

# **MULTIFUNCTION POWER MINITOR**

**SMARTconnect X835** 



USER MANUAL 2013 V2.0



### **Installation and Operation Instructions**

Important Safety Information is contained in the Maintenance section. Familiarise yourself with this information before attempting installation or other procedures.

Symbols used in this document:



Risk of Danger: These instructions contain important safety information: Read them before starting installation or servicing of the equipment



Caution: Risk of Electric Shock

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#### 1 Introduction

The multifunction panel meter SMARTconenct X835 is a top new-generation intelligent panel meter, used not only in the electricity transmission and power distribution system but also in the power consumption measurement and analysis in high voltage intelligent power grid.

This document provides operating, maintenance and installation instructions for the Eastron SMARTconenct X835. The unit measures and displays the characteristics of single phase two wires and three phase four wires supplies, including voltage, frequency, current, power and active and reactive energy, imported or exported. Energy is measured in terms of kWh, kVarh. Maximum demand current can be measured over preset periods of up to 60minutes. In order to measure energy, the unit requires voltage and current inputs in addition to the supply required to power the product. The requisite current input(s) are obtained via current transformers (CT).

The SMARTconenct X835 can be configured to work with a wide range of CTs, giving the unit a wide range of operation. Built-in interfaces provide pulse and RS485 Modbus RTU outputs. Configuration is password protected.

#### 1.1 Unit Characteristics

The SMARTconenct X835 can measure and display:

- Line voltage and THD% (total harmonic distortion) of all phases
- Line Frequency
- Currents, Current demands and current THD% of all phases
- Power, maximum power demand and power factor
- Active energy imported and exported
- Reactive energy imported and exported

The unit has password-protected set-up screens for:

- Changing password
- Supply system selection 1phase2wire, 3phase 4wires
- CT Ratio and secondary current
- PT Ratio and secondary voltage
- Demand Interval time
- Reset for demand measurements
- Pulse output duration

A pulse output indicates real-time energy measurement. An RS485 output allows remote monitoring from another display or a computer.

#### 1.2 Current Transformer Current ratio

The unit can be configured to operate with CT ratio between primary and secondary current is 1 and 2000. Maximum CT primary current corresponds to a maximum input current to the unit of 1/5A.



### 1.3 RS485 Serial - Modbus RTU

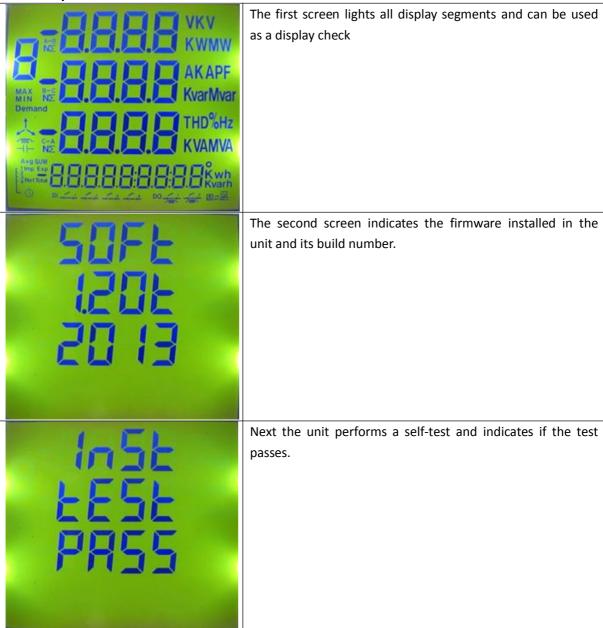
This uses an RS485 serial port with Modbus RTU protocol to provide a means of remotely monitoring and controlling the SMARTconnect X835.

Set-up screens are provided for setting up the RS485 port. See section 4.8

### 1.4 Pulse output

This provides 2 pulse outputs those clocks up measured active and reactive energy. The constant for reactive energy is 5000imp/kVarh. The pulse width for active energy can be set from the Set-up menu.

