

UM10895

QN9020 Mini DK user guide

Rev. 1 — 1 June 2015

User manual

Document information

Info	Content
Keywords	Mini DK, JLink OB, UART, SWD, GPIO, LED, button, power supply, buzzer
Abstract	This user manual describes the features of the QN9020_MINIDK_V5 board.



Revision history

Rev	Date	Description
v.1	20150601	Initial release

Contact information

For more information, please visit: <http://www.nxp.com>

For sales office addresses, please send an email to: salesaddresses@nxp.com

1. Introduction

This user manual describes the hardware details of the QN9020 Mini Development Kit (Mini DK). The “QN9020_MINIDK_V5” board is discussed in detail.

1.1 Kit contents

The QN9020 mini development kit includes the following:

- QN9020 mini development board
- QN9020 USB dongle
- USB cable

1.2 Additional resource

For additional resources, visit

http://www.nxp.com/products/microcontrollers/key_feature/bluetooth.

2. Hardware description

The QN9020 mini development board provides easy access to peripherals such as buttons, Piezo buzzer and LED. The board also provides useful interfaces such as a USB port for UART communication and JLink debug, and a GPIO/optional sensor board connector.

A USB Dongle is a Bluetooth device powered by the QN9020. It acts as a master when communicating with the QN9020.

2.1 Hardware overview

The hardware blocks in the QN9020 Mini DK, and the functional relationship of each main component, are shown in [Figure 1](#).

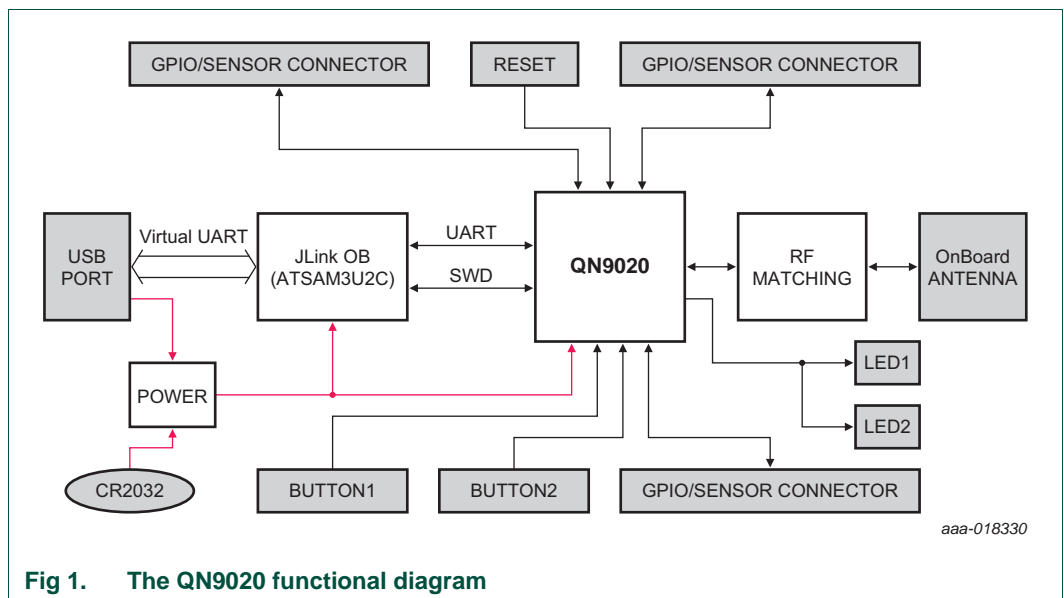


Fig 1. The QN9020 functional diagram

The component layout on both the sides of the board is shown in [Figure 2](#) and [Figure 3](#). The detailed information of each component is listed in [Table 1](#).

