SERVICE MANUAL

Invacare® Meteor



This manual contains instructions about troubleshooting and repair

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1 General information

1.1 Before you start

This service manual contains information and servicing instructions which are necessary for the maintenance and overhaul of the Invacare[®] Meteor.

All maintenance and overhaul work must be carried out in accordance with these repair instructions. Information contained in the operating manual also applies to general maintenance and care work.

Observe the safety information.

You can find information about ordering spare parts in the spare parts catalogue.

1.2 Qualifications for service technicians

The Meteor may only be maintained and overhauled by qualified personnel. Minimum requirements:

- Relevant training such as bicycle or orthopaedics mechanic or suitable long-term professional experience.
- Safe handling of electrical measurement instruments (multimeter).

1.3 Transport back to the manufacturer

If the Meteor has to be shipped back to the manufacturer for major repairs, you should always use the original packaging for transport.

You should also include as accurate a fault description as possible.

1.4 Invacare[®] service

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Service Manual

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• Alterations to the Meteor which occur as a result of incorrectly or improperly executed maintenance or overhaul work lead to the exclusion of all liability on the side of Invacare[®].

2 Safety and assembly instructions

The safety instructions are intended to prevent accidents at work and it is imperative that they are observed.

2.1 Symbols used in these service instructions



NOTE:

This symbol identifies notes on correct carrying out of service measures, in addition to specialities and simplifications during disassembly and reassembly.



Caution:

The Caution symbol identifies potential hazards for the service technician or for the Invacare® Meteor. Always take careful note of any safety instructions identified through the use of this symbol. Serious injury hazards or danger to life are additionally identified through the use of the "Hazard!" symbol.

2.2 Before any inspection or repair work



Caution:

HAZARD!

Please note the high weight of some components. This applies especially to removal of drive units and batteries. Make sure that you are able to remove and deposit the components safely during the relevant disassembly work.



Caution:

HAZARD!

Danger of injury! Remove any metal watches or rings or metal chains before carrying out any service work on the batteries. Risk of short-circuit at batteries or any cables or components directly connected with the batteries. A short-circuit can lead to serious injuries.

Please read this repair manual and the relevant operating manual carefully before carrying out any work and observe all information given. Observe the minimum requirements for carrying out the work (see chapter entitled " General information).

The Invacare® Meteor must be switched off before removal of voltage-carrying components. First remove the negative and then the positive terminal clamp from the battery, and then remove the batteries.

Use only undamaged tools in good condition.

When making measurements on voltage-carrying components, avoid short-circuiting the contacts.

2.3 During dismantling/reassembly

Mark all current settings for the wheelchair (seat, armrests, backrest etc.), and the associated cable connecting plugs, before any removal. This makes reassembly easier. As a basic rule, all work is described for the process of disassembly. If no other information is given regarding reassembly or reconstruction, you should assume that reassembly is carried out in reverse order to the stages used in disassembly. Any discrepancies to the actions used in disassembly, or special information about reassembly, can always be found at the end of the disassembly description.



Caution:

Prop up the wheelchair with appropriate supports before starting the disassembly or assembly.

Never use "normal" nuts instead of self-locking nuts.

Always use correctly dimensioned washers or spacers.



Note:

Connecting plugs

All plugs are fitted with a mechanical safety device which prevents release of the connecting plugs during operation. To release the connecting plugs the locking device must be pressed together in the upper or lower plug area.

When reassembling ensure that the locking device is correctly engaged.

Batteries:

If the Invacare® Meteor needs to be laid on its side for the purpose of carrying out service work, the batteries must be removed first.

Orientation:

Information about orientation such as "left" or "right" always relates to the view in the direction of travel, whereby the observer is standing behind the Meteor.

2.4 Before operation / after completion of service work:



⚠ Caution:

Check all fixings for tight fit. Check all parts for correct interlocking. Only operate the wheelchair with correct tyre pressure (2.0 bar).

Always carry out a functional test of any components replaced in addition to a trial run after completing any service work.

2.5 **Tool list**

You will need a standard tool set with at least the following:

- set of open and ring spanners
- set of Allen keys
- torque wrench (commercial)
- socket spanner set
- set of screwdrivers (flat, Phillips and Torx)
- oblique pliers
- flat-nosed pliers
- circle pliers
- pointed pliers
- cable lug pliers
- wooden or plastic hammer
- tyre repair kit (commercial)
- tyre pressure indicator
- air pump
- valve removal tool
- internal remover and insertion or impact tool for ball bearings
- Multimeter with probes and various cable clips
- soldering iron 30 W
- pop riveting tool

3 Overview of the Invacare[®] Meteor

3.1 Scooter layout, components, displays and controls

The following picture shows the layout of a Meteor. Removal and reassembly of spare parts is described in Chapter .7



NOTE:

The display arrangement and controls for the three or four-wheel Meteor is the same. The three-wheel Meteor is used as an example in the following picture.

- 1. Throttle lever
- 2. Tiller adjustment lever
- 3. Operating console
- 4. Brake lever
- 5. Keyswitch (ON/OFF)
- 6. Sliding seat lever (front right below seat)
- 7. Release lever for rotating and removing seat (right below seat)
- 8. Disengaging lever.



