

# FOR SERVICE PERSONNEL ONLY

# HITACHI

## HITACHI SPLIT-UNIT AIR CONDITIONER INSTALLATION MANUAL



**Indoor Unit / Outdoor Unit**  
**RAS-10GH5 / RAC-10GH5**  
**RAS-14GH5 / RAC-14GH5**

- Carefully read through the procedures of proper installation before starting installation work.
- The sales agent should inform customers regarding the correct operation of installation.

### Tools Needed For Installation Work

(Mark ⊕ is exclusive use tool for R410A) ⊕ ⊖  
 Screwdriver • Measuring Tape • Knife • Saw  
 • ø65mm Power Drill • Hexagonal Wrench Key (3/4, 4mm) • Wrench (14, 17, 19, 22mm) ⊕ Gas leakage Detector • PipeCutter • Putty • Vinyl Tape • Pliers • Flare Tool ⊕ Vacuum Pump Adapter ⊕ Manifold Valve ⊕ Charge Hose ⊕ Vacuum Pump

### SAFETY PRECAUTION

- Read the safety precautions carefully before operating the unit.
- The contents of this section are vital to ensure safety. Please pay special attention to the following sign.
  - ⚠ **WARNING** ..... Incorrect methods of installation may cause death or serious injury.
  - ⚡ **CAUTION** ..... Improper installation may result in serious consequence.
  - ⊕ **Make sure to connect earth line.**
  - ⊘ **This sign in the figures indicates prohibition.**

Be sure that the unit operates in proper condition after installation. Explain to customer the proper operation and maintenance of the unit as described in the user's guide. Ask a customer to keep this installation manual together with the instruction manual.

### WARNING

- Please request your sales agent or qualified technician to install your unit. Water leakage, short circuit or fire may occur if you do the installation work yourself.
- Please observe the installation stated in the installation manual during the process of installation. Improper installation may cause water leakage, electric shock and fire.
- Make sure that the units are mounted at locations which are able to provide full support to the weight of the units. If not, the units may collapse and impose danger.
- Observe the rules and regulations of the electrical installation and the methods described in the installation manual when dealing with the electrical work. Use cables which are approved official in your country. Be sure to use the specified circuit. A short circuit and fire may occur due to the use of low quality wire or improper work.
- Be sure to use the specified cables for connecting the indoor and outdoor units. Please ensure that the connections are tight after the conductors of the wire are inserted into the terminals to prevent the external force is being applied to the connection section of the terminal base. Improper insertion and loose contact may cause over-heating and fire.
- Please use the specified components for installation work. Otherwise, the unit may collapse or water leakage, electric shock, fire or stronger vibration may occur.
- Be sure to use the specified piping set for R410A. Otherwise, this may result in broken copper pipes or faults.
- When installing or transferring an air conditioner to another location, make sure that air other than the specified refrigerant (R410A) does not enter the refrigeration cycle. If other air should enter, the pressure level of the refrigeration cycle may increase abnormally which could result in a rupture and injury.
- Be sure to ventilate fully if a refrigerant gas leak while at work. If the refrigerant gas comes into contact with fire, a poisonous gas may occur.
- After completion of installation work, check to make sure that there is no refrigeration gas leakage. If the refrigerant gas leaks into the room, coming into contact with fire in the fan-driven heater, space heater, etc., a poisonous gas may occur.
- Unauthorized modifications to the air conditioner may be dangerous. If a breakdown occurs please call a qualified air conditioner technician or electrician. Improper repairs may result in water leakage, electric shock and fire, etc.
- Be sure to connect the earth line from the power supply wire to the outdoor unit and between the outdoor and indoor unit. Do not connect the earth line to the gas tube, water pipe, lighting rod or the earth line of the telephone unit. Improper earthing may cause electric shocks.
- When finishing the refrigerant collection (pumping down), stop the compressor and then remove the coolant pipe. If you remove the refrigerant pipe while the compressor is operating and the service valve is released, air is sucked and a pressure in the freezing cycle system will build up steeply, causing an explosion or injury.
- When installing the unit, be sure to install the refrigerant pipe before starting the compressor. If the refrigerant pipe is not installed and the compressor is operated with the service valve released, air is sucked and the pressure level of the refrigeration cycle may increase abnormally which could result in a rupture and injury.

### CAUTION

- A circuit breaker must be installed in the house distribution box for the direct connected power supply cables to the outdoor unit. In case of other installations a main switch with a contact gap or more than 3mm has to be installed. Without a circuit breaker, the danger of electric shock exists.
- Do not install the unit near a location where there is flammable gas. The outdoor unit may catch fire if flammable gas leaks around it.
- Please ensure smooth flow of water when installing the drain hose. Improper installing may wet your furniture.
- An IEC approved power cord should be used. Power cord type: NYM.

THE CHOICE OF MOUNTING SITE (Please note the following matters and obtain permission from customer before installation.)

### WARNING

- The unit should be mounted at stable, non-vibratory location which can provide full support to the unit.

