General Information

The Xerox Phaser[™] 4400 Laser Printer Service Manual is the primary document used for repairing, maintaining and troubleshooting.

To ensure complete understanding of the product, participation in Xerox Phaser 4400 Service Training is recommended.

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Phaser 4400 Laser Printer Overview

The Phaser 4400 Laser Printer combines a monochrome print engine with an image processor supporting PostScript 3 and PCL5e/6. The Phaser 4400 is a high performance, 26 ppm desktop laser printer with a resolution up to 1200 x 1200 dpi.

Configurations

The Phaser 4400 is available in four configurations. A replaceable "Configuration Upgrade Chip" holds configuration information that enables or disables built-in features as described here.

Phaser 4400B The Phaser 4400B is the base configuration laser printer. The printer comes standard with 32 Mbytes of memory, 600 x 600 dpi resolution, USB and Parallel support, a built in Multi-Purpose Tray, and a 550-sheet universal paper tray.

Note: The Phaser 4400B reports 32 Mbytes of memory even though it has a 64-Mbyte DIMM installed. In order to get the full 64 Mbytes of memory to be reported as well as activate other features, users need to upgrade to the N-configuration with a Configuration Upgrade Kit, part number 098S04703.

Phaser 4400N The Phaser 4400N is the networking configuration. This configuration includes all the features of the 4400B, but comes with 64 Mbytes of memory, built-in 10/100 Ethernet networking capabilities, and a resolution up to 1200 x 1200 dpi.

Phaser 4400DT The Phaser 4400DT includes all the features of the 4400N but comes standard with built in auto-duplexing, and one added 550-sheet feeder.

Phaser 4400DX The Phaser 4400DX includes all the features of the 4400DT, along with a 20-Gbyte hard drive and a Stacker with offset.

Page Description Languages (PDL)

- PCL5e/6
- Adobe PostScript 3
- PDF

Resident Fonts

- 39 PostScript Roman fonts available on all models, plus an additional 97 Roman fonts available with the optional Hard Drive.
- 81 PCL fonts (more fonts are available with the optional internal Hard Drive.)

Printer Memory Configuration

The printer features two slots which accept 32-, 64-, and 128-Mbyte SDRAM DIMMs. All combinations except 32 Mbytes alone are allowed to a maximum of 256 Mbytes.

The Phaser 4400B reports 32 Mbytes of memory, even though it has a 64-Mbyte DIMM installed. In order to get the full 64 Mbytes of memory to be reported as well as activate other features, users must upgrade to the N-model with a Configuration Upgrade Kit, part number 098S04703.

The Startup page and the Configuration pages list the amount of RAM installed in the printer.

If the memory does not meet the following specifications, it is ignored by the printer.

- PC133 DRAM Standard
- 144-Pin SODIMM
- Serial Presence Detect
- 3.3 Volt

Monitoring Consumables

The status of printer consumables is available through the Supplies Info Menu.

| Replaceable Items | Print Life | |
|---|-------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Print Cartridge (rated at 5% image coverage of letter-size paper) | High-Capacity | 15,000 Toner wt. 620 g (1.36 lbs.) |
| | Standard-Capacity | 10,000 Toner wt. 420 g. (.9 lbs.) |
| Maintenance Kit (includes Fuser, Transfer Roller, and nine rollers for Feed, Retard, and Nudger Roller assemblies). | up to 200,000 | |

Repackaging Information

If the printer must be returned to Xerox and the customer has not saved the shipping box and all internal packaging, a repackaging kit is available for order from the local Customer Support Center.

