# **SERVICE & OPERATING MANUAL**

**Original Instructions** 



# **Safety Information**

IMPORTANT



Read the safety warnings and instructions in this manual before pump installation and start-up. Failure to comply with the recommendations stated in this manual could damage the pump and void factory warranty.



When the pump is used for materials that tend to settle out or solidify, the pump should be flushed after each use to prevent damage. In freezing temperatures the pump should be completely drained between uses.

### A CAUTION



Before pump operation, inspect all fasteners for loosening caused by gasket creep. Retighten loose fasteners to prevent leakage. Follow recommended torques stated in this manual.



Nonmetallic pumps and plastic components are not UV stabilized. Ultraviolet radiation can damage these parts and negatively affect material properties. Do not expose to UV light for extended periods of time.

### WARNING



When used for toxic or aggressive fluids, the pump should always be flushed clean prior to disassembly.



Before maintenance or repair, shut off the compressed air line, bleed the pressure, and disconnect the air line from the pump. Be certain that approved eye protection and protective clothing are worn at all times. Failure to follow these recommendations may result in serious injury or death.



Airborne particles and loud noise hazards. Wear eye and ear protection.



In the event of diaphragm rupture, pumped material may enter the air end of the pump, and be discharged into the atmosphere. If pumping a product that is hazardous or toxic, the air exhaust must be piped to an appropriate area for safe containment.



Take action to prevent static sparking. Fire or explosion can result, especially when handling flammable liquids. The pump, piping, valves, containers and other miscellaneous equipment must be properly grounded.



This pump is pressurized internally with air pressure during operation. Make certain that all fasteners are in good condition and are reinstalled properly during reassembly.

## **Grounding the Pump**

To be fully groundable, the pumps must be ATEX Compliant. Refer to the nomenclature page for ordering information.



Optional 8 foot long (244 centimeters) Ground Strap is available for easy ground connection.

To reduce the risk of static electrical sparking, this pump must be grounded. Check the local electrical code for detailed grounding instruction and the type of equipment required.

Refer to nomenclature page for ordering information.





Take action to prevent static sparking. Fire or explosion can result, especially when handling flammable liquids. The pump, piping, valves, containers or other miscellaneous equipment must be grounded.

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Model SB1/SB25

6: OPTIONAL

7: WARRANTY

# **Explanation of Pump Nomenclature**



**Pump Series** S SANDPIPER®

Pump Design

B Soilid Ball

#### **Pump Size**

25 1" BSPT (Tapered Thread)

#### **Discharge Porting Position**

- D Bottom
- S Side
- ET Dual Top
- ES Dual Side

Dia	aphragm	Check	Valve	Materials
B	Nitrile			

- С
- FKM with PTFE F FDA Accepted White Nitrile
- GN Neoprene Backup with PTFE Overlay
- and PTFE Check Balls
- GR Hytrel Backup w/
- PTFE Overlay/PTFE Balls **GZ** PTFE/Nitrile Bonded
- One-Piece/PTFE Balls
- EPDM with PTFE н
- Neoprene Ν
- R Hytrel
- s
- Santoprene ν FKM

#### **Design Level**

5

#### Construction

- A Aluminum Wetted, Aluminum Air
- SI Stainless Steel Wetted, Cast Iron Air
- SS Stainless Steel Wetted, Aluminum Air
- HC Alloy-C Wetted, Aluminum Air
- HI Alloy-C Wetted, Cast Iron Air

#### Options

P1 Intrinsically Safe ATEX Compliant Pulse Output

Your Serial #: (fill in from pump nameplate)

# **ATEX Detail**



Models equipped with Construction designations SI or HI. Note: See ATEX Explanation of Type Certificate



Models equipped with Construction designations A, SI, SS, HC, or HI. Note: See ATEX Explanation of II 2D c T100°C Type Examination Certificate

II 2G Ex ia c IIC T5 II 3/2 G Ex ia c IIC T5 II 2D Ex c ia 20 IP67 T100°C

Note: Pumps ordered with the options listed in (1) to the left are ATEX compliant when ordered with kit option P1.



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### Performance SB1 & SB25



# **Materials**

Material Profile:		rating ratures:	<b>Polypropylene:</b> A thermoplastic polymer. Moderate tensile and flex strength. Resists stong acids and alkali. Attacked by	180°F 82°C	32°F 0°C
CAUTION! Operating temperature limitations are as follows:	Max.	Min.	chlorine, fuming nitric acid and other strong oxidizing agents.		
<b>Conductive Acetal:</b> Tough, impact resistant, ductile. Good abrasion resistance and low friction surface. Generally inert, with good chemical resistance except for strong acids and oxidizing		-20°F -29°C	<b>PVDF:</b> (Polyvinylidene Fluoride) A durable fluoroplastic with excellent chemical resistance. Excellent for UV applications. High tensile strength and impact resistance.	250°F 121°C	0°F -18°(
agents.			Santoprene®: Injection molded thermoplastic elastomer with	275°F	-40°
EPDM: Shows very good water and chemical resistance. Has poor resistance to oils and solvents, but is fair in ketones and	280°F 138°C	-40°F -40°C	no fabric layer. Long mechanical flex life. Excellent abrasion resistance.	135°C	-40°
alcohols.	130 °C	-40°C	UHMW PE: A thermoplastic that is highly resistant to a broad range of chemicals. Exhibits outstanding abrasion and impact	180°F 82°C	-35° -37°
FKM: (Fluorocarbon) Shows good resistance to a wide range	350°F	-40°F	resistance, along with environmental stress-cracking resistance.	02 0	-57
of oils and solvents; especially all aliphatic, aromatic and halogenated hydrocarbons, acids, animal and vegetable oils. Hot water or hot aqueous solutions (over 70°F(21°C)) will	177°C	-40°C	<b>Urethane:</b> Shows good resistance to abrasives. Has poor resistance to most solvents and oils.	150°F 66°C	32° 0°0
attack FKM.			Virgin PTFE: (PFA/TFE) Chemically inert, virtually impervious.	220°F	-35'
Hytrel®: Good on acids, bases, amines and glycols at room temperatures only.	220°F 104°C	-20°F -29°C	Very few chemicals are known to chemically react with PTFE; molten alkali metals, turbulent liquid or gaseous fluorine and	104°C	-379
Neoprene: All purpose. Resistance to vegetable oils. Generally not affected by moderate chemicals, fats, greases and many	200°F 93°C	-10°F -23°C	a few fluoro-chemicals such as chlorine trifluoride or oxygen difluoride which readily liberate free fluorine at elevated temperatures.		
oils and solvents. Generally attacked by strong oxidizing acids, ketones, esters and nitro hydrocarbons and chlorinated aromatic hydrocarbons.			Maximum and Minimum Temperatures are the limits for which these ma Temperatures coupled with pressure affect the longevity of diaphragm p Maximum life should not be expected at the extreme limits of the tempe	pump compoi	nents.
Nitrile: General purpose, oil-resistant. Shows good solvent, oil,	190°F	-10°F	Metals:		
water and hydraulic fluid resistance. Should not be used with highly polar solvents like acetone and MEK, ozone, chlorinated	88°C	-23°C	Alloy C: Equal to ASTM494 CW-12M-1 specification for nickel and nickel al		y.
hydrocarbons and nitro hydrocarbons.			Stainless Steel: Equal to or exceeding ASTM specification A743		
Nylon: 6/6 High strength and toughness over a wide temperature range. Moderate to good resistance to fuels, oils and chemicals.	180°F 82°C	32°F 0°C	resistant iron chromium, iron chromium nickel and nickel based alloy castings for general applications. Commonly referred to as 316 Stainless Steel in the pump indu		

