

## MSD MC-3 MOTORCYCLE IGNITION PN 15-00-2520/PN 4223

The MSD MC-3 Ignition can be used on 1, 2 or 4-cylinder engines using one or two coils. The MC-3 will operate with conventional points or from the amplifier of an electronic breakerless system. Capacitive discharge (CDI) units cannot trigger the MC-3.

**WARNING**: During installation, always disconnect the battery cables. When disconnecting the battery, always remove the Negative cable first and install it last.

Note: The MC-3 will not work with capacitive discharge (CDI) motorcycles.

Parts Included	6 - RPM Modules (5,000, 7,000, 9,000, 10,000, 11,000,
1 - MSD MC-3 Ignition Control Unit	12,000 rpm)
1 - Motorcycle Cable Assembly	1 - Parts Bag

**Note:** It is recommended that you have the Service Manual for your motorcycle for the installation.

# TECH TIPS

The following are technical tips that will help you get the most out of your MSD MC-3 Ignition.

**Battery:** The battery is a very important component of your ignition system. The battery should be rated at no less than 10 amp/hours whether you have a charging system or not. If you do not have a charging system, allow at least 10 amp/hours per each half hour of use. Never start or run the engine while a battery charger is connected. Some chargers can produce voltage spikes that may damage the ignition components.

**Coils:** The MSD MC-3 will work with factory and most aftermarket coils. Better spark energy is received at the plug if lower resistance coils are used (1.5 ohm). However for maximum ignition output, an MSD Motorcycle Coil, PN 15-00-3030/PN 8204 is recommended. This Coil is designed specifically for use with the MC-3 Ignition. It has less resistance and a high turns ratio to match the full capability of the MC-3.

WARNING: Do not touch or connect any test equipment, accessories, etc. to the coil terminals.

**Spark Plugs:** The increased spark energy of the MC-3 allows you to run a wider spark plug gap (.045"-.060"). The result is more predictable ignition and improved performance.

**Spark Plug Wires:** Only magnetic suppression wires should be used with the MC-3 Ignition. Magnetic suppression wires, such as the MSD Heli-Core or Super Conductor wires, suppress electro magnetic interference (EMI) that is emitted. If not suppressed, this EMI noise may interfere with any electronic components on the motorcycle. **DO NOT use Solid Core wires**.

#### CYLINDER SELECT

The MC-3 is programmed at the factory for 4-cylinder, four stroke or 2-cylinder, and one 1-cylinder two stroke engines. To program the unit for different applications, see the chart in Figure 1.



CYLINDER	FOUR STROKE	TWO STROKE
1	CUT LOOP	NO MODIFICATIONS
2	CUT LOOP	NO MODIFICATIONS
4	NO MODIFICATIONS	

Figure 1 Cylinder Select Wire Loop.

# MOUNTING

The MC-3 Ignition Unit may be mounted in any position. The unit should be mounted at least three inches from the exhaust pipes to avoid excess heat. The suggested location is ahead of the engine at the top of the down tubes. Make sure the mounting location does not interfere with the normal operation of the motorcycle.

To mount the MC-3, use it as a template and mark the mounting hole locations. Drill the four holes using a 3/16" drill and install four vibration mounts and the MC-3.

# WIRING

# **WIRE FUNCTIONS**

The following chart describes what each wire of the MC-3 is used for.

RED	Connects directly to the battery positive (+) terminal or starter solenoid 12 volt terminal.					
BLACK	Connects to the battery negative (-) terminal or the engine ground.					
GRAY	Connects to switched 12 volt side of ignition switch. It switches the input voltage from the RED wire on and off.					
WHITE	Connects to the "COIL A" trigger wire from the points or electronic amplifier (triggers the PURPLE and BLACK wire coil).					
GREEN	Connects to the "B COIL" trigger wire from the points or electronic amplifier (triggers the ORANGE and YELLOW wired coil).					
BROWN	Shift Interrupt wire interrupts the ignition output when applied to ground.					
LIGHT BLUE	Activates the low rpm module when connected to ground.					
SHORT BLUE	Cylinder select wire loop.					

The following groups of two wires connect to the same components in different applications.

PURPLE BLACK	Connects to the front coil, "COIL A" terminals. One to coil negative, the other to positive. It does not matter which wire.
ORANGE YELLOW	Connects to the back coil, "COIL B" terminals. One to coil negative, the other to positive. It does not matter which wire.

