

# Stains All Gel Staining Kit for Acidic Proteins

Catalog # PMC-AK02-COS

For research use only Not for diagnostic use

V120613

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## Introduction

Proteins that regulate bone mineralization such as osteocalcin, osteopontin, and BSP II, are abundant in bones and teeth. These acidic proteins are difficult to detect by conventional staining methods of SDS-PAGE gels.

Our Stain All kit is specifically designed to stain strongly acidic proteins in SDS-PAGE gels. The color of the protein band varies depending on the protein's isoelectric point (pl) and chemical modifications like glycosylation and phosphorylation.

### Components

#### Store kit components at room temperature

- Stain Stock 40 ml
- Buffer 2 x 200 ml

1 kit can stain 20 mini slab gels

#### Additional Materials May Be Required

- Pipet
- Glass dish for staining
- 25% isopropanol
- Deionized water
- Platform shaker
- Aluminum foil

#### **Reagent preparation**

- 1. Stain Solution (prepare immediately prior to use)
  - a. Prepare Stain Solution for 1 gel by diluting 2 ml of Stain Stock with 18 ml of buffer.
  - b. Protect the Stain Solution from light.

### Protocol

#### Steps to stain 1 mini slab gel

- 1. Fix the SDS-PAGE gel in 20-30 ml of 25% isopropanol. Shake for 20 minutes.
- 2. Decant the isopropanol and repeat step 1. Step 1 should be repeated for a total of 4 times to completely remove SDS. Alternatively, soak the gel overnight in 25% isopropanol.

## Note: Any remaining SDS in the gel will react with the Stain Solution and interfere with protein staining.

3. Decant the isopropanol then soak the gel in deionized water for 10 minutes.

- 4. Replace with fresh water and repeat step 3 for a total of 4 times.
- 5. Decant water and add 20 ml of prepared Staining Solution.
- 6. Cover dish with aluminum foil to protect from light. Shake for 3 hours.
- 7. Decant Stain Solution and wash the gel in deionized water at least 2 times.
- 8. The red color in the background will fade if the gel is left under natural lighting (sunlight) for approximately 10 minutes. The protein bands of various staining intensities and colors will become more visible.

#### Example



M: Molecular weight marker Co I: Type I collagen Co II: Type II collagen BSA: Bovine serum albumin HM: Human milk total protein OPN: Human milk osteopontin BSP II: Bovine bone sialoprotein MGP: Bovine matrix Gla protein

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