

FiberOptix[™] AP Sensor Zeroing and Calibration Guide

INTRA-AORTIC BALLOON PRODUCT SUPPORT HOTLINE

U.S. and Canada: 1-800-447-IABP (4227)

> Worldwide: 617-389-8628

Caution: U.S. Federal Law limits this device to sale by or on order of a physician. Contents of unopened, undamaged package are sterile. Disposable. Refer to package insert for current warnings, indications, contraindications, precautions, and instructions for use.

U.S. Patent Nos. 6,258,035, 6,569,103 and 6,887,206

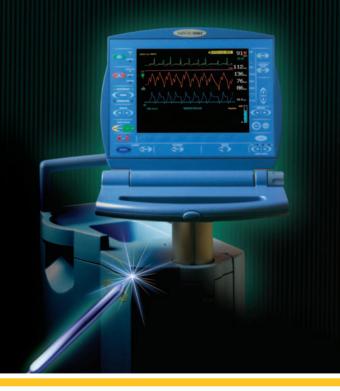


Arrow offices are located in Belgium, Canada, Czech Republic, France, Germany, Greece, India, Italy, Japan, Mexico, Netherlands, Slovakia, South Africa, Spain, and the United States

Arrow International, Inc., 2400 Bernville Road, Reading, PA 19605 U.S.A. Tel: 610-378-0131 www.arrowintl.com

FBR-BK CRB-06-0070

© 2006 Arrow International, Inc. All rights reserved. Printed in the Czech Republic.





Arterial Pressure (AP) Fiber Optic Sensor (FOS) Zeroing

There are 2 ways to zero the fiber optic sensor on the FiberOptix intra-aortic balloon (IAB): manually and automatically. For either zero procedure, the blue FOS slide and black CAL key must be connected to the pump prior to IAB insertion.





Connect blue sensor and CAL key PRIOR to insertion.

This is the only time the sensor will be exposed to atmospheric pressure. In an emergent situation, where the zero procedure cannot be performed due to a deteriorating patient condition, insert the IAB in the usual fashion and initiate support. Later, manual calibration can be performed as described in the **AP Fiber Optic Sensor Calibration** section.

Manual Zero

To perform a manual zero with the connections made, verify FIBER OPTIC is illuminated next to the AP SELECT key and press the soft key under FOS ZERO. The blue light bulb on the screen will turn green when the zero is completed.







A message at the bottom of the screen will also be present to confirm the zero.

Automatic Zero

The AP FOS can automatically zero when the following conditions are present:

- 1. FOS connector and CAL key are connected
- Data from CAL key has been downloaded to intra-aortic balloon pump (IABP)
- 3 No AP waveform is detected
- 4. The fiber optic electronics have reached the normal operating temperature

NOTE: The AP FOS will automatically zero even if FIBER OPTIC is not first selected.

Prior to any connections, the following message will be displayed when the AP SELECT key is pressed and FIBER OPTIC is illuminated:

Connect fiber optic sensor and CAL key Zero prior to IAB insertion

It does not matter which connection is made first, the CAL key or the blue slide housing the FOS. However, it is important to ensure the fiber optic connection is made securely by listening for 2 clicks as the connection is made.

NOTE: If resistance is met during connection, DO NOT FORCE the connection. Pull the slide connector back slightly and re-attempt the connection. Generally, the connection is made on the first or second attempt.

Once the IAB is inserted into the patient and connected to the IABP system, the fiber optic cable should be taped to the driveline tubing in several places.

If conditions do not allow for zeroing the sensor prior to insertion, then insert the IAB and proceed to the **AP Fiber**Optic Sensor Calibration section if needed.

NOTE: The WAVE® timing algorithm will perform properly whether the FOS is zeroed or not. However, the accuracy of the sensor's numerical values and waveform may be affected by not zeroing the sensor prior to insertion, similar to not zeroing a transduced fluid-filled AP source.

AP Fiber Optic Sensor Calibration

In some cases it may not be possible to zero the FOS prior to insertion. This may result in less accurate hemodynamic values for the AP signal, similar to when a fluid-filled transducer is not zeroed. Since the FOS cannot be zeroed once the IAB is inserted into the patient, a method to adjust the AP values is available. The FOS calibration function allows the user to adjust the MAP value to another MAP value which is known to be accurate. To perform this calibration, press AP SELECT and verify FIBER OPTIC is selected.

Press the FOS MAP CAL function key. This will display the current MAP value that is being displayed by the FOS. Verify that the MAP from another AP source is accurate. Use the < or > keys to adjust the MAP value. This is an active adjustment; no confirmation key press is required.

NOTE: Once this calibration is completed, it is generally not required again.

Fiber Optic Sensor Diagnostics

The following sections provide detailed information on specific issues with the fiber optic system. Status messages or codes may be viewed by the operator during the course of therapy and provide information relative to the current operational status of the fiber optic electronics, connections, and sensor.

A description of the code, possible alarms associated with that status code, and the issues that may result in the code being displayed are shown. The **Fiber Optic Message Guide** also reviews possible symptoms, related status codes, causes, and recommended actions.

In all cases, if the fiber optic system is or becomes nonoperational, an alternate AP source will automatically be selected by AutoPilot™. If Operator mode is selected, an alternate AP source needs to be selected by the user.