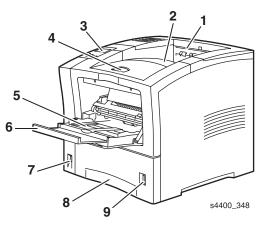
Repackaging Kit: part number 065-0606-00

Parts of the Printer

The parts of the printer are covered here in three groups:

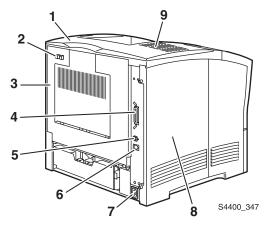
- Base configuration components
- Internal components
- Printer options

Base Configuration Components



Front view of base configuration

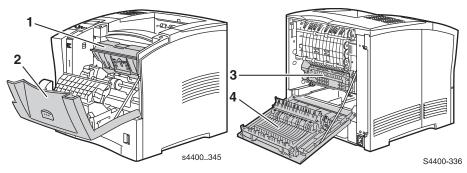
| No. | Description |
|-----|------------------------------|
| 1. | Paper exit slot |
| 2. | Standard Output Tray |
| 3. | Front panel |
| 4. | Front cover (shown closed) |
| 5. | Multi-Purpose Tray (MPT) |
| 6. | Multi-Purpose Tray extension |
| 7. | Power switch |
| 8. | Tray 1 |
| 9. | Paper level gauge |



Rear view of base configuration

| No. | Description |
|-----|---------------------------|
| 1. | Option Cover |
| 2. | Rear cover release |
| 3. | Rear cover (shown closed) |
| 4. | Parallel connector |
| 5. | USB connector |
| 6. | Ethernet connector |
| 7. | Power cord receptacle |
| 8. | Left cover |
| 9. | Ventilation slots |

Internal Components



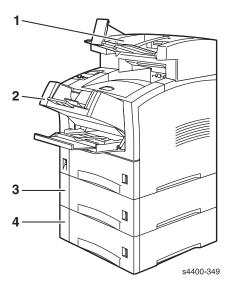
Front and rear views with covers open

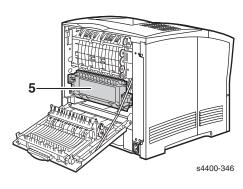
| No. | Description |
|-----|--------------------------|
| 1. | Print Cartridge |
| 2. | Front cover (shown open) |
| 3. | Fuser |
| 4. | Rear door (shown open) |

Printer Options

The following customer-installed options are available for the Phaser 4400 printer.

| Option | Customer Order Number | Description |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|--|
| 32-Mbyte DIMM | 97S02923 | 32-Mbyte Memory |
| 64-Mbyte DIMM | 97S02912 | 64-Mbyte Memory |
| 128-Mbyte DIMM | 97S02913 | 128-Mbyte Memory |
| 16-Mbyte Flash DIMM | 97S02914 | 16-Mbyte Flash ROM for storage of fonts, forms, etc. |
| 4400 Network Upgrade Kit | 98S04703 | Configuration Upgrade Chip upgrades a Base printer to a Network printer. |
| 20+ Gbyte Hard Drive | 97S02917 | Adds hard disk capability to the printer: |
| | | Stores fonts, forms, etc. Enables collation, proof, secure and save jobs. Provides user documentation, setup and care videos, and printer drivers. |
| 550-Sheet Feeder | 97S02878 | Provides 550-sheet additional input capacity when used in conjunction with the 550-sheet Paper Tray. |
| | | You can install one or two 550-Sheet Feeders. |
| 550-Sheet Paper Tray | 109R00448 | Used with the 550-Sheet Feeder. The Tray holds 550 sheets of paper. |
| Duplex Unit | 97S02880 | Provides duplex (two sided) printing capability. |
| Stacker | 97S02881 | Adds 500 sheet output capacity with offset capability. |
| Envelope Feeder | 97S02879 | Provides dedicated envelope feed. |





Printer options

| No. | Description |
|-----|------------------------------|
| 1. | 500-Sheet Stacker |
| 2. | Envelope feeder |
| 3. | 550-sheet feeder with tray 2 |
| 4. | 550-sheet feeder with tray 3 |
| 5. | Automatic duplex unit |

Front Panel Configuration

The Front Panel consists of one tricolor LED, a display window and six functional keys. These keys navigate the menu system, perform functions and select modes of operation for the printer.