# 2. Start-up Screens



After a short delay, the screen will display active energy measurements.



### 3. Measurements

The buttons operate as follows:

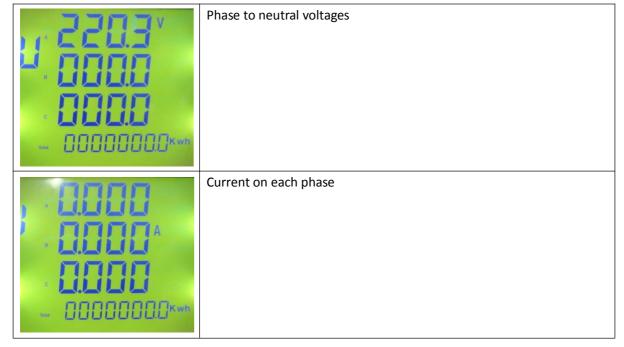
UI	Selects the Voltage and Current display screens In Set-up Mode, this is the "Left" or "Back" button.
M	Select the Frequency and Power factor screens In Set-up Mode, this is the "Up" button
P	Select the Power screens In Set-up Mode, this is the "Down" button
E	Select the Energy display screens In Set-up mode, this is the "Enter" or "Right" button

# 3.1 Voltage and Current

Each successive pressing of the



button selects a new range:







Phase to neutral voltage THD%



Current THD% for each phase

# 3.2 Frequency and Power Factor and Demand



Each successive pressing of the



button selects a new range:



Total kW

Frequency

Power factor (total)



Power factor of each phase





Max. Power demand



Max. Current demand



Each successive pressing of the



button select a new range:

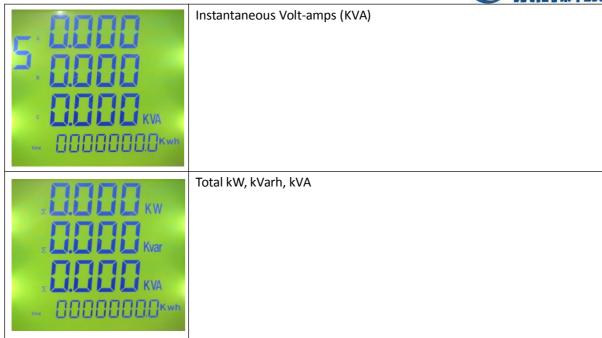


Instantaneous active power (kW)



Instantaneous reactive power (kVar)





# 3.4 Energy Measurements



Each successive pressing of the

button selects a new range:

. timp [[] [] [] [Kwh	Imported active energy in kWh
Exp	Exported active energy in kWh
tmp	Imported reactive energy in kVarh
Exp	Exported reactive energy in kVarh
Total Total Kwh	Total active energy in kWh
Total Total Kvarh	Total reactive energy in kVAh



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# 4. Set-up

To enter set-up mode, pressing the button for 3 seconds, until the password screen appears.



Setting up is password-protected so you must enter the correct password (default '1000') before processing. If an incorrect password is entered, the display will show: PASS Err

To exit setting-up mode, press

repeatedly until the measurement screen is restored.

# 4.1 Set-up Menu Structure

Change password

nnnn 4-digit number – default '1000'



Set the ratio of the CT

nnnn 4-digit number 0001~2000.



set the ratio of PT

Nnnn 4-digit number 0001~2000.



DIT(Demand Integration Time)

This is the period in minutes over which the current and power readings are integrated for maximum

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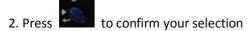
demand measurement. Options are: off, 5, 10, 15, 30 and 60minutes.

### 4.2 Set-up Entry Methods

Some menu items, such as password and CT, require a four-digit number entry while others, such as supply system, require selection from a number of menu options.

### 4.2.1 Menu Option Selection

1. Use the and buttons to select the required item from the menu shown in section 4.1. selection does not roll over between bottom and top of list



3. if an item flashes, then it can be adjusted by the and buttons. If not, there maybe a further layer.