# WIRING TO THE STOCK IGNITION SYSTEM

- **Note:** The MC-3 will not work with Capacitive Discharge Ignitions or 4-cylinder engines with an individual coil per cylinder. The Yamaha V-Max is one bike that cannot accept an MC-3.
- **Note:** The factory rev limiter and timing curve will still function with the ignition installed. To disable the factory rev limiter and timing curve an aftermarket stand alone trigger amplifier is required.

#### **INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS**

- 1. Locate the ignition coils and identify which side of the coil(s) has 12 volts going to it. If the polarity of the coil is not identified, follow this procedure (Figure 2):
  - A. Disconnect the coil wires and remove them from the terminals.
  - B. Using a voltmeter connected to one wire and to ground. turn the ignition to the On position and check for 12 volts. **Note:** Make sure the wires do not make contact with any engine components.
  - C.The wire that shows 12 volts is the positive side. Turn the ignition Off and mark that coil wire as positive and the other as negative. If necessary, mark which wires go to Coil A and Coil B.
- Note: If 12 volts is not present on either coil wire the motorcycle may have a Capacitive Discharge Ignition and cannot use an MSD MC-3.
- 2. At this point, all of the coil wires should be marked with its polarity and which coil (A or B) the wires connect to.
- **Single Coil:** Attach the coil's negative wire to the White wire of the MSD (Figure 3).
- Attach the Coil A negative wire to **Dual Coils:** the White wire of the MSD and the Coil B negative wire to the Green wire of the MSD (Figure 4).
- 3. Connect the MC-3 Gray wires to the coil(s) positive wires.
- Note: The MC-3 has two Gray wires and it doesn't matter which wire(s) connect to which coil in dual coil applications. For single coil installation, connect both Gray wires to the original coil positive wire.



Figure 3 Wiring to a Stock Single Coil System.

These wires provide a switched 12 volt source to turn the MSD on and off.

4. The following wires connect directly to the coil terminals. The MC-3's Black and Purple wires connect to Coil A. The Orange and Yellow wires attach to Coil B. It does not matter which side of the coil the

wires connect to. If you only have a single coil, seal the ends of the Orange and Yellow wires.

5. Review your wiring with Figure 3 or 4 and make any corrections. If everything matches, connect the heavy Red wire to the battery positive (+) terminal and the heavy Black wire to the negative (-) battery terminal. The wiring is complete.



Figure 4 Wiring to a Stock Dual Coil Ignition System. MSD POWERSPORTS • 1490 HENRY BRENNAN DR., EL PASO, TEXAS 79936 • (915) 858-3365 • FAX (915) 858-3496

Figure 2 Checking for Coil Wire Polarity.

NOTE: DISCONNECT

**BEFORE CHECKING** 

COLL A

TO STOCK WIRING HARNESS

WIRE FROM COIL

FOR 12 VOLTS.

 $\subseteq$ 0 ₽ ⊂

COIL -

12 volt DC

TO GROUND

#### AFTERMARKET AMPLIFIER TRIGGER

By using an aftermarket trigger system on some bikes, the factory timing curve and rev limit may be bypassed. Use the same wiring procedure as described in the Wiring to a Stock Ignition section. Figures 5 and 6 show a typical aftermarket amplifier trigger.



Figure 5 Typical Aftermarket Amplifier Trigger without MC-3.



Figure 6 Wiring the MC-3 to an Aftermarket Amplifier Trigger.

# **INITIAL START-UP**

Before starting the engine, review the wiring steps and make sure all of your connections are tight and secure. Make sure the spark plug wires are installed and the battery terminals are tight then start the engine.

If the engine runs a short time then stalls, the engine may be equipped with an electric fuel pump relay and might require an MSD Tach Adaptor, PN 15-00-0510/PN 8920. Contact MSD for information (888-258-3835).

After wiring the MC-3, take time to review these steps.

- The only wires on the coils should be the PURPLE-BLACK and ORANGE-YELLOW wires. **DO NOT hook any other wires to the coils.**
- The GRAY wires should be connected to a switched 12 volt source, allowing the system to be turned on and off by the ignition switch.

#### TACH ADAPTER INSTALLATION

If the engine started then stalled within a couple of minutes, you will have to install a Tach Adapter. The cause for this is due to the fuel pump not receiving a strong enough trigger signal through the MSD. The Tach Adapter ensures that the fuel pump receives a strong trigger signal (Figure 7).