Process temperature range:

-20°C to +80°C for models rated as category 1 equipment

-20°C to +100°C for models rated as category 2 equipment

In addition, the ambient temperature range and the process temperature range do not exceed the operating temperature range of the applied non-metallic parts as listed in the manuals of the pumps.



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# **Dimensional Drawings**

## SB1 & SB25 Heavy Duty Ball Valve





CAST IRON CENTER SECTION

PULSE OUTPUT CONFIGURATION

4.10 [104]

5.54 [141]

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13.60 [345]

15.75 [400]

[217]

# **Principle of Pump Operation**



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Air-Operated Double Diaphragm (AODD) pumps are powered by compressed air, nitrogen or natural gas.

The main directional (air) control valve ① distributes compressed air to an air chamber, exerting uniform pressure over the inner surface of the diaphragm ②. At the same time, the exhausting air ③ from behind the opposite diaphragm is directed through the air valve assembly(s) to an exhaust port ④.

As inner chamber pressure (P1) exceeds liquid chamber pressure (P2), the rod ⑤ connected diaphragms shift together creating discharge on one side and suction on the opposite side. The discharged and primed liquid's directions are controlled by the check valves (ball or flap)⑥ orientation.

The pump primes as a result of the suction stroke. The suction stroke lowers the chamber pressure (P3) increasing the chamber volume. This results in a pressure differential necessary for atmospheric pressure (P4) to push the fluid through the suction piping and across the suction side check valve and into the outer fluid chamber  $(\bar{T})$ .

Suction (side) stroking also initiates the reciprocating (shifting, stroking or cycling) action of the pump. The suction diaphragm's movement is mechanically pulled through its stroke. The diaphragm's inner plate makes contact with an actuator plunger aligned to shift the pilot signaling valve. Once actuated, the pilot valve sends a pressure signal to the opposite end of the main directional air valve, redirecting the compressed air to the opposite inner chamber.

SUBMERGED ILLUSTRATION

# LIQUID LEVEL SUCTION LINE

Pump can be submerged if the pump materials of construction are compatible with the liquid being pumped. The air exhaust must be piped above the liquid level. When the pumped product source is at a higher level than the pump (flooded suction condition), pipe the exhaust higher than the product source to prevent siphoning spills.

# **Recommended Installation Guide**



#### Installation And Start-Up

Locate the pump as close to the product being pumped as possible. Keep the suction line length and number of fittings to a minimum. Do not reduce the suction line diameter.

#### Air Supply

Connect the pump air inlet to an air supply with sufficient capacity and pressure to achieve desired performance. A pressure regulating valve should be installed to insure air supply pressure does not exceed recommended limits.

#### **Air Valve Lubrication**

The air distribution system is designed to operate WITHOUT lubrication. This is the standard mode of operation. If lubrication is desired, install an air line lubricator set to deliver one drop of SAE 10 non-detergent oil for every 20 SCFM (9.4 liters/sec.) of air the pump consumes. Consult the Performance Curve to determine air consumption.

#### Air Line Moisture

Water in the compressed air supply may cause icing or freezing of the exhaust air, causing the pump to cycle erratically or stop operating. Water in the air supply can be reduced by using a point-of-use air dryer.

#### **Air Inlet And Priming**

To start the pump, slightly open the air shut-off valve. After the pump primes, the air valve can be opened to increase air flow as desired. If opening the valve increases cycling rate, but does not increase the rate of flow, cavitation has occurred. The valve should be closed slightly to obtain the most efficient air flow to pump flow ratio.