The LED (light emitting diode) above the Graphics Display can be green, yellow or red, and can be off, blinking or steady.

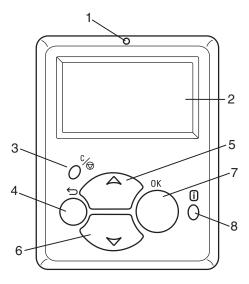
LED indications:

Green — Ready to Print

Flashing Green — Receiving, Processing Data or Printing

Flashing Yellow — Warning

Flashing Red — Error (blinks in unison with Image Processor Health LED)



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Phaser 4400 Front Panel Configuration

Front Panel Key Descriptions

| 1 | Status LED | 5 | Up Arrow Key - scrolls up the menu system |
|---|-----------------------------|---|---|
| 2 | Graphic front panel display | 6 | Down Arrow Key - scrolls down the menu system |
| 3 | Cancel Key | 7 | OK (select) Key |
| 4 | Back Key | 8 | INFO Key - for additional explanation or help |

Front Panel Shortcuts

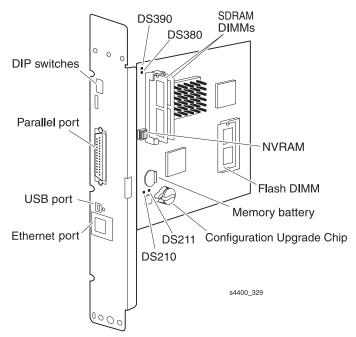
| Mode | Press this selection at power-on |
|------------------------------------|--|
| Skip execution of POST diagnostics | ок |
| Print Service Menu Map | INFO |
| Reset PostScript NVRAM | BACK+OK |
| | When "Password" appears, press UP + DOWN keys within 2 seconds |
| Enter Service Diagnostics | BACK+INFO |

Image Processor Board

The following components must be transferred from the old board when installing a new Image Processor Board in the printer:

- SDRAM DIMMs (Slot 1 on the left, slot 2 on the right)
- NVRAM
- Configuration Upgrade Chip
- Flash DIMM

See RRP 9.2 Image Processor Board on page 6-88 for information on replacing the Image Processor Board.



Inside the printer on the Image Processor board are four LEDs shown in the figure.

DS210 illuminates when the e-net rate is set to 10 Mbits/sec (off indicates 100 Mbits/sec).

DS211 illuminates when a link is established.

DS380 is the HEALTH LED. The CPU flashes this LED to indicate that it is "alive", or in the case of a failure, the CPU flashes this LED (and the Front Panel LED, also) with a code to help diagnose the problem.

DS390 is the CHECK STOP indicator, which illuminates when various fatal errors occur in the CPU.

Rear Panel Configuration Interfaces

- IEEE 1284 parallel
- Ethernet 10/100BaseTx
- USB

On the Ethernet port, the green LED is a RECEIVE DATA indicator and the yellow LED is a TRANSMIT DATA indicator.

Rear Panel DIP Switch Settings

Note: The DIP switch setting information presented here is meant to provide a means of returning to as-shipped status in case the switches have been inadvertently changed. Except in extreme circumstances, the DIP switches should be left in the Normal operating mode.

The DIP switches are defined as follows:

Switches 1-2 select the modes of operation, as follows:

DIP Switch Settings

| Mode of Operation | SW1 | SW2 | SW3 | SW4 |
|----------------------------------|--------|--------|------|------|
| Normal (or Customer) | Open | Open | Open | Open |
| Manufacturing | Open | Closed | Open | Open |
| Developer (no POST) | Closed | Closed | Open | Open |
| Disaster Recovery (vxWorks only) | Closed | Open | Open | Open |

Switch 3 selects whether the rear panel serial port presents PostScript or vxWorks backchannel messages. OPEN presents PostScript; Closed presents vxWorks.