Figure 7 Installing a Tach Adapter.

### **TACHOMETER OUTPUT**

The MC-3 Ignition has a built-in tach output terminal (Figure 8). This terminal will directly drive many models of tachs. The output combines both input signals from either the points or electronic ignition amplifier into one signal. Due to this, it is possible for some tachs to read double the engine rpm. If the rpm reading is doubled when using the tach output terminal, splice the tach wire into either the WHITE or the **single** GREEN wire.

## SHIFT LIGHT

A Shift Light can easily be connected to the MC-3. Figure 8 shows a common setup with an MSD Shift Light.



Figure 8 Wiring an MSD Shift Light.

# PROGRAMMING

## SHIFT "INTERRUPT" FEATURE

The MC-3 Ignition has a special Shift "Interrupt" feature. When applied, the ignition output will be interrupted thereby unloading the transmission and allowing the shift to occur. This system is different than normal ignition "kills" which simply interrupt the power to the coils causing a spark to occur at the time the switch is released which may result in severe backfires.



Figure 9 Wiring the Air Shift Interrupt Feature.

The MC-3 Interrupt feature only operates in the output section of the ignition, allowing all of the timing functions to keep operating properly. This ensures that no backfires will occur.

To incorporate the Interrupt feature, connect the BROWN wire of the MC-3 to the Normally Open (NO) terminal of the Shift "Kill" switch. Wire the common (C) terminal of the switch to ground (Figure 9).

#### THE TWO STEP MODULE

The Two Step feature of the MC-3 provides the capability of switching between two rpm limits that are set using plug-in modules.

To use the Two Step feature, connect the LIGHT BLUE wire to a switched ground (see Figure 10). When the LIGHT BLUE wire is grounded, the Low module is engaged. When the LIGHT BLUE wire is not grounded (open), the High module is engaged. Choose the rpm module you wish to set at low rpm and insert it in the "LOW" module holder. Insert the high rpm module, for over-rev protection, in the "HIGH' holder.



Figure 10 Wiring the Two Step Module Selector.

MSD Powersports offers additional rpm modules in sets of five, or an adjustable module selector. The module selector is an adjustable knob that provides several rpm settings for even easier adjustment. The module kits come in increments of 200 rpm within a range of 1,000 rpm.

PN	RPM MODULES-EVEN					PN	RPM MODULES-ODD				
15-00-6520	3000	3200	3400	3600	3800	15-00-6532	9000	9200	9400	9600	9800
15-00-6521	3100	3300	3500	3700	3900	15-00-6533	9100	9300	9500	9700	9900
15-00-6522	4000	4200	4400	4600	4800	15-00-6534	10000	10200	10400	10600	10800
15-00-6523	4100	4300	4500	4700	4900	15-00-6535	10100	10300	10500	10700	10900
15-00-6524	5000	5200	5400	5600	5800	15-00-6536	11000	11200	11400	11600	11800
15-00-6525	5100	5300	5500	5700	5900	15-00-6537	11100	11300	11500	11700	11900
15-00-6526	6000	6200	6400	6600	6800	15-00-6538	12000	12200	12400	12600	12800
15-00-6527	6100	6300	6500	6700	6900	15-00-6539	12100	12300	12500	12700	12900
15-00-6528	7000	7200	7400	7600	7800	15-00-6540	13000	13200	13400	13600	13800
15-00-6529	7100	7300	7500	7700	7900	15-00-6541	13100	13300	13500	13700	13900
15-00-6530	8000	8200	8400	8600	8800						
15-00-6531	8100	8300	8500	8700	8900						
PN	RPM SELECTORS				PN	RPM SELECTORS					
15-00-6505	3000 - 5200				15-00-6508	7600 - 9800					
15-00-6506	4600 - 6800				15-00-6509	9000 - 1	11200				
15-00-6507	6000 - 8200				15-00-6510	10600 -	12,800				

#### INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS

#### **RETURNING TO STOCK IGNITION**

To return the ignition system back to standard operation (points and standard electronic trigger systems only) simply unplug the MC-3 control cable and insert the jumper plug (supplied) into the cable connector. If using high performance, low resistance coils, a 1.5 ohm ballast must be wired into the GRAY wire going to the positive (+) side of the coil (Figure 11).

**Note:** In the event of having to run the motorcycle without a battery, unplug the MC-3 and return to standard operation. Operating without a battery could cause severe damage to the MC-3.