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# **Troubleshooting Guide**

Symptom:	Potential Cause(s):	Recommendation(s):
Pump Cycles Once	Deadhead (system pressure meets or exceeds air supply pressure).	Increase the inlet air pressure to the pump. Pump is designed for 1:1 pressure ratio at zero flow. (Does not apply to high pressure 2:1 units).
	Air valve or intermediate gaskets installed incorrectly.	Install gaskets with holes properly aligned.
	Bent or missing actuator plunger.	Remove pilot valve and inspect actuator plungers.
Pump Will Not Operate	Pump is over lubricated.	Set lubricator on lowest possible setting or remove. Units are designed for lube free operation.
/ Cycle	Lack of air (line size, PSI, CFM).	Check the air line size and length, compressor capacity (HP vs. cfm required).
•	Check air distribution system.	Disassemble and inspect main air distribution valve, pilot valve and pilot valve actuators.
	Discharge line is blocked or clogged manifolds.	Check for inadvertently closed discharge line valves. Clean discharge manifolds/piping.
	Deadhead (system pressure meets or exceeds air supply pressure).	Increase the inlet air pressure to the pump. Pump is designed for 1:1 pressure ratio at zero flow. (Does not apply to high pressure 2:1 units).
	Blocked air exhaust muffler.	Remove muffler screen, clean or de-ice, and re-install.
	Pumped fluid in air exhaust muffler.	Disassemble pump chambers. Inspect for diaphragm rupture or loose diaphragm plate assembly.
	Pump chamber is blocked.	Disassemble and inspect wetted chambers. Remove or flush any obstructions.
Pump Cycles and Will	Cavitation on suction side.	Check suction condition (move pump closer to product).
Not Prime or No Flow	Check valve obstructed. Valve ball(s) not seating properly or sticking.	Disassemble the wet end of the pump and manually dislodge obstruction in the check valve pocket. Clean out around valve ball cage and valve seat area. Replace valve ball or valve seat if damaged. Use heavier valve ball material.
	Valve ball(s) missing (pushed into chamber or manifold).	Worn valve ball or valve seat. Worn fingers in valve ball cage (replace part). Check Chemical Resistance Guide for compatibility.
	Valve ball(s) / seat(s) damaged or attacked by product.	Check Chemical Resistance Guide for compatibility.
	Check valve and/or seat is worn or needs adjusting.	Inspect check valves and seats for wear and proper setting. Replace if necessary.
	Suction line is blocked.	Remove or flush obstruction. Check and clear all suction screens or strainers.
	Excessive suction lift.	For lifts exceeding 20' of liquid, filling the chambers with liquid will prime the pump in most cases.
	Suction side air leakage or air in product.	Visually inspect all suction-side gaskets and pipe connections.
	Pumped fluid in air exhaust muffler.	Disassemble pump chambers. Inspect for diaphragm rupture or loose diaphragm plate assembly.
Pump Cycles Running	Over lubrication.	Set lubricator on lowest possible setting or remove. Units are designed for lube free operation.
Sluggish / Stalling,	Icing.	Remove muffler screen, de-ice, and re-install. Install a point of use air drier.
Flow Unsatisfactory	Clogged manifolds.	Clean manifolds to allow proper air flow.
Tiow offsatisfactory	Deadhead (system pressure meets or exceeds air supply pressure).	Increase the inlet air pressure to the pump. Pump is designed for 1:1 pressure ratio at zero flow. (Does not apply to high pressure 2:1 units).
	Cavitation on suction side.	Check suction (move pump closer to product).
	Lack of air (line size, PSI, CFM).	Check the air line size, length, compressor capacity.
	Excessive suction lift.	For lifts exceeding 20' of liquid, filling the chambers with liquid will prime the pump in most cases.
	Air supply pressure or volume exceeds system hd.	Decrease inlet air (press. and vol.) to the pump. Pump is cavitating the fluid by fast cycling.
	Undersized suction line.	Meet or exceed pump connections.
	Restrictive or undersized air line.	Install a larger air line and connection.
	Suction side air leakage or air in product.	Visually inspect all suction-side gaskets and pipe connections.
	Suction line is blocked.	Remove or flush obstruction. Check and clear all suction screens or strainers.
	Pumped fluid in air exhaust muffler.	Disassemble pump chambers. Inspect for diaphragm rupture or loose diaphragm plate assembly.
	Check valve obstructed.	Disassemble the wet end of the pump and manually dislodge obstruction in the check valve pocket.
	Check valve and/or seat is worn or needs adjusting.	Inspect check valves and seats for wear and proper setting. Replace if necessary.
	Entrained air or vapor lock in chamber(s).	Purge chambers through tapped chamber vent plugs. Purging the chambers of air can be dangerous.
Product Leaking	Diaphragm failure, or diaphragm plates loose.	Replace diaphragms, check for damage and ensure diaphragm plates are tight.
Through Exhaust	Diaphragm stretched around center hole or bolt holes.	Check for excessive inlet pressure or air pressure. Consult Chemical Resistance Chart for compatibility with products, cleaners, temperature limitations and lubrication.
Premature Diaphragm	Cavitation.	Enlarge pipe diameter on suction side of pump.
Failure	Excessive flooded suction pressure.	Move pump closer to product. Raise pump/place pump on top of tank to reduce inlet pressure. Install Back pressure device (Tech bulletin 41r). Add accumulation tank or pulsation dampener.
	Misapplication (chemical/physical incompatibility).	Consult Chemical Resistance Chart for compatibility with products, cleaners, temperature limitations and lubrication.
	Incorrect diaphragm plates or plates on backwards, installed incorrectly or worn.	Check Operating Manual to check for correct part and installation. Ensure outer plates have not been worn to a sharp edge.
Unbalanced Cycling	Excessive suction lift.	For lifts exceeding 20' of liquid, filling the chambers with liquid will prime the pump in most cases.
	Undersized suction line.	Meet or exceed pump connections.
	Pumped fluid in air exhaust muffler.	Disassemble pump chambers. Inspect for diaphragm rupture or loose diaphragm plate assembly.
	Suction side air leakage or air in product.	Visually inspect all suction-side gaskets and pipe connections.
	Check valve obstructed.	Disassemble the wet end of the pump and manually dislodge obstruction in the check valve pocket.
	Check valve obstructed. Check valve and/or seat is worn or needs adjusting.	Disassemble the wet end of the pump and manually dislodge obstruction in the check valve pocket. Inspect check valves and seats for wear and proper setting. Replace if necessary.