3.2 Scooter models, colours and accessories

3.2.1 Scooter models and colours

The Invacare® Meteor is available as a three- or four-wheel version with the following options:

- Colour
 - · Ruby red
 - · Sapphire blue

3.2.2 Accessories

The following accessories are available for the Invacare® Meteor

- Basket assy. (rear)
- Cane holder assy.
- External mirror (right and / or left)

4 Inspection plan

Component	Check	Remedy	Chapter:	✓
Wheels and suspension units	Check drive wheels for tight fit and side play	⇒ Adjust, replace	see operating manual	
	Check front wheels for tight fit, float and side play	⇒ Adjust, replace wheel, axle, wheel bearing or fork	see operating manual 7.6, 7.7	
	Check front wheel forks	⇒ Replace bearing	7.6, 7.7	
	Check tyres	⇒ Fit new	see operating manual	
Lighting	Check cabling	⇒ Replace cable if necessary		
	Check function	⇒ Replace bulbs or cables if necessary	7.2.7, 7.3.4	
Drive	Check functions in drive and push modes	⇒ Replace drive units, carbon brushes if necessary	7.10	
Chassis	Check screw connections and battery straps.	⇒ Tighten screws / nuts, adjust or replace if necessary		
Batteries	Damage to batteries, corrosion on contacts	⇒ Clean contacts, replace batteries	7.8.1	
	Check contacts, terminal clamps, cables and strip fuses	⇒ Tighten, clean, replace if necessary		
	Check battery voltage	⇒ Charge batteries / replace		
Operating console	Operating console, status display flashing	⇒ Check cables, plugs and sensors		
	Cable, connecting plug	⇒ Tighten, replace		

5 Operational faults

5.1 General

The electronic system offers diagnostic information to support the technician during the recognition and rectification of faults within the system. If a fault is present, the status display (the outside left LED of the battery charger display) will blink in groups with small pauses. The type of error is displayed by the number of blinks in each group, which are also known as the "error code" or "error code".

The electronic system reacts differently depending on the seriousness of the fault and its effect on user safety. It can, for example:

- simply show the error code as a warning and allow both driving and operation to continue
- display the error code, stop the Meteor and hold it at a standstill until the electronic system has been switched off and switched on again
- display the error code, stop the Meteor and not permit further driving until the fault has been rectified.

If faults occur in drive mode or power supply proceed as follows:

- First assess the fault causes described in Section 5.2.
- Check the status display at the operating console and evaluate the error codes in accordance with Section 6.2.
- Carry out the necessary testing / repairs. While doing this please note the references to the appropriate chapter in the manual or to the appropriate documentation.

5.2 Fault causes

Fault description	Fault cause	Fault remedy
Wheelchair will not start	disengaging lever set to "Rear", motor disengaged	push disengaging lever forwards
	operating unit status display has gone out	
	batteries defective	replace batteries
	completely discharge battery	pre-charge batteries
	power supply interrupted	check battery fuse.
		check voltage at operating console
		check voltage at batteries
	status display blinking on wheelchair	assess error code
Drive motor judders in drive mode	drive unit defective	replace drive unit
	carbon brushes defective	replace carbon brushes.
Cannot charge batteries	batteries defective	replace battery
	charging device defective	replace charging device
Warning horn defective		check warning horn / replace if necessary
Lighting defective		check lighting (bulbs) / replace if necessary
		check cabling / replace if necessary

6 Electronic error codes

6.1 General

Before assessing error codes, carry out the following test:

Turn the operating console on and off several times.

The test checks whether the error can be automatically rectified by the electronics, and if necessary deactivates the blinking status display at the operating console. If this is not the case, you can locate the fault using the error codes as follows:

- Turn the operating console on and off.
- Check which error code is showing by counting.
- Wait for the error code pause (approx. 2-3 seconds).
- Recount the error code just to make sure.

6.2 Error code description

Check the display, the LED on the outside left of the battery charge display, and the electronics (operating console). The following list is based on the error code:.

Error code	Fault	Consequence for the Meteor	Comments
1x	Battery voltage too low	Continues to drive	Battery voltage has dropped below 23.3 V. Charge battery as soon as possible
2x	Battery voltage too low	Stops driving	Battery voltage has dropped below 16.5 V. Recharge battery
			If you switch the Meteor off for a few minutes, the battery can often recharge itself to such a level that a short run is still possible.
	Lifter is raised	Reduced driving speed	Completely lower lifter.