**Caution:** If using MSD pickup triggers, **DO NOT USE** the bypass connector. The pickups will be damaged.

Figure 11 Bypassing the MSD MC3.

# TROUBLESHOOTING

#### WIRING CHECK

**WARNING:** The MC-3 produces very high voltages. Never short the battery or coil terminals. Use caution when checking connections and while troubleshooting.

- Check all of the wiring connections making sure they are clean and tight. If connectors have been crimped on make sure they are tight and sealed.
- Confirm that the battery is fully charged and properly connected. Also check that the MSD power leads are connected properly and are tight.
- Check that the only wires connected to the coil(s) are from the MSD.
- After checking the wiring for loose or faulty connections, follow the next procedure to confirm that the MSD is "sparking" properly.

**WARNING:** Do not connect any test equipment to the coil terminals.

#### **LED MONITOR**

The MC-3 is equipped with an LED monitor (Figure 12). The LED will light every time there is a spark. At above idle engine speeds, it may appear to be on continuously. Also, the static timing can be checked and adjusted by watching for the LED to light.

If the LED begins flashing erratically, it is indicating a problem. The battery may be getting too low for full power operation, or a coil positive wire may be grounded.



Figure 12 LED Monitor.

# INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS

## **CHECKING FOR SPARK**

The following procedure will determine if the ignition is producing a spark.

- 1. With the ignition Off, remove one of the plug wires from the spark plug. Use a spark tester tool (such as the ST 125) or position the wire so the terminal is about 1/2" from ground.
- 2. Disconnect the White wire of the MC-3.
- 3. Turn the ignition On. DO NOT CRANK THE ENGINE.
- 4. Tap the White wire to ground several times. A spark should jump to ground when the wire is removed from ground. If it sparks, the ignition is operating properly. Repeat the procedure with the Green wire if your engine has two coils.
- 5. **No Spark:** Substitute another coil and test again. If there is still no spark and all of the wiring and connections have been inspected and confirmed, contact the MSD Customer Service Line to send the unit in for repair.

## **CHECKING THE COIL**

Using an Ohm meter, you can check the resistance of the coil(s). The following specifications are for MSD's Motorcycle Coil PN 15-00-3030/PN 8204. Check your Service Manual for stock coil specifications. If either measurement is out of specification the coil must be replaced.

**Primary Resistance:** Check the resistance between the positive and the negative terminals. It should be 1.2 - 1.4 ohms.

**Secondary Resistance:** Check the resistance between the spark plug terminals. It should be 11,000 - 11,500 ohms (11K - 11.5K).

#### Service

In case of malfunction, this component will be repaired free of charge according to the terms of the warranty. When returning components for service, Proof of Purchase must be supplied for warranty verification. After the warranty period has expired, repair service is charged based on a minimum and maximum charge.

Send the unit prepaid with proof of purchase to the attention of: Customer Service Department, MSD Powersports, 1490 Henry Brennan Dr., El Paso Texas 79936.

When returning the unit for repair, leave all wires at the length in which you have them installed. Be sure to include a detailed account of any problems experienced, and what components and accessories are installed on the vehicle.

The repaired unit will be returned as soon as possible after receipt, COD/Cashiers Check for any charges. For more information, call the MSD Powersports Customer Service Line (915) 858-3365. MSD Powersports technicians are available from 8:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. Monday - Friday (Mountain Time).

## **Limited Warranty**

MSD Powersports warrants this product to be free from defects in material and workmanship under its intended normal use\* and if properly installed, for a period of one year from the date of original purchase. If found to be defective as mentioned above, it will be repaired or replaced at the option of MSD Powersports. Any item that is covered under this warranty will be returned free of charge through standard shipping methods. If faster service is required the customer has the option of paying for this service.

This shall constitute the sole remedy of the purchaser and the sole liability of MSD Powersports. To the extent permitted by law, the foregoing is exclusive and in lieu of all other warranties or representations whether expressed or implied, including any implied warranty of merchantability or fitness. In no event shall MSD Powersports or its suppliers be liable for special or consequential damages.

\*Intended normal use means that this item is being used as was originally intended and for the original application as sold by MSD Powersports. Any modifications to this item or if it is used on an application other than what MSD Powersports markets the product, the warranty will be void. It is the sole responsibility of the customer to determine that this item will work for the application they are intending. MSD Powersports will accept no liability for custom applications.

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