4. Having selected an option from the current layer, press to confirm your selection. The SET indicator will appear.

5. Having completed a parameter setting, press to return to a higher menu level. The SET indicator will be removed and you will be able to use the buttons for further menu selection.

6. On completion of all setting-up, press repeatedly until the measurement screen is restored.

### **4.2.2** Number Entry Procedure

When Setting up the unit, some screens require the entering of a number. In particular, on entry to the setting up section, a password must be entered. Digits are set individually, from left to right. The procedure is as follows:

- the current digit to be set flashes and is set using the button
- 2. Press to confirm each digit setting. The SET indicator appears after the last digit has been set.
- 3. After setting the last digit, press to exit the number setting routine. The SET indicator will be removed.



# 4.3 Change Password

4.5	Change Password	
1	FEL PRSS	Use the and to choose the change password option
2	PASS (000	Press the to enter the change password routine. The new password screen will appear with the first digit flashing
3	5EE PRSS 1000	Use and to set the first digit and press to confirm your selection. The next digit will flash
4	SEL PRSS 1 100	Repeat the procedure for the remaining three digits
5	SEL PRSS 1 100	After setting the last digit, SET will show.

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Press

to exit the number setting routine and return to the Set-up menu. SET will be removed

# 4.4 DIT(Demand Integration Time)

This sets the period in minutes over which the current and power readings are integrated for maximum demand measurement. The options are: off, 5, 10,15 30,60 minutes

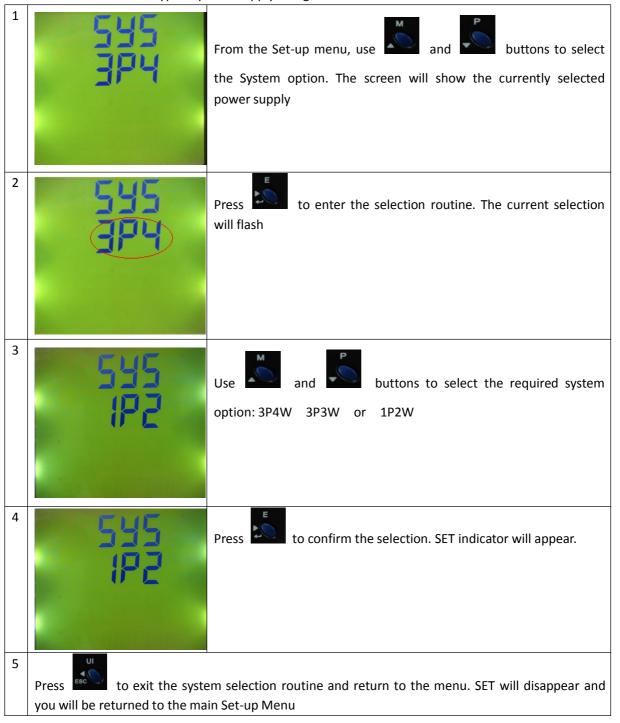


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### 4.5 Supply System

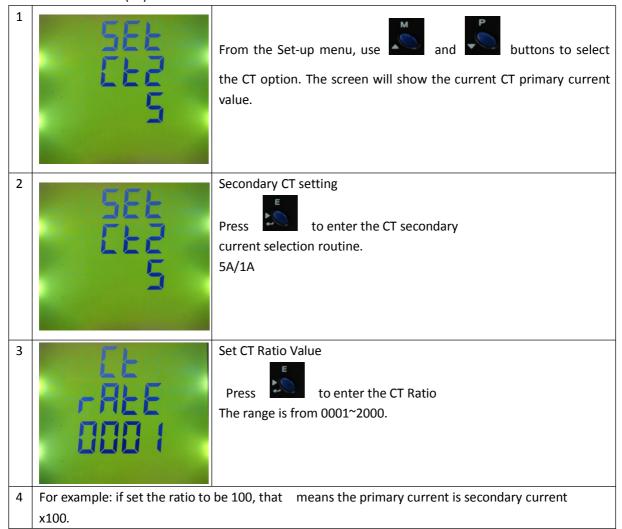
Use this section to set the type of power supply being monitored.





