

## Introduction

MacDopplerPRO gives you a seat right in the heart of the Operations & Command Centre for every satellite in orbit. In fact up to thirty two front row seats at the same time.

With MacDopplerPRO, you get the most out of satellite tracking. With this comprehensive manual, you can now get the most out of MacDopplerPRO.

Here's what the program does:

MacDopplerPRO will read in the Keplerian elements (in either format), calculate the position and relative velocity of the satellite you are tracking and automatically adjust the Doppler shift on both transmit and receive as well as pointing your antennas.

A Track List Dialog allows you to track up to 32 satellites automatically.

Supported Satellites and modes include: MIR /ISS Packet/Voice, Simplex, Split, Repeater, AO-27, UO-14, SO-35, AO-10, AO-40, FO-20 and FO-29, and PacSats, Weather Sats, Transverter offsets for P3D, and many more. New modes are continuously added as new birds are flown!

Easy to update Keplerian Elements.

MacDopplerPRO features full predictive dead spot crossing so that a pass is never interrupted by the beam heading passing a dead spot.

A slider control allows you to sweep the VFO through the transponder range while the transmit frequency tracks the receive frequency. When you hear something interesting, MacDopplerPRO continues to track the frequency through the Doppler changes.

## Requirements

MacDopplerPRO requires an Apple Macintosh II or faster (some features only supported on Power PC), +6 MB of RAM over and above the OS, (+12 mb for 3D recommended) System 8.6 or later. The Application is FAT Binary and must be registered to work beyond the 20 minute time limit. PowerPC and QuickDraw 3D required for 3D map Projections.

# **Acknowledgments**

Design assistance and moral support: Lou McFadin W5DID.

Several Maps licensed from "The Living Earth, Inc."

Some icons courtesy of the Iconfactory < <a href="http://www.iconfactory.com">http://www.iconfactory.com</a>>



# **Supported Equipment**

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YAESU YAESU	FT-736R FT-847	Transceiver with FIF-232 Level Converter or Endeavor Auto Tracker Transceiver direct RS-232 or Endeavor Auto Tracker
ICOM ICOM	IC-275/IC-475 IC-970	Transceiver pair with CT-17 Level Converter Transceiver with CT-17 Level Converter or Endeavor Auto Tracker
ICOM	IC-820H	Transceiver with CT-17 Level Converter
ICOM	IC-821H	or Endeavor Auto Tracker Transceiver with CT-17 Level Converter
ICOM ICOM ICOM ICOM	IC-910 IC-R8500 IC-R7000 IC-PCR1000	or Endeavor Auto Tracker Transceiver with CT-17 Level Converter Receiver with CT-17 Level Converter Receiver with CT-17 Level Converter Receiver RS-232
Kenwood	TS-790A	Transceiver with IF-232C Level Converter
Kenwood Kenwood	TS-50 TS-2000A	or Endeavor Auto Tracker Transceiver with IF-232C Level Converter Transceiver
AOR	A3000A	Receiver direct RS-232

## **Rotor Controllers**

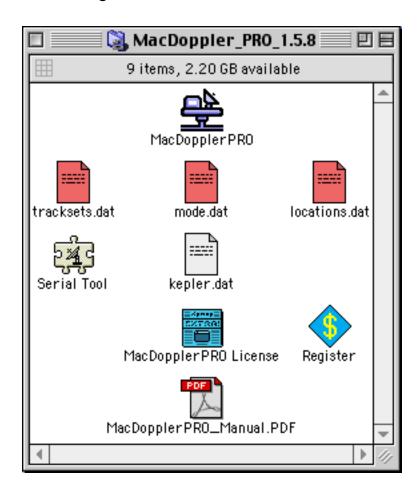
YAESU	G-5400B	Elevation-Azimuth Dual Controller with GS-232 Computer Controller or Endeavor Auto Tracker
YAESU	G-5500	Elevation-Azimuth Dual Controller with GS-232 Computer Controller or Endeavor Auto Tracker
KLM/Mirage SARtek	Controller Controller	(azimuth only).

## **Tracker Protocols**

Endeavor	Auto Tracker	Rotor only or Radio & Rotor
EasyCom		Rotor only or Radio & Rotor
May 15, 2001		

## **Configuration and Set Up**

After you download MacDopplerPRO and unstuff the files you will see a folder something like this:



MacDopplerPRO

kepler.dat

locations.dat

tracksets.dat

mode.dat

Serial Tool

MacDopplerPRO License

Register

MacDopplerPRO\_Manual.PDF

The actual FAT-Binary application.

Keplerian elements file - can be either format

Latitude and Longitude locations file

Sets of Satellites to track

Satellite frequencies and modes

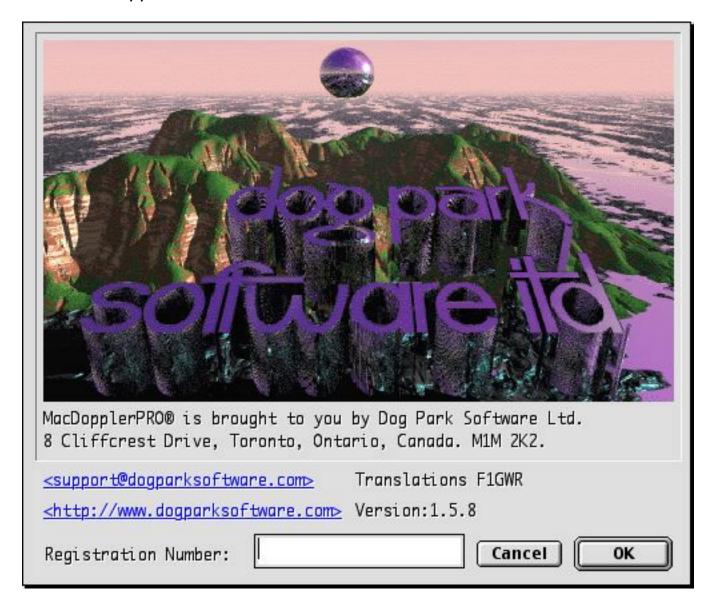
Only needed if not already in your extensions folder

License and User Agreement - Please Read.