### CAUTION

- No nearby heat source and no obstruction near the air outlet is allowed.
- The clearance distances from top, right and left are specified in figure below.
- The location must be convenient for water drainage and pipe connection with the Outdoor unit.
- To avoid interference from noise, please place the unit and its remote controller at least 1m from the radio and television.
- To avoid any error in signal transmission from the remote controller, please put the controller far away from high-frequency machines and high-power wireless systems.
- The installation height of the indoor unit must be at least 2300mm or more from the floor.

### WARNING

- The Outdoor unit must be mounted at a location which can support heavy weight. Otherwise, noise and vibration will increase.

### CAUTION

- Do not expose the unit under direct sunshine or rain. Besides, ventilation must be good and clear of obstruction.
- The air blown out of the unit should not point directly to animals or plants.
- The clearances of the unit from top, left, right and front are specified in figure below. At least three of the above sides must be open air.
- The installation height should be at least 2,300 mm or more from the floor.
- Be sure that the hot air blown out of the unit and noise do not disturb the neighbourhood.
- Do not install at a location where there is flammable gas, steam, oil and smoke.
- The location must be convenient for water drainage.
- Place the Outdoor unit and its connecting cord at least 1 m away from the antenna or signal line of television, radio or telephone. This is to avoid noise interference.

### Names of Indoor Components

No.	Component's Name	Qty
①	Hanger	1
②	Screw for Hanger (Φ4.1x32)	6
③	AAA Size Battery	2
④	Remote Controller	1
⑤	Drain Pipe	1

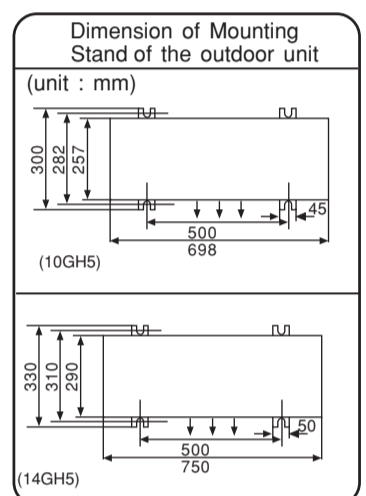
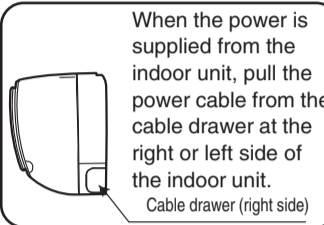
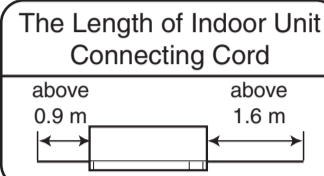
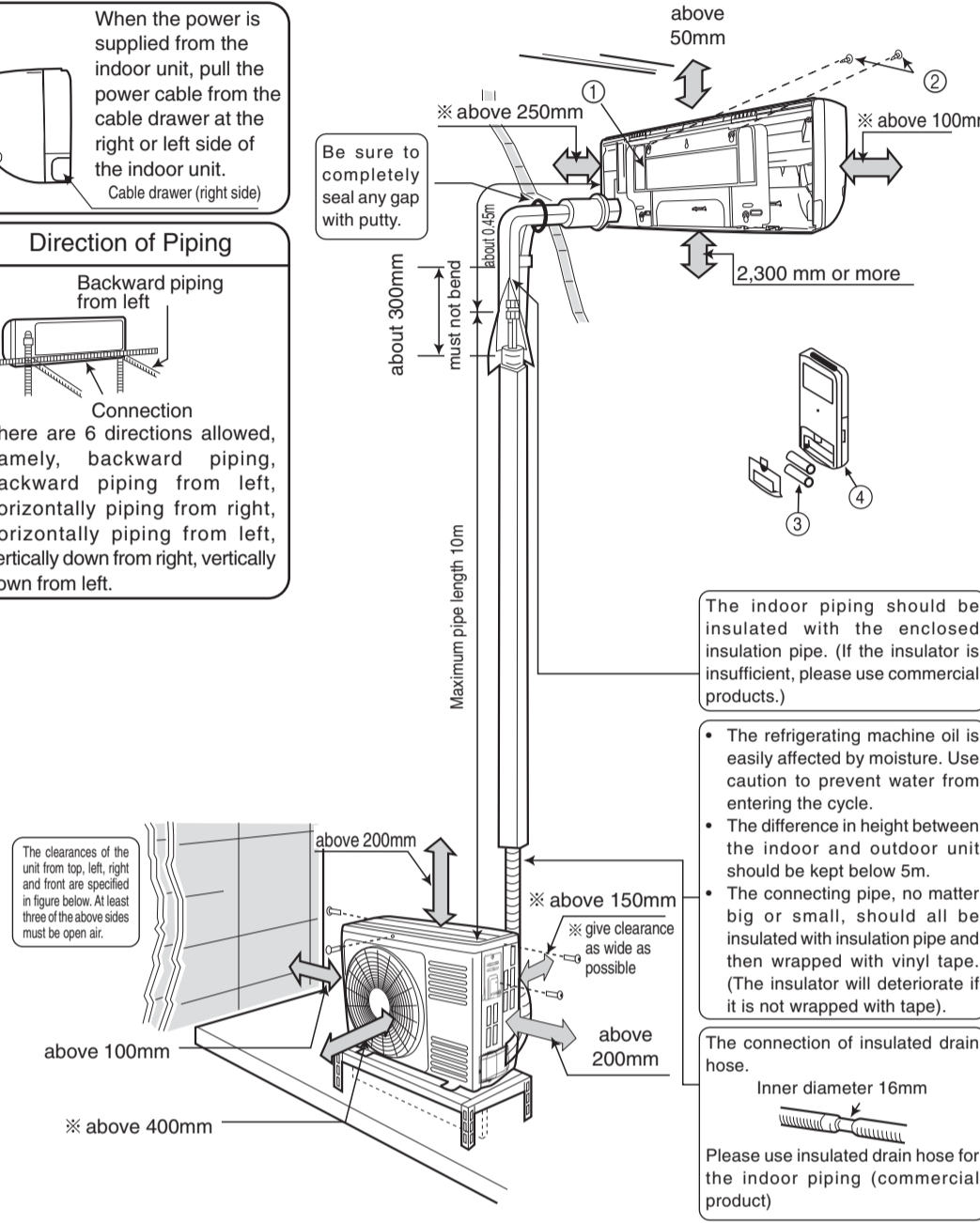