Invacare® Meteor

Error code	Fault	Consequence for the Meteor	Comments
Зх	Battery voltage too high	Stops driving	The battery voltage has risen to over 32 V (due to running downhill too fast or defective battery charger). If the battery charger is connected, disconnect it from the Meteor. The electronic system charges the batteries when running downhill and when braking. This fault is caused when the battery voltage becomes too high during this process. Switch the Meteor off and on again
4x	Current delay exceeded	Stops driving	The maximum current has been exceeded for too long a period, the motor is probably overloaded or has been running against an immovable obstacle for too long. Switch the Meteor off, wait a few minutes and then switch it on again. The electronic system has determined a motor short-circuit. Check the wiring harness for short-circuit and check the motor.
5x	Brake failure Brake circuit interruption	Stops driving	Ensure that the disengaging lever is pressed in. There is a defect in the braking coil or in the cabling. Check magnetic brake and cabling for open or short-circuit.
6x	Meteor not in neutral when switched on	Stops driving	Drive lever is not in neutral when the keyswitch is turned. Set the drive lever in neutral, turn off and then turn on again. It may be necessary to recalibrate the drive lever.
7x	Fault in speed potentiometer	Stops driving	The drive lever electronics could be faulty or incorrectly connected.
8x	Motor fault	Stops driving	The motor or its cabling is defective
9x	Internal faults	Stops driving	Check electronic box

7 Repair and replacement

7.1 Seat unit

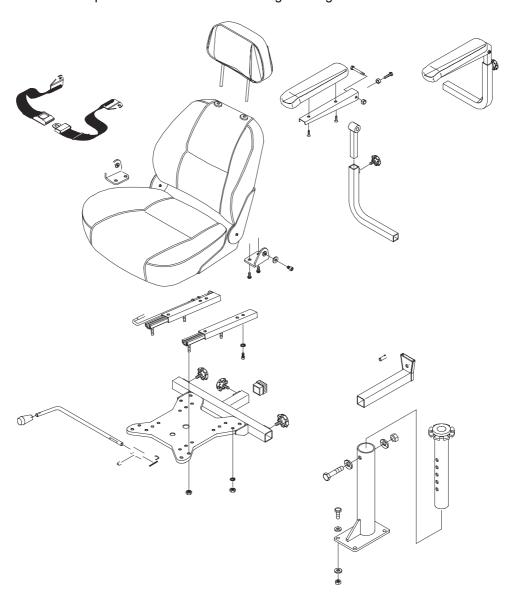


Caution:

Seat adjustments such as seat depth, seat height, backrest angle and distance between armrests or the steering column should be individually adjusted to suit the user. The settings should be called up once again when service work is completed

7.1.1 General

The seat unit individual parts are shown in the following drawing:



7.1.2 Armrests

Disassembly

- 1. Loosen the handwheel under the armrest.
- 2. Pull the armrest out upwards.



Reassembly

1. Reassembly takes place in reverse order to disassembly.

7.1.3 Armrest mountings

Disassembly

- 1. Loosen handwheel beneath seat.
- 2. Withdraw armrest mounting to the side.



Reassembly

1. Reassembly takes place in reverse order to disassembly.

7.1.4 Headrest

- 1. Pull out the headrest while keeping the release button below the headrest pressed down.
- 2. Reassembly takes place in reverse order to disassembly.

7.1.5 Seat belt



Caution:

Only replace the complete seat belt, in other words both the left-hand and right-hand part together.

Disassembly

1. Loosen the Allen screw each side for the left-hand and right-hand seatbelt, and remove together with the seatbelt and one washer each.



Reassembly

1. Reassembly takes place in reverse order to disassembly.

7.1.6 Seat



Caution:

Fold the backrest completely forwards onto the seat area to avoid danger of tipping once the screws have been removed.

Disassembly

- 1. Pull the release lever upwards, turn the seat a quarter turn to the left or right and raise the seat from the seat support.
- 2. Place the seat on a stable support.



Reassembly

- 1. Place the seat on the seat support and lift the release lever upwards.
- 2. Allow the seat to slide within the seat support and

engage by turning slightly.

3. Let release lever go.

7.1.7 Release lever



Caution:

Risk of crushing when working on slide rails, adjustment levers and springs!

Disassembly

- 1. Dismantle seat (see section 7.1.2).
- 2. Turn the seat round with the backrest folded down.
- 3. Loosen the release lever hex nut located under the seat support.
- 4. Disengage the torsion springs and replace release lever.



Reassembly

1. Reassembly takes place in reverse order to disassembly.

7.1.8 Seat rails

Disassembly



Caution:

Risk of crushing when working on slide rails, adjustment levers and springs!

- 1. Dismantle seat (see section 7.1.2).
- 2. Turn the seat round with the backrest folded down.
- 3. Loosen the handwheel beneath the seat, pull the armrest supports with the armrests out to the side.
- 4. Unscrew all four hex nuts from the seat support and remove the seat support.
- 5. Unscrew the Allen screws on the seat edge rails and replace the seat rails.



Reassembly

1. Reassembly takes place in reverse order to disassembly.

7.1.9 Top seat tube

Disassembly

- 1. Dismantle seat (see section 7.1.2).
- 2. Unscrew the hex bolts and nuts from the seat attachment and remove together with washers.
- 3. Pull the seat tube out and replace.



Reassembly

1. Reassembly takes place in reverse order to disassembly.

7.1.10 Seat plate

Disassembly

- 1. Dismantle seat (see section 7.1.2).
- 2. Dismantle the top seat tube (see section 7.1.9).
- 3. Remove the Allen screw together with washers and nuts.
- 4. Remove the seat plate.