For additional troubleshooting tips contact After Sales Support at service.warrenrupp@idexcorp.com or 419-524-8388



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# **Composite Repair Parts Drawing**



# Service & Repair Kits

3: EXP VIEW

475.283.000	Air End Conversion Kit (Converts from a Conductive Polypropylene Air Valve Assembly to the Die Cast Aluminun Air Valve Assembly) Valve Body Assembly, Gaskets, and Longer Capscrews	476.309.356	Wet End Kit Hytrel Diaphragms, Hytrel Check Balls, Fiber Manifold Gaskets, Conductive Nitrile Flange
475.284.379	Wet End Conversion Kit (Converts to Ribbed Check Valve Seats and Thicker Gaskets) Check Valve Seats, Conductive Nitrile Gaskets, and Longer Capscrews	476.309.360	Gaskets, and Copper Sealing Washers <b>Wet End Kit</b> Nitrile Diaphragms, Nitrile Check Balls, Fiber Manifold Gaskets, Conductive Nitrile Flange Order to grad Declara Mashers
475.284.384	Wet End Conversion Kit (Converts to Ribbed Check Valve Seats and Thicker Gaskets) Check Valve Seats, Conductive Neoprene Gaskets, and Longer Capscrews	476.309.363	Gaskets, and Copper Sealing Washers Wet End Kit FKM Diaphragms, FKM Check Balls, PTFE Gaskets, and Copper Sealing Washers
475.284.608	Wet End Conversion Kit (Converts to Ribbed Check Valve Seats and Thicker Gaskets) Check Valve Seats, Conductive PTFE Gaskets, and Longer Capscrews	476.309.365	Wet End Kit Neoprene Diaphragms, Neoprene Check Balls, Fiber Manifold Gaskets, Conductive Neoprene Flange Gaskets, and Copper Sealing Washers
476.311.000	Air End Kit Sleeve and Spool Set, Pilot Valve Body Assembly, Bumpers, Bushings, Gaskets, O-rings, Seals,	476.309.633	Wet End Kit FKM Diaphragms, PTFE Check Balls, PTFE Gaskets, and Copper Sealing Washers
476.341.000	Plungers, and Retaining Rings <b>Air End Refurbishment Kit</b> (With new die cast aluminum air valve body)	476.309.634	Wet End Kit EPDM Diaphragms, PTFE Check Balls, PTFE Gaskets, and Copper Sealing Washers
476.313.000	Bumpers, Bushings, Gaskets, O-rings, Seals, Plungers, and Retaining Rings Air End Refurbishment Kit	476.309.635	Wet End Kit Neoprene Backup Diaphragms, PTFE Overlay Diaphragms, PTFE Check Balls, PTFE Gaskets,and Copper Sealing Washers
	(For cast iron centers with conductive polypropylene air valve body) Bumpers, Bushings, Gaskets, O-rings, Seals, Plungers, and Retaining Rings	476.309.638	Wet End Kit Hytrel Backup Diaphragms, PTFE Overlay Diaphragms, PTFE Check Balls, PTFE Gaskets,and Copper Sealing Washers
476.309.354	Wet End Kit Santoprene Diaphragms, Santoprene Check Balls, PTFE Gaskets, and Copper Sealing Washers	476.309.651	Wet End Kit One-Piece Bonded PTFE Diaphragms, PTFE Check Balls, PTFE Gaskets,and Copper Sealing Washers
7 • Model SB1 & SB2	25		WWW.SANDPIPERPUMP.COM SANDPIPER