Figure showing the Installation of Indoor and Outdoor Unit.



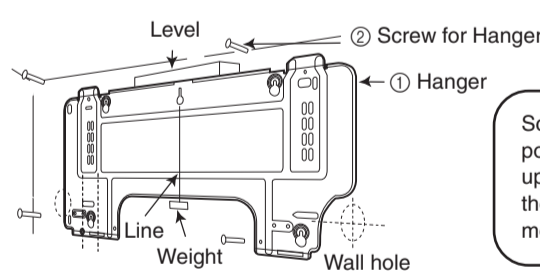
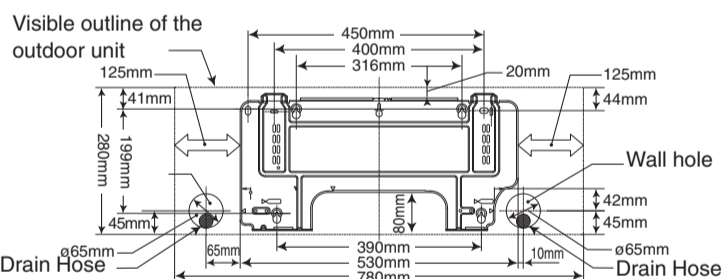
## 1 Installation of Hanger, Wall Penetration and Installation of Protection Pipe

### CAUTION

- The draining of the water container inside the Indoor unit can be done from the left. Therefore the hanger must be fixed horizontally or slightly tilted towards the side of drain hose. Otherwise, condensed water may overflow the water container.

### Direct Mounting On The Wall

- Please use hidden beams in the wall to hold the hanger.

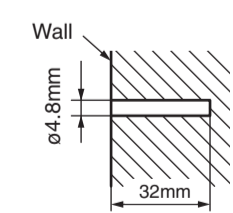


Screw the hanger at the positions possibly near the upper and lower hooks where the indoor unit is hung. Use 4 or more screws to fix the hanger.

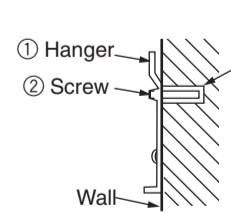
### Procedures of Installation and Precautions

- Procedures to fix the hanger.

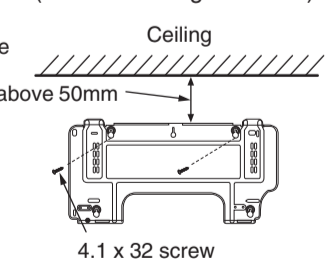
1. Drill holes on wall. (As shown below)



2. Push plug into the holes. (As shown below)

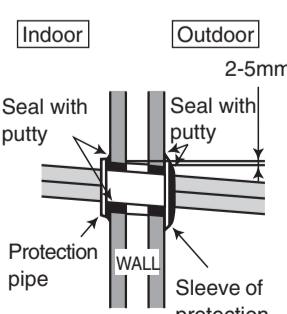


3. Fix the hanger on wall with 4.1 x 32 screw. (As shown in figure below)



### Wall Penetration and Installation of Protection Pipe

- Drill a ø65mm hole on wall which is slightly tilted towards the outdoor side. Drill the wall at a small angle.
- Cut the protection pipe according to the wall thickness.
- Empty gap in the sleeve of protection pipe should be completely sealed with putty to avoid dripping of rain water into the room.
- Please ensure smooth flow of water when installing the drain hose. Improper installing may wet your furniture.
- An IEC approved power cord should be used. Power cord type: NYM.



