

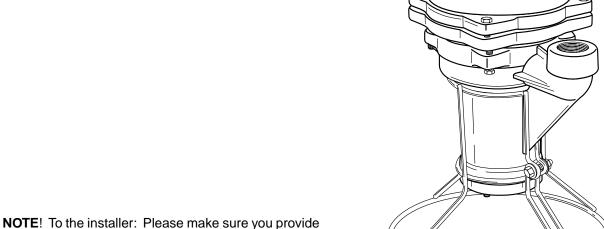
D1P20-21

# Submersible Semi-Positive Displacement Grinder Pump

Pump Installation and Service Manual







this manual to the owner of the pumping equipment or to the responsible party who maintains the system.

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#### **GENERAL INFORMATION**

Thank you for purchasing your Delta Environmental pump. To help ensure years of trouble-free operation, please read the following manual carefully.

#### **Before Operation:**

Read the following instructions carefully. Reasonable care and safe methods should be practiced. Check local codes and requirements before installation.

#### Attention:

This manual contains important information for the safe use of this product. Read this manual completely before using this product and refer to it often for continued safe product use. **DO NOTTHROW AWAY OR LOSE THIS MANUAL**. Keep it in a safe place so that you may refer to it often.

#### **Unpacking Pump:**

Remove pump from carton. When unpacking unit, check for concealed damage. Claims for damage must be made at the receiving end through the delivery carrier. Damage cannot be processed from the factory.

WARNING: Before handling these pumps and controls, always disconnect the power first. Do not smoke or use sparkable electrical devices or flames in a septic (gaseous) or possible septic sump.

Always disconnect the pump and controls from its power source before handling or making any adjustments.

Warning: Risk of Electrical Shock — This pump has not been investigated for use in swimming pool areas.

Warning: Risk of Electrical Shock — This pump is supplied with a grounding conductor and grounding-type attachment plug. To reduce risk of electrical shock, be certain that it is connected only to a properly grounded, grounding-type receptacle.

- 1. Connect only to a properly grounded, groundingtype receptacle or control panel.
- 2. Septic tank to be vented in accordance with local plumbing codes.
- Do not smoke or use sparkable electrical devices or flame in a septic (gaseous) or possible septic sump.
- A septic sump condition may exist and if entry into sump is necessary, then (1) provide proper safety precautions per OSHA requirements and (2) do not enter sump until these precautions are strictly adhered to.
- 5. Do not install pump in locations classified as hazardous per N.E.C., ANSI/NFPA 70 1999.

Failure to heed above cautions could result in injury or death.

#### **PUMP CAUTIONS AND WARNINGS**

- 1. CAUTION To reduce risk of electrical shock, pull plug before servicing this pump.
- WARNING: Risk of electrical shock This pump has not been investigated for use in swimming pool areas
- 3. **WARNING** See installation and service manual for proper installation.
- 4. **WARNING -To reduce risk of electrical shock**, pump is provided with grounding wire. Be certain that it is connected to ground.
- WARNING Hazardous moving parts. To reduce the risk of injury, disconnect power before servicing pump.
- CAUTION To reduce the risk of electric shock, DO NOT remove cord or strain relief. DO NOT connect conduit to pump. Electrical installations shall be in accordance with the National Electrical Code and all applicable local codes and ordinances.

- 7. For use with maximum 140°F water.
- Tank should be vented in accordance with local plumbing codes and should not be installed in locations classified as hazardous, in accordance with the National Electrical Code, ANSI/NFPA 70 -1999.
- CAUTION Risk of electric shock. Do not remove cord and strain relief. Do not connect conduit to pump.
- WARNING Severe injury may result from accidental contact with moving cutters. Keep clothing, hands and feet away from cutters any time power is connected to the pump.
- 11. CAUTION Never work on pump with power on.
  Make sure that the ground wire is securely
  connected and that the unit is properly
  grounded in accordance with local codes.

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#### **PUMP INSTALLATION**

#### **Pump Description:**

The Delta Environmental pump covered by this instruction manual is a submersible grinder pump.

The cutter blades are on the suction side of the semipositive displacement pump impeller and discharge directly into the inlet of the impeller. The integra stainless steel pump motor shaft is sealed by a single mechanical seal.