NOTE: The loss of the fiber optic signal does not impair functionality of the IABP system.

Fiber Optic Sensor Status Codes

This section details the status messages that are issued by the fiber optic system. They are designed to verify the current FOS status and assist in providing specific information for identifying and resolving FOS issues. To view the code, press the HOME key



then the SHOW STATUS key.



Fiber Optic Sensor Status Codes

Status Code	Description	Possible Alarm	Possible Issues	
ОК	FOS electronics and sensor are working properly and ready for use	None	• None	
NO COMM	No communication between CPU and FOS electronics	System error 8	FOS PCB failure FOS PCB or CPU cable disconnect Loss of power to FOS PCB CPU failure	
Ц			Connection is damaged	
SL	Strong light	AP FOS signal out of range	Sensor not properly connected Connections are dirty Connection is damaged	
СК	CAL key missing or data are corrupt	AP FOS CAL key missing or corrupt	CAL key not connected CAL key data corrupt Ribbon cable loose or disconnected	
TL	FOS electronics outside of operating temperature	AP FOS signal out of range	FOS warming up at start-up FOS heating circuit failure Loss of power to FOS electronics Air conduit blocked	
BL	FOS is measuring barometric pressure outside of operating range	AP FOS signal out of range	Altitude exceeds 8000 ft FOS electronics failure	
RE	Ratiometric error		Incorrect calculations CAL key may be damaged or corrupt Possible FOS PCB failure	
PL	FOS is measuring outside of pressure range	AP FOS signal out of range	Excessive pressure on sensor Sensor has been damaged	
IE	Instrument error	System error 8 or no alarm	Unknown error	
ЕО	Excessive offset: Zeroing procedure resulted in a large difference from factory set calibration	None	Zero was not completed properly or occurred when the sensor was disconnected or partially connected	
LT	Loading calibration table	None	If it goes away within 10 seconds, no problem If it stays longer and the zero does not complete, the key may be damaged or corrupt or the ribbon cable may be disconnected	
SZ	Sensor zeroing	None	None, unless longer than 1 minute (see "FOS does not zero" in the Fiber Optic Sensor Message Guide)	
RS	Communication failure	System error 8	FOS electronics failure	
ST	Self-test: Ongoing self-test that does not complete	System error 8	FOS electronics failure	

Fiber Optic Sensor Message Guide

This section discusses messages that may occur when using the fiber optic system. The expected or related FOS status code is shown, potential causes are detailed, and recommended solutions given. Some actions may be done by the user. Those items shown in *italics* should be performed by qualified service personnel.

Fiber Optic Sensor Messages

Message	FOS Status Code	Potential Causes	Recommended Solutions
FOS does not zero	ш	Sensor not fully connected	Remove blue slide then reconnect Verify 2 clicks and audible tone are heard (sensor should zero within 1 minute)
	LL	Sensor cable damaged or broken	Use alternate AP source or replace IAB
	LL	Sensor interface block is dirty or damaged	Clean FOS connector using procedure recommended in Chapter 10 of the service manual Replace FOS track assembly Call Field Service
	CK	CAL key not connected or corrupt	Connect CAL key Disconnect then reconnect CAL key Replace IAB Check cable connected to rear of CAL key front panel connector Replace IABP Call Field Service
FOS does not zero	TL	FOS electronics are outside of operating temperature range	It may take up to 5 minutes for the message to clear Insert IAB without zeroing (use FOS MAP CAL function if numerical values are not accurate) Call Field Service
	LT	Calibration table loading or loading error	Wait up to 20 seconds for calibration data to load Remove and reconnect CAL key Replace IAB Exchange IABP console Call Field Service if problem occurs

Message	FOS Status Code	Potential Causes	Recommended Solutions
FOS light bulb turns green in <10 seconds or on connection of a new IAB sensor	EO	Current sensor has been connected and zeroed prior or sensor did not zero correctly	If IAB is not inserted, insert another CAL key; when light bulb changes to blue, disconnect CAL key and re-insert the CAL key that is attached to the IAB. Sensor should zero properly
No FOS waveform is displayed or waveform is off screen	EO	Zeroing process was not completed correctly	Use FOS MAP CAL function if numerical values are not accurate
	LL	Broken or damaged cable	Replace IAB Use alternate AP source
	PL	Sensor damaged or improperly zeroed	Use FOS MAP CAL function if numerical values are not accurate Replace IAB Use alternate AP source
No FOS waveform is seen and numerical values are >350 mm Hg or <0 mm Hg	PL	Sensor damaged or improperly zeroed	Use FOS MAP CAL function if numerical values are not accurate Replace IAB Use alternate AP source
FOS signal lost (signal was present but is no longer displayed)	LL	FOS cable damaged or broken	Replace IAB Use alternate AP source
	LL	FOS not connected or partially connected	Remove blue slide then reconnect Verify 2 clicks and audible tone are heard Use alternate AP source Replace IAB

NOTE: If the IAB is in the patient with first zeroing, the light bulb will remain blue but the waveform should appear if the sensor is functional. If needed, follow the steps in the **AP Fiber Optic Sensor Calibration** section to adjust the fiber optic sensor MAP values.