



# Invacare<sup>®</sup> Spectra Blitz<sup>TM</sup>

Power wheelchair User manual

CE

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## 1 Introduction

### Dear user,

First we would like to thank you for purchasing our product! We hope that you will have a great deal of pleasure with your new power wheelchair.

This operating manual contains important information and notes about:

- Safety
- Operation
- Care and maintenance

## Please take care to read the operating manual thoroughly before starting out on your first journey.

This wheelchair has been constructed for a large circle of users with different requirements.

The decision whether the model is suitable for the user may only be taken by medical specialists with appropriate expertise.

Invacare® or their statutory representatives can accept no liability in cases in which the wheelchair has not been adapted to suit the users' handicaps.

Some maintenance and settings can be performed by the user or his/hers attendants. Certain adjustments do however require technical training and may only be carried out by your Invacare® specialist dealer. Damages and errors caused by nonobservance of the operating manual or as a result of incorrect maintenance are excluded from all guarantees.

This manual contains copyrighted information. This manual may not be reproduced or reprinted either partly or completely without previous written consent from Invacare® or its statutory representatives. We reserve the right to make any necessary alterations on the grounds of technical improvements.

## 1.1 Important symbols in this manual



### General risks

This symbol warns you of general hazards!

• Always follow the instructions to avoid injury to the user or damage to the product.



### **EXPLOSION HAZARD!**

This symbol warns you of an explosion hazard, which can be caused by excessive tyre pressure in a pneumatic tyre.

• Always follow the instructions to avoid injury to the user or damage to the product.



### **BURN HAZARD!**

This symbol warns you of the danger of chemical burns, for example due to the discharge of battery acids!

• Always follow the instructions to avoid injury to the user or damage to the product.



### **BURN Risk!**

This symbol warns of the risk of burns, for example, as a result of hot motor surfaces.

Follow the instructions in order to avoid injury or damage to the product.



### **RISK OF CRUSHING!**

This symbol warns of a risk of crushing caused by being careless with heavy components.

• Always follow the instructions to avoid injury to the user or damage to the product.



#### Wear eye protection

This symbol refers to the requirement for wearing eye protection, for example when working with batteries.

• You must wear safety goggles when this symbol is displayed.



### Wear protective gloves

This symbol indicates the requirement to wear protective gloves, for example when working with batteries.

You must wear protective gloves when this symbol is displayed.



### NOTE:

This symbol identifies general information which is intended to simplify working with your product and which refers to special functions.



### **Requirements:**

• This symbol identifies a list of various tools, components and items which you will need in order to carry out certain work. Please do not attempt to carry out the work if you do not have the listed tools available.



### READ WELL BEFORE OPERATION!

This symbol advises you to read information carefully.

## 1.2 Important symbols found on the vehicle



This product has been supplied from an environmentally aware manufacturer. This product may contain substances that could be harmful to the environment if disposed of in places (landfills) that are not appropriate according to legislation.

- The 'crossed out wheelie bin' symbol is placed on this product to encourage you to recycle wherever possible.
- Please be environmentally responsible and recycle this product through your recycling facility at its end of life.



This symbol indicates the position of an anchoring point for use with a tie-down system.

If the symbol appears on a bright yellow sticker, the anchoring point is suitable for fixation of the wheelchair in a vehicle for use as a vehicle seat.

If the symbol appears on a transparent sticker, the anchoring point can only be used to tie down the wheelchair for transport without the occupant seated in it.



This wheelchair may be used as a vehicle seat, but only if it is equipped with the headrest that has been approved by Invacare for this purpose!

• Please always make sure that the wheelchair is equipped with the headrest available from Invacare before using it as a vehicle seat!





If the power wheelchair is fitted with a table, it is imperative that it is removed and safely stowed when transporting the wheelchair in a vehicle!

## 1.3 Type classification and permissible use

This vehicle was designed for persons whose ability to walk is impaired, but who are still in terms of their eyesight and physically and mentally able to operate an electric vehicle. It has been classified according to EN 12184 as a **class B mobility product** (for indoor and outdoor areas). It is therefore compact and agile enough for indoor areas, but also able to overcome many obstacles in outdoor areas.

You can find exact information on speed, turning radius, range, safe climbing ability, maximum obstacle height and permissible operating conditions in chapter "Technical specifications" starting from page 92.

Please also pay attention to all safety information in chapter "Safety notes" starting from page 17.

The vehicle was successfully tested according to German and international standards as to its safety. It satisfies the requirements according to DIN EN 12184 including EN 1021-1/-2. It was also tested successfully according to EN60529 IPX4 as to its resistance to spray water, and is therefore well suited for typical middle European weather conditions. When equipped with an appropriate lighting system, the vehicle is suitable for use on public roads.

### 1.4 Guarantee

The terms and conditions of the guarantee are part of the general terms and conditions particular to the individual countries in which this product is sold.

### 1.5 Indications

The use of this mobility product is recommended for the following indications:

The inability or a greatly restricted ability to walk within the scope of the basic requirement to be able to move within one's own four walls. The need to leave the dwelling place in order to get some fresh air during a short walk or to reach those places generally to be found at close distance to the dwelling and where everyday business is carried out.

Provision of power wheelchairs for interior and exterior areas is advisable if the use of handoperated wheelchairs is no longer possible on account of the disability, yet proper operation of an electromotive drive unit is still practicable.

## 1.6 Life expectancy

We estimate a life expectancy of five years for this product, provided it is used in strict accordance with the intended use as set out in this document and all maintenance and service requirements are met. The estimated life expectancy can be exceeded if the product is carefully used and properly maintained, and provided technical and scientific advances do not result in technical limitations. The life expectancy can also be considerably reduced by extreme or incorrect usage. The fact that we estimate a life expectancy for this product does not constitute an additional warranty.

## 2 Safety notes



**READ WELL BEFORE OPERATION!** 

### 2.1 General safety notes



Danger of injury if mobility device is used in any other way than the purpose described in this manual!

- Only ever use the mobility device in accordance with the instructions in this User's Manual (see chapter "Type classification and permissible use" on page 15).
- Pay strict attention to the safety information.

## Danger of injury if the mobility device is driven when ability to operate a vehicle is impaired by medication or alcohol!

• Never drive the mobility device under the influence of medication or alcohol. If necessary, the mobility device must be operated by an attendant who is physically and mentally able.

### Danger of damage or injury if mobility device is accidentally set into motion!

- Switch the mobility device off before you get in, get out or handle unwieldy objects.
- When the drive is disengaged, the brake inside the drive is deactivated. For this reason, pushing the mobility device by an attendant is only recommended on flat surfaces, never on gradients. Never leave your mobility device on a gradient with its motors disengaged. Always re-engage the motors immediately after pushing the mobility device (see chapter "Pushing the mobility device in freewheel mode" on page 36).



Danger of injury if the mobility device is switched off while driving, for example by pressing the On/Off Button or disconnecting a cable, due to it coming to an abrupt, sharp stop!

• If you have to brake in an emergency, simply release the joystick which will bring you to a halt. (refer to the joystick operating manual for more information).

## Danger of injury when transferring mobility device to a vehicle for transport with the occupant seated in it!

- It is always better to transfer the mobility device to a vehicle without the occupant seated in it.
- If the mobility device needs to be loaded up a ramp together with its driver, ensure that the ramp does not exceed the maximum safe slope (see chapter "Technical specifications" from page 92).
- If the mobility device does need to be loaded using a ramp which exceeds the maximum safe slope (see chapter "Technical specifications" from page 92), then you must use a winch. An attendant can safely monitor and assist the loading process.
- As an alternative you can use a platform lift. Ensure that the total weight of the mobility device including the user does not exceed the maximum permissible weight for the platform lift or winch if you are using.

#### Danger of injury if maximum permissible load is exceeded!

- Do not exceed the maximum permissible load (see chapter "Technical specifications" from page 92).
- The mobility device is only designed for use by a single occupant whose maximum weight does not exceed the maximum permissible load of the device. Never use the mobility device to transport more than one person.



### Danger of injury due to wrong lifting or dropping of heavy components!

• When maintaining, servicing or lifting any part of your mobility device, take into account the weight of the individual components especially the batteries. Be sure at all times to adopt the correct lifting posture and ask for assistance if necessary.