Two ball bearings are used to handle the loads in this design. The upper bearing takes radial loads, while the larger lower bearing handles both thrust and radial loads. Both bearings are permanently lubricated by the dielectric oil in the motor housing. The motor is fixed within the motor housing and is completely submerged in the dielectric oil for maximum heat transfer. The motor housing and seal chamber are completely sealed with "O" rings located at mating part faces. The power cord entry system is designed to give reliable sealing.

The first seal is made by compression of a rubber gasket by the cord grip, thereby expanding to fill the cord entry of the motor housing. The cord grip forms a second seal around the molded cord end and provides strain relief.

#### Application:

This pump is designed for either residential or industrial sewage discharge applications with a pH ranging from 5 to 9, specific gravities from 0.9 to 1.1, viscosities ranging from 28 to 35 S.S.U. and temperatures up to 140°F.

#### **Receiving Pump:**

Inspect pump on arrival for possible concealed damage in shipping. Any damage should be reported immediately to delivering carrier. Claims for damage must originate at the receiving end. Claims for shipping damage can not be processed at the factory.

#### Codes:

All local wiring codes must be observed. Consult the local inspector before installation to avoid costly delays that can occur due to rejection after job is finished.

#### **Pump Not Operating Or In Storage:**

Pumps with carbon ceramic seals must have manually rotated (6 revolutions) after setting non-operational for 3 months or longer and prior to electrical start-up.

#### **Installing Pump In Sump:**

Before installing pump in sump, lay it on its side and rotate grinder shaft. Stator boot and rotor may be slightly stuck due to factory test water so it must be broken loose by rotating shaft with a screwdriver at grinder end. The common shaft should turn with a slight resistance. Slight lubrication by means of a small amount of lubricating oil down the cavity inlet of the stator boot and rotating shaft to pre-lube stator boot and rotor before start is recommended. Do not connect the power until after this test. Clean all trash and sticks from sump and connect pump to piping. A check valve must be installed on each pump.

#### Location:

If pump is installed in an existing basin or concrete sump, the piping can either be connected permanently or rails and brackets can be furnished for mounting to walls of basin. In either case, be sure that the Delta Environmental non-clog check valve is used and that the pump is submerged in a vertical position. The complete factory built packaged system is recommended for the most satisfactory installation and generally for the lowest cost where expensive installation labor is involved.

#### **Making Electrical Connections:**

All electrical wiring must be in accordance with local code, and only qualified electricians should make the installation. Complete wiring diagrams are included for use in making the installation. All wires should be checked for shorts to ground with an ohmmeter or megger after the connections are made. This is important, as one grounded wire can cause considerable trouble.

#### **PUMP OPERATIONS**

#### **Starting the Pump:**

WARNING: Severe injury may result from accidental contact with moving cutter. Keep clothing, hands and feet away from cutter any time power is connected to the pump.

To start the pump, perform the following steps in order:

- 1. Grinder pump is single phase; no rotation check is necessary.
- 2. Run water into sump until motor is covered.
- 3. Open gate valve in discharge line.

4. Turn pump on. If pump runs and sump liquid does not pump down, stop pump and close discharge gate valve. Then lift pump until sealing flange is open to vent off trapped air. Lower pump, open discharge valve, and start the pump again.

#### **CAUTION:**

Semi-positive displacement pump is designed to operate at minimum 5 GPM capacity. Running pump at shut-off condition or with gate valve closed can result in damage to the pumping stator boot and rotor.

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- Level control should be set so that pump turns off when level is about 2 inches above inlet of pump suction and turns on when level is about 2 inches above motor.
- If problems occur, check power source. Make sure a separate supply line is available. Verify voltage supply.
- Check resistance of windings. (See Chart). If not within guidelines, return pump to an authorized service or repair center.

As the motors are oil filled, no lubrication or other maintenance is required.

#### **PUMP MAINTENANCE**

CAUTION: Never work on pump with power on. Make sure that the ground wire is securely connected and that the unit is properly grounded in accordance with local codes.

CAUTION: Severe injury may result from accidental contact with moving cutter. Keep clothing, hands and feet away from cutter any time power is connected to the pump.

#### **Replacing Cutter Parts:**

If necessary to replace grinder parts because of wear or to inspect for clogging:

- 1. Close gate valve at pump discharge.
- 2. Turn off circuit breaker.