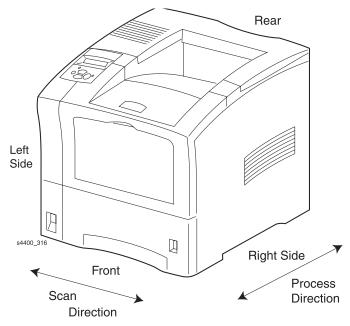
Switch 4 is an IP board Reset switch (normally OPEN).

Processor Information

The processor used on the Image Processor board is a 266 MHz PowerPC processor.

Machine Orientation

For servicing the Phaser 4400 Laser Printer, all references to machine orientation are as illustrated below.

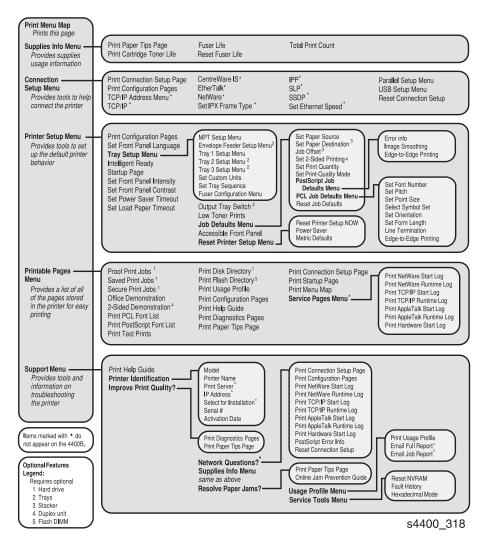


Machine Orientation

Menu Map

The menu map shown here lists the choices available when you select **Menus**, and is printed when you select **Print Menu Map** from the top level of Menus. The order of menus, items, and values found in the Menu Map is the order in which the menus, items, and values are displayed when scrolling through the menu items.

Menus and items in this map marked with a numbered footnote do not appear on the front panel display unless the associated option is installed in the printer. Items in this map marked with an asterisk (*) do not appear on the base configuration 4400B.



Printer Specifications

Physical Specifications

Physical Dimensions - Printer

| Dimensions | Value |
|--|---|
| Size and weight (not including the Print | Width: 422 mm x Depth 439 mm x Height 413 mm (16.5 in. x 17.25 in. x 16.25 in.) |
| Cartridge, Image Processor Board or any | Weight: 25 Kg (55 lbs.) |
| options) | Packaged Weight: 32.7 kg (72 lbs.) |

Printer clearances

| Clearances | Value |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| Top (to closest overhead object): | With Stacker 102 mm (4.0") Without Stacker 292 mm (11.5") |
| Left: | Minimum 12" or 300 mm |
| Right: | 300 mm (12 in.) |
| Front: | Minimum 600 mm (24 in.) |
| Rear: | Minimum 600 mm (24 in.) |
| Mounting surface flatness: | Horizontal bias within 5° of level |

Media and Tray Specifications

Refer to the "Paper Tips" pages shown beginning on page 1-15. You can print the Paper Tips pages from the Front Panel by selecting Menus | Supplies Info Menu | Print Paper Tips Page.

The following table lists the total paper capacities available with the three paper deck combinations:

Maximum Paper Stack Capacity

| Combination | MBF (standard) | 1st deck (standard) | 2nd deck (option) | 3rd deck (option) | Total Capacity |
|-------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| 1 | 100 sheets | 550 sheets | — | — | 650 sheets |
| 2 | 100 sheets | 550 sheets | 550 sheets | — | 1200 sheets |
| 3 | 100 sheets | 550 sheets | 550 sheets | 550 sheets | 1750 sheets |

Note: Paper stack capacity applies to baseline paper: Xerox 4200/4024 20 lb. Letter and RX 80 A4 (3R91720).

The Paper Tips Pages shown here list the supported paper and paper sizes, and provide the paper specifications for the printer.

Refer to the following tables to ensure the best print-quality and to avoid paper jams. For best results, use Xerox-branded paper as it is guaranteed to produce excellent results on your Xerox PhaserTM 4400 Laser Printer. Print-quality and paper handling performance may vary depending on vendor and type of paper used.