### Danger of falling out of the mobility device.

- Do not slide forward on the seat, do not lean forward between your knees, do not lean backwards out over the top of the backrest, for example to reach an object.
- If a posture belt is installed, it should be correctly adjusted and used each time you use the mobility device.
- When transferring to a different seat, position the mobility device as close as possible to the new seat.

### Danger of injury by moving parts!

• Make sure that no injury is incurred by moving parts of the mobility device, like wheels or one of the Lifter Modules (if fitted), especially when children are around.

#### Risk of injury from hot surfaces!

• Do not leave the wheelchair in direct sunlight for prolonged periods. Metal parts and surfaces such as the seat and armrests can become very hot.

#### Danger of fire or breaking down due to electric devices being connected!

• Do not connect any electric devices to your mobility device that are not expressly certified by Invacare® for this purpose. Have all electrical installations done by your authorised Invacare® Dealer.

## 2.2 Safety information with regard to care and maintenance



### Danger of accident and loss of guarantee if maintenance is insufficient!

- For reasons of safety and in order to avoid accidents which result from unnoticed wear, it is important that this electric mobility product undergoes an inspection once every year under normal operating conditions (see inspection plan contained in service instructions).
- Under difficult operating conditions such as daily travel on steep slopes, or in the case of use in medical care cases with frequently changing wheelchair users, it would be expedient to carry out intermediate checks on the brakes, accessories and running gear.
- If the mobility product is to be operated on public roads, the vehicle driver is responsible for ensuring that it is in an operationally reliable condition. Inadequate or neglected care and maintenance of the mobility product will result in a limitation of the manufacturer's liability.

### 2.3 Safety information on electromagnetic interference

This electric vehicle was successfully tested in accordance with International standards as to its compliance with Electromagnetic Interference (EMI) Regulations. However, electromagnetic fields, such as those generated by radio and television transmitters, and cellular phones, can influence the functions of electric vehicles. Also, the electronics used in our vehicles can generate a low level of electromagnetic interference, which however will remain within the tolerance permitted by law. For these reasons we ask you to please observe the following precautions:



#### WARNING: Danger of malfunction due to electromagnetic interference!

- Do not switch on or operate portable transceivers or communication devices (such as radio transceivers or cellular phones) when the vehicle is switched on.
- Avoid getting near strong radio and television transmitters.
- In case the vehicle should be set in motion unintentionally or the brakes are released, switch it off immediately.
- Adding electrical accessories and other components or modifying the vehicle in any way can make it susceptible to electromagnetic interference. Keep in mind that there is no sure way to determine the effect such modifications will have on the overall immunity of the electronic system.
- Report all occurrences of unintentional movement of the vehicle, or release of the electric brakes to the manufacturer.

## 2.4 Safety information on driving and freewheel mode



#### Danger of injury if the wheelchair tips over!

- Inclines and declines can only be travelled up to the maximum safe slope (see chapter "Technical specifications" from page 92).
- Always return the backrest of your seat or the seat tilt to an upright position before ascending slopes. We recommend that you position the seat backrest and the seat tilt (if fitted) slightly to the rear before descending slopes.
- Only ever drive downhill at a maximum of 2/3 of the top speed. Avoid abrupt braking or accelerating on gradients.
- If at all possible, avoid driving on slippery surfaces (such as snow, gravel, ice etc.) where there is a danger of you losing control over the vehicle, especially on a gradient. If driving on such a surface is inevitable, then always drive slowly and with the utmost caution.
- Never attempt to overcome an obstacle when on an uphill or downhill gradient.
- Never attempt to drive up or down a flight of steps with your wheelchair.
- When overcoming obstacles, always observe the maximum obstacle height (see chapter "Technical specifications" from page 92 and information about overcoming obstacles in chapter "Taking Obstacles" from page 33).
- Avoid shifting your centre of gravity as well as abrupt joystick movements and changes of direction when the wheelchair is in motion.
- Never use the wheelchair to transport more than one person.
- Do not exceed the overall maximum permissible load or the maximum load per axle (see chapter "Technical specifications" on page 92).
- Note that the wheelchair will brake or accelerate if you change the Driving Mode whilst the wheelchair is in motion.



Danger of breaking down in adverse weather conditions, i.e. extreme cold, in an isolated area!

• If you are a user with severely limited mobility, we advise that in the case of adverse weather conditions DO NOT attempt a journey without an accompanying attendant!

## Danger of injury if your foot slides off the footrest and gets caught underneath the wheelchair when it is in motion!

• Make sure each time before you drive the wheelchair that your feet are squarely and securely in place on the footplates, and that both legrests are properly locked into place.

## Danger of injury if you collide with an obstacle when driving through narrow passages such as doorways and entrances!

• Drive through narrow passages in the lowest driving mode and with due caution.

If your power wheelchair has been fitted with angle-adjustable legrests, there is a danger of personal injury and damage to the wheelchair if you drive the wheelchair with the legrests raised!

• To avoid unwanted displacement of the wheelchair centre of gravity to the front (especially when travelling downhill) and in order to avoid damage to the wheelchair, angle-adjustable legrests must always be lowered during normal travelling.



CAUTION: Danger of tipping! Anti tip wheels (stabilisers) are only effective on firm ground! They sink in on soft ground such as grass, snow or mud if the electrical vehicle rests itself on them. They lose their effect and the electrical vehicle can tip over.

• Only drive with extreme care on soft ground, especially during uphill and downhill journeys. In the process pay increased attention to the tip stability of the electric vehicle.



CAUTION: Tipping hazard if anti-tip wheels (1) are removed, damaged or changed to a position different to the factory settings!

- Anti-tip wheels should only ever be removed for dismantling the wheelchair for transport in a vehicle or for storage.
- The anti-tip wheels must always be fitted if the wheelchair is being used.



# 2.5 Safety information regarding changes and modifications to the mobility device



CAUTION: Danger of injuries and damage to mobility aid due to unapproved components and accessory parts!

Seating systems, additions and accessory parts which have not been approved by Invacare® for use with this mobility aid can affect the tipping stability and increase tipping hazards!

• Only ever use seating systems, additions and accessory parts which have been approved by Invacare® for this mobility aid!

Seating systems which are not approved by Invacare® for use with this power wheelchair do not, under certain circumstances, comply with the valid standards and could increase the flammability and the risk of skin irritation.

• Only use seating systems that have been approved by Invacare® for this power wheelchair.

## Electrical and electronic components which have not been approved by Invacare® for use with this mobility aid can cause fire hazards and lead to electromagnetic damage!

• Only ever use electrical and electronic components which have been approved by Invacare® for this mobility aid!

## Batteries which have not been approved by Invacare® for use with this mobility aid can cause chemical burns!

• Only ever use batteries which have been approved by Invacare® for this mobility aid!

## 3 Some Useful Tips

Before you venture off on your first journey, ensure that everything is adjusted to your specific needs, read this manual to familiarise yourself with the product and its functions. DO NOT attempt to drive without an attendant on hand until you are fully proficient in using and manoeuvring your power wheelchair.

Ensure power is switched off before entering or leaving your power wheelchair. Before switching on, check that both motors are engaged, tyres are inflated to the correct pressure and are in good condition. When on the move DO NOT attempt turns at full speed, especially while travelling downhill. Before changing from forward to reverse, and vice versa, you must stop, failure to do so will cause severe damage to the electronics. DO NOT use your power wheelchair beyond it's limitations. Due to both the weight of a powered wheelchair and it's occupant it is not advisable to attempt to be assisted up and down stairs whilst seated.

When entering or leaving your power wheelchair, DO NOT stand on the footplates.

If you have to brake in an emergency, release the joystick. DO NOT switch off power while the power wheelchair is moving, it would cause an abrupt, sharp stop.

DO NOT use your power wheelchair beyond the limitations set out in this manual concerning kerb height, gradients, etc.

### Stability and Balance

• To ensure stability and safe control of your power wheelchair you must at all times maintain proper balance. The power wheelchair is designed to remain stable and upright during normal use, so long as you do not move your centre of gravity outside the normal seating position.









### **REACHING - BENDING FORWARD**

- Ensure power is OFF. DO NOT lean your body forward out of the power wheelchair further than the length of the armrests.
- DO NOT attempt to pick up objects from the floor by bending forward and reaching between your knees.
- DO NOT attempt to reach objects by sliding forward to the edge of the power wheelchair seat.