CAUTION: Never work on pump with power on. Be sure ground wire from pump is connected to a good ground such as a water pipe.

- 3. Remove pump from sump.
- 4. Unscrew screws (5) and remove stationary cutter ring assembly (4). Radial cutter (3) can be screwed off the common shaft by lightly tapping cutter and unscrewing counterclockwise while holding end of common shaft with a screwdriver in slot at cutter end of shaft.
- 5. Radial cutter (3) and stationary cutter (4) can now be inspected for wear and replaced if necessary.

### Stator Boot and Rotor Inspection and/or Replacement:

If necessary to inspect or replace the stator boot and rotor, the following procedure should be followed.

- Unscrew socket head screws (12) and remove volute case (1). NOTE: Turning common shaft clockwise while removing volute case can ease removal.
- 2. Radial cutter (3) and stationary cutter (4) can be inspected for wear and replaced if necessary.
- 3. Stator boot and rotor are now exposed to check for any obstructions in or wear of stator boot.

- 4. If necessary to replace stator boot (21), remove screws (9) and retainer ring (8) from volute (1). Stator boot (21) can now be lifted out from the volute recess. To replace pump rotor (22), use a suitable size center punch and remove lower roll pin (6) from common shaft. Pump rotor (22) can now slide off common shaft.
- 5. Clean all parts thoroughly before proceeding with reassembly. Slide new rotor (22) on common shaft and carefully replace lower roll pin (6). Place stator boot (21) back in volute recess, replace retainer ring (8) and tighten screws (9). Place volute (1) carefully back over rotor (22) and reattach to seal/ bearing housing (2) with socket head screws (12).
- Replace radial cutter (3) on common shaft. Lightly tap radial cutter (3) clockwise to ensure full engagement onto common shaft.
- 7. Replace stationary cutter assembly (4) and screw down with screws (5). Carefully rotate shaft by using screwdriver in slot on shaft, to ensure free rotation of pump.
- 8. Plug pump into power source and operate for a few seconds only (refer to caution note below) to ensure parts are not rubbing under electrical operation.
- 9. Replace stationary cutter assembly (4), and screw down with screws (5).
- 10. Plug pump into power and operate for a few seconds only to ensure parts are not rubbing.

CAUTION: Do not run dry, otherwise damage to stator boot can occur.

#### **Replacing Seal:**

- 1. Drain the oil from the pump by removing the fill plug (10) located on the side of the motor housing (18).
- Remove the volute and cutters per the instructions listed under "Stator Boot and Rotor Inspection and/ or Replacement" and "Replacing Cutter Parts" sections of this manual.
- 3. Remove the pump rotor per instructions listed under "Replacing Grinder Parts" section in this manual.

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- Remove the seal (17) rotating elements by sliding the spring bellows off the common shaft, then using two screwdrivers, slide the carbon seal assembly off by prying on the retaining ring.
- 5. Using a screwdriver, break the old stationary portion of the seal (17) to allow for removal.
- 6. Take the stationary portion of the new seal (17), and lube the rubber material with good quality dielectric oil. Press the stationary portion of the new seal into the seal/bearing housing (2).

## CAUTION: Do not reuse old seal parts. Replace all parts with new. Mixing old and new parts could cause immediate seal failure

- Using a good quality dielectric oil, lube the rubber material on the carbon seal assembly (17) and press it on the common shaft.
- 8. Using a pressure gauge with a fill stem, pressurize the motor housing no more than 7 psig with dried air and check for leaks. If after several minutes the gauge reads the same, the seal is good and you can continue with assembly.

NOTE: It is normal to observe some air bubbles in the seal area initially as the seal seats. If bubbles do not stop within a few seconds, the seal is either not properly installed or is damaged.

- Reassemble the pump rotor, cutter and volute as outlined in the "Replacing Cutter Parts" section of this manual.
- Refill motor housing with a good quality dielectric oil. Fill the motor housing so that the tops of the motor windings have been covered, but leave an air gap to allow for expansion of the oil.

NOTE: When applying power, be sure the pump is restrained from turning by holding the pump at the motor housing, or by clamping it in a holding fixture.

WARNING: Severe injury may result from accidental contact with moving cutter. Keep clothing, hands and feet away from cutter any time power is connected to the pump.