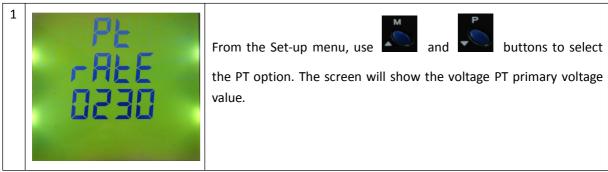
4.6 CT

The CT option sets the current ratio (1~2000) and secondary current (CT2 1A or 5A) of the current transformer (CT) that wires to the meter.



### 4.7 PT

The PT option sets the primary voltage (PTratio100~500000V) and secondary voltage (PT2 100~500V) of the Voltage transformer (PT) that wires to the meter. The default value is 230V for both primary and secondary voltage.



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Secondary PT setting

The setting method is same as Primary voltage setting PT1

Max. PT2 value is 500V



Set PT Ratio Value

Press to enter the PT Ratio

The range is from 0001~2000.

For example: if set the ratio to be 100, that means the primary current is secondary current x100.

4

Press to exit the system selection routine and return to the menu. SET will disappear and you will be returned to the main Set-up Menu

### 4.8 Pulse output

This option allows you to configure the pulse output. The output can be set to provide a pulse for a defined amount of energy active or reactive.

Use this section to set up the relay pulse output—Units: kWh, kVarh



From the Set-up menu, use

the Pulse output option.



-0

buttons to select

2



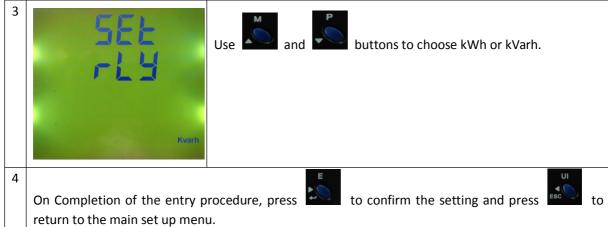
Press

flash

to enter the selection routine. The unit symbol will

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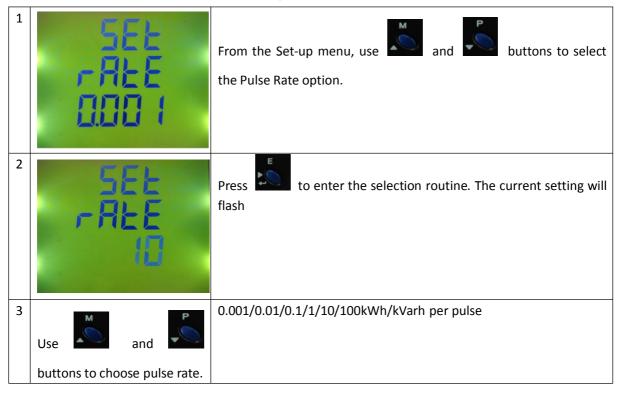


### 4.8.1 Pulse rate

Use this to set the energy represented by each pulse. Rate can be set to 1 pulse per 0.001Wh/0.01kWh/0.1kWh/1kWh/10kWh/100kWh.



(It shows 1 impulse = 1Wh/kVarh)



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On Completion of the entry procedure, press return to the main set up menu.



to confirm the setting and press



### 4.8.2 Pulse Duration

The energy monitored can be active or reactive and the pulse width can be selected as 200, 100 or 60ms.



(It shows pulse width of 200ms)

	(It snows pulse width of 200ms)		
1	SEL PULS 200	From the Set-up menu, use and buttons to select the Pulse width option.	
2	SEE PULS COD	Press to enter the selection routine. The current setting will flash.	
3	Use and buttons to choose pulse width(200/100/60ms)		
4	On Completion of the entry procedure, press to confirm the setting and press to return to the main set up menu.		