### **REACHING - BENDING BACKWARDS**

- Again ensure power is switched OFF.
- DO NOT reach back any further than your arm will extend without changing your sitting position.
- DO NOT lean over the top of the backrest as it will shift the centre of gravity, risking tipping over.
- DO NOT hang heavy loads or objects on the backrest. They may make the power wheelchair unstable, especially on an incline.





## 4 The position of the label on the wheelchair

- 1) Flammability label (upholstery)
- 2) Note: Remove the table before transporting
- Identification label sticker on the chassis at the front left (also included in the pass card)
- 4) Identification of the lashing eyes at the front and back
  Warning that the wheelchair may not be used as a vehicle seat
  Note on required head support if the wheelchair may be used as a vehicle seat
- 5) Identification of the position of the engaging lever for driving and push operation (only the right side is visible in the picture)
- 6) Battery wiring label (inside battery boxes)



The symbols on the labels are explained in section "**Important symbols found on the vehicle**" on page 13.

## 5 Getting in and out of the wheelchair

Learning how to get in and out of a wheelchair safely and without injury is most important. Transferring to and from your powerchair may require practice and a good sense of balance. It is recommended that whenever possible you have assistance when transferring to and from your powerchair. It is recognised, however, that situations may occur when assistance is not available. It is desirable to learn and practice different techniques to accomplish a safe transfer.

Many experienced wheelchair users have developed and mastered their own method of transferring to and from the chair, resulting in great independence and self-care. Such ability depends largely on the strength of the individual, their capabilities and the type of chair. No single technique would be practical, or possible, for all wheelchair users. Safety is the primary consideration in all techniques.

To carry out the transfer confidently and to eliminate the possibility of personal injury, check the following:

### Getting into the wheelchair:

- Position your wheelchair as close as possible to your seat. This might have to be done by an attendant.
- Switch your wheelchair off.
- Apply the manual wheel lock of your wheelchair (if existing).
- Detach the skirt guard of your wheelchair or swivel it up.
- Now slide into the wheelchair.



#### Getting out of the wheelchair:

- Drive your wheelchair as close as possible to your seat.
- Switch your wheelchair off.
- Apply the manual wheel lock of your wheelchair (if existing).
- Detach the skirt guard of your wheelchair or swivel it up.
- Now slide onto your new seat.



### NOTE:

If you do not have sufficient muscle strength, you should ask other persons for help. Use a sliding board, if possible.

## 6 Driving



## NOTE

The maximum load capacity that is stated in the technical data only states that the system is designed for this mass in total. However, this does not mean that one can sit a person with this body weight in the wheelchair without restrictions. Attention must be paid to the body proportions, such as height, weight distribution, abdominal girth, leg and calf girth and seat depth. These factors have a strong influence on driving features such as tilt stability and traction. The permissible axle loads in particular must be adhered to (see chapter **"Technical specifications"** as from page **92**)! It may possibly be necessary to carry out adaptations to the seat system.

### 6.1 Before driving for the first time...

Before you take your first trip, you should familiarise yourself well with the operation of the vehicle and with all operating elements. Take your time to test all functions and driving modes.



### NOTE:

If installed, make sure to properly adjust and use the postural belt each time you use the wheelchair.

### Sitting Comfortably = Driving Safely

Before each trip, make sure that:

You are within easy reach of all operating controls.

- The battery charge is sufficient for the distance intended to be covered.
- The postural belt (if installed) is in perfect order.

### 6.2 Parking and stationary

### When parking your vehicle or if your vehicle is stationary for a prolonged period:

- Switch the vehicle's power system off (ON-/OFF key).
- Activate your anti-theft lock, if existing.

### 6.2.1 Activating and deactivating the manual wheel lock

The manual wheel locks are located on the left and right sides above the wheels.

- Pull the lever (1) upwards and backwards till it audibly locks in place. The manual wheel lock is activated.
- To release the wheel lock, push the lever (1) completely forward and downward again.



## 6.3 Taking Obstacles

### 6.3.1 Maximum obstacle height

You can find information about maximum obstacle heights in the chapter entitled **"Technical specifications"** from page **92**.

### 6.3.2 Safety information when ascending obstacles



### **CAUTION: Danger of Tipping Over!**

- Never approach obstacles at an angle but at 90 degrees as shown below.
- Put your backrest into an upright position before climbing an obstacle.



### NOTE:

Take care when mounting or dis-mounting a kerb. It may be possible to loose drive if the antitipping castors contact the ground.

### 6.3.3 The correct way to overcome obstacles

### Ascending and descending

The same approach applies to both ascending and descending obstacles:

- Approach the obstacle or the kerb slowly and at a right angle.
- Stop shortly before the front wheels come into contact with the obstacle.
- Check the position of the front wheels. They must be in driving direction and at right angles to the obstacle.
- Approach slowly and keep at a consistent speed until the rear wheels have also passed over the obstacle.

Right





## 6.4 Driving up and down gradients

For information concerning the maximum safe slope, please see chapter **"Technical specifications"** starting on page **92**.



### WARNING: Danger of tipping over!

- Only ever drive downhill at a maximum of 2/3 of the top speed. Avoid sudden changes of direction or abrupt braking when driving on slopes.
- Always return the backrest of your seat or the seat tilt (if adjustable seat tilt is available) to an upright position before ascending slopes. We recommend that you position the seat backrest or the seat tilt slightly to the rear before descending slopes.
- Always lower the lifter (if fitted) to its lowest position before ascending or descending a slope.
- Never attempt to ascend or descend a slope on slippery surfaces or where there is a danger of skidding (such as wet pavement, ice etc).
- Avoid trying to get out of the vehicle on an incline or a gradient.
- Always drive straight in the direction the road or path you are on goes, rather than attempting to zigzag.
- Never attempt to turn around on an incline or a slope.



### Braking distance is much longer on a downhill slope than on even terrain!

• Never drive down a slope that exceeds the maximum safe slope (see chapter "Technical specifications" on page 92).

## 7 Pushing the mobility device in freewheel mode

The motors of the wheelchair are equipped with automatic brakes, preventing that the wheelchair starts rolling out of control when the joystick box is switched off. When pushing the wheelchair manually whilst freewheeling, the magnetic brakes must be disengaged.



### NOTE:

Pushing the wheelchair by hand may require more physical force than expected (more than 100 N).

### 7.1 Disengaging motors



### Warning:

• DO NOT engage or disengage motor locks until the power switch is in the OFF position.
#### To engage (PUSH):

• Turn motor lock levers towards the rear wheels.

#### To disengage (DRIVE):

• Turn motor lock levers so they are in line with wheelchair frame.



# A

### NOTE:

Motor lock disengagement/engagement allows free wheeling or joystick controlled operation. Free wheeling allows an assistant to manoeuvre the wheelchair without power.

# 8 Remotes

Your wheelchair may be equipped with one of several different remotes. For information on the different functions and how to operate a particular remote, please see it's corresponding User Manual.

# 8.1 Remote mounting hardware

#### Fixed joystick mounting arm

This type of mounting arm can move the joystick position either away from or towards the armpad.

This can be set according to comfort and arm length as follows. There is no height adjustment other than to vary the armrest height. Refer to "Armrest Adjustment" on page **42**.

#### Adjustment

- Unscrew the small adjustment handwheel located on the underside of the armrest.
- Slide the joystick to the desired position. Tighten the handwheel.

#### Installing / Removal

- Turn off the controller and unplug the controller communication cable (if applicable)
- Unscrew the small handwheel located on the underside of the armrest.
- Slide the joystick mounting arm through / into the clamping tube until it comes away / is at the desired position.
- If installing re-tighten the small handwheel.



# 9 Adjusting the wheelchair to the user's seating posture



CAUTION: Damage to wheelchair and accident hazard! It is possible that collisions can occur between wheelchair components due to various combinations of adjustment options and their individual settings!

• The wheelchair is fitted with an individual, multiply adjustable seating system including adjustable legrests, armrests, a headrest or other options. These adjustment options are described in the following chapters. They are used to adapt the seat to the physical requirements and the condition of the user. When adapting the seating system and the seat functions to the user, ensure that no wheelchair components collide.