Reassembly

1. Reassembly takes place in reverse order to disassembly.

7.2 Handlebar, operating console



Caution:

Make sure you put the vehicle on blocks before working



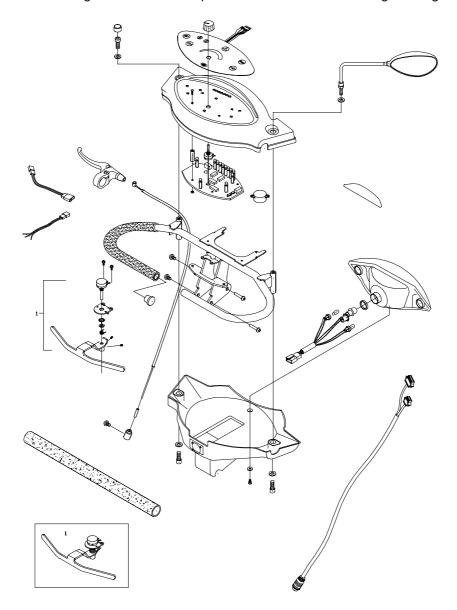
Caution:

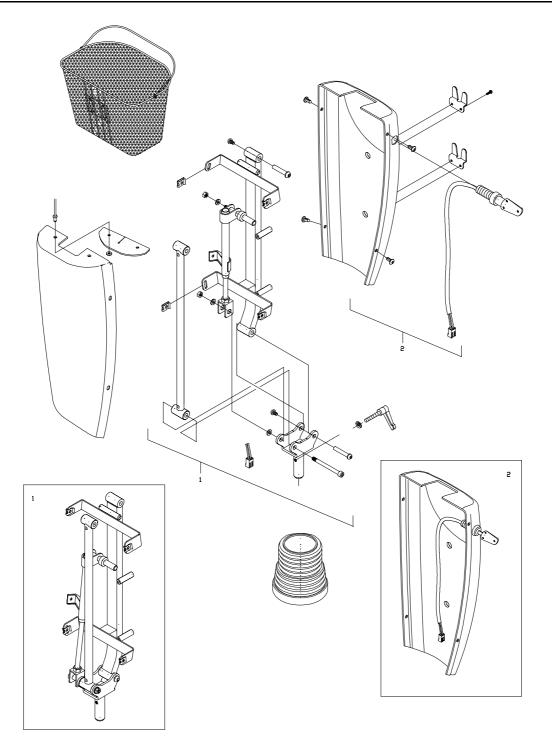
Risk of accidents!

Always carry out a functional test and a trial run after service work on the drive lever or electronics!

7.2.1 General

The handlebar and steering column individual parts are shown in the following drawings.





7.2.2 Operating console and keypad

Disassembly

- 1. Remove plastic caps.
- 2. Loosen Allen screws and washers and remove.
- 3. Carefully lift up operating console.
- 4. Remove the caps from the turret, and dismantle the turret.
- 5. Unscrew the operating circuit board.
- 6. Withdraw the conductor foil with plug.
- 7. Raise the double-layer keypad with a flat tool at any one location, and pull off.
- 8. Remove any adhesive remains from the self-adhesive foil.





Reassembly

1. Reassembly takes place in reverse order to disassembly.

7.2.3 Steering column shroud

Disassembly

- Loosen the screw connections between front and rear steering column shroud.
- 2. Remove the Phillips screws.
- 3. Dismantle the rear steering column shroud.
- 4. Loosen the screw connections between front steering column shroud and the basket holder.
- 5. Remove the Allen screws and the basket holder.
- 6. Carefully remove the front steering column shroud.
- 7. Pull out the keyswitch complete with wiring harness from the control panel and remove front shroud.



Reassembly

1. Reassembly takes place in reverse order to disassembly.

7.2.4 Steering column adjustment Bowden cable

Disassembly

- 1. Dismantle the operating console (see section 7.2.2).
- 2. Dismantle the rear steering column shroud (see section 7.2.3).
- 3. Note down the Bowden cable route (sketch).
- 4. Loosen the union nut on the Bowden cable at the handle.
- 5. Twist the Bowden cable nut out of the handle.



- 6. Loosen the Phillips screw at the end of the Bowden cable out of the clamping sleeve and pull the Bowden cable out of the attachment.
- 7. Draw the clamping sleeve off the Bowden cable.
- 8. Remove the Bowden cable



Reassembly

1. Reassembly takes place in reverse order to disassembly.

7.2.5 Drive regulator

Disassembly

- 1. Dismantle the operating console (see section 7.2.1).
- 2. Loosen the potentiometer fixing.
- 3. Remove the Phillips screws.
- 4. Loosen the Allen screws located on the side of the potentiometer.
- 5. Pull the drive regulator out downwards.



Reassembly

1. Reassembly takes place in reverse order to disassembly.

7.2.6 Potentiometer

Disassembly

- 1. Dismantle the operating console (see section 7.2.1).
- 2. Loosen the potentiometer fixing.
- 3. Remove the Phillips screws.
- 4. Loosen the Allen screws located on the side of the potentiometer.
- 5. Pull the potentiometer out downwards.
- 6. Strip the potentiometer cable of its insulation and de-solder.
- 7. Dismantle the spring, hex nut and U rail.