Note: If you change the type of paper or transparencies, you **must** specify the type on the front panel of the printer. For the Multi-Purpose Tray or envelope feeder only: if you change the size of paper, also specify the size on the front panel.

Supported paper and paper sizes

| | | Input | | Output | | |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------|----------------------|--|
| Paper Type | 550-Sheet Tray | Multi-Purpose Tray | Envelope Feeder | Standard Tray | 500-Sheet Stacker | |
| A4 (210 x 297 mm) | • | • | | • | • | |
| A5 (148 x 210 mm) | • ⁽¹⁾ | • ⁽¹⁾ | | • | • | |
| A6 (105 x 148 mm) | custom ⁽¹⁾ | • ⁽¹⁾ | •(1) | ٠ | ٠ | |
| ISO B5 (176 x 250 mm) | custom ⁽¹⁾ | • (1) | | • | • | |
| B5 JIS (182 x 257 mm) | • | ٠ | | ٠ | ٠ | |
| Index Card (3 x 5 in.) | | • ⁽¹⁾ | | • | | |
| Statement (5.5 x 8.5 in.) | custom ⁽¹⁾ | • (1) | | ٠ | ٠ | |
| Executive (7.25 x 10.5 in.) | ٠ | ٠ | | ٠ | • | |
| Letter (8.5 x 11 in.) | • | ٠ | | ٠ | ٠ | |
| US Folio (8.5 x 13 in.) | • | ٠ | | ٠ | ٠ | |
| Legal (8.5 x 14 in.) | • | ٠ | | ٠ | ٠ | |
| Envelopes | | | | | | |
| #10 Commercial (4.12 x 9.5 in.) | custom ⁽¹⁾ | • (1) | •(1) | • | ٠ | |
| Monarch (3.87 x 7.5 in.) | custom ⁽¹⁾ | • (1) | •(1) | • | • | |
| DL (110 x 220 mm) | custom ⁽¹⁾ | • (1) | •(1) | ٠ | ٠ | |
| C5 (162 x 229 mm) | custom ⁽¹⁾ | •(1) | •(1) | • | • | |
| B5 (176 x 250 mm) | custom ⁽¹⁾ | • (1) | custom ⁽¹⁾ | ٠ | ٠ | |
| Transparencies | | | | | | |
| A4 (210 x 297 mm) | • ⁽¹⁾ | • (1) | | ٠ | ٠ | |
| Letter (8.5 x 11 in.) | • ⁽¹⁾ | • (1) | | • | • | |
| Labels | | | | | | |
| A4 (210 x 297 mm) | • ⁽¹⁾ | • (1) | | • | • | |
| Letter (8.5 x 11 in.) | • ⁽¹⁾ | • ⁽¹⁾ | | • | • | |
| Capacity ⁽²⁾ | 550 | 100 | 75 | 500 | 500 | |

• = Short-edge feed (1) Simplex (one-sided) printing only. (2) Maximum capacity at 75 g/m²(20 lb.) paper stock. Capacity is reduced for heavier/thicker stock.

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Paper Tips Page 1 of 3

Custom paper sizes

| | Input | | | 0 | utput | |
|------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|
| | 550-Sheet Tray | Multi-Purpose Tray | Envelope Feeder | Standard Tray | 500-Sheet Stacker | |
| Simplex (one-sid | led) | | | | | |
| Width | 98 - 216 mm 3.87 - 8.5 in. | 76 - 216 mm 3.0 - 8.5 in. | 98 - 178 mm 3.87 - 7.0 in. | 76 - 216 mm 3.0 - 8.5 in. | 98 - 216 mm 3.87 - 8.5 in. | |
| Length | 148 - 356 mm 5.83 - 14.0 in. | 127 - 356 mm 5.0 - 14.0 in. | 148 - 254 mm 5.83 - 10.0 in. | 127 - 356 mm 5.0 - 14.0 in. | 148 - 356 mm 5.83 - 14.0 in. | |
| Duplex (two-side | d) | | | | | |
| Width | 182 - 216 mm 7.16 - 8.5 in. | 182 - 216 mm 7.16 - 8.5 in. | | Same as Input | | |
| Length | 257 - 356 mm 10.12 - 14.0 in. | 257 - 356 mm 10.12 - 14.0 in. | | Same as Input | | |