#### Warning:

• After ANY adjustments, repair or service and BEFORE use, make sure that all attaching hardware is tightened securely - otherwise injury or damage may result.



### WARNING!

It should be noted that under certain conditions, and configurations of the wheelchair, ie. for users with limited / no lateral body control, and with the backrest in the reclined position, there is the potential to create a body trap between the armrest / sidepanel and the backrest. Suitable accessories are available from Invacare (lateral trunk supports) to eliminate this risk.

Before sitting in the chair, make sure it is NOT switched ON. If it is ON, the battery condition indicator (10-bar display) will be illuminated.



#### Note

Initial setup should always be done by a healthcare professional. Adjustment by the user is only recommended after they have been given appropriate guidance by the healthcare professional.

# 9.1 Installing/Removing Armrests



#### Warning:

• Make sure the armrest release and height adjustment handwheels are in the locked position before using the wheelchair.



### NOTE:

Be sure to fit the correct armrest on the corresponding side of the wheelchair.

#### Installing

- · Check the armrest removal handwheel is loose and not visible inside armrest socket.
- Insert bottom of armrest tube into armrest socket and gently push down.
- Turn armrest removal handwheel until tight and armrest is secure.
- Repeat STEPS 1-3 for the opposite side armrest.

#### Removing



#### Warning:

- Ensure the joystick unit is switched off and unplugged from the wheelchair before removing the armrest
- Alternatively, remove the joystick mounting arm from the armrest following the instructions in "Remote mounting hardware" on page 38 before attempting to remove the armrest.
- Turn the armrest removal handwheel (1) until loose.
- Lift the armrest up and out of the armrest socket.
- Repeat steps 1-2 for the opposite armrest, if necessary.



# 9.2 Armrest Adjustment



#### Warning:

• Make sure the armrest release and height adjustment handwheels are in the locked position before using the wheelchair.

#### **Height Adjustment**

- Loosen the armrest height adjustment handwheel (1).
   If the handwheel is loosened a small amount, an audible click can be heard when adjusting the armrest height.
- Slowly pull up or push down on the armrest top until the desired height is achieved.
- Tighten the armrest height adjustment handwheel.
- Repeat STEPS 1-3 for the opposite armrest, if necessary.

#### **Armpad Adjustment**

- Using a cross point screwdriver, loosen the armpad fixing screws (located on the underside of the armpad).
- Slide the armpad either forwards or backwards to the desired position.



- Tighten the armpad fixing screws.
- Repeat STEPS 1-3 for the opposite armrest, if necessary.

#### Armrest Width Adjustment



#### Warning:

- This adjustment should only be made when the wheelchair is unoccupied.
- Using a hex wrench, loosen the armrest width adjustment screw (1).
- Adjust the armrest position to give the desired width by gently pulling the armrest away from the seat or gently pushing the armrest towards the seat.
- When adjustment is complete, tighten the armrest width adjustment screw, ensuring it is secure.
- Repeat STEPS 1-3 for the opposite armrest, if necessary.



# 9.3 Adjusting the backrest



CAUTION! Adjusting the seat tilt or the backrest angle changes the geometry of the mobility device and directly influences its dynamic stability!

• For details regarding dynamic stability, negotiating gradients and obstacles and the correct adjustment of seat tilt or backrest angle, please see chapters "Taking Obstacles" on page 33 and "Driving up and down gradients" on page 35.

# 9.3.1 Adjusting the backrest angle



#### Warning:

- This adjustment should only be made when the wheelchair is unoccupied.
- Take care not to damage any accessories fitted to the backrest.
- Remove the safety R-clip from the end of the adjustment handwheel (1).
- Unscrew handwheel from backrest.
- Repeat steps 1 and 2 for opposite side.
- Adjust backrest to desired angle.
- Re-fit the handwheels to the available holes in the backrest. Hand tighten only.
- Re-fit safety R-clip.
- Repeat steps 5 and 6 for the opposite side.



### 9.3.2 Adjusting the backboard position



#### Warning:

- This adjustment should only be made when the wheelchair is unoccupied.
- Take care not to damage any accessories fitted to the backrest.

The backboard can be adjusted both in height and width (see **"Seating"** on page 49). This can be useful if another type of back cushion is to be fitted.

- Remove the four fixing screws using a cross point screwdriver.
- Reposition the backboard.
- Replace and tighten the four fixing screws.



#### NOTE:

Ensure the backboard is firmly secured before fitting the cushion or using the wheelchair.

### 9.3.3 Adjusting Backpost Support Bracket



#### Warning:

- This adjustment should only be made when the wheelchair is unoccupied.
- Take care not to damage any accessories fitted to the backrest.

The backpost support bracket can be adjusted in width. This should be used when adjusting seat and backrest width (see "**Seating"** on page 49).

- Release the set screws (1) using a hex wrench.
- Slide the seating and backrest to the desired width.
- Re-tighten the set screws using a hex wrench



### 9.3.4 Adjusting the tension adjustable backrest upholstery

• Remove the backrest cushion (attached with Velcro strips) by pulling it up and off to access the adjustment straps.



- Adjust the tension of the individual straps as desired.
- Replace the backrest cushion.



### 9.3.5 Installing / Removing Back Cushion



#### Caution:

• This adjustment should only be made when the chair is unoccupied and the joystick unit switched off.

#### Installing / Removing



#### NOTE:

The cushion inner can be removed from the fabric cover by sliding it out from the cover flap on the underside of the cushion.

- Ensure the hook and loop fastener strip on the back is visible (remove covering strip if necessary, or fitted).
- Position the cushion on the back with the wedge shapes at the bottom and push down to secure.
- To remove, pull up on cushion to release the hook and loop fastening. Remove cushion from back.

# 9.4 Seating



#### Caution:

- These adjustments should only be made when the chair is unoccupied.
- Take care not to damage any accessories fitted to the seat.

# 9.4.1 Installing / Removing Seat Cushion



### NOTE:

The cushion inner can be removed from the fabric cover by sliding it out from the cover flap on the underside of the cushion.

- Ensure the hook and loop fastener strip on the seat is visible (remove covering strip if necessary).
- Position the cushion on the seat with the wedge shape end at the wheelchair front and push down to secure.
- To remove, pull up on the cushion to release the hook and loop fastening. Remove the cushion from the seat.

### 9.4.2 Adjusting the seat width

The seat can be adjusted in width. This can be useful if another type of seat cushion is to be fitted, or to better accomodate the user.



#### Caution:

- Before making the following adjustments ensure that the backpost support bracket adjustment screws are loose (see "Adjusting Backpost Support Bracket" on page 46), and the backboard is removed (see "Adjusting the backboard position" on page 45).
- Failure to follow the above may result in damage to your Spectra Blitz ™ seat.
- Remove the seat cushion (see "Installing / Removing Seat Cushion" on page 49).
- Using a hex wrench loosen the adjustment screws (1).
- Gently pull/push the side of the seat, until it reaches the desired position.
- Re-tighten the adjustment screws using a hex wrench.
- Repeat for the opposite side of the chair.
- Replace the seat cushion.





#### NOTE:

Ensure the backboard is firmly secured before fitting the cushion or using the wheelchair.

### 9.4.3 Adjusting the seat depth

The seat can be adjusted in depth. This can be useful if another type of seat cushion is to be fitted, or to better accomodate the user.

#### Seat Frame Adjustment

- Remove the seat cushion (see "Installing / Removing Seat Cushion" on page 49).
- Using a hex wrench loosen the adjustment screws.
- Gently pull/push the side of the seat, until it reaches the desired position.
- Re-tighten the adjustment screws using a hex wrench.
- Repeat for opposite side of chair.

#### Seat Board Adjustment

- Remove the seat cushion (see "Installing / Removing Seat Cushion" on page 49).
- Using a hex wrench loosen the adjustment screws.
- Gently pull/push the side of the seat, until it reaches the desired position.
- Re-tighten the adjustment screws using a hex wrench.
- Repeat for the opposite side of the chair.



### 9.4.4 Installing / Removing Seat Board

The seat board can be removed from the wheelchair seat frame.

- Remove the seat cushion (see "Installing / Removing Seat Cushion" on page 49).
- Remove the four fixing screws using a cross point screwdriver.
- Install / Remove the seat board (if installing ensure that the holes on the under side of the seat board are aligned with the slots in the seat frame).
- Replace and tighten the four fixing screws using a cross point screwdriver.



