a	musician
noticias	news
novela	novel
película (policíaca / de ciencia ficción etc.)	film (horror / science-fiction etc.)
periódico	newspaper
practicar	to practise
programa	programme
programa de concurso	quiz show
representación	performance
revista	magazine
serie	series (e.g. on TV)
teatro	theatre
telenovela	soap opera
televisor	TV set
tocar	to play (an instrument); to touch
tragedia	tragedy
ver	to see
videojuego	videogame
wálkman	personal stereo

Higher

banda (de música)	band
escenario	stage
guardarropa	cloakroom (theatre)
intermedio	interval (e.g. theatre)
interpretar	to perform

medios	media
pantalla	screen
papel	role
patio de butacas	stalls
presentador	TV presenter
prestar atención	to pay attention
publicidad	advertising
público	audience / viewers
representación	performance
representar	to perform
teclado	keyboard
título	title

Topic Area 4: Travel and the wider world

Holidays and exchanges

Environmental, cultural and social issues

Topic Area 4 Travel and the wider world

Holidays and exchanges

Foundation

acampar	to camp
acompañar	to accompany / go with
albergue juvenil	youth hostel
alojamiento	accommodation
alquilar	to rent / hire
árabe	arab / arabic
arena	sand
ascensor	lift
aseo	toilet
broncearse	to sunbathe
camello	camel
campista	camper
campo	country; field; pitch
castillo (de arena)	(sand) castle
cheque de viaje	traveller's cheque
costa	coast / sea-side
echar al buzón	to post
equipaje	luggage
estancia	stay (e.g. on holiday)
fogata	camp fire
folleto	brochure / leaflet
habitación (individual / sencilla)	room (single / double)
huésped	guest
invitado	guest
ir(se)	to go (away)
ir a buscar	to fetch
león	lion
libre	free/ vacant
linterna	torch
lujo	luxury
maleta (hacer / deshacer la ...)	suitcase (to pack / unpack)
mapa	map
máquina (fotográfica)	machine (camera)
mar	sea
mochila	rucksack
mono	monkey
mundo	world
ola	wave
oso	bear
país	country
pensión	boarding house
pensión completa	full board
playa	beach
posada	inn; hostel
postal	postcard
premio	prize
quedarse	remain / stay
recepción (recepcionista)	reception(ist)
reservar	to book / reserve
saco de dormir	sleeping bag

sello	postage stamp
taberna	bar
tigre	tiger
tomar el sol	to sunbathe
turismo (hacer turismo)	tourism (to go sightseeing)
turista	tourist
vacaciones	holiday
válido	valid
visita	visit
visitar	to visit
vista	view
brillar	to shine
chubasco	shower (weather)
cielo	sky
clima	climate
despejado	cloudless
este	east
estrella	star
fresco	fresh; cool (temperature)
frío	cold
grado	degree
helar	to freeze
hielo	ice
húmedo	damp; humid
llover	to rain
lluvia	rain
lluvioso	rainy
loción (bronceadora)	(sun) lotion
mojado	wet
neblina	mist
nevár	to snow
niebla	fog
nieve	snow
norte	north
nube (nublado)	cloud (y)
oeste	west
oscuro	dark
pronóstico [meteorológico]	weather forecast
sol	sun
soleado	sunny / bright
sur	south
temporada	season
tiempo	time; weather
tormenta	storm
verano	summer
viento	wind

Higher

cabaña	hut
calentar(se)	to heat; get warm
cambiar	to exchange
echar al correo	to post
echar de menos	to miss (person / place)
escarcha	frost
fundirse	to melt
granizar; granizo	to hail; hail
guía	tour guide
guía (telefónica)	phone book

húmedo	damp
intervalos de sol	bright periods
inundar	to flood
isla	island
luna	moon
marea	tide
relámpago	lightening
sellarse	to stamp (ticket / passport)
sombra	shade
soplar	to blow
tibio	lukewarm
tipo de cambio	exchange rate
tronar	to thunder
trueno	thunder
variable	changeable
visita guiada	guided tour