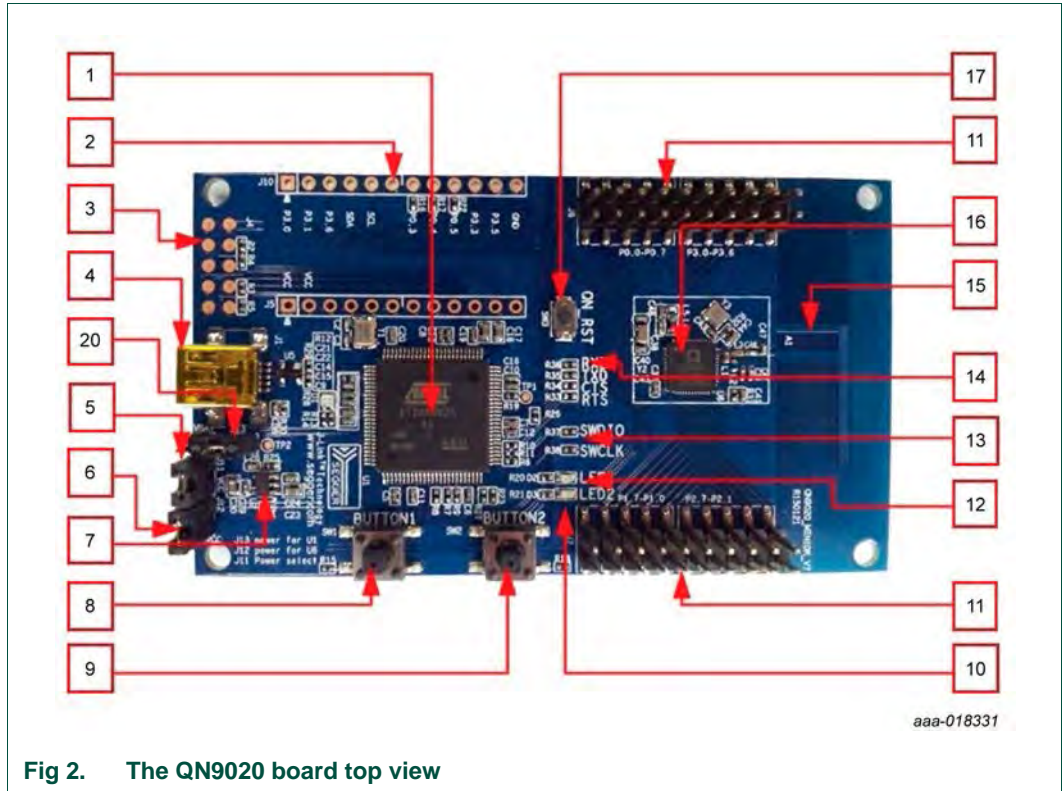


Fig 2. The QN9020 board top view

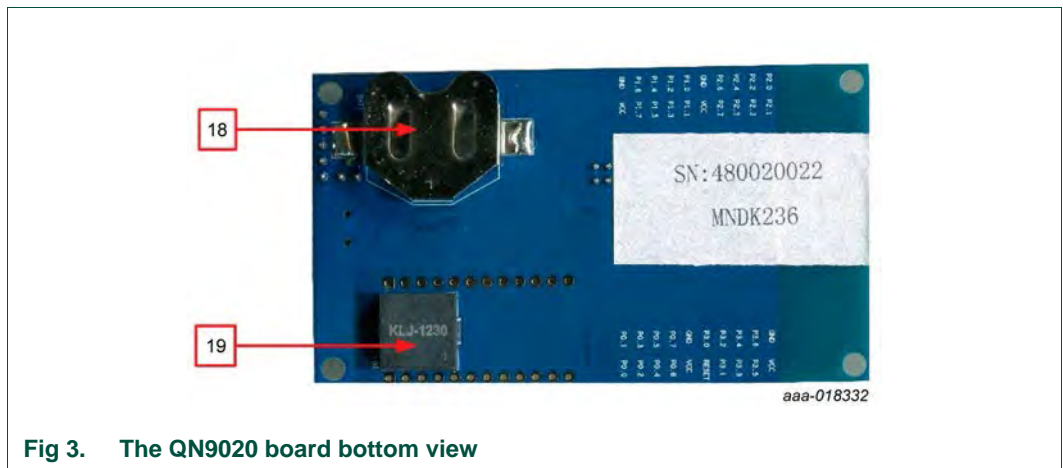


Fig 3. The QN9020 board bottom view

Table 1. QN9020 board components list

S.No	Name	Description
1	JLink OB	ATSAM3U2C; used to offer SWD and UART interfaces for QN9020 debug and communication
2	connector	optional; used for connecting sensor board
3	debug port	debug port for ATSAM3U2CA
4	mini USB port	power and communication port
5	power source select jumper	used for power source selection; see Section 2.3
6	current measurement jumper	used to measure the QN9020 device power consumption
7	LDO (TPS73630)	5 V to 3 V regulator
8	button1	used as input; see Section 2.9
9	button2	used as input; see Section 2.9
10	LED2	used as output; see Section 2.8
11	QN9020 GPIO Port	used for interface extension
12	LED1	used as output; see Section 2.8
13	SWD resistors	zero ohm resistors; shorted for QN9020 device debug
14	UART interface	used as communication port for QN9020 device
15	PCB antenna	on-board Bluetooth antenna
16	QN9020 chip	QN9020 chip
17	QN9020 reset button	used for QN9020 hardware reset
18	CR2032 battery holder	CR2032 battery holder
19	Piezo buzzer	buzzer: KLJ-1230
20	jumper	used for power cycle ATSAM3U2CA

2.2 Default jumper settings on Mini DK board

The jumpers on QN9020 Mini DK are factory set to power the board over the USB. The factory-set jumper and switch settings are shown in [Table 2](#).

Table 2. QN9020 Mini DK board components list

Jumper	Pins to be shorted using jumpers	Function
J11	2 and 3	USB powered
J12	1 and 2	VCC_QN9020 3.3 V
J13	1 and 2	VCC_MB 3.3 V

2.3 Power supply

The QN9020 board has two power supply modes:

1. Bus-power mode: The board can be powered using the USB cable. The onboard LDO is used to regulate output voltage to 3 V and supplies power to all parts on the board.

- 2. Battery-power mode: The CR2032 supplies power to QN9020 and optional sensor connector when it is in battery-power mode. The JLink OB still uses the LDO as power supply via USB cable. When using USB interface as a power supply, connect the jumper J11 pin 2 and pin 3; see [Figure 4](#).

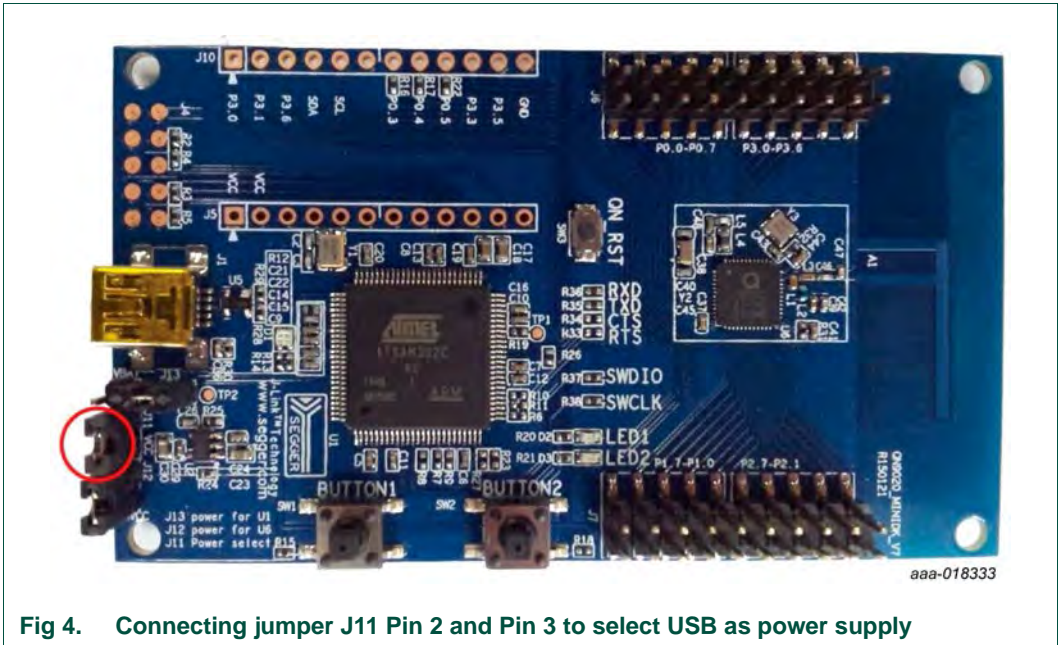


Fig 4. Connecting jumper J11 Pin 2 and Pin 3 to select USB as power supply

When using a CR2032 coin cell as a power supply, connect the jumper J11 pin 1 and pin 2; see [Figure 5](#).

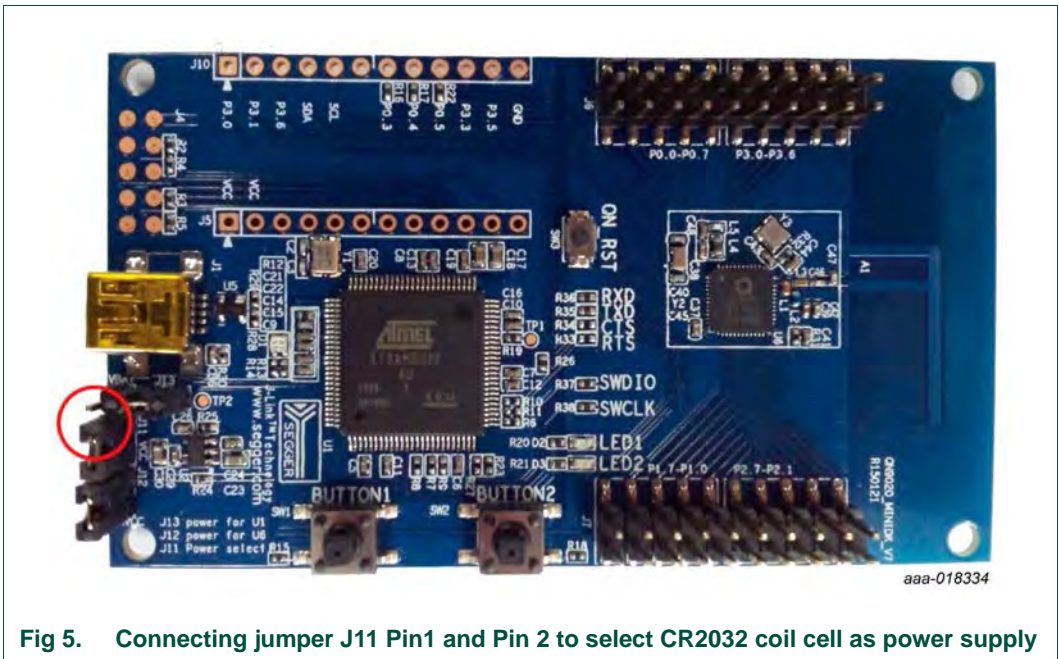


Fig 5. Connecting jumper J11 Pin1 and Pin 2 to select CR2032 coil cell as power supply

2.4 Segger JLink OB part

The Segger Jlink OB offers the SWD and UART interface. Users can download or update firmware into a QN9020 device by using the UART or SWD interface. Furthermore, it is convenient to debug the program for a QN9020 device using SWD interface.