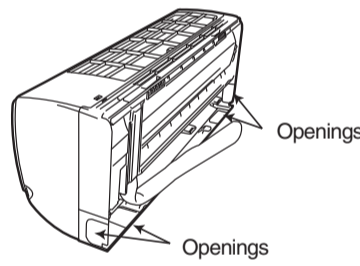
### WARNING

Be sure that the wire is not in contact with any metal in the wall. Please use the protection pipe as wire passing through the hollow part of the wall so as to prevent the possibility of damaged by mouse. Unless it seals completely, any air with high humidity flows from outdoor and any dew may drop.

## 2 Installation Of The Indoor Unit

### Cutting Low Cover bush

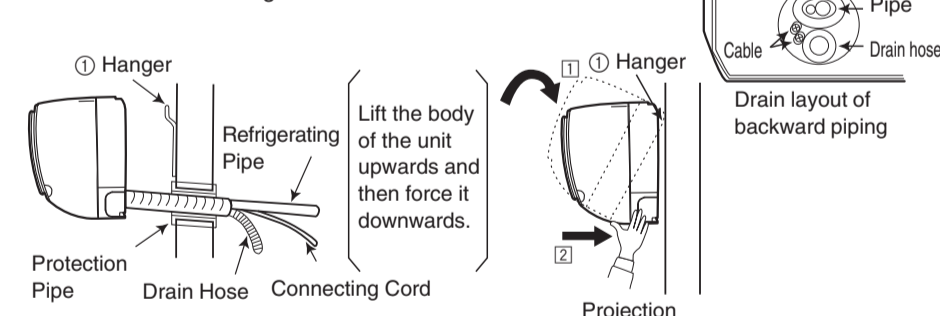
- While installing the pipe from the right, left or bottom side, use a knife to cut openings as shown in figure. Then smoothen the edges of openings with a file.



### 1 PIPING FROM THE RIGHT SIDE (BACKWARD, DOWNWARD, HORIZONTAL)

- Preparation
  - Connect connecting cord.
  - Pull out the pipe, connecting cord and drain hose.

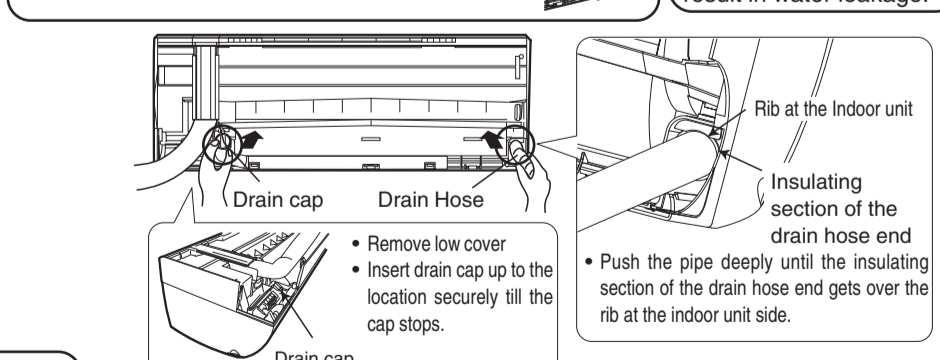
- Installation
  - Insert the pipe through the wall hole.
  - ① The upper part of the Indoor unit is hanged on the hanger.
  - ② The projection at the lower part of the Indoor unit is hooked onto the hanger.



### 2 PIPING FROM THE LEFT SIDE (BACKWARD, DOWNWARD, HORIZONTAL)

- Preparation
  - Connect connecting cord.
  - Pull out the pipe, connecting cord and drain hose.
- Installation
  - Insert the pipe through the wall hole.
  - ① The upper part of the Indoor unit is hanged on the hanger.
  - ② The projection at the lower part of the Indoor unit is hooked onto the hanger.

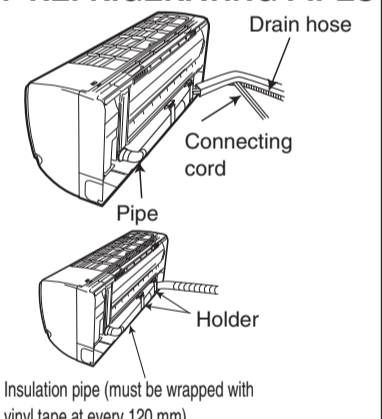
- Change of Drain Hose and Installation Procedures.
  - Exchange the location of drain hose and drain cap while installing the pipe from the left side as shown in below. Be sure to plug in the drain hose until the insulating material folds upon itself.



- Please use pliers to pull out the drain cap. (This is an easier way to remove the drain cap.)
- The rubber strap used for fixing the insulator should not be tied with great force. Otherwise, this will damage heat insulation and causes water condensation.
- Please pull the lower part of the Indoor unit outwards to check if the unit is hooked onto the hanger. Improper installation may cause vibration and noise.
- Transform the piping while holding down the lower portion of pipe-support by hand.