Reassembly



Caution:

When reassembling, ensure that the potentiometer or drive regulator is set to middle setting. Risk of accidents! The potentiometer has a standard value of around 5 kOhm. You must ensure that the potentiometer for the right-hand or left-hand connection to middle setting has exactly the same value using a digital multimeter.

1. Reassembly takes place in reverse order, and make sure you set the potentiometer to middle setting.

7.2.7 Lightbulbs, front

Disassembly

- 1. Dismantle the control elements (see section 7.2.1).
- 2. Loosen the Phillips screw.



- 3. Remove the headlight when it has been angled from bottom to top.
- 4. Turn bulb holder out together with bulb.
- 5. Replace bulb.



Reassembly

1. Reassembly takes place in reverse order to disassembly.

7.2.8 Headlights

Disassembly

- 1. Remove the bulbs (see section 7.2.7).
- 2. Remove headlights.

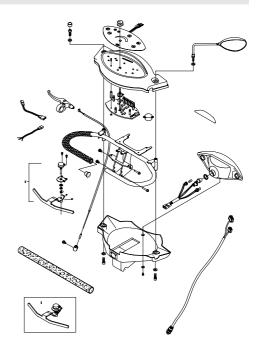
Reassembly

1. Reassembly takes place in reverse order to disassembly.

7.2.9 Handlebar

Disassembly

1. Disassembly of the handlebar is shown in the adjacent exploded drawing.



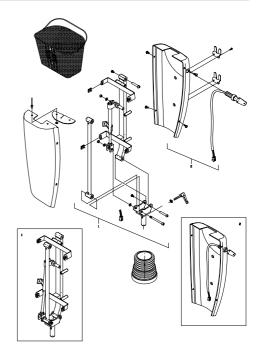
Reassembly

1. Reassembly takes place in the reverse order.

7.2.10 Steering column

Disassembly

1. Disassembly of the steering column takes place as shown in the adjacent exploded drawing.



Reassembly

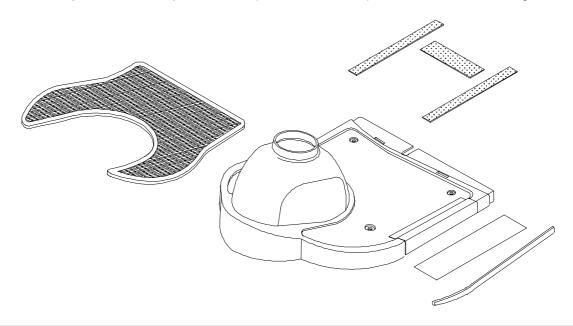
1. Reassembly takes place in the reverse order.

7.3 Shrouds

7.3.1 Front shroud (three-wheeled version)

General

The individual parts of the front panel shroud (3-wheeled version) are shown in the following drawing.



Disassembly

- 1. Dismantle the steering column (see section 7.2.10.
- 2. Dismantle the rear shroud (see section 7.3.3).
- 3. Remove foot mat.
- 4. Loosen four Phillips screws.
- 5. Remove front shroud.

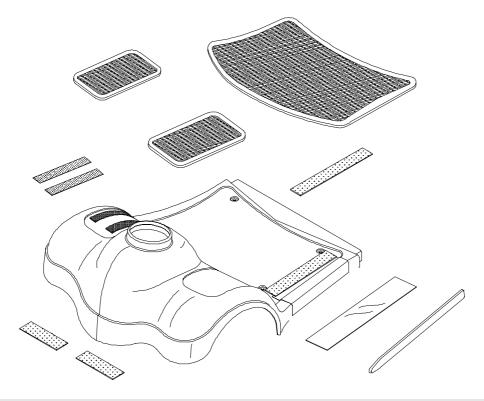
Reassembly

 Reassembly takes place in reverse order to disassembly.

7.3.2 Front shroud (four-wheeled version)

General

The individual parts of the front panel shroud (4-wheeled version) are shown in the following drawing.



Disassembly

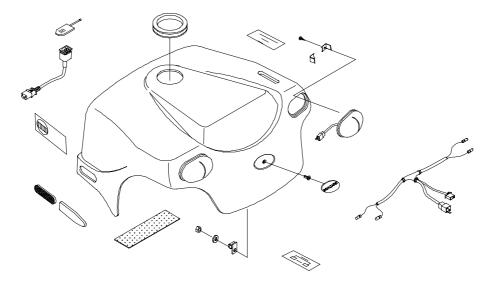
- 1. Dismantle the steering column (see section 7.2.10.
- 2. Dismantle the rear shroud (see section 7.3.3).
- 3. Remove foot mat.
- 4. Loosen four Phillips screws.
- 5. Remove front shroud.

Reassembly

 Reassembly takes place in reverse order to disassembly.

7.3.3 Rear shroud (three and four-wheeled version)

The individual parts of the rear panel shroud are shown in the following drawing.