To program or debug the QN9020 device using the Segger JLink OB, the 0 Ω resistors R37, R38 should be soldered; see [Figure 6](#).

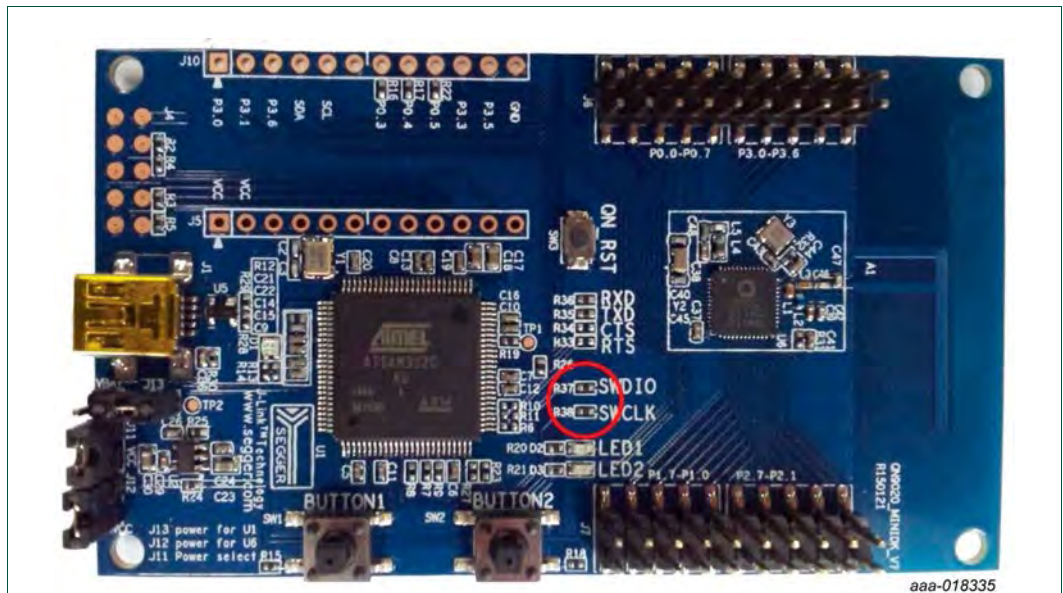


Fig 6. Connect R37, R38

In order to use a USB to UART bridge for the QN9020 download, the solder bridge SB3, SB4 should be shorted; see [Figure 7](#).

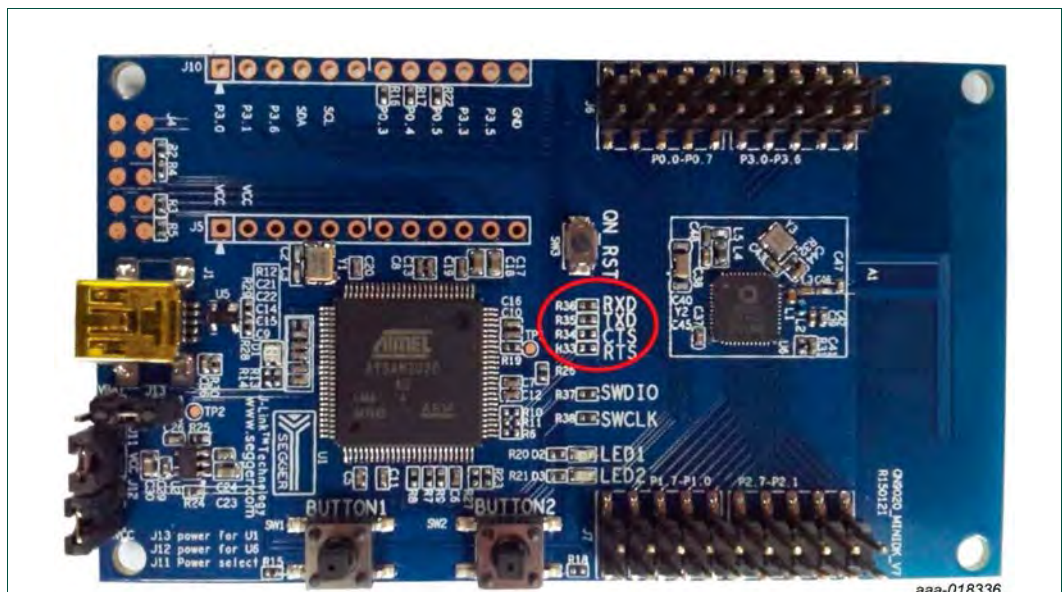


Fig 7. Short R35, R36

2.5 QN9020 Device

The QN9020 device is integrated with a BLE radio, controller, protocol stack and profile software, and a high performance MCU on a single chip; see [Figure 8](#).

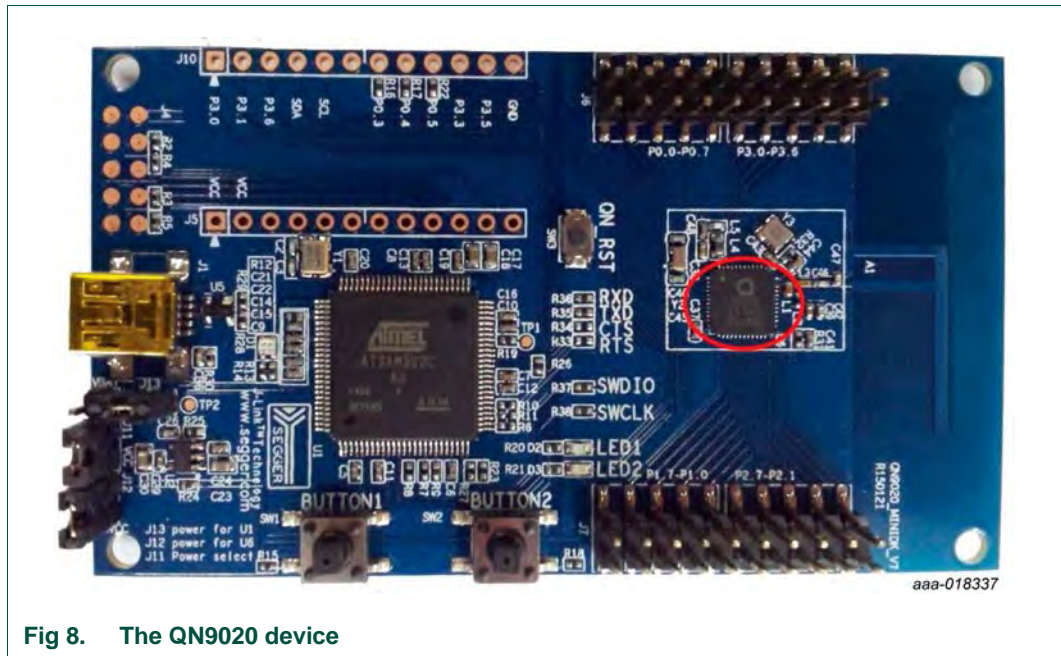


Fig 8. The QN9020 device

2.6 GPIO Interface

The connectors J6, J7, J8 and J9 provide GPIO connection. The net name is shown in [Figure 9](#).