# **Composite Repair Parts List**

	-	•					
<u>ltem</u>	Part Number	Description	Qty.	<u>ltem</u>	Part Number	Description C	<u> Qty.</u>
1	031.203.000	ASSEMBLY, MAIN AIR VALVE	1	22	286.015.604	DIAPHRAGM, OVERLAY	2
-	031.030.557	ASSEMBLY, AIR VALVE		23	334.013.110	FLANGE, THREADED PORTING (1" NPT)	2
		(CAST IRON CENTERS ONLY)	1		334.013.110E	FLANGE, THREADED PORTING (1" BSP)	2
2	050.008.365	BALL, CHECK	4		334.013.112	FLANGE, THREADED PORTING (1" NPT)	
	050.008.354	BALL, CHECK	4		334.013.112E	FLANGE, THREADED PORTING (1" BSP)	
	050.008.356	BALL, CHECK	4		334.013.157	FLANGE, THREADED PORTING (1" NPT)	2
	050.008.360	BALL, CHECK	4		334.013.157E	FLANGE, THREADED PORTING (1" BSP)	2
	050.008.363	BALL, CHECK	4	24	350.002.360	FOOT, RUBBER	4
	050.011.600	BALL, CHECK	4	25	360.057.360	GASKET	1
3	070.012.170	BEARING, SLEEVE	2	26	360.056.379	GASKET	1
$\overset{\textbf{4}}{_{5}}$	095.074.001	PILOT VALVE ASSEMBLY	1	24 25 26 27 28	360.058.360	GASKET	1
5	114.007.157	INTERMEDIATE	1	28	360.030.425	GASKET, MANIFOLD	2 2
	114.012.010	BRACKET, INTERMEDIATE			360.030.600	GASKET, MANIFOLD	2
		(CAST IRON CENTERS ONLY)	1	29	360.115.379	GASKET, FLANGE	4
6	115.071.330	BRACKET, MOUNTING	1		360.115.384	GASKET, FLANGE	4
6 (7) (8) 9 10	132.019.360	BUMPER	2		360.115.608	GASKET, FLANGE	4
(8)	132.022.360	BUMPER, ACTUATOR	2	30	518.006.156	MANIFOLD	1
0	135.034.506	BUSHING, PLUNGER	2		518.006.110	MANIFOLD	1
10	165.042.157	CAP, AIR INLET, ASS'Y	1		518.006.112	MANIFOLD	1
	165.042.558	CAP, AIR INLET, ASS'Y		31	530.036.000	MUFFLER	1
		(CAST IRON CENTERS ONLY)	1	32	542.001.330	NUT, SQUARE	1
11	170.029.330	CAPSCREW, HEX HD,		33	545.004.330	NUT, HEX, 5/16-18	26
		5/16-18 X 1.50	16	34	545.005.330	NUT, HEX, 3/8-16	4
12	170.043.330	CAPSCREW, HEX HD,		35	547.002.330	NUT, STOP	4
		1/4-20 X 1.00	6	36	560.001.360	O-RING	2
	170.006.330	CAPSCREW, HEX HD,		89 67	560.040.360	O-RING	2
		5/16-18 X 7/8		38	612.022.330	PLATE, DIAPHRAGM, INNER	2
		(CAST IRON CENTERS ONLY)	6		612.218.330	PLATE, DIAPHRAGM, INNER	_
13	170.083.330	CAPSCREW, HEX HD,	•			(USE WITH ONE-PIECE	
		3/8-16 UNC X 3.75	4			BONDED DIAPHRAGM)	2
	170.033.330	CAPSCREW, HEX HD,	•	39	612.101.110	ASSEMBLY, OUTER DIAPHRAGM PLATE	
		3/8-16 UNC X 3.25			612.101.112	ASSEMBLY, OUTER DIAPHRAGM PLATE	
		(CAST IRON CENTERS ONLY)	4		612.108.157	ASSEMBLY, OUTER DIAPHRAGM PLATE	
14	170.045.330	CAPSCREW, HEX HD,	•	40	618.003.330	PLUG, PIPE, 1/4	3
		5/16-18 X 1 1/4	4	<b>(1)</b>	620.007.114	PLUNGER, ACTUATOR	2
15	170.122.330	CAPSCREW, HEX HD,	•	43	675.040.360	RING, SEALING	2
		5/16-18 X 5.00	6	42 43	675.042.115	RING, RETAINING	2
16	170.063.330	CAPSCREW, HEX HD,	•	44	685.039.120	ROD, DIAPHRAGM	1
		1/4-20 X 1.75	1	45	706.013.330	SCREW, MACHINE	4
17	171.010.330	CAPSCREW, FLANGE LOCK,		46	720.010.375	SEAL, U-CUP	2
		3/8-16 UNC X 1.75	4	47	722.026.580	SEAT, CHECK VALVE	2
18	196.012.157	CHAMBER	2		722.102.110	SEAT, CHECK VALVE	2 2 2
	196.012.110	CHAMBER, OUTER	2		722.102.112	SEAT, CHECK VALVE	2
	196.012.112	CHAMBER, OUTER	2	48	900.004.330	WASHER, LOCK - 5/16	10
19	196.042.157	CHAMBER, INNER	1	49	901.005.330	WASHER, FLAT, 3/8	4
10	196.084.010	CHAMBER, INNER		50	901.012.180	WASHER, SEALING	2
	100.004.010	(CAST IRON CENTERS ONLY)	1	51	901.035.330	WASHER, FLAT, 1/4	7
20	196.043.157	CHAMBER, INNER	1	01	901.035.330	WASHER, FLAT, 1/4	
20	196.090.010	CHAMBER, INNER			001.000.000	(CAST IRON CENTERS ONLY)	1
	100.000.010	(CAST IRON CENTERS ONLY)	1	52	900.005.330	WASHER, LOCK, 3/8	6
21	286.008.354	DIAPHRAGM	2		905.001.015	WASHER, TAPER	4
	286.008.356	DIAPHRAGM		54	255.012.335	COUPLING, PIPE, 3/4 NPT	•
	286.008.360	DIAPHRAGM	2		200.012.000	(CAST IRON CENTERS ONLY)	1
	286.008.363	DIAPHRAGM	2	58	618.003.110	PLUG, PIPE	
	286.008.364	DIAPHRAGM	2		510.000.110	(STAINLESS STEEL ONLY)	2
	286.008.365	DIAPHRAGM	2		618.003.112	PLUG, PIPE	-
	286.008.366	DIAPHRAGM	2		510.000.112	(ALLOY C ONLY)	2
	286.112.000	DIAPHRAGM, ONE-PIECE BONDED	2		618.003.330	PLUG, PIPE	-
	200.112.000	Diva HINAON, ONE-HEGE DONDED	2	1	010.000.000	(ALUMINUM ONLY)	2
							4

#### LEGEND:

O= Items contained within Air End Kits

= Items contianed within Wet End Kits

Note: Kits contain components specific to the material codes.





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3: EXP VIEW

## Material Codes - The Last 3 Digits of Part Number

- 000.....Assembly, sub-assembly;
- and some purchased items
- 010.....Cast Iron
- 015.....Ductile Iron
- 020.....Ferritic Malleable Iron
- 080.....Carbon Steel, AISI B-1112
- 110.....Alloy Type 316 Stainless Steel
- 111 .....Alloy Type 316 Stainless Steel (Electro Polished)
- 112.....Alloy C
- 113.....Alloy Type 316 Stainless Steel (Hand Polished)
- 114.....303 Stainless Steel
- 115.....302/304 Stainless Steel
- 117.....440-C Stainless Steel (Martensitic)
- 120.....416 Stainless Steel
- (Wrought Martensitic)
- 148.....Hardcoat Anodized Aluminum
- 150.....6061-T6 Aluminum
- 152.....2024-T4 Aluminum (2023-T351)
- 155.....356-T6 Aluminum
- 156.....356-T6 Aluminum

EXP VIEW

- 157.....Die Cast Aluminum Alloy #380
- 158.....Aluminum Alloy SR-319
- 162.....Brass, Yellow, Screw Machine Stock
- 165.....Cast Bronze, 85-5-5-5
- 166.....Bronze, SAE 660
- 170.....Bronze, Bearing Type, Oil Impregnated
- 180.....Copper Alloy
- 305.....Carbon Steel, Black Epoxy Coated
- 306.....Carbon Steel, Black PTFE Coated
- 307.....Aluminum, Black Epoxy Coated
- 308.....Stainless Steel, Black PTFE Coated
- 309.....Aluminum, Black PTFE Coated
- 313.....Aluminum, White Epoxy Coated
- 330.....Zinc Plated Steel
- 332.....Aluminum, Electroless Nickel Plated
- 333.....Carbon Steel, Electroless
- Nickel Plated
- 335.....Galvanized Steel
- 337.....Silver Plated Steel
- 351.....Food Grade Santoprene®
- 353.....Geolast; Color: Black
- 354.....Injection Molded #203-40 Santoprene® Duro 40D +/-5; Color: RED
- 356.....Hytrel®
- 357.....Injection Molded Polyurethane
- 358.....Urethane Rubber (Some Applications) (Compression Mold)
- 359.....Urethane Rubber
- 360.....Nitrile Rubber Color coded: RED
- 363.....FKM (Fluorocarbon)
- Color coded: YELLOW
- 364.....EPDM Rubber Color coded: BLUE