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### 4.9 Communication

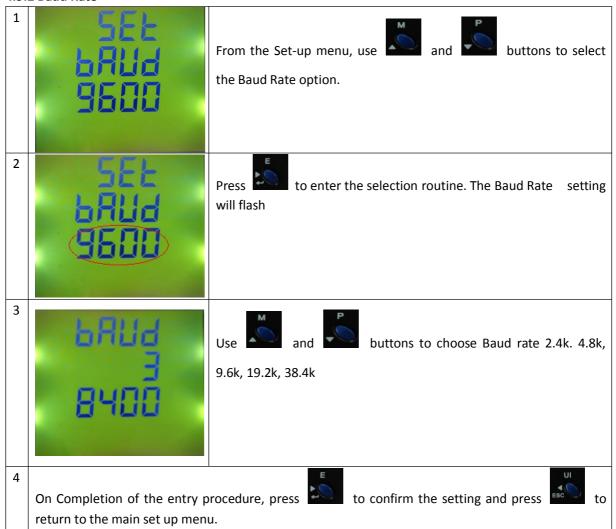
There is a RS485 port can be used for communication using Modbus RTU protocol. For Modbus RTU, parameters are selected from Front panel.

# 4.9.1 RS485 Address



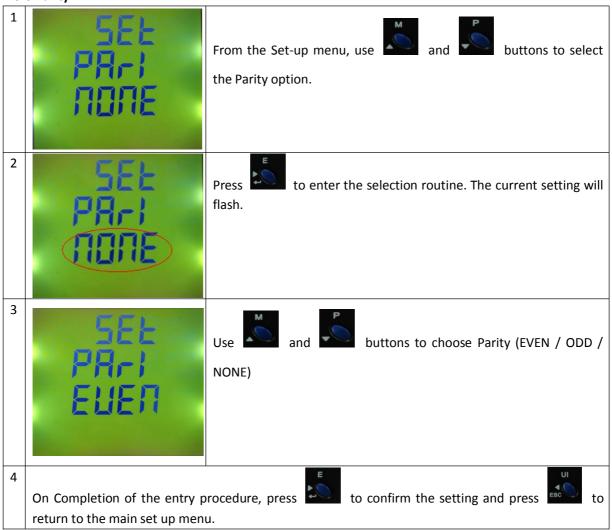
(The address ranges from 1 to 247)