Disassembly

- 1. Dismantle seat (see section 7.1.2).
- 2. Loosen side Velcro fastenings.
- 3. Loosen cable connections.
- 4. Remove rear shroud.

Reassembly

 Reassembly (3 and 4-wheeled versions) takes place in reverse order to disassembly.

7.3.4 Lightbulbs, rear

Disassembly

- 1. Remove rear shroud (see section 7.3.3).
- 2. Unscrew the bulb together with bulb holder out of the rear shroud.
- 3. Replace the bulb.

Reassembly

1. Reassembly takes place in reverse order to disassembly.

7.4 Wheels

 \checkmark

NOTE:

Disassembly of wheels and repair of tyres is described in the operating manual.

7.5 Disc brake

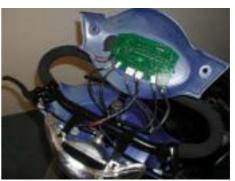
7.5.1 Brake Bowden cable

Disassembly

- 1. Dismantle the operating console (see section 7.2.2).
- 2. Dismantle the rear steering column shroud (see section 7.2.3).
- 3. Dismantle the rear shroud (see section 7.3.3).
- 4. Note down the Bowden cable route (sketch).
- 5. Loosen the Bowden cable clamp Allen screw at the brake saddle.
- 6. Loosen the brake Bowden cable union nut.
- 7. Twist the Bowden cable nut out of the brake saddle.



- 8. Loosen the union nut on the Bowden cable at the handle.
- 9. Twist the Bowden cable nut out of the handle.
- Mark the cable binder positions along the brake
 Bowden cable route and release them.
- 11. Remove brake Bowden cable.



Reassembly

- Reassembly takes place in reverse order to disassembly.
- 2. Adjust brake Bowden cable.

7.5.2 Brake calliper



Caution:

Before starting work, lay the vehicle down on its side on a relatively firm underlay, or put the vehicle on blocks.

Disassembly

- 1. Dismantle the brake Bowden cable (see section 7.5.1).
- 2. Loosen the Allen screws at the brake calliper and remove them together with washers.
- 3. Pull the brake calliper off the brake disc.



Reassembly

- 1. Push the brake calliper back over the brake disc.
- 2. Bolt to the brake calliper to the chassis with Allen keys and washers.
- 3. Fit the brake cable and adjust.

7.5.3 Brake disc



Caution:

Before starting work, lay the vehicle down on its side on a relatively firm underlay, or put the vehicle on blocks.

Disassembly

- 1. Dismantle drive wheel (see section 7.4).
- 2. Dismantle brake calliper (see section 7.5.1).
- 3. Remove distance ring and brake disc from the axle.

Reassembly

- 1. Fit the brake disc to the drive wheel on the right.
- 2. Fit the drive wheel (see section 7.4).
- 3. Fit the brake calliper (see section 7.5.1).

7.6 Front wheel suspension, three-wheeled version

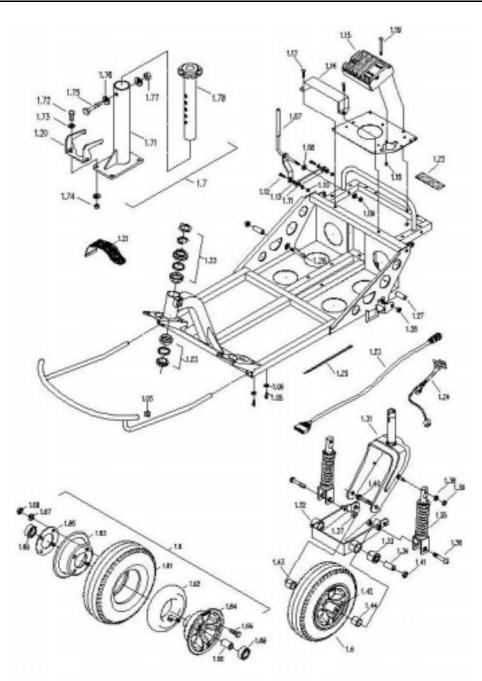


Caution:

Before starting work, lay the vehicle down on its side on a relatively firm underlay so that the front wheel is not loaded and is easily accessible from both sides, or put the vehicle on blocks.

7.6.1 General

The individual parts front for the wheel suspension, 4-wheeled version, are shown in the following drawing.



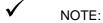
7.6.2 Front wheel axle

Disassembly

- 1. Dismantle the front wheel (see section 7.4).
- 2. Remove the sleeve and collar from the left-hand side of the wheel, then the sleeve and collar from the right.
- 3. Pull the axle out of the wheel.



Reassembly



The left-hand side of the wheel is labelled with the word *Invacare* on the top wheel flange.

- 1. Push the axle through the wheel.
- 2. Fit the washer and sleeve over the axle (right-hand wheel side).
- 3. Fit the collar and sleeve over the axle (left-hand wheel side).

7.6.3 Shock absorber, front

Disassembly

- 1. Dismantle the front shroud (see section 7.3.1).
- 2. Loosen the spring holder (turn collar) and slacken coil spring.
- 3. Loosen nuts from top and bottom suspension.
- 4. Pull the shock absorbers (with coil springs) and washers from top and bottom suspension.