NOTE:

Ensure the backboard is firmly secured before fitting the cushion or using the wheelchair.

# 9.4.5 Adjusting the seat angle



CAUTION! Adjusting the seat tilt or the backrest angle changes the geometry of the mobility device and directly influences its dynamic stability!

• For details regarding dynamic stability, negotiating gradients and obstacles and the correct adjustment of seat tilt or backrest angle, please see chapters "Taking Obstacles" on page 33 and "Driving up and down gradients" on page 35.



#### **ATTENTION:**

• This adjustment should only be made when the chair is on a flat and horizontal surface. Under no circumstances should this adjustment be made while the chair is in motion, climbing obstacles or stationary on a slope.

#### Electrical adjustment of the seat angle

Please consult the instruction manual for your remote for information about electric adjustment.

#### Manual adjustment of the seat angle

If your Spectra Blitz power wheelchair is fitted with a manual seat angle adjustment, refer to the following to set the required seat angle:

- Remove the M 10 nut and bolt at the base of the assembly.
- Rotate the female (lower) assembly clockwise to increase the seat angle or counterclockwise to decrease the seat angle.
- Once the desired seat angle is achieved replace the M 10 nut and bolt and tighten the lock nut (1) against the female assembly.



# 9.5 Adjusting the headrest



CAUTION: Injury hazard during use of the mobility aid as a vehicle seat if a headrest is wrongly adjusted or not installed! This can cause the neck to be hyperextended during collisions!

- A headrest must be installed! The headrest optionally supplied for this mobility device by Invacare® is perfectly suitable for use during transport.
- The headrest must be adjusted to the user's ear height.



- Loosen the clamping lever (1, 2 or 3).
- Adjust the headrest to the required position.
- Retighten clamping lever.



# 9.6 Adjusting the trunk supports

#### Installing

- Ensure the trunk support fixing screws (2) are loose.
- Slide the trunk support clamp (3) over the fixing tube (1) and hold at the desired position.
- Tighten the trunk support fixing screws using a hex wrench.

#### Removal

• Loosen the trunk support fixing screws (2) using a hex wrench and remove the trunk support assembly.

#### Adjusting

- The trunk support height can be adjusted by loosening the fixing screws (2) and sliding the trunk support to the desired location.
- To adjust the trunk support position laterally, remove the upholstered pad which is fixed using hook and eye fasteners.
- Loosen the clamping screws (4) using a hex wrench.
- Adjust to the desired position.
- Tighten the clamping screws using a hex wrench and replace upholstered pad.



#### Swing away function

The trunk supports fitted to your Spectra BlitzTM have a swing away function to enable easier access or transfer to and from the wheelchair.

- Firmly grip the trunk support near the fixing tube and pull upwards to disengage the internal spring.
- Swing the trunk support away from the seat.
- To replace, swing the trunk support, back towards the seat and ensure it locates into position.



#### **ATTENTION:**

• Ensure the trunk supports are firmly locked into position before using the wheelchair.

# 9.7 Adjusting Push Handles

The push handles on your Spectra BlitzTM can be adjusted to a more convenient height to allow an attendant to push or maneuver your power wheelchair if required.

- Loosen the knob (1) that holds the push handle.
- Raise or lower the push handle to the desired position.
- Re-tighten the knob.
- Repeat steps 1-3 for the other push handle.



# 9.8 Postural belts

A postural belt is an option which can either be fixed to the wheelchair ex-works or can be retrofitted by your specialist dealer. If your wheelchair is fitted with a postural belt, your specialist dealer will have informed you about fitting and usage.

The postural belt is used to help the wheelchair user keep an optimum sitting position. Correct use of the belt assists the user in sitting securely, comfortably and well-positioned in the wheelchair, especially for such users who do not have such a good sense of balance while sitting.

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#### NOTE:

We recommend using the postural belt whenever the wheelchair is used. The belt should be tight enough to ensure that you are sitting comfortably and that your body is in the correct sitting position.

### 9.8.1 Types of postural belts

Your wheelchair can be fitted with the following postural belt types ex-works. If your wheelchair has been fitted with a different belt to those listed below, please ensure that you have received the manufacturer's documentation with regard to correct fitting and use.

#### Belt with plastic buckle

The belt can be adjusted on both sides. This means that the buckle can be centrally positioned.

#### Belt with metal buckle, adjustable one side

Belt can only be adjusted on one side which can result in the buckle not sitting centrally.

#### Belt with metal buckle, adjustable both sides

Belt can be adjusted on both sides. This means that the buckle can be centrally positioned.







### 9.8.2 Adjusting the postural belt correctly

- Ensure that you are sitting correctly, which means that you are sitting right at the back of the seat, your pelvis is positioned erect and as symmetrically as possible, not to the front, to the side or at one edge of the seat.
- · Position the postural belt so that your hipbones can be easily felt above the belt.
- Adjust the belt length using one of the adjustment aids described above. The belt should be adjusted so that you can fit a flat hand between the belt and your body.
- The buckle should be positioned as centrally as possible. In doing so, please carry out adjustments on both sides as much as possible.
- Please check your belt every week to ensure that it is still in good working condition; to ensure it
  has no damage or wear, and that it is fixed properly to the wheelchair. If the belt is only fastened
  with a bolted connection, ensure that the connection has not loosened or undone. You can find
  more information about maintenance work on belts in the service manual, which is available
  from Invacare®.

# **10** Adjusting footrests and legrests



#### Warning:

• After ANY adjustments, repair or service and BEFORE use, make sure that all attaching hardware is tightened securely - otherwise injury or damage may result.

# 10.1 Installing / Removing legrests

- Turn the legrest to the side (the open footplate is perpendicular to the wheelchair), locate the holes on the legrest onto the pins.
- Rotate the legrest towards the inside of the wheelchair until it locks into place.
- Ensure the release lever is engaged.
- Repeat steps 1-3 for other legrest assembly.





#### NOTE:

The footplates are on the inside of the wheelchair when locked in place.

#### Removing

- Remove the legrest by pressing or pulling the lever (1).
- Swing the legrest out and pull it up out of its holder (2).

# 10.2 Legrest height adjustment

- Remove any accessory from the legrest(s).
- Remove the legrest from the wheelchair. Refer to "Installing / Removing legrests" on page 60.
- Lay the legrest on a flat surface to simplify the following steps.
- Loosen the legrest height adjustment screws (2) using a hex-wrench.
- Reposition the lower section (with the footplate) to the desired height.
- Tighten the legrest height adjustment screws. Ensure the screws are secured.
- Repeat steps 1-5 for the opposite side of the wheelchair legrest if necessary.
- Reinstall the legrest(s) onto the wheelchair. Refer to "Installing / Removing legrests" on page 60.



# **10.3** Adjusting the angle and depth adjustable foot plate



#### Pre-requisites:

- 1x 5 mm Allen key
- Use the Allen key to loosen the set screw on the foot plate (1).
- Adjust the foot plate to the desired angle or depth.
- Re-tighten the screw.



# 10.4 Adjusting / Replacing Foot Plate Heel Strap (if fitted)

#### Adjusting

- Undo the hook and loop fastening strap (1) and separate the two sides.
- Adjust to the desired position and fasten hook and loop strips back together.
- Be sure to check that your heel does not contact with the wheelchair's front castors.

#### Replacing

- Lift the heel strap (1) over the footplate pegs (2) and remove it.
- Using a screw driver, remove the footplate peg fixing screws (3).
- Replace them with new footplate pegs and heel straps where necessary.
- Be sure to check that your heel does not contact with the wheelchair's front castors.



# 11 Electrical system

# 11.1 Electronics protection system

The vehicle drive electronics is fitted with an overload protection.

If the drive is severely overloaded over a long period (e.g. during steep climbs) and, above all, at simultaneous high external temperatures, the electronic system can overheat. In this case, the vehicle performance is gradually reduced until it comes to a standstill. The status display shows a corresponding blink code (please refer to the instruction manual for your remote). If you switch the drive electronics off and then on again, the error message is deleted and the electronics can be switched on again. It can however take up to five minutes until the electronics has cooled down enough for the drives to apply their full performance.