Environmental, cultural and social issues

Foundation

aduana	customs
ambiente	atmosphere
basura	rubbish
caer(se)	to fall
castigar	to punish
ciego	blind (vision)
cigarrillo	cigarette
comisaría	police station
costumbre	custom / habit
desventaja	disadvantage
dudar	to doubt
dueño	owner / landlord
echar	to throw (away)
empujar	to push
equivocarse	to be wrong / make a mistake
error	mistake
faltar	to be missing
fracasar	to fail
frontera	border
fuego(s artificiales)	fire(works)
fumar	to smoke
fusil	gun
habitante	inhabitant
humo	smoke
incendio	fire
inconveniente	disadvantage
llama	flame
llamada	call (telephone)
llamar(se)	to call / phone; to be called
medio ambiente	environment
olvidar	to forget
opinar	to think/ believe
pensar	to think
policía	police; policeman / woman
progreso	progress
prohibir	to forbid
prohibido	forbidden

robo	robbery
roto	broken
¡Socorro!	Help!
ventaja	advantage
vida	life

Higher

advertir	to warn
ahogarse	to drown
amenazar	to threaten
apagar	to put out / extinguish
asegurar	to insure; assure
asesinato	murder
asustar	to surprise / shock
atreverse (a)	to dare (to)
atropellar	to run over; knock down
borracho	drunk
calentamiento del planeta	global warming
cárcel	prison
ceder	to give in / to give up
cerillas	matches
cesar	to cease / stop
chocar con	to collide with
choque	shock; collision
comadecer	to feel sorry for
consecuencia	consequence
consejo	advice
contaminación	pollution
contaminar	to pollute
contenedor de vidrio	bottle bank
contrario	opposite
dañar	to damage
daño	damage
dejar caer	to drop
dejar de	to stop [e.g. smoking]
depender	to depend
desaparecer	to disappear
desarrollar	to develop
descubrir	to discover
descuidado	careless; neglected
desperdiciar	to waste (materials)
desplazarse	to move
destrozar	to destroy
desventaja	disadvantage
detener	to arrest
disculpar(se)	to apologise
drogadicto	drug dependent
dudar	to hesitate
efecto invernadero	greenhouse effect
engañoso	to deceive / cheat
envenenar	to poison
esconder	to hide
espantoso	appalling
estropear	to spoil / damage / ruin
evitar	to avoid
fiarse de	to trust
fijar(se)	to fix (to notice)
fumador	smoker
fumar	to smoke

funciona, no	not working
gamberro	lout
gobierno	government
guerra	war
jurar	to swear
ladrón	thief / burglar
lágrima	tear (weeping)
ley	law (justice)
llorar	to cry
lograr	to achieve; manage to
luchar	to struggle / fight
malentendido	misunderstanding (confusion)
malgastar	to waste
matar	to kill
mentir	to tell lies
mentira	lie
morder	to bite
morir	to die
multa	fine (money)
Naciones Unidas	United Nations
parecer a uno que	to think / believe that
paz	peace
pegar	to stick; to hit
pelear	to fight
peligro	danger
perderse	to get lost
perjudicar	to damage (health)
pesadilla	nightmare
prever	to foresee
prohibir	to forbid
prometer	to promise
proteger	to protect
quejarse	to complain
reciclar	to recycle
regla	rule
reina	queen
rescatar	to save/ to rescue
rescate	rescue
rey	king
riesgo	risk
robar	to steal
robo	theft
seguridad	safety/ security
seguros	insurance
SIDA	AIDS
sindicato	trade union
sospechar	to suspect
testigo	witness
tirar	to shoot
urgencia (llamada de)	emergency (call)
ventaja	advantage

Topic Area 5: Education and work

School life in the UK and in the target language country or community

Work experience, future study and jobs, working abroad

Topic Area 5 Education and work

School life in the UK and in the target language country or community

Foundation

alumno/a	pupil
aprender	to learn
asignatura (facultativa/ obligatoria)	subject (option/ compulsory)
audífonos	headphones
aula	classroom
aviso	notice
bachillerato (elemental/ superior)	school exams ("GCSE"/ A-level")
boli	biro
calculadora	calculator
callado	quiet (silent)
callarse	to be quiet
charlar	to chat
cierto	right / correct
claro	clear / of course
clase	class / lesson
comprender	to understand
conserje	caretaker
contestar	to answer
cuaderno	exercise book
cuadro (cuadrado)	picture (square)
deberes	homework
describir	to describe
diario	diary (personal)
dibujar	to draw
diccionario	dictionary
difícil	difficult
director/a	headteacher; director
¡disculpe!	sorry!
diseñar; diseño	to design; design
durar	to last
duro	hard
ejemplo	example
ejercicio	exercise
elegir	to choose
empezar	to begin / start
encuesta	survey
enseñar (enseñanza)	to show/ teach (teaching)
entender	to understand
escribir(se)	to write (to spell)
escuchar	to listen (to)
estuche	pencil case
estudiante	student
estudiar	to study
estudio	study
exámenes de ESO	GCSE exams
fácil	easy
favorito	favourite
gimnasio	gymnasium
goma	eraser
gritar	to shout / cry out