### 4.9.2 Baud Rate





# 4.9.3 Parity



# 4.9.4 Stop bits

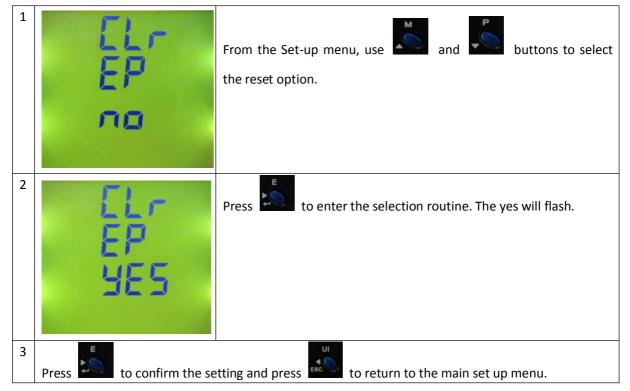






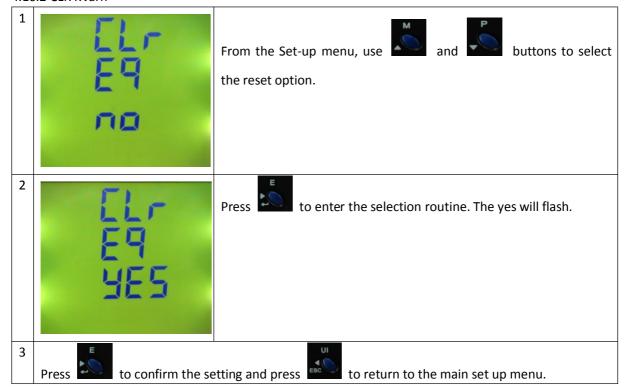
### 4.10 CLR

### 4.10.1 CLR kWh

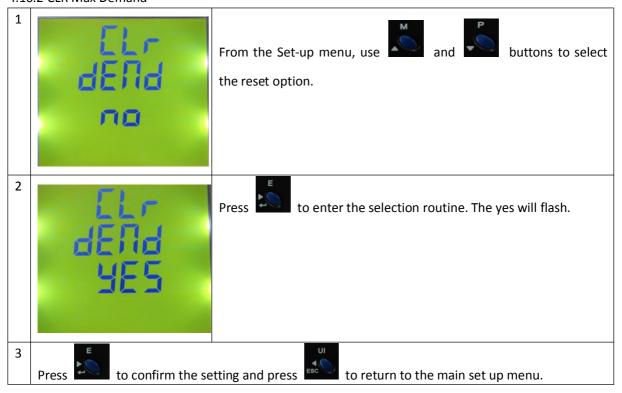




### 4.10.2 CLR KVarh



### 4.10.2 CLR Max Demand

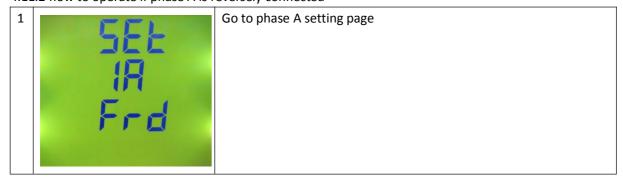




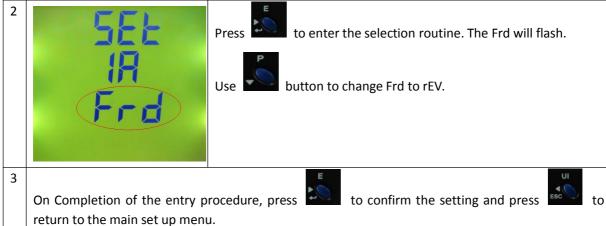
# 4.11 reverse connected current inputs correction setting.



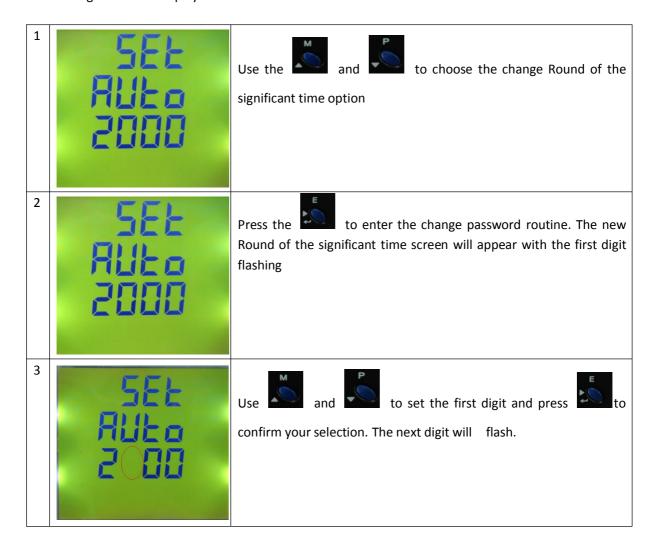
# 4.11.2 how to operate if phase A is reversely connected







# 4.12 setting auto scroll display interval





Repeat the procedure for the remaining three digits

After setting the last digit, SET will show

After setting the last digit, SET will show

to exit the number setting routine and return to the Set-up menu. SET will be removed

After setting, you still need to active the auto scroll display function by keep pressing the button ESC.

If you want exit from auto scroll display mode, you can pressing the ESC button to get out.

# **5 Specifications**

### **5.1 Measured Parameters**

The unit can monitor and display the following parameters of a single phase, 3-phase 3-wire or 3-phase 4-wire supply.