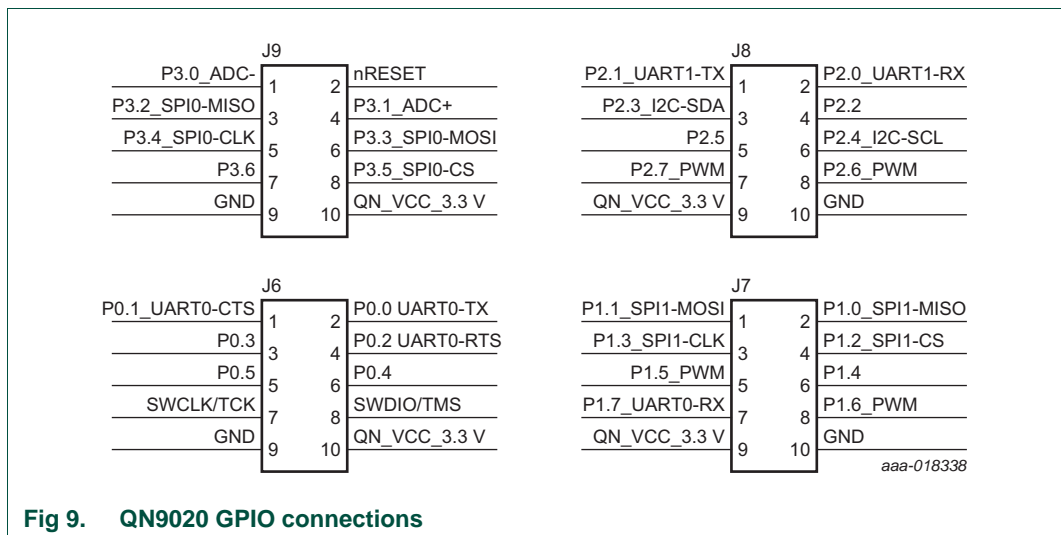


Fig 9. QN9020 GPIO connections

2.7 QN9020 Reset button

The reset button is used to provide hardware reset to the QN9020 device. When programming the QN9020 using UART interface of Segger JLink OB, the reset button should be pressed first to ensure that QN9020 is in boot mode. See [Figure 10](#) for the detailed circuit.

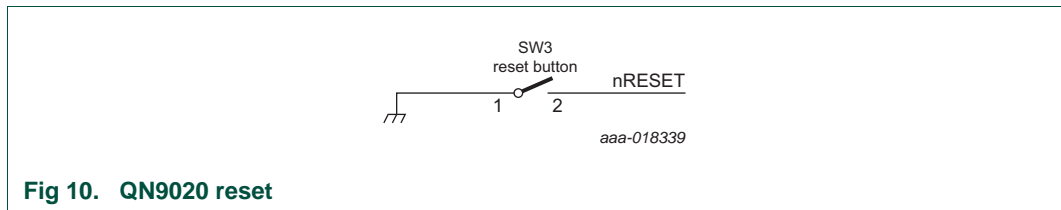


Fig 10. QN9020 reset

2.8 LED

The QN9020 board offers two programmable LEDs, which are connected to the QN9020 device GPIO.

LED1 and LED2 are connected to GPIO P0.5 and P0.6 respectively. The connections are shown in [Figure 11](#). The LEDs are powered-up when the corresponding GPIO outputs switch to logic low level.

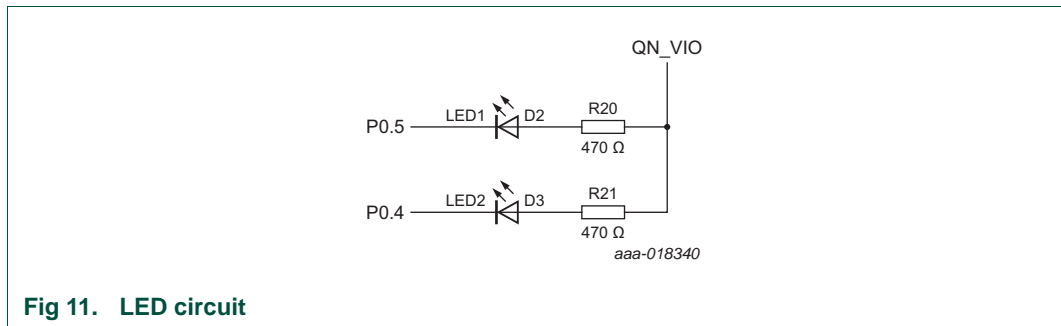


Fig 11. LED circuit

2.9 Button

The QN9020 board offers two buttons which are connected to QN9020 device GPIO. Button 1 and button 2 are connected to GPIO P1.4 and P1.5 respectively. See [Figure 12](#) for detailed circuits.

When using the buttons, the GPIO P1.4 and P1.5 must be configured as inputs. Logic low input is applied to QN9020 when a button is pressed.

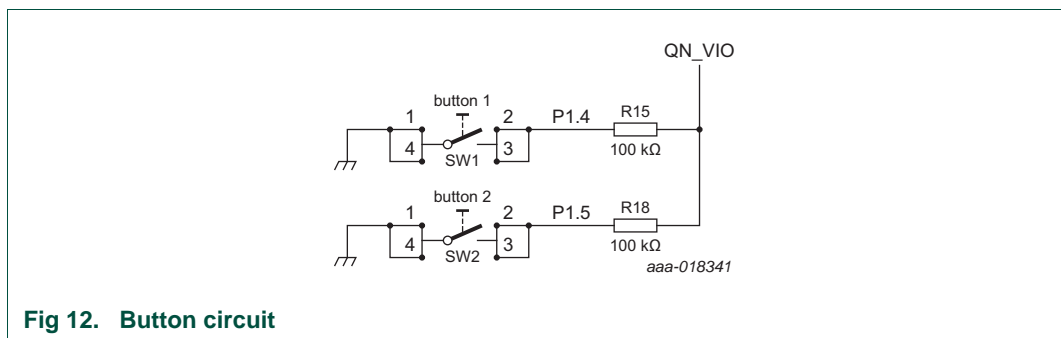


Fig 12. Button circuit

2.10 Piezo buzzer

The Piezo buzzer receives input from GPIO P2.6; see [Figure 13](#). Refer to *KLJ-1230 data sheet* for detailed information.

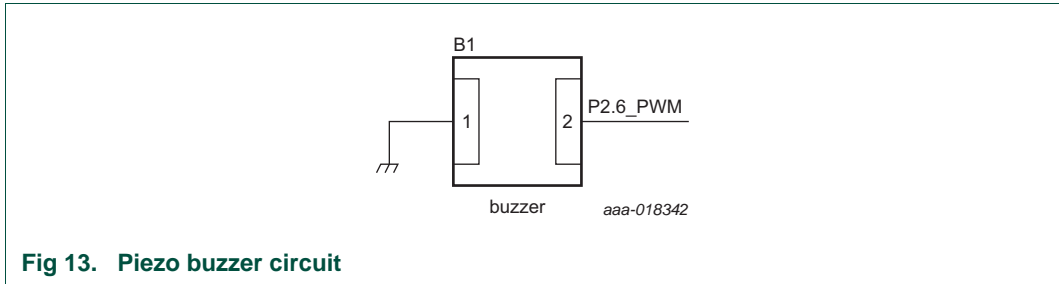


Fig 13. Piezo buzzer circuit

2.11 Optional sensor connector

These connectors are used as an interface to connect the sensor board. The pin name definitions are shown in [Figure 14](#).