If the drive is blocked due to an insurmountable obstacle, for example a kerb or similar which is too high, and the driver attempts to run the drive for more than 20 seconds against this obstacle, the electronic system switches the drives off to avoid damage. The status display shows a corresponding flash code (please refer to your remote instruction manual). If you switch the drive electronics off and then on again, the error message is deleted and the electronics can be switched on again.



### NOTE

A defective main fuse may be replaced only after checking the entire electric system. An Invacare® specialised dealer must perform the replacement. You can find information on the fuse type in chapter **"Technical specifications"** starting on page **92**.

# 11.2 Batteries

### 11.2.1 What you need to know about batteries

Power is supplied by two 12 V batteries. The batteries are maintenance-free and only need regular charging.

New batteries should always be fully charged once before their first use. New batteries will be at their full capacity after having run through approx. 10 - 20 charging cycles. How fast the batteries discharge depends on many circumstances, such as ambient temperature, condition of the surface of the road, tyre pressure, weight of the driver, way of driving and utilisation of lighting.



#### NOTE

The batteries supplied with your electric vehicle are not hazardous goods. This classification is based on the German *GGVS Hazardous Goods Road Transport Ordinances*, and the *IATA/DGR Hazardous Goods Rail Transport / Air Transport Ordinances*. Batteries may be transported without restrictions, whether by road, rail or by air. Individual transport companies have, however, guidelines which can possibly restrict or forbid certain transport procedures. Please ask the transport company regarding each individual case.

Pay attention to the Battery Charge Indicator! Make sure to charge the batteries when the Battery Charge Indicator shows that battery charge is low. We recommend charging the batteries after each trip, as well as each night over night. Depending on the level of discharge, it can take up to 12 hours until the batteries are fully charged again.

Protect your charger from sources of heat such as heaters and direct sunlight. If the battery charger overheats, charging current will be reduced and the charging process delayed. To avoid damaging the batteries, never allow them to be fully discharged. Do not drive on heavily discharged batteries if it is not absolutely processed, as this will strain the batteries unduly and

discharged batteries if it is not absolutely necessary, as this will strain the batteries unduly and shorten their life expectancy.

In case your vehicle is not used for a longer period of time, then the batteries must be charged at least once a month to maintain a full charge. Alternatively, the vehicle can stay connected to the charger. The batteries cannot be overcharged with the specified charger.

Please use only charging devices in Class 2. This class of chargers may be left unattended during charging. All charging devices which are supplied by Invacare® comply with these requirements.

# **11.2.2 Charging the batteries**

Please see the instruction manuals for your remote and battery charger for the position of the charging socket and further information about charging the batteries.



# WARNING: Danger of explosion and destruction of batteries if the wrong battery charger is used!

• Only ever use the battery charger supplied with your vehicle, or a charger that has been approved by Invacare®.

#### Danger of electric shock and damage to the battery charger if it is allowed to get wet!

- Protect the battery charger from water.
- Always charge in a dry environment.

#### Danger of short circuit and electric shock if the battery charger has been damaged!

• Do not use the battery charger if it has been dropped or damaged.

#### Danger of fire and electric shock if a damaged extension cable is used!

- Only ever use an extension cable if it is absolutely necessary. In case you must use one, make sure it is in good condition.
- Switch off the power wheelchair at the remote. Connect the battery charger to the remote. The charging soccer is located underneath the remote.
- Connect the battery charger to the power supply and switch on if necessary.
- Once charging is complete, first disconnect the battery charger from the power supply, then disconnect the plug from the remote.

# 11.2.3 How to handle damaged batteries correctly



#### WARNING:

#### Corrosion and burns from acid leakage if batteries are damaged!

• Remove clothes that have been soiled by acid immediately.

### After contact with skin:

• Immediately wash affected area with lots of water.

#### After contact with eyes:

- Immediately rinse eyes under running water for several minutes; consult a physician.
- Always wear safety goggles and appropriate safety clothing when handling damaged batteries.
- Place damaged batteries in an acid-resistant receptacle immediately after removing them.
- Only ever transport damaged batteries in an appropriate acid-resistant receptacle.
- Wash all objects that have come into contact with acid with lots of water.

#### Disposing of dead or damaged batteries correctly

Dead or damaged batteries can be given back to your dealer or directly to Invacare®.

# 12 Maintenance

The term "Maintenance" means any task performed to ensure that a medical device is in good working order and ready for use as intended. Maintenance encompasses different areas, such as everyday care and cleaning, inspection checks, repair tasks and refurbishment.



### NOTE:

Have your vehicle checked once a year by an authorised Invacare® dealer in order to maintain it's driving safety and roadworthiness.

# 12.1 Cleaning the mobility device

When cleaning the mobility device, pay attention to the following points:

- Only use a damp cloth and gentle detergent.
- Do not use any abrasive or scouring agents.
- Do not subject the electronic components to any direct contact with water.
- Do not use any high-pressure cleaning devices.

#### Disinfection

Spray or wipe disinfection using a tested and recognised product is permitted. A list of the current permitted disinfectants is available from the Robert Koch Institute at http://www.rki.de.

# 12.2 Repair Instructions



#### Important information about maintenance work tools!

Some maintenance work which is described in this manual and can be carried out by the user without problems require the correct tools for proper work. If you do not have the correct tool available we do not recommend that you try to carry out the relevant work. In this case, we urgently recommend that you contact an authorised specialist workshop.

The following are instructions on maintenance and repairs that can be performed by the user. For the specifications of spare parts please see "**Technical specifications**" on page **92**, or consult the Service Manual, available from Invacare® (in this connection please see the addresses and phone numbers in section "**How can you get in touch with Invacare®**?" on page **2**). In case you require assistance, please contact your Invacare® Dealer.

### 12.2.1 Adjusting Front Castors

- Remove the cap from the castor headtube.
- To properly tighten the castor journal system and guard it against flutter, perform the following check:
- Tip back the wheelchair to floor.
- Pivot both forks and castors to top of their arc simultaneously.
- Let the castors drop to bottom of arc (wheels should swing once to one side, then immediately rest in a straight downward position).
- Adjust locknuts according to freedom of castor swing.
- Test the wheelchair for manoeuvrability.
- Readjust the locknuts if necessary, and repeat Steps 1-3 until correct.
- Snap the cap into the castor headtube.



### 12.2.2 Drive Wheels

#### 12.2.2.1 Repairing a flat tyre at the rear (wheel rim type 3.00-8")



Injury hazard! If the wheel is insufficiently secured during fitting, it can come off while driving!

- Always tighten the torx screws which secure the wheel to the hub to a torque of 30 Nm when refitting the drive wheels!
- Secure all bolts using a suitable screw blocker system (e.g. Loctite 243)!



#### **Requirements:**

- torque wrench with ...
- Allen bit 5 mm
- torx bit T40
- repair kit for tyre repair or a new inner tube
- talcum powder
- screw blocker Loctite (e.g. Loctite 243)
#### Removing the wheel

- Raise the vehicle and place wooden blocks under it to support it.
- Remove the countersunk screw (1) using the torx bit.
- Pull the wheel off the axle.





EXPLOSION HAZARD! The wheel explodes if the air pressure has not been released from the wheel before the wheel rim is removed!

• Always ensure that you have completely released the air pressure by pressing the pin in the centre of the valve firmly in!

#### **Repairing punctured tyres**

- Remove the valve cap.
- Let the air escape completely out of the tyre by pressing the pin in the centre of the valve firmly in.
- Remove the 5 cylinder head screws (rear of wheel, 2).
- Remove the wheel rim halves from the wheel.
- Remove the inner tube from the wheel.
- Repair the inner tube and re-fit it, or replace it with a new one.





### NOTE

If the old inner tube has been repaired and is to be used again, and became wet during repair, it is easier to replace it if it is lightly dusted with talcum powder beforehand.



#### NOTE

Refitting takes place in reverse order. Always ensure that the wheel is replaced on the same side as it came from, and that it is facing in the same direction.

- Apply the wheel rim halves to the wheel again.
- Inflate the tyre a little.
- Place the cylinder head screws in the wheel rim and tighten them to 10 Nm. Ensure that the inner tube is not clamped between the wheel rim halves.
- Ensure that the tyre is contacting the wheel rim directly.
- Inflate the tyre to the recommended pressure.
- Ensure that the tyre is still closely contracting the wheel rim.
- Screw the valve cap on again.
- Fit the wheel again.
- Place the torx screws in position with a screw blocker system and tighten them to 30 Nm.