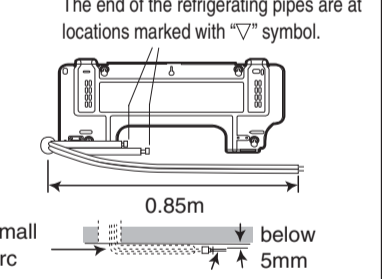
## INSTALLATION AFTER CONNECTION OF REFRIGERATING PIPES

- The refrigerating pipe should be adjusted to fit into the hole on the wall and then ready for further connection.
- The terminals of 2 connected pipes must be covered with insulator used for terminal connection. Then the pipes are wrapped with insulation pipe.
- Connect the connecting cord after removing low cover. (Refer to "CONNECTION OF POWER CORD")
- After adjustment, fit the connecting cord and pipes into the space available under the unit. Use holder to hold them tight.
- Holder can be attached at the either of 2 places. Please select the easier position.



## THE CONNECTION OF REFRIGERATING PIPE DURING THE INSTALLATION OF INDOOR UNIT

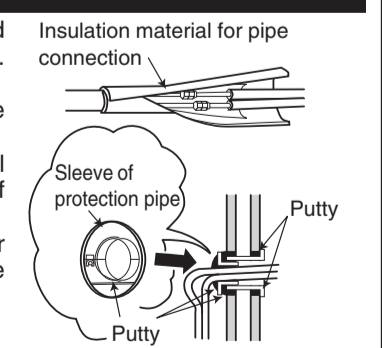
- Preparation To Install Refrigerating Pipes
  - The refrigerating pipes and connecting cord transform and are attached.



- Installation
  - Hang the indoor unit onto the hanger. Use the temporary stand at the back of the Indoor unit to push its lower part 15cm forwards.
  - Place the drain hose through the hole on the wall.
  - Wrap the refrigerating pipes with insulation pipe after connecting refrigerating pipe.
  - Connect the connecting cord after removing low cover. (Refer to "Connection of Power Cord")
  - After adjustment, the connecting cord and refrigerating pipes are placed into the space available under the Indoor unit.
  - The projection of Indoor unit must hook to the hanger.

### 3 Heat Insulation and Finish of the Piping

- The connected terminals should be completely sealed with heat insulator and then tied up with rubber strap.
- Do not tie the terminals with the tape too tight. If any clearance or over-tightening may cause condensation.
- Please tie the pipe and power line together with vinyl tape as shown in the figure showing the installation of Indoor and Outdoor units.
- To enhance the heat insulation and to prevent water condensation, please cover the outdoor part of the drain hose and pipe with insulation pipe.
- Completely seal any gap with putty.



### 4 Installation of Drain Hose

- Bending upwards
- Ditch
- Condensed water pond

- Be sure that the drain hose is not loosely connected bend or proper condition like left figure.

You are free to choose the side (left or right) for the installation of drain hose. Please ensure the smooth flow of condensed water of the Indoor unit during installation. (Careless may result in water leakage.)

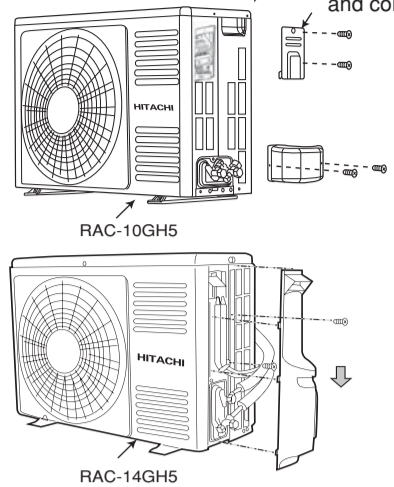
INDOOR UNIT

OUTDOOR UNIT

- Please mount the Outdoor unit of stable ground to prevent vibration and increase of noise level.
- Decide the location for piping after sorting out the different types of pipe available.
- When removing side cover, please pull the handle after undoing the hook by pulling it downward. Reinstall the side cover in the reverse order of the removal.

Please face this side (suction side) of the unit to the wall.

Please remove terminal cover when connecting the piping and connecting cord.

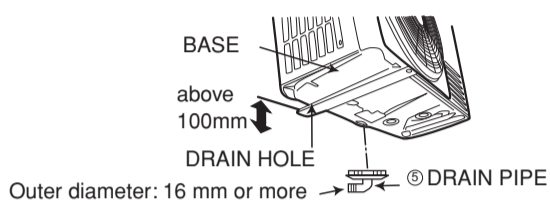


**CAUTION**

- Do not touch the suction port, bottom surface, or aluminum fin of the outdoor unit. Failure to do so may cause an injury.

**CONDENSED WATER DISPOSAL OF OUTDOOR UNIT**

- There is holes on the base of Outdoor unit for condensed water to exhaust.
- In order to flow condensed water to the drain, the unit is installed on a stand or a block so that the unit is 100mm above the ground as shown figure. Join the drain pipe to one hole.
- After installation, check whether the drain pipe clings to the base firmly.

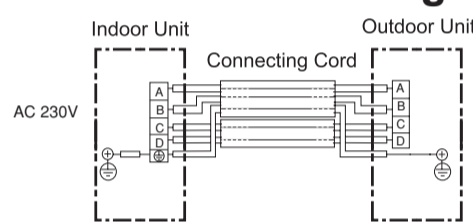


- Install the outdoor unit horizontally and make sure that condensate drains away.
- In case of using in chilly area Especially, in case that there are many snows by very cold in chilly area, condensed water freezes on the base and may result not to drain. In this case, please remove the bush and the drain pipe at the bottom of unit. (Left and center near discharge portion of air, each 1 place). It becomes smooth drain. Ensure that the distance from the drain hole to the ground is 250 mm or more.