grito	a shout/ cry
hablador	talkative
hablar	to speak
hacer	to do; make
hoja	piece (of paper); leaf
hora	hour
horario	timetable
infancia	childhood
intentar	to try
intercambio escolar	school exchange
interesante	interesting
interesarse por	to be interested in
inútil	useless
lápiz	pencil
letra	letter (of alphabet)
librería	book case/shop
libro	book
libreta	note book
mensaje	note / message
mostrador	counter
mostrar	to show
nota	mark / grade
objetivo	aim
página	page
palabra	word
papel	paper
papelería	stationer's
parar de	to stop (doing something)
pararse	to stop (moving)
patio	patio; school playground
pausa	break
pizarra [electrónica]	board (black) [white]
plan / proyecto	plan / project
pluma	fountain pen
preguntar; hacer una pregunta	to ask; to ask a question
prestar	to lend
profesor/a	teacher
prueba	test
punto	point; full stop
recreo	break (school)
red	net(work)
redondo	round (circular)
regla	ruler
repasar	to revise
repetir	to repeat
responder	to reply
respuesta	answer
rotulador	felt tip pen
ruido	noise
ruidoso	noisy / loud
saber	to know (facts)
tijeras	scissors
timbre	bell (electric)
trimestre	term (school)
ciencias	science
educación física	P.E
física	physics
geografía	geography

historia	history
hogar	home economics
idioma	language (foreign)
informática	I.T.
matemáticas	maths
química	chemistry
religión	R.E
trabajos manuales	CDT
colegio (privado)	school (private school)
escuela (primaria)	school (primary)
guardería infantil	nursery school
instituto	secondary school
instituto F.P.	technical college

Higher

boletín	school report
ciencias sociales	social science
cifra	figure (stats.)
contar	to count; to tell (story)
corregir	to correct
cuenta, tener en cuenta	to bear in mind; to take into account
cuento	story
encuesta	survey / enquiry
ensayo	attempt / test; rehearsal
enseñanza	teaching
enseñar	to teach
entregar	to hand in / deliver
estricto	strict
estudios comerciales	business studies
explicar	to explain
fracasar	to fail
hábil	clever/ skilful
habilidad	skill, ability
hogar (ciencia del ...)	hearth; home (economics)
obligatorio	compulsory
recompensa	reward
redacción	essay
repetir el curso	to repeat the year
sondeo	survey
subrayar	to underline
sugerencia	suggestion
suspender	to fail (exam)
tablón (de anuncios)	notice board
tarea	task

Work experience, future study and jobs, working abroad**Foundation**

abogado/a	lawyer
ama de casa	housewife
azafata	air hostess
bombero/a (bomberos)	fireman (fire brigade)
cartero/a	postman / postwoman
comerciante	shopkeeper
constructor	builder
construir	to build

contable	accountant
dentista	dentist
dependiente/a	sales assistant
ejército	army
electricista	electrician
fontanero	plumber
ingeniero	engineer
mecánico	mechanic
periodista	journalist/ reporter
programador/a	computer programmer
proprietario	owner
secretario/a	secretary
soldado	soldier
tendero/a	shopkeeper
toro (torero)	bull(fighter)
veterinario	vet
aconsejar	to advise
ahorrar	to save (money)
aprendiz (-aje)	apprentice (-ship)
auricular	receiver (telephone)
caja	box; till (cash desk)
cajero automático	cash machine
cajero/a	cashier
carta	letter
cartera	wallet/ briefcase
conferencia	lecture
¡dígame!	hello? (answering phone)
dinero (de bolsillo)	money (pocket money)
empleo	job
empresa	firm / company
en paro	unemployed
entrenarse (entrenamiento)	to train (training)
entrevista	interview
experiencia laboral	work experience
extranjero	abroad; foreigner
extraño	strange
fábrica	factory
funcionar	to work (function)
funcionario/a	civil servant
futuro	future
ganar	to earn / win
jefe/a	boss
libra	pound (= sterling / weight)
negocio	business
obrero	worker / workman
pago	wages
papeles / documentos	papers / documents
patrón	boss
práctica	work experience
sueldo	salary / pay
taller	workshop
trabajador/a	worker
trabajar (trabajador)	to work (hard working)
trabajo (a tiempo parcial / completo)	job (part-time / full-time)
universidad	university

Higher

aconsejar	to advise
cobrar	to earn (money)
concurso	competition
cualificado	qualified
curriculum vitae	CV
despedir	to sack
empleado/a	employee
entrevista	interview
escribir a máquina	to type
éxito; tener ---	success; succeed
experiencia laboral	work experience
ficha	file (papers)
gerente	manager
impresora	printer
imprimir	to print
informe	report
jubilarse	to retire (work)
licenciatura	degree (university)
marinero	sailor
ocuparse de	to deal with
oficina de empleo	job-centre
orientación profesional	careers advice
planear	to plan
por adelantado	in advance
por escrito	in writing
solicitar	to apply (for a job)
traducción	translation
traducir	to translate