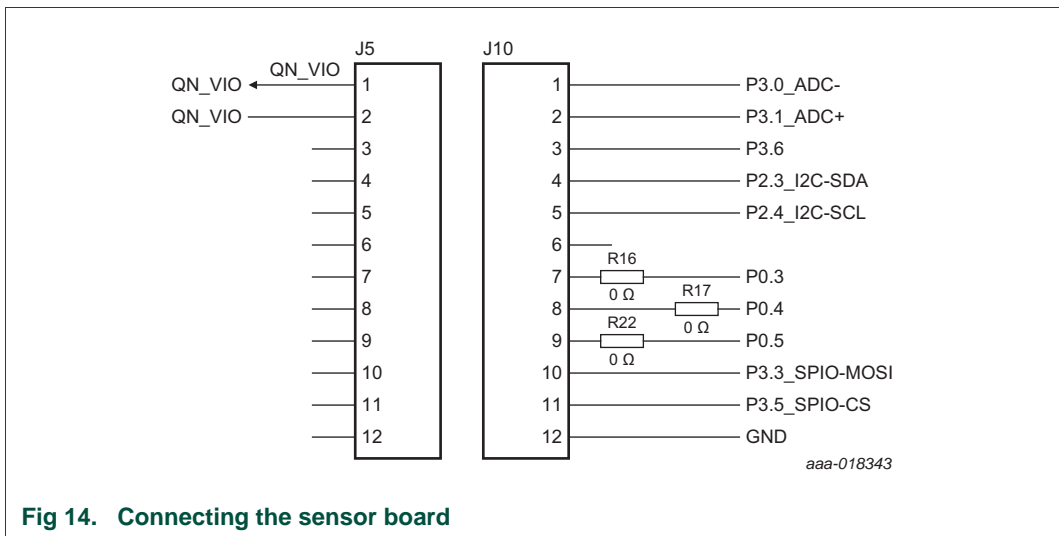


Fig 14. Connecting the sensor board

2.12 Current measurement

The jumper J12 is used to measure the QN9020 device current. In current test mode, the digital ammeter should be connected in series with J12. In the other modes, pin 1 and pin 2 of J12 are shorted. A jumper cap is used to short the pins.