#### **TROUBLESHOOTING**

#### No liquid delivered

- 1. Pump air bound
- 2. Discharge head too high
- 3. Pump or piping plugged

#### Insufficient liquid delivered

- 1. Discharge head too high
- 2. Cutter partially plugged or damaged
- 3. Stator boot or rotor damaged or worn

#### Insufficient discharge pressure

- 1. Air or gases in liquid
- 2. Stator boot or rotor damaged or worn

#### Pump overloads motor

- 1. Specific gravity or viscosity of liquid too high
- 2. Speed too high
- 4. Pump clogged
- 5. Defective bearings

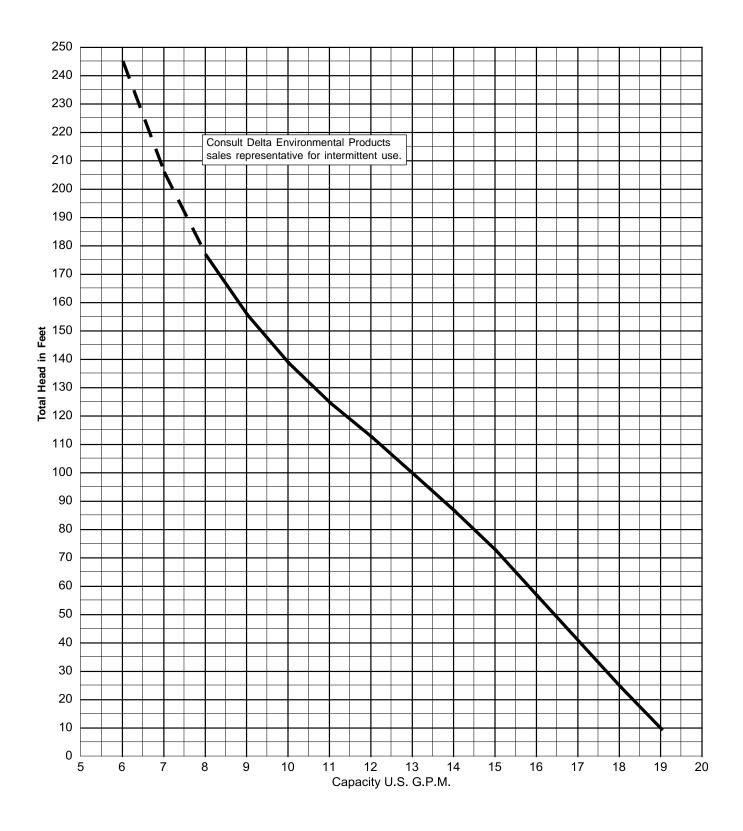
#### **Pump is noisy**

- 1. Defective bearings
- No diametral clearance between radial cutter and cutter ring

If the cause of the trouble cannot be determined and corrected as outlined above, contact your nearest factory representative.

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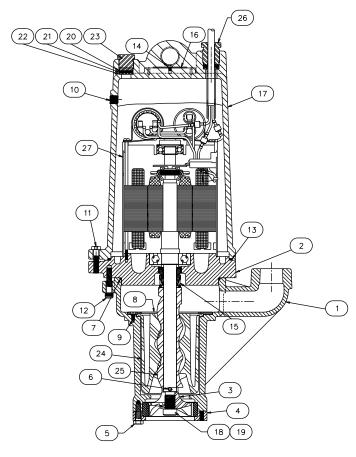
#### **D1P20-21 PERFORMANCE CURVE**

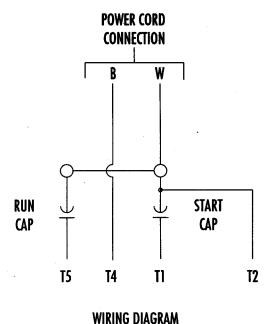


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#### **REPLACEMENT PARTS**





Product improvements are made from time to time. The latest part design will be furnished as long as it is interchangeable with the old part. When ordering replacement parts, always furnish the following information: (1) pump serial number, (2) pump model and size, (3) part description, (4) part number, (5) impeller diameter (if ordering impeller), (6) quantity required, and (7) shipping instractions.