- 365.....Neoprene Rubber Color coded: GREEN 366.....Food Grade Nitrile 368.....Food Grade EPDM 371.....Philthane (Tuftane) 374.....Carboxylated Nitrile 375.....Fluorinated Nitrile 378.....High Density Polypropylene 379.....Conductive Nitrile 408.....Cork and Neoprene 425.....Compressed Fibre 426.....Blue Gard 440.....Vegetable Fibre 500.....Delrin® 500 502.....Conductive Acetal, ESD-800 503.....Conductive Acetal, Glass-Filled 506.....Delrin® 150 520.....Injection Molded PVDF Natural color 540.....Nylon 542 ..... Nylon 544.....Nylon Injection Molded 550.....Polvethvlene 551.....Glass Filled Polypropylene 552.....Unfilled Polypropylene 555.....Polyvinyl Chloride 556.....Black Vinyl 557.....Conductive Carbon-filled Polypropylene 558.....Conductive HDPE 570.....Rulon II® 580.....Ryton® 600.....PTFE (virgin material) Tetrafluorocarbon (TFE) 603.....Blue Gylon® 604.....PTFE 606.....PTFE 607.....Envelon 608.....Conductive PTFE 610.....PTFE Encapsulated Silicon 611 ..... PTFE Encapsulated FKM 632.....Neoprene/Hytrel® 633.....FKM/PTFE 634.....EPDM/PTFE 635.....Neoprene/PTFE 637.....PTFE, FKM/PTFE 638.....PTFE, Hytrel®/PTFE 639.....Nitrile/TFE 643.....Santoprene®/EPDM 644.....Santoprene®/PTFE 656.....Santoprene® Diaphragm and Check Balls/EPDM Seats 661.....EPDM/Santoprene® 666.....FDA Nitrile Diaphragm, PTFE Overlay, Balls, and Seals 668.....PTFE, FDA Santoprene®/PTFE
- Delrin and Hytrel are registered tradenames of E.I. DuPont.
- Nylatron is a registered tradename of Polymer Corp.
- Gylon is a registered tradename of Garlock, Inc.
- Santoprene is a registered tradename of Exxon Mobil Corp.
- Rulon II is a registered tradename of Dixion Industries Corp.
- Ryton is a registered tradename of Phillips Chemical Co.
- Valox is a registered tradename of General Electric Co.

### **RECYCLING** Many components of SANDPIPER® AODD

Many components of SANDPIPER® AODD pumps are made of recyclable materials. We encourage pump users to recycle worn out parts and pumps whenever possible, after any hazardous pumped fluids are thoroughly flushed.



# Air Distribution Valve Assembly

## With Aluminum Center



### Air Distribution Valve Servicing

See repair parts drawing, remove screws.

- Step 1: Remove hex capscrews (1E).
- Step 2: Remove end cap (1D).
- Step 3: Remove spool part of (1A) (caution: do not scratch).
- **Step 4:** Press sleeve (1A) from body (1B).
- **Step 5:** Inspect bumpers (1C) and o-rings (1F).
- Step 6: Lightly lubricate O-Rings (1F) on sleeve (1A).
- Step 7: Press sleeve (1A) into body (1B).

Step 8: Reassemble in reverse order, starting with step 3.

**Note:** Sleeve and spool (1A) set is match ground to a specified clearance sleeve and spools (1A) cannot be interchanged.



### IMPORTANT



Read these instructions completely, before installation and start-up. It is the responsibility of the purchaser to retain this manual for reference. Failure to comply with the recommendations stated in this manual will damage the pump, and void factory warranty.



#### Main Air Valve Assembly Parts List

Item Number	Description	Qty
031.203.000	Assembly, Main Air Valve	1
031.039.000	Sleeve & Spool Set	1
095.113.157	Body, Valve	1
132.037.357	Bumper	2
165.129.157	Cap, End	2
170.032.330	1/4-20 X 3/4 Capscrew	8
560.058.360	7/8 ID X 1/16 CS O-Ring	8
	Item Number 031.203.000 031.039.000 095.113.157 132.037.357 165.129.157 170.032.330 560.058.360	031.203.000 Assembly, Main Air Valve   031.039.000 Sleeve & Spool Set   095.113.157 Body, Valve   132.037.357 Bumper   165.129.157 Cap, End   170.032.330 1/4-20 X 3/4 Capscrew

#### LEGEND:

O= Items contained within Air End Kits

# **Air Distribution Valve Assembly**

With Cast Iron Center



### Air Distribution Valve Servicing

- See repair parts drawing, remove screws.
- Step 1: Remove end cap retainer (1E).
- Step 2: Remove end cap (1C).
- **Step 3:** Remove spool part of (1A) (caution, do not scratch).
- Step 4: Press sleeve (1A) from body (1B).
- Step 5: Inspect O-Ring (1D) and replace if necessary.
- Step 6: Lightly lubricate O-Rings (1D) on spool (1A).
- Step 7: Press sleeve (1A) into body (1B).
- Step 8: Reassemble in reverse order.

**Note:** Sleeve and spool (1A) set is match ground to a specified clearance sleeve and spools (1A) cannot be interchanged.

### ⟨ ▲ ATEX Compliant

#### Main Air Valve Assembly Parts List

ltem	Part Number	Description	Qty
1	031.030.557	Assembly, Main Air Valve	1
1A)	031.039.000	Sleeve and Spool set	1
1B	095.051.557	Body, Air Valve	1
1C	165.038.558	Cap, End	2
$\square$	560.058.360	O-ring	8
œ	675.043.115	Ring, Retaining	2

#### LEGEND:

O= Items contained within Air End Kits



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## **Pilot Valve Assembly**



#### Pilot Valve Servicing With Pilot Valve removed from pump.

Step 2: Remove sleeve (4B), inspect O-Rings (4C),

inspect O-Rings (4E), replace if required.