Reassembly

- 1. Fit the shock absorbers (with coil springs) and washers onto the top and bottom suspension.
- 2. Place the nuts on the top and bottom suspension and screw tight.
- 3. Tighten the spring holders and tension the coil spring.

7.6.4 Wheel fork

Disassembly

- 1. Dismantle the steering column (see section 7.2.10.
- 2. Dismantle the front shroud (see section 7.3.1).
- 3. Dismantle the front wheel (see section 7.4).
- 4. Dismantle the shock absorber (see section 7.6.3).
- 5. Unscrew the top union nut.
- 6. Remove the angled panel.
- 7. Unscrew the bottom union nut.
- 8. Pull the wheel fork out downwards.
- 9. Pull the bearing set out of the chassis bearing sleeve and then remove the wheel fork.

Reassembly

Reassembly takes place in reverse order to disassembly.

✓ NOTE:

The bearing must be adjusted using the bottom union nut. The bearing must not be allowed to have any play, and the wheel fork must turn easily.

7.7 Front wheel suspension, four-wheeled version

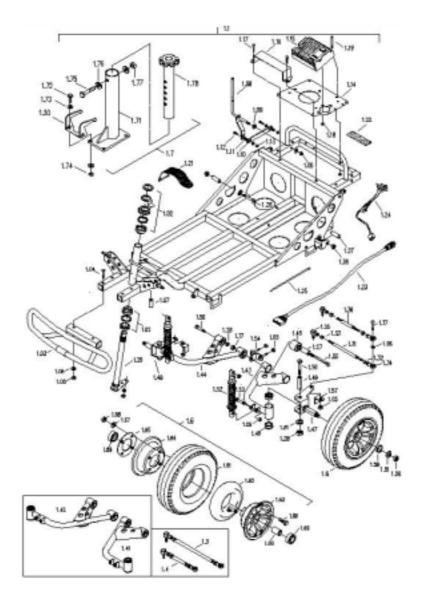


Caution:

Before starting work, lay the vehicle down on its side on a relatively firm underlay so that the front wheel is not loaded and is easily accessible from both sides, or put the vehicle on blocks.

7.7.1 General

The individual parts for the front wheel suspension, 4-wheeled version, are shown in the following drawing.



7.7.2 Shock absorber, front

Disassembly

- 1. Dismantle the front shroud (see section 7.3.2).
- 2. Loosen the spring holder (turn collar) and slacken coil spring.
- 3. Remove the bottom Allen screw, the Allen screw with internal threads, two collars and the sleeve.
- 4. Remove the top nut, two washers and the collar.
- 5. Pull the shock absorber (with coil spring) and collar off the top suspension.



Reassembly

- 1. Place the collar on the top suspension.
- 2. Locate the shock absorber (with coil spring), collar and two washers.
- 3. Tighten the nut.
- 4. Insert the sleeve centrally in the bottom shock absorber spring holder.
- 5. Put one collar on each side of the sleeve.
- 6. Fit the shock absorber with the Allen screw with internal thread, and the Allen screw, and screw up tight.
- 7. Tighten the spring holders and tension the coil spring.

7.7.3 Steering linkage

Disassembly of the steering linkage

- 1. Dismantle the front shroud (see section 7.3.2).
- 2. Remove the nut, washer and the stop.
- 3. Remove the Allen screw.
- 4. Remove the TO linkage (to fork steering tube), washer and FROM linkage (to right-hand wheel).



- 5. Push the TO linkage upwards.
- 6. Hold the ball pin axle up with flat-nosed players between the FROM linkage and the stub axle.
- 7. Loosen the nut, and remove together with FROM linkage.



- 8. Push the FROM linkage upwards.
- 9. Hold the ball pin axle up with flat-nosed players between the TO linkage and the fork steering tube.
- Loosen the nut, and remove together with TO linkage.



Reassembly of steering linkage

✓ NOTE:

When reassembling the steering linkage, you must adjust it so that the steering is located centrally and the tracking is parallel.

The stop must be adjusted when reassembling.

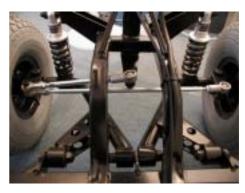
- 1. Fit the FROM linkage (to fork steering tube), washer and TO linkage (to right-hand wheel) with the Allen screw in the left-hand stub axle.
- 2. Screw the stop, washer and nut to the Allen screw below the stub axle.



- 3. Fit the FROM linkage ball pin into the right-hand stub axle, and fit the washer and nut.
- 4. Raise the FROM linkage.
- 5. Hold the ball pin on the FROM linkage up with flatnosed pliers and tighten the nut.



- 6. Fit the TO linkage ball pin into the fork steering tube, and fit the washer and nut.
- 7. Raise the TO linkage..
- 8. Hold the ball pin on the TO linkage up with flatnosed pliers and tighten the nut.