Ref.	Part	Part		
No.	No.	Description	Qty	
1	14624-000-2	Case - Volute	1	
2	14569-001-2	Housing - Seal/Bearing	1	
3	21582B000	Cutter - Radial	1	
4	21584B000	Cutter - Stationary	1	
5	00176-006-1	Screw - Cap	3	
6	00180-002-1	Pin - Roll, Lower	1	
7	00834-023-1	O-Ring	1	
8	14627-000-1	Ring - Retainer	1	
9	00892-007-1	Screw - Ring Retainer	3	
10	14981-001-1	Pipe Plug	1	
11	00101-008-1	Screw - Cap	4	
12	00178-006-1	Screw - Socket	4	
13	00077-011-1	O-Ring	1	
14	04580-001-1	Screw - Drive	2	
15	14573-000-1	Seal - Shaft	2	
16	27429A001	Nameplate, 230V	1	
17	25327D000	Housing - Motor	1	
18	14885-000-1	Screw - Shaft, Motor	1	
19	05570-005-1	Washer - Shaft Impeller	1	
20	05030A234	Washer - SST 1/32 Thick	1	
21	05014A193	Gasket - Rubber	1	
22	05030A235	Washer - SST 3/32 Thick	1	
23	14587-000-1	Nut - Cord	1	
24	14761-000-1	Stator - Pump	1	
25	14762-101-1	Rotor - Helix		
26	14885-020-3	Cord - Power		
27	7 14570-100-1 Motor		1	
	11009A003K	Oil, transformer	1	

Use the Delta Environmental standard wastewater warranty for 2 HP grinders.

#### WINDING RESISTANCE CHART

Model	Volts	Phase	Start Winding	Run Winding
D1P20-21	230	1	3.15	3.05

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#### LIMITED WARRANTY

Delta Environmental Products warrants to the original purchaser of each Delta Environmental Product grinder pump system(s) that any part thereof which proves to be defective in material or workmanship within two year from date of installation or 27 months from manufacture date, (extended warranty available) whichever comes first, will be replaced at no charge with a new or remanufactured part, F.O.B. factory. Purchaser shall assume all responsibility and expense from removal, reinstallation, and freight. Any item(s) designated as manufactured by others shall be covered only by the express warranty of the manufacturer thereof. This warranty does not apply to damage resulting from accident, alteration, design, misuse or abuse. The pump must be installed, operated, and maintained in accordance with the published instructions of the appropriate Installation & Service Manual.

All dual seal grinders must have seal failure and heat sensors attached and functional for Warranty to be in effect. If a seal failure should occur, Delta Environmental Products will cover only the lower seal and labor thereof. Labor based on Authorized Service Center contract allowance. If the heat sensor is not attached and functional, Warranty is void. If the seal failure sensor is not attached and functional, Warranty is void. If the material furnished to the Buyer shall fail to conform to this contract or to any of the terms of this written warranty, Delta Environmental Products shall replace such nonconforming material at the original point of delivery and shall furnish instruction for its disposition. Any transportation charges involved in such disposition shall be for the Buyer's account. The Buyer's exclusive and sole remedy on account or in respect of the furnishing of material that does not conform to this contract or to this written warranty, shall be to secure replacement thereof as aforesaid. Delta Environmental Products shall not in any event be liable for the cost of any labor expended on any such material or for any incidental or consequential damages to anyone by reason of the fact that such material does not conform to this contract or to this written warranty.

ALL IMPLIED WARRANTIES, INCLUDING THE IMPLIED WARRANTY OF MERCHANTABILITY AND THE IMPLIED WARRANTY OF FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE, ARE DISCLAIMED TO THE SAME EXTENT AS THE EXPRESS WARRANTY CONTAINED HEREIN. Some states do not allow limitations on how long an implied warranty lasts, so the above limitation may not apply to you. MANUFACTURER EXPRESSLY DISCLAIMS AND EXCLUDES ANY LIABILITY FOR CONSEQUENTIAL OR INCIDENTAL DAMAGES FOR BREACH OF ANY EXPRESS OR IMPLIED WARRANTY ARISING IN CONNECTION WITH THIS PRODUCT, INCLUDING WITHOUT LIMITATION, WHETHER IN TORT, NEGLIGENCE, STRICT LIABILITY CONTRACT OR OTHERWISE. Some States do not allow the exclusion or limitation of incidental or consequential damages, so the above limitation or exclusion may not apply to you. This warranty gives you specific legal rights, and you may also have other rights which vary from State to State.

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