Step 3: Remove spool (4D) from sleeve (4B),

Step 4: Lightly lubricate O-Rings (4C) and (4E).

**Ex ATEX** Compliant

Step 1: Remove snap ring (4F).

replace if required.

Reassemble in reverse order.

#### PILOT VALVE ASSEMBLY PARTS LIST

Item	Part Number	Description	Qty
4	095.074.001	Pilot Valve Assembly	1
4A	095.071.557	Pilot Valve Body	1
4B	755.025.162	Pilot Valve sleeve	1
4C	560.033.360	O-Ring	4
4D	775.014.115	Pilot Valve Spool	1
4E	560.023.360	O-Ring	4
4F	675.037.050	Retaining Ring	1

LEGEND:

O = Items contained within Air End Kits



Model SB1 & SB25 • 12

# **Diaphragm Service Drawing**



# **Diaphragm Service Drawing - with Overlay**



# **Diaphragm Service Drawing - One Piece Bonded**







# **Diaphragm Servicing**

**Step 1:** With manifolds and outer chambers removed, remove diaphragm assemblies from diaphragm rod. **DO NOT** use a pipe wrench or similar tool to remove assembly from rod. Flaws in the rod surface may damage bearings and seal. Soft jaws in a vise are recommended to prevent diaphragm rod damage.

Step 1.A: NOTE: Not all inner diaphragm plates are threaded. Some models utilize a through hole in the inner diaphragm plate. If required to separate diaphragm assembly, place assembly in a vise, gripping on the exterior cast diameter of the inner plate. Turn the outer plate clockwise to separate the assembly.

Always inspect diaphragms for wear cracks or chemical attack. Inspect inner and outer plates for deformities, rust scale and wear. Inspect intermediate bearings for elongation and wear. Inspect diaphragm rod for wear or marks.

Clean or repair if appropriate. Replace as required.

**Step 2:** Reassembly: There are two different types of diaphragm plate assemblies utilized throughout the Sandpiper product line: Outer plate with a threaded stud, diaphragm, and a threaded inner plate.

Outer plate with a threaded stud, diaphragm, and an inner plate with through hole. Secure threaded inner plate in a vise. Ensure that the plates are being installed with the outer radius against the diaphragm.

Step 3: Lightly lubricate, with a compatible material, the inner faces of both outer and inner diaphragm plates when using on non Overlay diaphragms (For EPDM water is recommended). No lubrication is required.

**Step 4:** Push the threaded outer diaphragm plate through the center hole of the diaphragm. **Note:** Most diaphragms are installed with the natural bulge out towards the fluid side. S05, S07, and S10 non-metallic units are installed with the natural bulge in towards the air side.

**Step 5:** Thread or place, outer plate stud into the inner plate. For threaded inner plates, use a torque wrench to tighten the assembly together. Torque values are called out on the exploded view.

Repeat procedure for second side assembly. Allow a minimum of 15 minutes to elapse after torquing, then re-torque the assembly to compensate for stress relaxation in the clamped assembly.

Step 6: Thread one assembly onto the diaphragm rod with sealing washer (when used) and bumper.

**Step 7:** Install diaphragm rod assembly into pump and secure by installing the outer chamber in place and tightening the capscrews.



**Step 8:** On opposite side of pump, thread the remaining assembly onto the diaphragm rod. Using a torque wrench, tighten the assembly to the diaphragm rod. Align diaphragm through bolt holes, always going forward past the recommended torque. Torque values are called out on the exploded view. **NEVER** reverse to align holes, if alignment cannot be achieved without damage to diaphragm, loosen complete assemblies, rotate diaphragm and reassemble as described above.

#### Step 9: Complete assembly of entire unit.

One Piece Diaphragm Servicing (Bonded PTFE with integral plate) The One Piece diaphragm has a threaded stud installed in the integral plate at the factory. The inner diaphragm plate has a through hole instead of a threaded hole. Place the inner plate over the diaphragm stud and thread the first diaphragm / inner plate onto the diaphragm rod only until the inner plate contacts the rod. Do not tighten. A small amount of grease may be applied between the inner plate and the diaphragm to facilitate assembly. Insert the diaphragm / rod assembly into the pump and install the outer chamber. Turn the pump over and thread the second diaphragm / inner plate onto the diaphragm rod. Turn the diaphragm until the inner plate contacts the rod and hand tighten the assembly. Continue tightening until the bolt holes align with the inner chamber holes. DO NOT LEAVE THE ASSEMBLY LOOSE.

### 



Read these instructions completely, before installation and start-up. It is the responsibility of the purchaser to retain this manual for reference. Failure to comply with the recommendations stated in this manual will damage the pump, and void factory warranty.

# **Dual Port Options**

Illustration for Dual Port Suction and Single or Dual Port Discharge

#### Dual Port Suction / Single Discharge Repair Parts List

Duu			
ltem	Part Number	Description	Qty.
15	170.122.330	Capscrew, Hex 5/16-18 UNC-2A X 5.00	3
23	334.013.110	Flange, Porting 1" NPT	1
	334.013.110 E	Flange, Porting 1" BSP Tapered	1
	334.013.112	Flange, Porting 1" NPT	1
	334.013.112 E	Flange, Porting 1" BSP Tapered	1
	334.013.157	Flange, Porting 1" NPT	1
	334.013.157 E	Flange, Porting 1" BSP Tapered	1
55	334.036.110	Flange, Dual Porting 1" NPT	1
	334.036.110 E	Flange, Dual Porting 1" BSP Tapered	1
	334.036.112	Flange, Dual Porting 1" NPT	1
	334.036.112 E	Flange, Dual Porting 1" BSP Tapered	1
	334.036.156	Flange, Dual Porting 1" NPT	1
	334.036.156 E	Flange, Dual Porting 1" BSP Tapered	1
56	170.126.330	Capscrew, Hex 5/16-18 UNC-2A X 6.50	3