7.7.4 Stub axle

Disassembly

- 1. Dismantle the front shroud (see section 7.3.2).
- 2. Remove the front wheel (see section 7.4).
- 3. Dismantle the steering linkage (see section 7.7.3.
- 4. Remove the nut from the bolted connection.
- 5. Remove the nut, collar and the hex bolt.
- 6. Remove the stub axle.



Reassembly

 Reassembly takes place in reverse order to disassembly.

7.7.5 Transverse control arm



NOTE:

When disassembling or reassembling a transverse control arm, both control arms are affected when loosening or tightening the internal bolted connection!

Disassembly of the transverse control arm

- 1. Dismantle the shock absorber (see section 7.7.1).
- 2. Dismantle the steering linkage (see section 7.7.3).
- 3. Dismantle the stub axle (see section 7.7.4).
- 4. Loosen the nut on the outside assembly eye.
- 5. Remove the nut and the Allen screw.
- 6. Loosen the nut on the inside assembly eye.
- 7. Remove the nut and the Allen screw.
- 8. Remove the transverse control arm.



Reassembly of the transverse control arm

 Reassembly takes place in reverse order to disassembly.

7.7.6 Fork steering tube

Disassembly of the transverse control arm

- 1. Dismantle the steering column (see section 7.2.10.
- 2. Dismantle the steering linkage (see section 7.7.3).
- 3. Unscrew the top union nut.
- 4. Remove the angled panel.
- 5. Unscrew the bottom union nut.
- 6. Pull the wheel fork out downwards.
- 7. Pull the bearing set out of the chassis bearing sleeve and then remove the wheel fork.

Reassembly

 Reassembly takes place in reverse order to disassembly.



NOTE:

The bearing must be adjusted using the bottom union nut. The bearing must not be allowed to have any play, and the wheel fork must turn easily.

7.8 Batteries



Caution:

Observe the safety information (see chapt. 2)! Do not bridge battery terminals, risk of short circuit! Take care when removing batteries, risk of crushing! Take off all rings or metal jewellery worn on hands and wrists.

Always remove the negative battery terminal first and then the positive battery terminal.

Charging the batteries: see also operating manual.

7.8.1 Checking the battery (batteries) cable and fuses

- Check the total voltage at the operating console charging socket using a multimeter.
 Voltage below 24V: charge batteries.
- Voltage below 18V: Check individual battery voltages.
- 3. Unclamp battery terminal.
- 4. Check voltage across battery terminals.
- Voltage under 9V: Charge batteries. If the undervoltage cannot be rectified by charging, replace affected battery.
- \checkmark

Note:

If the individual voltages measured across the battery terminals are correct, but the total voltage at the charging socket is not correct, check the cable and strip fuse blocks.

- 6. Carefully unscrew the fuse holder.
- 7. Remove the 5AG80 A fuse.
- 8. Replace the damaged fuse.

7.8.2 Removing or refitting battery (batteries)



Note:

Removal and refitting of the batteries is described in the operating manual.

7.9 Electronic box



Caution:

Remove battery fuses.



Caution:

Before starting work, lay the vehicle down on its side on a relatively firm underlay so that the chassis floor beneath the electronic box is easily accessible, or put the vehicle on blocks.

7.9.1 Removing the electronic box

1. Dismantle the rear shroud (see section 7.3.3).

Note:

Note down the position of the cable plugs on the electronic box.

- 2. Remove all cable plugs from the electronic box.
- 3. Loosen the electronic box bolted connection on the chassis floor (four Phillips screws with locknuts).



7.9.2 Refitting the electronic box

- 1. Screw the electronic box to the chassis floor using four Phillips screws and locknuts.
- 2. Plug all the cable plugs into the electronic box again in the positions you noted earlier.

7.10 Drive



Caution:

Make sure you put the vehicle up on blocks before working. The ground clearance must be at least 150 mm in order to be able to remove the drive. Please note the high drive unit weight, risk of crushing! Always carry out a functional test and trial run after service work on the drive. Risk of accidents!



Caution:

Remove the battery fuses in accordance with the operating manual.

7.10.1 Disassembly



NOTE:

Note down the position of the cable plugs on the electronic box.

- 1. Dismantle the rear shroud (see section 7.3.3).
- 2. Remove the drive cable plugs.
- 3. Dismantle the drive wheels (see section 7.4).
- 4. Loosen the axle fixing and bearing bolted connections.
- 5. Remove the Allen screws, washers and nuts.
- 6. Remove the axle mounting bracket.
- 7. Remove the drive unit.



7.10.2 Reassembly

- 1. Place the drive unit on the chassis.
- 2. Place the axle mounting bracket on the drive unit.
- 3. Screw the axle mounting bracket to the chassis using the Allen screws, washers and nuts.
- 4. Plug the drive cable plugs back in in the positions you noted previously.



7.10.3 Replacing carbon brushes

- 1. Dismantle the rear shroud (see section 7.3.3).
- 2. Unscrew the four plastic slotted screws out of the drive unit.



- 3. Replace the carbon brushes located behind the plastic slotted screws.
- 4. Reassembly takes place in reverse order to disassembly.