Paper weights

The Phaser[™] 4400 Laser Printer supports paper weights as follows:

- 16 130 lbs. (60 216 g/m²) simplex/one-sided
- \bullet 16 28 lbs. (60 105 g/m²) duplex/two-sided

Plain Paper: (60 - 120 g/m²) (16 - 32 lb.)

Card Stock: (120 - 216 g/m²) (32 - 130 lb.)

Paper tips

- If excessive jams occur, flip the paper in the tray or install fresh paper from a newly opened ream.
- · Transparencies should be fanned prior to loading.
- · Other size envelopes may be printed as custom paper sizes.
- Use only paper envelopes. Do not use envelopes with windows or metal clasps.
- · Label media should be fanned prior to loading.
- Do not print to label stock once a label has been removed.

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Paper Tips Page 2 of 3

Ordering supplies

See www.xerox.com/officeprinting/4400supplies for information on ordering supplies.

Xerox Branded Paper

| Item | Paper Size | Part Number | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------|--|
| Plain Paper | | | |
| Xerox Premier 80 | A4 (210 x 297 mm) | 3R91720 | |
| Xerox Premier 80 | A5 (148 x 210 mm) | 3R91832 | |
| Xerox 4024 DP statement | Statement (5.5 x 8.5 in.) | 3R2072 | |
| Xerox 4024 DP | Letter (8.5 x 11 in.) | 3R721 | |
| Xerox 4024 DP folio | Folio (8.5 x 13 in.) | 3R725 | |
| Xerox 4024 DP legal | Legal (8.5 x 14 in.) | 3R727 | |
| Transparencies | | | |
| Xerox 3M Type L transparencies | A4 (210 x 297 mm) | 3R91334 | |
| Xerox Clear transparencies | Letter (8.5 x 11 in.) | 3R4446 | |
| Labels | | | |
| Xerox A4 24-up label | A4 (210 x 297 mm) | 3R96178 | |
| Xerox Multi-purpose 30-up label | Letter (8.5 x 11 in.) | 3R12051 | |

Replaceable Items

| Item | Part Number |
|---|--|
| Standard-Capacity Print Cartridge | 113R00627 |
| High-Capacity Print Cartridge | 113R00628 |
| Maintenance Kit Contains: a Fuser Cartridge, 1 Transfer Roll, and 9 Feed Rollers. | 108R00497 for 110 V (60 Hz) 108R00498 for 220 V (50 Hz) |