**WARNING** • THIS APPLIANCE MUST BE EARTHED.

Power supply shall be connected at the rated voltage, otherwise the unit will be broken or could not reach the specified capacity.

**Procedures of Wiring**



**WARNING**

- Leave some space in the connecting cord for maintenance purpose and be sure to secure it with the cord band.
- Secure the connecting cord along the coated part of the wire using the cord band. Do not exert pressure on the wire as this may cause overheating or fire.

**WARNING**

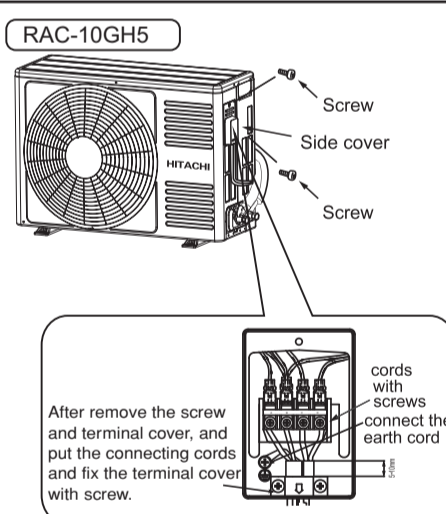
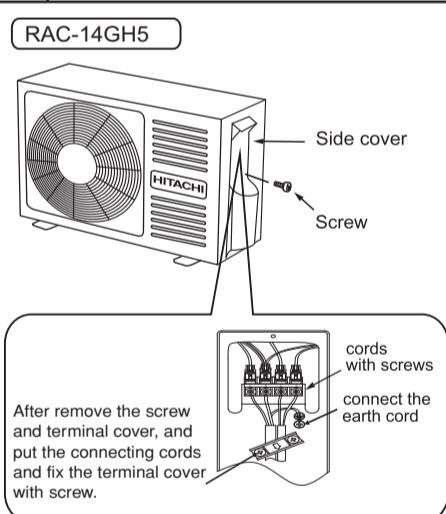
- The naked part of the wire core should be 10mm fix it to the terminal tightly. Then try to pull the individual wire to check if the contact is tight. Improper insertion may burn the terminal.
- Be sure to use only wire specified for the use of air-conditioner.
- Please refer to the manual for wire connection and the wiring technique should meet the standards of the electrical installation.
- There is an AC voltage drop between the AB terminal if the power is on. Therefore, be sure to remove the plug from its socket.
- The indoor unit is supplied with a power cord without AC power plug. Please use a AC power plug acc. to the technical standards in your country.
- The AC outlet closed to the indoor unit, electrical installation cable (3x1,5mm<sup>2</sup>) and fuse breaker (16A) has to be installed in accordance to the technical standards in your country

**Wiring Of The Outdoor Unit**

- Please remove the side cover for wire connection.

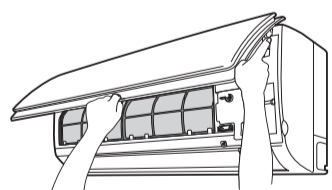
**WARNING**

- If you cannot attach the side cover due to the connecting cord, press the connecting cord in direction to the front panel to fix it.
- Be sure that the hooks of the side cover is fixed in certainly. Otherwise water leakage may occur and this causes short circuit or faults.
- The connecting cord should not touch to service valve and pipes. (It becomes high temperature in heating operation.)



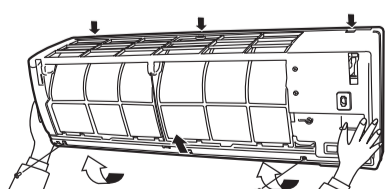
**How to remove the front cover**

- 1 Remove the front panel
  - Please remove and attach the front panel by both hands.



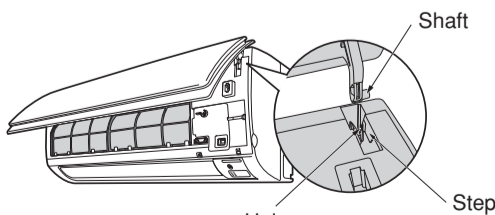
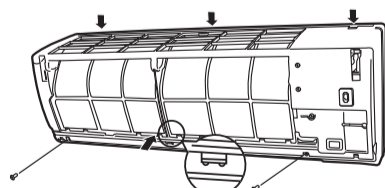
- After opening the front panel by both hands.
  - 1 Undo the right arm while pushing it inside.
  - 2 Slide the front panel to right as shown in figure. Then remove while pulling it to front.

- 2 Remove the filters.
- 3 After removing two screws, pull the center of the front cover towards you and release the claws.
- 4 Pull the side faces (lower sections) of the front cover towards you as shown in the figure and remove the cover.