### 5.1.1 Voltage and Current

Phase to neutral voltages 100 to 289V a.c. (not for 3p3w supplies)

Voltages between phases 173 to 500V a.c. (3p supplies only)

Percentage total voltage harmonic distortion (THD%) for each phase to N ( not for 3p3w supplies)

Percentage voltage THD% between phases (three phase supplies only)

Current on each phase – 1 to 9999A range, set by external current transformer(s) (CTs)

Current THD% for each phase

### 5.1.2 Power factor and Frequency and Max. Demand

Frequency in Hz

Power 0 to 999MW

Reactive Power 0 to 999MVAr

Volt-amps 0 to 999 MVA

Maximum demanded power since last Demand reset Power factor

Maximum neutral demand current, since the last Demand reset (three phase supplies only)

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### 5.1.3 Energy Measurements

Imported active energy	0 to 9999999.9 kWh
Exported active energy	0 to 9999999.9 kWh
Imported reactive energy	0 to 9999999.9 kVArh
Exported reactive energy	0 to 9999999.9 kVArh
Total active energy	0 to 9999999.9 kWh
Total reactive energy	0 to 9999999.9 kVArh

### 5.2 Measured Inputs

Voltage inputs through 4-way fixed connector with 2·5mm2 stranded wire capacity. 3-Phase 3- and 4-wire and Single-phase 2-wire unbalanced. Line frequency measured from L1 voltage or L3 voltage.

Three current inputs (six physical terminals) with 2.5mm2 stranded wire capacity for connection of external CTs. Nominal rated input current 5A or 1A a.c. Rms.

#### 5.3 Accuracy

210 7 10001 00 7		
Voltage	0.5% of range maximum	
Current	0.5% of nominal	
Frequency	0·2% of mid-frequency	
Power factor	1% of unity (0.01)	
Active power (W)	±1% of range maximum	
Reactive power (VAr)	±2% of range maximum	
Apparent power (VA)	±1% of range maximum	
Active energy (Wh)	Class 1 IEC 62053-21	
Reactive energy (VARh)	±2% of range maximum	
Total harmonic distortion	1% up to 31st harmonic	
Temperature co-efficient	Voltage and current = 0.013%/°C typical	
	Active energy = 0·018%/°C, typical	
Response time to step input	1s, typical, to >99% of final reading, at 50 Hz.	

### **5.4 Auxiliary Supply**

Two-way fixed connector with 2.5mm2 stranded wire capacity. 85 to 275V a.c. 50/60Hz  $\pm 10\%$  or 120V to 380V d.c.  $\pm 20\%$ . Consumption < 10W.

# 5.5 Interfaces for External Monitoring

Three interfaces are provided:

- an RS-485 communication channel that can be programmed for Modbus RTU protocol
- an relay output indicating real-time measured energy.(configurable)
- an pulse output 5000imp/kWh (not configurable)

The Modbus configuration (Baud rate etc.) and the pulse relay output assignments (kW/kVArh, import/export etc.) are configured through the Set-up screens.



### 5.5.1 Pulse Relay Output

The pulse relay output can be set to generate pulses to represent kWh or kVArh.

Rate can be set to generate 1 pulse per:

0.001=1Wh/VArh

0.01 = 10 Wh/VArh

0.1 = 100 Wh/VArh

1 = 1 kWh/kVArh

10 = 10 kWh/kVArh

100 = 100 kWh/kVArh

Pulse width 200/100/60 ms.

Relay Rating 240V ac 50mA

### 5.5.2 RS485 Output for Modbus RTU

For Modbus RTU, the following RS485 communication parameters can be configured from the Set-up menu:

Baud rate 2400,4800,9600,19200,38400

Parity none/odd/even

Stop bits 1 or 2

RS485 network address nnn – 3-digit number, 1 to 247

\*Modbus™ Word order Hi/Lo byte order is set automatically to normal or reverse. It cannot be configured from the set-up menu.