Dual Port Suction and Discharge Repair Parts List					
Part Number	Description	Qty.			
170.122.330	Capscrew, Hex 5/16-18 UNC-2A X 5.00	3			
334.036.110	Flange, Dual Porting 1" NPT	2			
334.036.110 E	Flange, Dual Porting 1" BSP Tapered	2			
334.036.112	Flange, Dual Porting 1" NPT	2			
334.036.112 E	Flange, Dual Porting 1" BSP Tapered	2			
334.036.156	Flange, Dual Porting 1" NPT	2			
334.036.156 E	Flange, Dual Porting 1" BSP Tapered	2			
170.127.330	Capscrew, Hex 5/16-18 UNC-2A X 7.00	3			
	Part Number 170.122.330 334.036.110 334.036.110 E 334.036.112 334.036.112 E 334.036.156 334.036.156 E	Part NumberDescription170.122.330Capscrew, Hex 5/16-18 UNC-2A X 5.00334.036.110Flange, Dual Porting 1" NPT334.036.112Flange, Dual Porting 1" BSP Tapered334.036.112Flange, Dual Porting 1" NPT334.036.112Flange, Dual Porting 1" SSP Tapered334.036.1156Flange, Dual Porting 1" NPT334.036.156Flange, Dual Porting 1" NPT			

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## **Written Warranty**

# **5 - YEAR Limited Product Warranty**

Quality System ISO9001 Certified • Environmental Management Systems ISO14001 Certified

Warren Rupp, Inc. ("Warren Rupp") warrants to the original end-use purchaser that no product sold by Warren Rupp that bears a Warren Rupp brand shall fail under normal use and service due to a defect in material or workmanship within five years from the date of shipment from Warren Rupp's factory. Warren Rupp brands include SANDPIPER®, MARATHON®, PortaPump®, SludgeMaster™ and Tranquilizer®.

~ See complete warranty at www. sandpiperpump.com/About/guaranteesandwarranties.html ~



7: WARRANTY





# **EC Declaration of Conformity**

In accordance with ATEX Directive 94/9/EC, Equipment intended for use in potentially explosive environments.

Manufacturer: Warren Rupp, Inc.®, A Unit of IDEX Corportion 800 North Main Street, P.O. Box 1568, Mansfield, OH 44901-1568 USA

#### EN 60079-25: 2004

For pumps equipped with Pulse Output ATEX Option KEMA Quality B.V. (0344)

**AODD Pumps and Surge Suppressors** For Type Examination Designations

EN13463-1: 2001, EN13463-5: 2003



AODD (Air-Operated Double Diaphragm) Pumps EC Type Examination Certificate No. Pumps: KEMA 09ATEX0071 X **KEMA Quality B.V.** Utrechtseweg 310 6812 AR Arnhem, The Netherlands



**Tranquilizer**®



DATE/APPROVAL/TITLE: 27 MAY 2010

David Roseberry, Engineering Manager

# **ATEX Summary of Markings**

Туре		Marking		Listed In	Non-Conductive Fluids
Pump types, S1F, S15, S20, and S30 provided with the pulse output option		II 2 G Ex ia c IIC T5 II 3/2 G Ex ia c IIC T5 II 2 D Ex c iaD 20 IP67 T100°C	KEMA 09ATEX0071 X CE 0344	KEMA 09ATEX0071 X KEMA 09ATEX0071 X KEMA 09ATEX0071 X	No Yes Yes
Pump types, S1F, S15, S20, and S30 provided with the integral solenoid option		II 2 G EEx m c II T5 II 3/2 G EEx m c II T5 II 2 D c IP65 T100°C	KEMA 09ATEX0071 X CE 0344	KEMA 09ATEX0071 X KEMA 09ATEX0071 X KEMA 09ATEX0071 X	No Yes Yes
Pump types, HDB1½, HDB40, HDB2, HDB50, HDB3, HDF1, HDF25, HDF2, HDF3M, PB¼, S05, S1F, S15, S20, S30, SB1, SB25, ST1½, ST40, G15, G20, and G30, without the above listed options, no aluminum parts	Æx>	II 1 G c T5 II 3/1 G c T5 II 1 D c T100°C I M1 c I M2 c	KEMA 09ATEX0071 X KEMA 09ATEX0072 X CE 0344	KEMA 09ATEX0071 X KEMA 09ATEX0071 X KEMA 09ATEX0071 X KEMA 09ATEX0071 X KEMA 09ATEX0072 X	No Yes Yes No Yes
Pump types, DMF2, DMF3, HDB1½, HDB40, HDB2, HDB50, HDB3, HDF1, HDF25, HDF2, HDF3M, PB¼, S05, S1F, S15, S20, S30, SB1, SB25, SE½, ST1, ST25, ST1½, ST40, U1F, G05, G1F, G15, G20, and G30		II 2 G c T5 II 3/2 G c T5 II 2 D c T100℃	KEMA 09ATEX0072 X CE	KEMA 09ATEX0072 X KEMA 09ATEX0072 X KEMA 09ATEX0072 X	No Yes Yes
Surge Suppressors all types		II 2 G T5 II 3/2 G T5 II 2 D T100°C	KEMA 09ATEX0073 CE	KEMA 09ATEX0073 KEMA 09ATEX0073 KEMA 09ATEX0073	No Yes Yes

EC Type Certificate No. Pumps: KEMA 09ATEX0071 X Type Certificate No. Pumps: KEMA 09ATEX0072 X Type Certificate No. Suppressors: KEMA 09ATEX0073 Pumps marked with equipment Category II 3/1 G (internal 3 G / eternal 1 G), 1D, M1 and M2 when used for non-conductive fluids. The pumps are Category II 2 G when used for conductive fluids.

Pumps and surge suppressors marked with equipment Category II 3/2 (internal 3 G / external 2 G), 2D when used for non-conductive fluids. The pumps are Category II 2 G when used for conductive fluids.