## 13 Transport



CAUTION: Injury hazard or material damage if a power wheelchair which is fitted with a table is transported in a vehicle!

• If a table is fitted, always remove it before transporting the wheelchair.





CAUTION: Danger of death or serious injury to the mobility device user and potentially any other nearby occupant of the vehicle, if a mobility device is secured using a 4-point tie-down system available from a third party supplier and the unladen weight of the mobility device exceeds the maximum weight for which the tie-down system is certified!

- Make sure the weight of the mobility device does not exceed the weight for which the tiedown system is certified. Consult the tie-down manufacturer's documentation.
- If you are unsure how much your mobility device weighs, then you must have it weighed using calibrated scales.

### 13.1 Transferring the wheelchair to a vehicle



WARNING: Danger of tipping over, if the wheelchair is transferred to a vehicle using a ramp that exceeds the maximum safe slope, or if the backrest is not in an upright position during transfer!

- If the wheelchair has to be transferred to a vehicle using a ramp that exceeds the maximum safe slope (see chapter "Technical specifications" starting on page 92), then a winch must be used. An attendant can then safely oversee and assist the transfer process.
- If no winch is installed, then the wheelchair must not be transferred to a vehicle using a ramp that exceeds the maximum safe slope.
- Alternatively, a tail lift installed in the vehicle may be used.
- Only ever transfer the wheelchair to a vehicle with the backrest in an upright position. Ensure that the total weight of the mobility aid including the user does not exceed the highest permissible weight for the platform lift.
- Only ever run the wheelchair with the seat back in the upright position, seat lifter lowered and the seat tilting in the upright position into the transport vehicle (please refer to chapter "Driving up and down gradients" on page 35).
- Drive or push your wheelchair into the transport vehicle using a suitable ramp.

### 13.2 Use of the wheelchair as a seat in a vehicle



#### Please note

In order to use a wheelchair as a motor vehicle seat, it needs to be equipped with attachment points to enable anchoring in the motor vehicle. These accessories may be included in the standard scope of wheelchair order and delivery in some countries (UK for example), but may also be obtained from Invacare® as an option in other countries.

This power wheelchair complies with the requirements of ISO 7176-19:2001 and may be used as a vehicle seat in connection with an anchoring system that has been checked and approved in accordance with ISO 10542. The wheelchair has undergone a crash test in which it was anchored in the transporting vehicle's direction of travel. Other configurations were not tested. The crash test dummy was secured using pelvic and upper body safety belts. Both types of safety belt should be used in order to minimise the risk of injuries to head or upper body. It is imperative that the wheelchair is inspected by an authorised dealer before being used again after being involved in a crash. Alterations to the wheelchair anchoring points may not be carried out without the manufacturer's permission.



# Caution: There is a danger of injury if the wheelchair is not properly secured during use as a vehicle seat!

- If possible, the user should always leave the wheelchair to use a vehicle seat and the safety belts provided with the vehicle.
- The wheelchair should always be anchored facing in the transport vehicle's intended direction of travel.
- The wheelchair must always be secured in accordance with the wheelchair and anchoring system manufacturers' operating manual.
- Always remove and secure any accessory parts fixed to the wheelchair such as chin controls or tables.
- If your wheelchair is equipped with an angle adjustable backrest, then it must be placed in an upright position.
- Fully lower elevated legrests, if fitted.
- Fully lower the seat lifter, if fitted.



WARNING: Danger of injury exists if a power wheelchair that is not equipped with leakproof batteries is transported in a vehicle!

Only ever use leak-proof batteries!



WARNING: Danger of injury or damage to the wheelchair or to the transporting vehicle, if the legrests are in a raised position while the wheelchair is used as a vehicle seat!

Always completely lower height-adjustable legrests, if fitted.

#### 13.2.1 How the wheelchair is anchored in a vehicle for use as a vehicle seat

The power wheelchair is fitted with four anchoring points, which are labelled with the symbol shown on the right. Snap hooks or belt loops can be used for fixation.

- Secure the wheelchair at the front (1) and at the rear (2) with the anchoring system belts.
- Secure the wheelchair by tensioning the belts in accordance with the anchoring system manufacturer's instruction manual.





### 13.2.2 How the user is secured within the wheelchair



# CAUTION: There is a danger of injury if the user is not properly secured within the wheelchair!

- Even if the wheelchair is fitted with a postural belt, this is no substitute for a proper safety belt which complies with ISO 10542 in the transport vehicle. Always use the safety belt installed in the transport vehicle.
- Safety belts must be in contact with the user's body. They must not be held at a distance from the user's body using parts of the wheelchair such as armrests or wheels. Refer to the illustration on page 83.
- Safety belts must be pulled as tightly as possible without causing the user discomfort. Refer to the illustration on page 83.
- Safety belts must not be positioned while twisted.
- Ensure that the third seatbelt anchorage point is not fixed directly to the vehicle floor, but to one of the vehicle uprights.



CAUTION: Injury hazard during use of the mobility aid as a vehicle seat if a headrest is wrongly adjusted or not installed! This can cause the neck to be hyperextended during collisions!

- A headrest must be installed! The headrest optionally supplied for this mobility device by Invacare® is perfectly suitable for use during transport.
- The headrest must be adjusted to the user's ear height.







Seat belts may not be held at a distance from the user's body using parts of the wheelchair such as armrests or wheels. The pelvic belt should be positioned in the area between the user's pelvis and thighs so that it is unobstructed and not too loose. The ideal angle of the pelvic belt to the horizontal is between 45° and 75°. The maximum permissible angle is between 30° and 75°. The angle should never be less than 30°!

The safety belt installed in the transporting vehicle should be applied as shown in the illustration at right.

- 1) Centre line of the body
- 2) Centre of the sternum



## 14 Refurbishment

The product is suitable for refurbishment. Actions to be carried out:

- Cleaning and disinfection. Please see chapter "Maintenance" on page 69.
- Inspection according to service plan. Please consult service instructions, available from Invacare®.
- Adaptation to the user. Please see chapter "Adjusting the wheelchair to the user's seating posture" on page **39**.

## 15 Disposal

- The equipment wrapping is potentially recyclable.
- The metal parts are used for scrap metal recycling.
- The plastic parts are used for plastic recycling.
- Electric components and printed circuit boards are disposed of as electronic scrap.
- Exhausted or damaged batteries can be returned to your medical equipment supplier or Invacare®.
- Disposal must be carried out in accordance with the respective national legal provisions.
- Ask your city or district council for details of the local waste management companies.

## **16 Safety Inspection Checklist**

Initial adjustments should be made to suit personal body structure/user capability and preference. Thereafter follow these maintenance procedures:

	Initially	Inspect/ Adjust Weekly	Inspect/ Adjust Monthly	Inspect/ Adjust Periodically
<b>General</b> Wheelchair rolls straight (no excessive drag or pull to one side).	х			х
Motor brushes & motor gearbox coupling				Х
Clothing guards Ensure all fasteners are secure.	x			x
Arms Secure but easy to release; adjustment handwheels engage properly. Adjustable height arms operate and lock securely.	x x			x x
<b>Armrests</b> Inspect for rips in upholstery. Arm rest pad sits flush against arm tube.	x x			x x
Seat and back upholstery Inspect for rips or sagging.	x			х

Drive wheels				
Axle nut and wheel mounting nuts are secure.	Х		Х	х
No excessive side movement or binding when lifted and spun when disengaged (free- wheeling).	Х			
Castors				
Inspect wheel/fork assembly for proper tension by spinning castor; castor should come to a gradual stop	Х	Х		
Loosen/tighten locknut if wheel wobbles noticeably or binds to a stop. CAUTION: As with any vehicle, the wheels and tyres should be checked periodically for cracks and wear, and should be replaced.	Х	Х		
Castor/wheel/fork/head tube				
Ensure all fasteners are secure.	Х	Х		
Tyres				
Inspect for flat spots and wear.	Х	Х		
If pneumatic tyres check for proper inflation.	Х	Х		
CAUTION: As with any vehicle, the wheels and tyres should be checked periodically for cracks and wear, and should be replaced.				
CLEANING				
Clean upholstery and armrests.	Х			Х



NOTE:

Every six (6) months take your wheelchair to a qualified dealer for a thorough inspection and servicing. Regular cleaning will reveal loose or worn parts and enhance the smooth operation of your wheelchair. To operate properly and safely, your wheelchair must be cared for just like any other vehicle. Routine maintenance will extend the life and efficiency of your wheelchair.