### 5.6 Reference Conditions of Influence Quantities

Influence Quantities are variables that affect measurement errors to a minor degree. Accuracy is verified under nominal value (within the specified tolerance) of these conditions.

Ambient temperature	23°C ±1°C
Input waveform	50 or 60Hz ±2%
Input waveform	Sinusoidal (distortion factor < 0.005)
Auxiliary supply voltage	Nominal ±1%
Auxiliary supply frequency	Nominal ±1%
Auxiliary supply waveform (if AC)	Sinusoidal (distortion factor < 0.05)
Magnetic field of external origin	Terrestrial flux

### 5.7 Environment

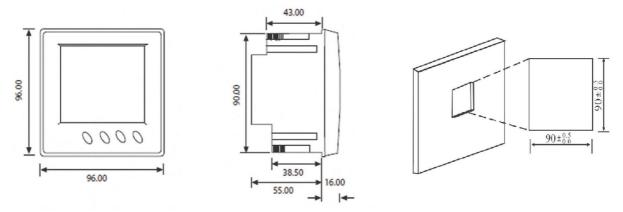
Operating temperature	-25°C to +55°C
Storage temperature	-40°C to +70°C
Relative humidity	0 to 90%, non-condensing
Altitude	Up to 2000m
Warm up time	1 minute
Vibration	10Hz to 50Hz, IEC 60068-2-6, 2g
Shock	30g in 3 planes

<sup>\*</sup>Maximum operating and storage temperatures are in the context of typical daily and seasonal variation. JIAXING EASTRON ELECTRONIC INSTRUMENTS CO.,LTD.

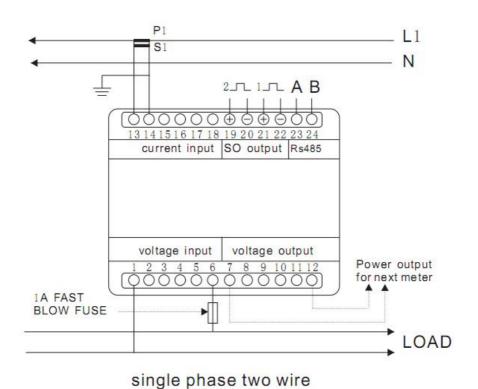
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# 6.Dimensions



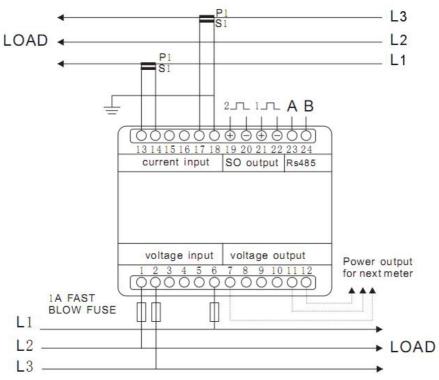
# 7. Wiring diagram



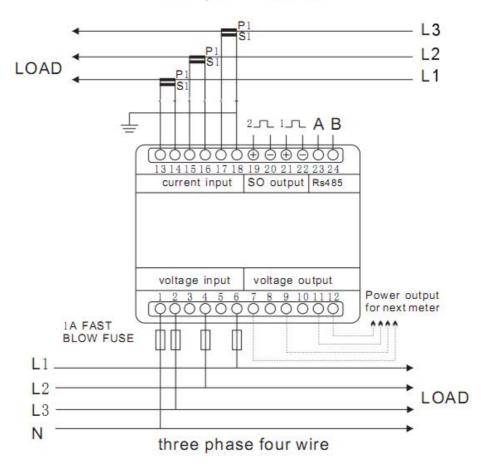
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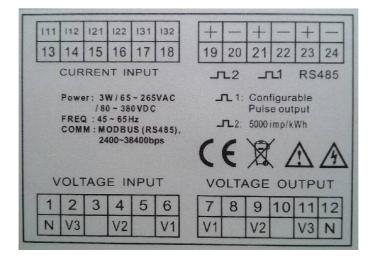


three phase three wire





# Annex: label in the back of the meter



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