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Paper Tips Page 3 of 3

Functional Specifications

| Characteristic | Specificat | ion | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--------|-------------------|--------------------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|-----------------|
| Printing process | Recording System - Electro-photographic system (roller charging, single component magnetic toner development) | | | | | | | | |
| | Exposure S | System | ı - Infrar | ed Lase | r Diod | e Bear | m Scann | ing | |
| | Class 1 Las | er Pro | duct | | | | | | |
| | Class 3B Laser, rated at 5 mW output @ 780 nm | | | | | | | | |
| | Fusing Sys | tem - | Heat and | d pressu | ire | | | | |
| Resolution / Addressability | 600/1200 dots per inch (dpi), switchable at full engine speed. | | | | | | | | |
| Operating Modes | Ready Mod | e: Rea | ady to re | ceive da | ata. | | | | |
| | Power Saver Mode: entered after a user-specified period of Print Engine inactivity since completion of the last print to minimize energy consumption. | | | | | | | | |
| Continuous Operating Printing Speed | Paper Size | L | _ow | Fuser Medium | - | etting High | Extra Hi | | Duplex (ipm) |
| | Letter SEF | | 18 | 26 | | 22 | 8 | | 19 |
| | A4 SEF | | 18 | 25 | | 22 | 8 | | 18 |
| | Legal 14" SI | EF | 18 | 21.5 | | 18 | 7.5 | | 16 |
| | Legal 13" SI | EF | 18 | 21.5 | | 18 | 7.5 | | 16 |
| | Executive | | 18 | 26 | | 22 | 8 | | 19 |
| | B5 (JIS) SE | F | 18 | 26 | | 22 | 8 | | 19 |
| Fuser Configuration | Low - Medium setting High - Extra High setting | | | | | | | | |
| Temperature | Range: 194-209°C/ 381-408°F | | | Range: 197-212°C/ 387-414°F | | | | | |
| First Print Out | | Tray | 1 (t sec) | Tray 2 | 2 (sec) | Tray | / 3 (sec) | MP | Г (sec) |
| (Engine speed only) | Paper Size | Simp | Dup | Simp | Dup | Sim | p Dup | Simp | Dup |
| | Letter | 7.5 | 13.8/ 14.6 | 8.3 | 14.6/ 15.4 | 9.2 | 15.5/ 16.3 | 7.7 | 14.0/ 14.8 |
| | A4 | 7.6 | 14.0/ 15.4 | 8.4 | 14.8/ 16.2 | 9.3 | 15.7/ 17.1 | 7.8 | 15.9/ 17.3 |
| Warm-up time | From a cold TO PRINT v | ``` | | | ambieı | nt temp | perature) | to R | EADY |

Electrical Specifications

| Characteristic | Specification |
|-------------------|--|
| Power supply | 120 VAC (98–140 VAC) 50/60 Hz (47 Hz – 63 Hz) |
| | 220/240 VAC (198–264 VAC) 50/60 Hz (47 Hz – 63 Hz) |
| Power consumption | Maximum - 600 Watts |
| | Printing - 525 Watts/hour or 1792 Btus/hour |
| | Standby - 110 Watts/hour or 375 Btus/hour |
| | Power Saver - 20 Watts/hour or 68 Btus/hour |
| | Note: No electrical power is supplied to the Fuser assembly in Power Saver Mode. |

Environmental Specifications

| Characteristic | Specification | | | |
|---|--|--|--|--|
| Operating environment | 5–35° C / 41–95° F @ 15% to 85% Relative Humidity (operating) | | | |
| | 0 - 3100 meter (10171 ft.) above sea level | | | |
| Storage environment | Normal condition:12 months maximum at 0–35° C/32–95° F | | | |
| with a packed Print Cartridge | @ 15–80% Relative Humidity with no condensation present | | | |
| Garange | Severe condition: 1 month maximum at -20° to 0° C / -4° to 32° F or 35° to 40° C / 95 to104° F | | | |
| | @ 5–15 or 80–95% Relative Humidity with no condensation present | | | |
| Storage environment | Normal condition: 12 months maximum at -20 to -50° C / -4 to -58° F | | | |
| without a packed Print Cartridge | @ 5-85% Relative Humidity with no condensation present | | | |
| | Severe condition: 48 hours maximum at 50–60° C / 122–140 $^\circ$ F | | | |
| | @ 85-95% Relative Humidity with no condensation present | | | |
| Heat Emission | Maximum - 2730 BTU; Average - 1603; 102 (sleep mode) | | | |
| Acoustic Noise (MPT | Standby: 4.9 B (35.0 dB(A)) | | | |
| closed; options are Duplex Unit, two | Power Saver: 0 dB above background noise | | | |
| additional feeders, | Printing (without options): 6.8 B (52.0 dB(A)) | | | |
| Envelope Feeder, Stacker) | Printing (with options): 7.1 B (55.5 dB(A)) | | | |
| Dust Emission | No more than 0.075 mg/m3 concentration. | | | |
| Ozone Emission | No more than 0.02 mg/m3 concentration, measured in accordance with BAM Standard. | | | |