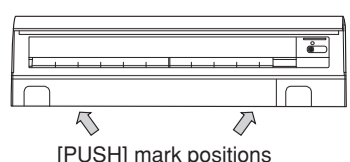
**How to Attach the Front Cover**

- 1 Check that the drain pan is securely attached.
- 2 After installing the front cover onto the unit, hook three claws at upper side of the cover securely. Then, push the center of the front cover to lock the claws.
- 3 Tighten the two screws.
- 4 Install the filter.
- 5 Slide the shafts of the right and left arms on the front panel along the steps to insert the shafts into the holes till they stop. After checking that the shafts are securely inserted, close the panel.



**HOW TO REMOVE INDOOR UNIT**

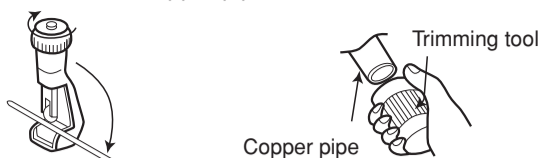
- Push up the [PUSH] sections at the bottom of the indoor unit and pull the bottom plate towards you. Then the claws are released from the stationary plate. (The [PUSH] sections are indicated by 2 arrows in the right figure)



[PUSH] mark positions

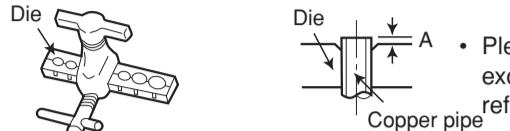
**1 Preparation of Pipe**

- Use a pipe cutter to cut the copper pipe and remove burr.



**CAUTION**

- Remove burr and jagged edge will cause leakage.
- Point the side to be trimmed downwards during trimming to prevent copper chips from entering the pipe.
- Before flaring, please put on the flare nut.



- Please use exclusive tool for refrigerant R410.

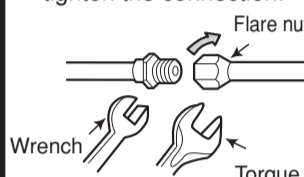
Outer Diameter (Ø)	A (mm) Rigid Flaring Tool	
	For R410A tool	For R22 tool
6.35 (1/4")	0 - 0.5	1.0
9.52 (3/8")	0 - 0.5	1.0

**2 Pipe Connection**

**CAUTION**

- In case of removing flare nut of a indoor unit, first remove a nut of small diameter side, or a seal cap of big diameter side will fly out. Free from water into the piping when working.
- Be sure to tighten the flare nut to the specified torque with a torque wrench. If the flare nut is overtightened, the nut may be split after a long period has passed, and may cause a refrigerant leak.

- Please be careful when bending the copper pipe.
- Screw in manually while adjusting the center. After that, use a torque wrench to tighten the connection.



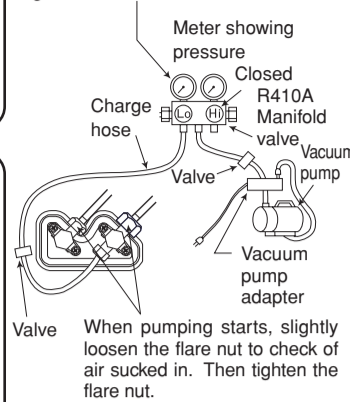
	Outer diameter of pipe (ø)	Torque N·m (kgf·cm)
Small diameter side	6.35 (1/4")	13.7 - 18.6 (140 - 190)
Large diameter side	9.52 (3/8")	34.3 - 44.1 (350 - 450)
Valve Small diameter side	6.35 (1/4")	19.6 - 24.5 (200 - 250)
Valve Large diameter side	9.52 (3/8")	19.6 - 24.5 (200 - 250)
Valve core cap		12.3 - 15.7 (125 - 160)

**3 Remove of Air From The Pipe And Gas Leakage Inspection**

**Procedures of using Vacuum Pump for Air Removal**

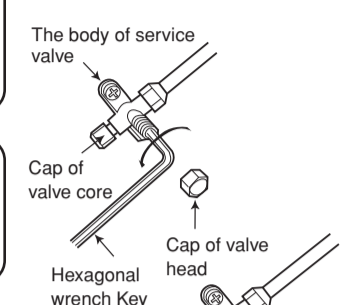
- 1 As shown in right figure, remove the cap of valve core. Then, connect the charge hose. Remove the cap of valve head. Connect the vacuum pump adapter to the vacuum pump and connect the charge hose to the adapter.

When the meter reaches -101KPa (-76cmHg) during pumping fully tighten the shuttle.



- 2 Fully tighten the "Hi" shuttle of the manifold valve and completely unscrew the "Lo" shuttle. Run the vacuum pump for about 10-15 minutes, then completely tighten the "Lo" shuttle and switch off the vacuum pump.
  - Loosen the spindle of the service valve with small diameter by 1/4 turn and tighten the spindle immediately after 5 to 6 seconds.
  - Remove the charging hose from the service valve.

When pumping starts, slightly loosen the flare nut to check of air sucked in. Then tighten the flare nut.