3. Appendix - Schematics and PCB layout

3.1 Schematics

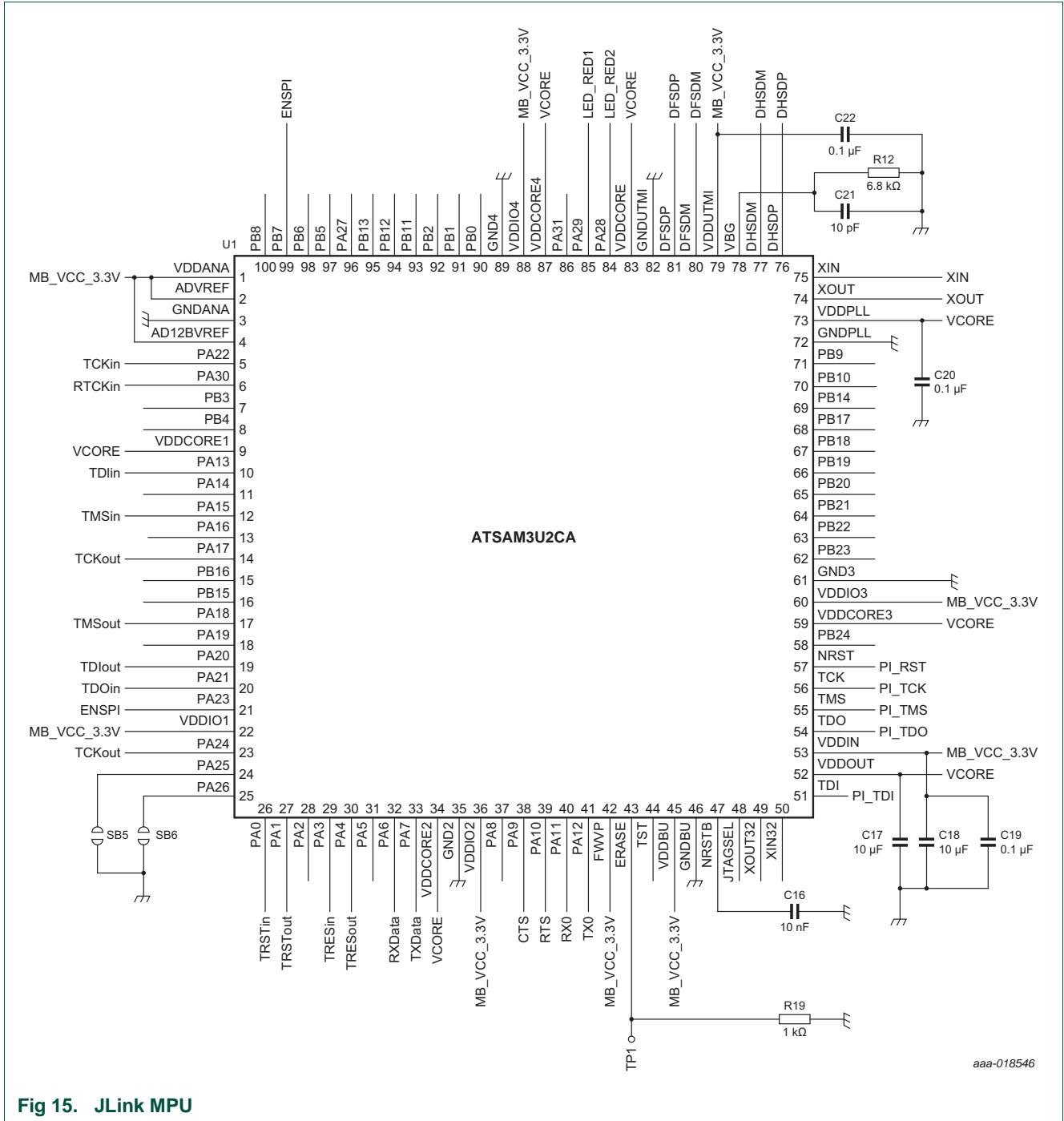


Fig 15. JLink MPU

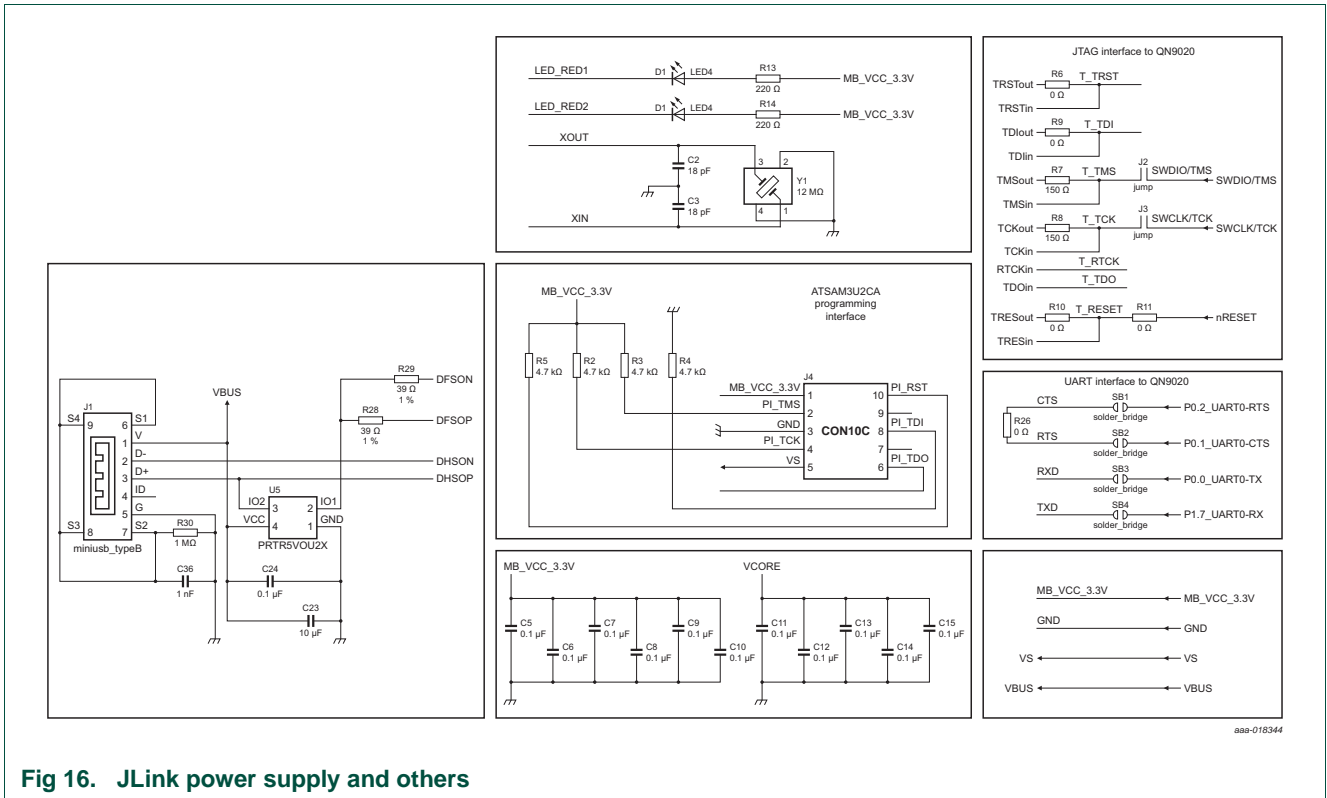


Fig 16. JLink power supply and others

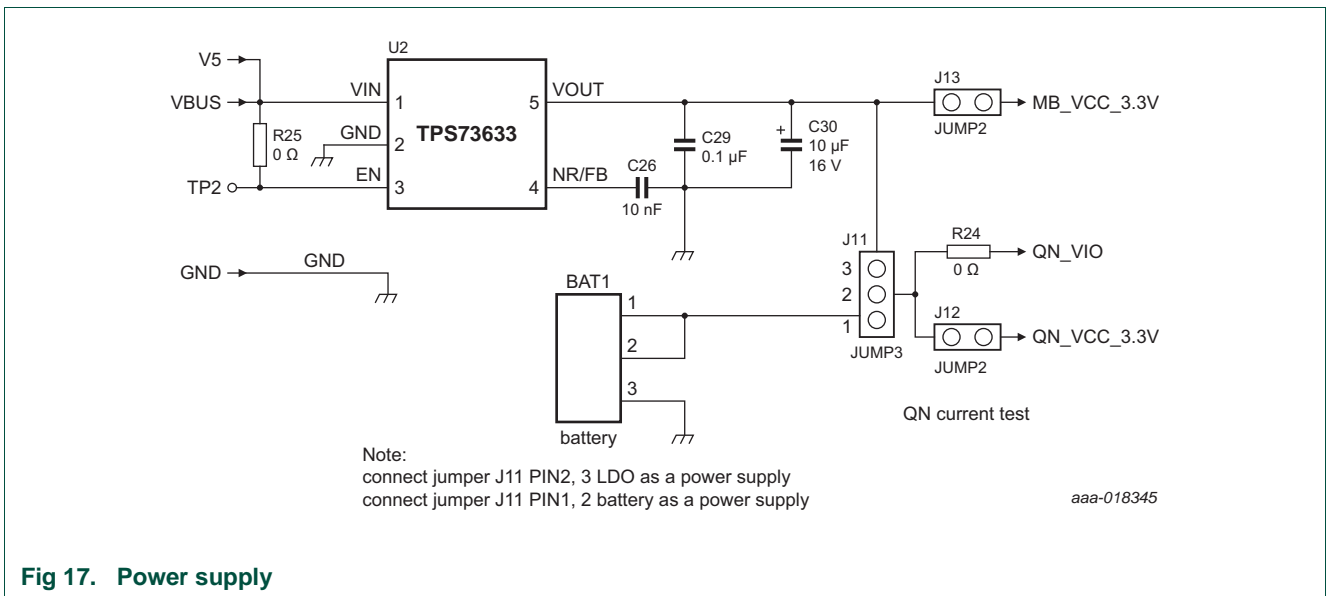


Fig 17. Power supply

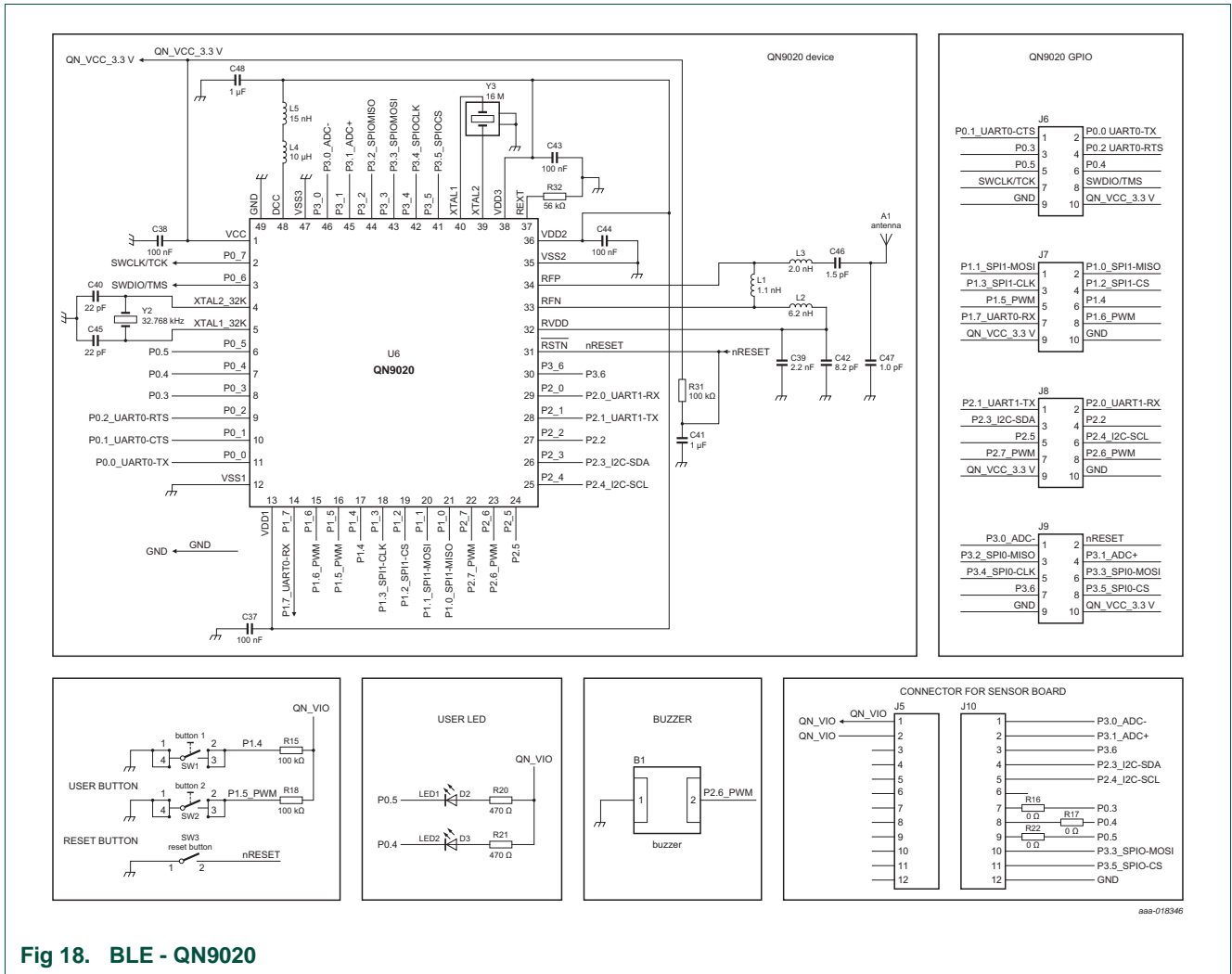


Fig 18. BLE - QN9020

3.2 PCB Layout

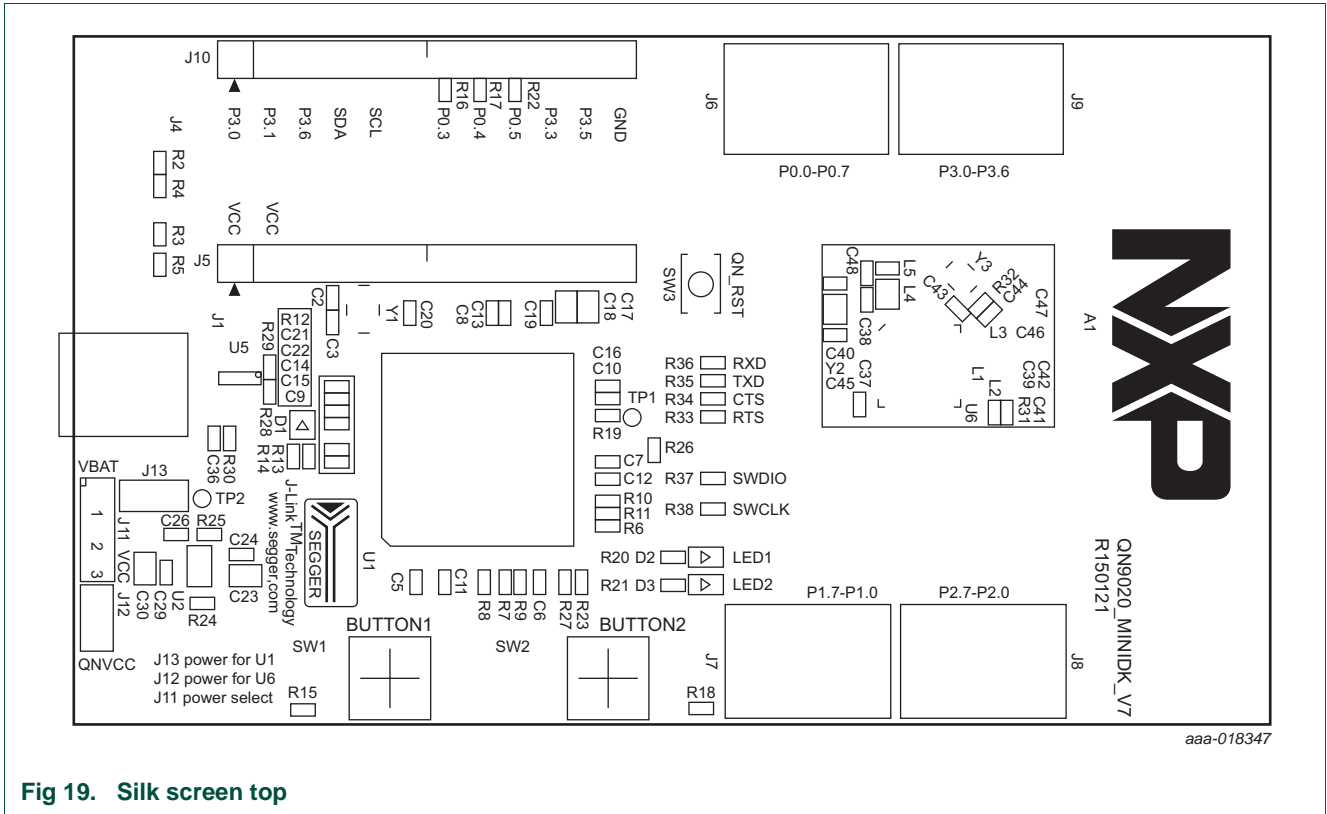
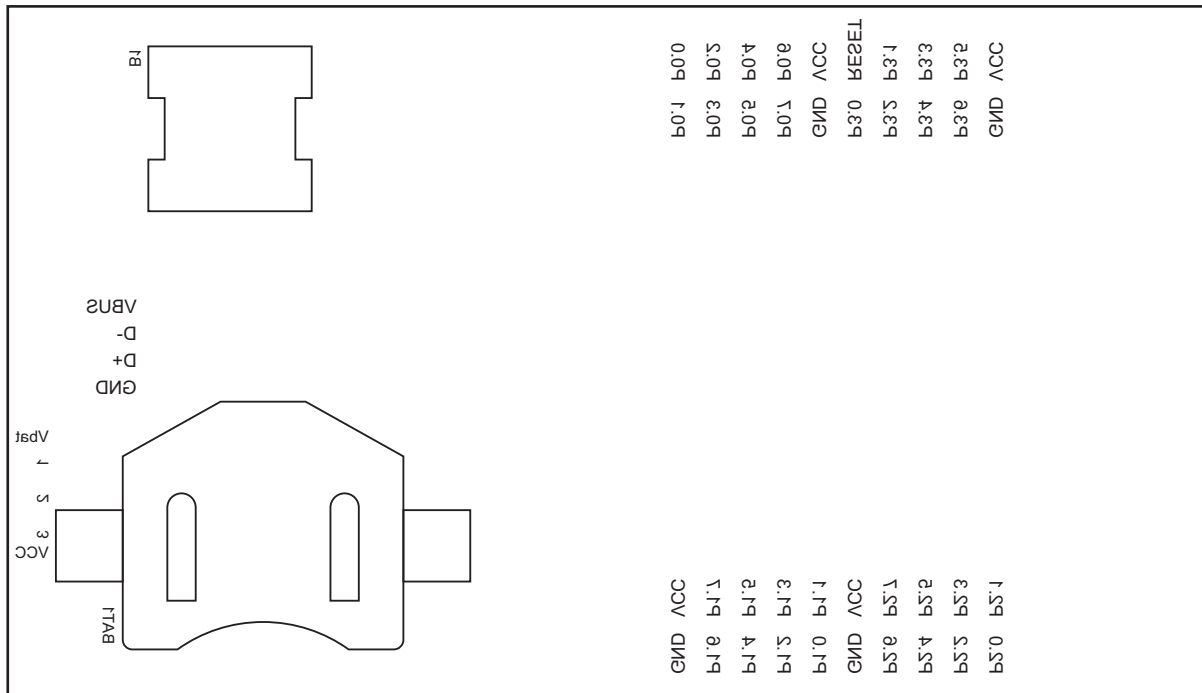


Fig 19. Silk screen top



aaa-018348

Fig 20. Silk screen bottom

4. Abbreviations

Table 3. Abbreviations

Acronym	Description
UART	Universal Asynchronous Receiver/Transmitter
DK	Development Kit
LDO	Low Dropout Output
SWD	Serial Wire Debug
PCB	Printed-Circuit Board
BLE	Bluetooth Low Energy
MCU	Micro-Controller Unit
GPIO	General Purpose Input/Output
ISP	In System Programming
USB	Universal Serial Bus

5. Legal information

5.1 Definitions

Draft — The document is a draft version only. The content is still under internal review and subject to formal approval, which may result in modifications or additions. NXP Semiconductors does not give any representations or warranties as to the accuracy or completeness of information included herein and shall have no liability for the consequences of use of such information.