### 16.1 Troubleshooting - Mechanical

Chair Veers	Sluggish	Castors	Squeaks	Solutions
Left/Right	Turn/	flutter	and Rattles	
	Performance			
Х	Х	Х		If pneumatic, check tyres for correct and
				equal pressure.
Х	Х	Х	Х	Check for loose stem nuts/bolts.
	Х		Х	Check that both castors contact ground at
				the same time.

Looseness in Chair	Chair 3 Wheels	Solutions
X		If pneumatic, check tyres for correct and equal
		pressure.
	X	Check for loose stem nuts/bolts.

## **16.2** Troubleshooting - Electrical

Symptom	Probable Cause	Solutions
Batteries draw excessive current when charging.	Battery failure.	Check batteries for shorted cell. Replace if necessary (see <b>"Batteries</b> " on page 65).
	Electrical malfunction.	Contact Dealer/Invacare for Service.
Battery indicator flashes the charge level is low immediately after recharge	Battery failure.	Check batteries for shorted cell. Replace if necessary(see <b>"Batteries</b> " on page 65).
recharge.	Malfunctioning battery charger.	Contact Dealer/Invacare for Service.
	Electrical malfunction.	Poor connections between charger and wheelchair. Contact Dealer/Invacare.
Battery indicator flashes the charge level is low, too	Batteries not charged.	Have charger checked.
soon after being recharged.	Weak batteries.	Replace batteries if necessary. Contact Dealer/Invacare for Service.
Motor "chatters" or runs irregular.	Electrical malfunction.	Contact Dealer/Invacare for Service.
Only one (1) drive wheel turns.	Electrical malfunction.	Contact Dealer/Invacare for Service.

	One motor lock is disengaged.	Engage motor lock (see "Pushing the mobility device in freewheel mode" on page 36).
Joystick erratic or does not respond as desired.	Damaged motor coupling.	Contact Dealer/Invacare for Service.
	Electrical malfunction.	
	Controller programmed improperly.	
Wheelchair does not respond to commands. Power indicator OFF -	Poor battery terminal connection.	Clean terminals (see <b>"Batteries</b> " on page 65).
even after recharging.	Electrical malfunction.	Contact Dealer/Invacare for Service.
	Blown / Tripped Fuse	Replace / Reset the fuse. (see <b>"Batteries</b> " on page 65).



#### NOTE:

For additional troubleshooting information and explanation of electrical symptoms, refer to additional sections in this procedure of the manual.

### 16.3 Checking battery charge level

The following "Do's" and "Don'ts" are provided for your convenience and safety.

Don'ts	Do's
Don't perform any installation or maintenance without first reading this manual.	Read and understand this manual and any service information that accompanies a battery and charger before operating the wheelchair.
Don't make it a habit to discharge batteries to the lowest level.	Recharge as frequently as possible to maintain a high charge level and extend battery life.
Don't use randomly chosen batteries or chargers.	Follow recommendations in this manual when selecting a battery or charger.
Don't put new batteries into service before charging.	Fully charge a new battery before its first use.
Don't tap on clamps and terminals with tools.	Push battery clamps on terminals. Spread clamps wider if necessary.
Don't mismatch your battery and chargers.	Use ONLY a GEL charger for a GEL or sealed battery.

## 17 Technical specifications

Permissible operating and stora	ige	conditions
Temperature range for operation according to ISO 7176-9:	•	-25° +50 °C
Temperature range for storage according to ISO 7176-9:	•	-40° +65 °C

Electrical system	
Motors	• 2 x 180 W
Batteries	2 x 12 V/40 Ah leakproof/gel
Main fuse	40 A for each battery box

Charging device	
Output current	• 8 A ± 8 %
Output voltage	24 V nominal (12 cells)
Input voltage	<ul> <li>200 – 250 V nominal</li> </ul>
Operating temperature (surroundings)	• -20° +50 °C
Storage temperature	• -40° +65 °C

Drive wheel tyres		
Tyre type	•	318 (12 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> " x 2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> ") pneumatic, puncture-protected or puncture-proof
Tyre pressure	٠	2.8 bar

Castor wheel tyres	
Tyre type	200x45 puncture-proof

Driving characteristics		
Speed	٠	6 km/h
Minimum braking distance	٠	1000 mm
Max. safe slope ******	•	8° (14.1 %) according to manufacturer's specifications with 75 kg payload 4° seat angle 20° backrest angle
Max. climbable obstacle height	•	50 mm
Turn around width limiting walls	•	900 mm
Turning diameter	•	1240 mm
Drive range in accordance with ISO 7176-4:2008 ***	•	21.5 km

Dimensions	
Total height	• 910 mm
Max. total width	• 560 mm
Total length (incl. standard	• 940 mm
legrests)	
Seat height ****	• 450 mm
Seat width (armrest	• 250 mm (250 - 390 mm)
adjustment range in	• 300 mm (300 - 340 mm)
brackets)	• 350 mm (350 - 390 mm)
Seat depth	• 250/275/300/325/350/380 mm
Backrest height ****	• 370 - 440 mm
Backrest angle	• -5° +30°
Seat angle	• -5° +30°

Weight	
Kerb weight *****	• 79.5 kg

### Component weights

Batteries 40 Ah

#### • approx. 15 kg per battery

Loading	
Max. load	• 75 kg

\* Approximate.

\*\*\* Note: The drive range of an electric wheelchair is strongly influenced by external factors, such as the charging state of the batteries, surrounding temperature, local topography, road surface characteristics, tyre pressure, weight of user, drive style and use of batteries for lighting, servos etc.

\*\*\*\* Measured without seat cushion

\*\*\*\*\* The actual kerb weight depends on the fittings your mobility aid has been supplied with. Every Invacare® mobility aid is weighed when leaving the works. Please refer to the nameplate for the kerb weight (including batteries) measured.

\*\*\*\*\*\* Static stability according to ISO 7176-1 = 9° (15.8 %) Dynamic stability according to ISO 7176-2 = 6° (10.5 %)

## 18 Inspections Performed

It is confirmed by stamp and signature that all jobs listed in the inspection schedule of the Service and Repair Instructions have been properly performed. The list of the inspection jobs to be performed can be found in the Service Manual which is available through Invacare®.

Delivery Inspection	1 <sup>st</sup> Annual Inspection
Stamp of authorised Dealer / Date / Signature	Stamp of authorised Dealer / Date / Signature
2 <sup>na</sup> Annual Inspection	3 <sup>ra</sup> Annual Inspection
Stamp of authorised Dealer / Date / Signature	Stamp of authorised Dealer / Date / Signature
4 <sup>th</sup> Annual Inspection	5 <sup>th</sup> Annual Inspection
Stamp of authorised Dealer / Date / Signature	Stamp of authorised Dealer / Date / Signature

# Warranty terms & conditions

### Standard INVACARE Terms

This is to certify that your Spectra Blitz<sup>™</sup> Powerchair is warranted by INVACARE Ltd., for a period of 2 years.

- 1. Only INVACARE chairs purchased at full price are warranted against defective workmanship and materials.
- 2. If a defect or fault is discovered the INVACARE dealer from whom the appliance was obtained should be notified immediately.
- 3. The manufacturer will not accept responsibility for damage caused by misuse or non-observance of the instructions set out in the users manual.
- 4. During the period of the Warranty, any parts that have become defective due to faulty workmanship or materials, will be renewed or repaired without charge by the INVACARE dealer.
- 5. The Warranty will be forfeited should any unauthorised alteration be made to the equipment.
- 6. The Purchaser's statutory rights under the Consumer Protection Act are not affected.

### Limitation of liability

This Warranty does not extend to the consequential costs resulting from fault clearance, in particular freight and travel costs, loss of earnings, expenses etc.

- natural wear and tear
- · inappropriate or incorrect use
- · defective assembly or setting-up by the purchaser or third parties
- defective or neglectful treatment
- use of unsuitable spares

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