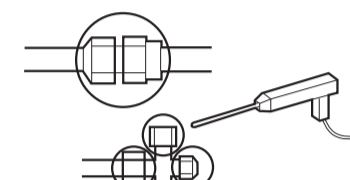
- 3 Completely unscrew the spindle of the service valve (at 2 places) in anticlockwise direction to allow the flow of refrigerant (using Hexagonal Wrench key).

- 4 Tighten the cap of valve head. Check the cap's periphery if there is any gas leakage. The task is then completed.



**Gas leakage inspection**

Please use gas leakage detector to check if leakage occurs at connection of Flare nut as shown on the right.



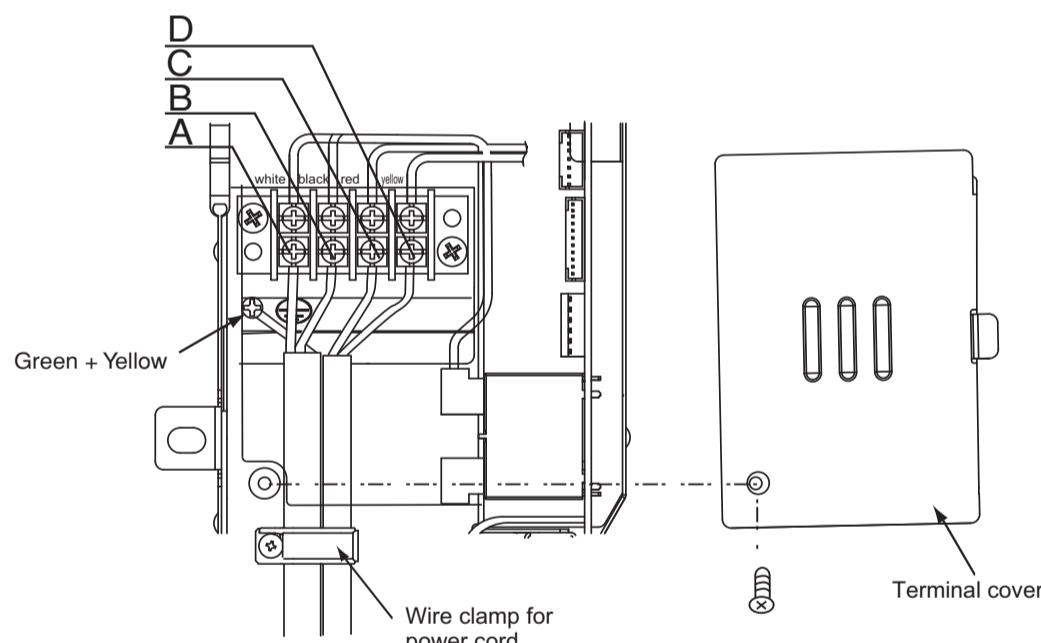
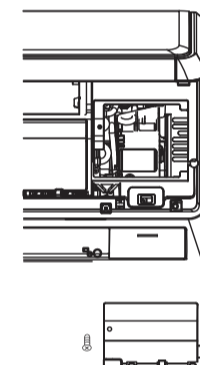
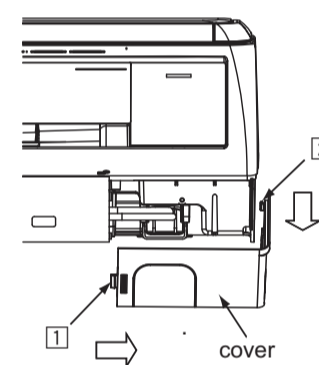
If gas leakage occurs, further tighten the connection to stop leakage.

**Wiring Of The Indoor Unit**

- Pull at the 1 and 2 in the directions as shown by arrows to remove the cover.

**Procedures of Wiring**

- Open the front panel, loosen and remove the screw at the electric box cover located at the right side of front cover.
- Loosen and remove the screw fixing inner cover (sheet metal).
- After inserting the connecting cords from the s-cover of air outlet, bend the tips of connecting cords as shown in the figure below.
- Fix the cords securely to the inner cover (sheet metal) according to their respective colors. (Tightening torque: 5kgf·cm).
- After the wiring is done, reinstall the inner cover (sheet metal) and the electric box cover accordingly.



**Earth Line And Circuit Breaker**

**CAUTION**

- The earth line terminal of the outdoor unit is below the service valve.
- To avoid short circuit, it is necessary to install circuit breaker depending on the mounting location of the unit.
- Do not place earth line near the following objects:
  - (1) Water pipe
  - (2) Gas pipe — There is danger of catching fire.
  - (3) The earth line of lightning conductor and telephone — short circuit may occur during lightning.

**Power Source And Operation Test**

**Power Source**

**CAUTION**

- Please use a new socket. Accident may occur due to the use of old socket because of poor contact.
- Please plug in and then remove the plug for 2 - 3 times. This is to ensure that the plug is completely plugged into the socket.
- Keep additional length for the power cord and do not render the plug under external force as this may cause poor contact.
- Do not fix the power cord with U-shape nail.

**Operation Test**

- Please ensure that the air conditioner is in normal operating condition during the operation test.
- Explain to your customer the proper operation procedures as described in the user's manual.