5.2 Disclaimers

Limited warranty and liability — Information in this document is believed to be accurate and reliable. However, NXP Semiconductors does not give any representations or warranties, expressed or implied, as to the accuracy or completeness of such information and shall have no liability for the consequences of use of such information. NXP Semiconductors takes no responsibility for the content in this document if provided by an information source outside of NXP Semiconductors.

In no event shall NXP Semiconductors be liable for any indirect, incidental, punitive, special or consequential damages (including - without limitation - lost profits, lost savings, business interruption, costs related to the removal or replacement of any products or rework charges) whether or not such damages are based on tort (including negligence), warranty, breach of contract or any other legal theory.

Notwithstanding any damages that customer might incur for any reason whatsoever, NXP Semiconductors' aggregate and cumulative liability towards customer for the products described herein shall be limited in accordance with the *Terms and conditions of commercial sale* of NXP Semiconductors.

Right to make changes — NXP Semiconductors reserves the right to make changes to information published in this document, including without limitation specifications and product descriptions, at any time and without notice. This document supersedes and replaces all information supplied prior to the publication hereof.

Suitability for use — NXP Semiconductors products are not designed, authorized or warranted to be suitable for use in life support, life-critical or safety-critical systems or equipment, nor in applications where failure or malfunction of an NXP Semiconductors product can reasonably be expected to result in personal injury, death or severe property or environmental damage. NXP Semiconductors and its suppliers accept no liability for inclusion and/or use of NXP Semiconductors products in such equipment or applications and therefore such inclusion and/or use is at the customer's own risk.

Applications — Applications that are described herein for any of these products are for illustrative purposes only. NXP Semiconductors makes no representation or warranty that such applications will be suitable for the specified use without further testing or modification.

Customers are responsible for the design and operation of their applications and products using NXP Semiconductors products, and NXP Semiconductors accepts no liability for any assistance with applications or customer product

design. It is customer's sole responsibility to determine whether the NXP Semiconductors product is suitable and fit for the customer's applications and products planned, as well as for the planned application and use of customer's third party customer(s). Customers should provide appropriate design and operating safeguards to minimize the risks associated with their applications and products.

NXP Semiconductors does not accept any liability related to any default, damage, costs or problem which is based on any weakness or default in the customer's applications or products, or the application or use by customer's third party customer(s). Customer is responsible for doing all necessary testing for the customer's applications and products using NXP Semiconductors products in order to avoid a default of the applications and the products or of the application or use by customer's third party customer(s). NXP does not accept any liability in this respect.

Export control — This document as well as the item(s) described herein may be subject to export control regulations. Export might require a prior authorization from competent authorities.

Evaluation products — This product is provided on an "as is" and "with all faults" basis for evaluation purposes only. NXP Semiconductors, its affiliates and their suppliers expressly disclaim all warranties, whether express, implied or statutory, including but not limited to the implied warranties of non-infringement, merchantability and fitness for a particular purpose. The entire risk as to the quality, or arising out of the use or performance, of this product remains with customer.

In no event shall NXP Semiconductors, its affiliates or their suppliers be liable to customer for any special, indirect, consequential, punitive or incidental damages (including without limitation damages for loss of business, business interruption, loss of use, loss of data or information, and the like) arising out of the use of or inability to use the product, whether or not based on tort (including negligence), strict liability, breach of contract, breach of warranty or any other theory, even if advised of the possibility of such damages.

Notwithstanding any damages that customer might incur for any reason whatsoever (including without limitation, all damages referenced above and all direct or general damages), the entire liability of NXP Semiconductors, its affiliates and their suppliers and customer's exclusive remedy for all of the foregoing shall be limited to actual damages incurred by customer based on reasonable reliance up to the greater of the amount actually paid by customer for the product or five dollars (US\$5.00). The foregoing limitations, exclusions and disclaimers shall apply to the maximum extent permitted by applicable law, even if any remedy fails of its essential purpose.

Translations — A non-English (translated) version of a document is for reference only. The English version shall prevail in case of any discrepancy between the translated and English versions.

5.3 Trademarks

Notice: All referenced brands, product names, service names and trademarks are the property of their respective owners.

6. Tables

Table 1. QN9020 Mini DK board components list.	5	Table 3. Abbreviations	15
Table 2. QN9020 Mini DK board components list.	5		

7. Figures

Fig 1. Mini DK functional diagram	3
Fig 2. Mini DK top view	4
Fig 3. Mini DK board bottom view	4
Fig 4. Connect jumper J11 Pin 2 and Pin 3 to select USB as power supply.	6
Fig 5. Connect jumper J11 Pin1 and Pin 2 to select CR2032 coil cell as power supply	6
Fig 6. Connect the J2, J3	7
Fig 7. Short the SB3,SB4.	7
Fig 8. QN9020 Device	8
Fig 9. QN9020 GPIO Definition	8
Fig 10. QN9020 Reset circuit.	9
Fig 11. LED circuit	9
Fig 12. Button circuit	9
Fig 13. Piezo buzzer circuit	10
Fig 14. Connect for connecting sensor board	10
Fig 15. JLink MPU	11
Fig 16. JLink power supply and others	12
Fig 17. Power supply	12
Fig 18. BLE - QN9020	13
Fig 19. Silk screen top	14
Fig 20. Silk screen bottom	15

8. Contents

1	Introduction	3
1.1	Kit contents	3
1.2	Additional resource	3
2	Hardware description	3
2.1	Hardware overview	3
2.2	Default jumper settings on Mini DK board	5
2.3	Power supply	5
2.4	Segger JLink OB part	7
2.5	QN9020 Device	8
2.6	GPIO Interface	8
2.7	QN9020 Reset button	9
2.8	LED	9
2.9	Button	9
2.10	Piezo buzzer	10
2.11	Optional sensor connector	10
2.12	Current measurement	10
3	Appendix - Schematics and PCB layout	11
3.1	Schematics	11
3.2	PCB Layout	14
4	Abbreviations	15
5	Legal information	16
5.1	Definitions	16
5.2	Disclaimers	16
5.3	Trademarks	16
6	Tables	17
7	Figures	17
8	Contents	18

Please be aware that important notices concerning this document and the product(s) described herein, have been included in section 'Legal information'.

© NXP Semiconductors N.V. 2015.

All rights reserved.

For more information, please visit: <http://www.nxp.com>

For sales office addresses, please send an email to: salesaddresses@nxp.com

Date of release: 1 June 2015

Document identifier: UM10895