Program to register MacDopplerPRO

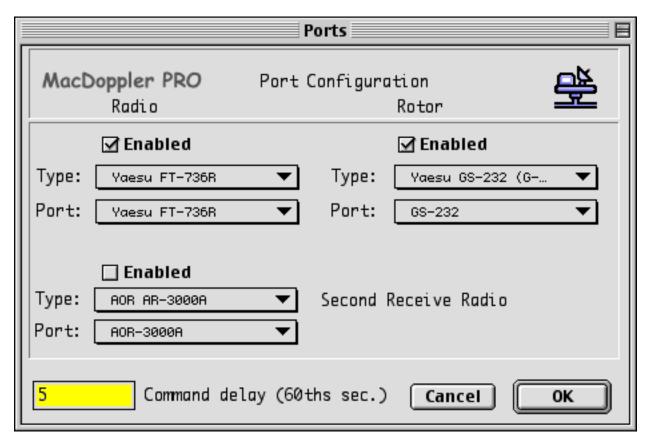
This manual

Double click on the MacDopplerPRO Icon and you will see the registration/splash screen. Simply enter the registration number that was provided by Dog Park Software Ltd. in the "Registration Number:" field.



After you enter the registration number, the Configuration Dialog will then be displayed:





If you are using the Auto Tracker, It can be used as a rotor controller only, or you can order the Radio Control Option and use it for both, thus saving a serial port. Note that the Auto Tracker Radio Control Option does not support the same Radios that MacDoppler and MacDopplerPRO do.

Select the type and port of the radio you want to control, and the type and port of the rotor controller you have connected and enable them with the check box. If you are using the Endeavor Auto Tracker to control both the radio and rotor, then do not enable the Radio, but make sure you select the radio type from the Type pop-up so that MacDopplerPRO can tell the Auto Tracker which type of radio is connected.

MacDopplerPRO will automatically set the correct baud rate fro the Radio and rotor selected, but if you have your radio set to a non standard baud rate, or in the case of an ICOM a non standard address, the table below lists the settings that MacDopplerPRO expects.

The Command delay value is the number of 1/60ths of a second to wait after each command is sent to the radio for the radio cpu to complete the task. A smaller number results in better responsiveness when using the VFO slider, but may overwhelm the radio cpu. Too large a value will result in sluggish operation of the VFO.

You can use a second radio to receive. This is usefull if you are using a second radio as an IF for a downconverter.

Note: You will only need the GS-232 & 5500 setting if your GS-232 has the older version 2.0 Kenpro firmware. Otherwise use the 5400 setting for newer GS-232's

### Radio Set Up

IC-970	9600 baud, default address 0x2e, SATL-R(UHF on left for FO & PacSats).
IC-820H	9600 baud, default address 0x42, SATL-R(UHF on left for FO & PacSats).
IC-821H	9600 baud, default address 0x4c, SATL-R(UHF on right for AO-10).
IC-910	9600 baud, default address 0x60, SATL-R(UHF on right for AO-10).
FT-736R	4800 baud. UHF down link for FO & PacSats, VHF down link for AO-10

FT-847 9600 baud.

TS-50 4800 baud, 2 stop bits. TS-790 4800 baud, 2 stop bits.

TS-2000 9600 baud. AOR3000A 9600 baud.

IC-275/IC-475 1200 baud. default address 0x10/0x14

IC-R8500 9600 baud. default address 0x4a IC-R7000 9600 baud. default address 0x08

IC-PCR-1000 9600 baud.

## **Rotor Set Up**

GS-232	9600 baud.
Auto Tracker	9600 baud.
EasyCom	9600 baud.
KLM/Mirage	2400 baud.
SARtek	1200 baud.

#### Quirks

Due to a problem with the FT-736R (see note in FT-736R manual page 36 bottom left) you may have to take MacDopplerPRO out of CAT mode, press the REV key on the FT-736R front panel, and return to CAT mode when switching between mode U/V and V/U in Full Duplex, for example: switching from FO-20 to AO-10 and back.

The SAT switch must be in one of the full duplex positions for this to work.

Alternately, you could take MacDopplerPRO out of CAT mode, use the VFO buttons to switch from U/V to V/U, and then turn CAT mode back on - this will only work if you have one VFO set to U/V and the other VFO set to V/U.

If you have other modules installed in the FT-736R, you can set the 'BetweenPasses' frequencies in 'mode.dat' to something these other modules can tune and that way allow switching from U to V and V to U automatically when the satellite changes. It does this to avoid trying to set VFO A and B to the same band.

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On the ICOM IC-820H, 821,910 & 970 you may have to push the 'M/S' button on the front panel to switch from from U/V to V/U and vice versa (eg from FO-20 to AO-10) when you first start the program. After that, the drivers will automatically switch the Main and Sub Bands accordingly. If due to a power glitch or crash, the ICOM gets out of sync - just push the 'M/S' button on the front panel to re-synchronize.

To run simplex with in-band doppler correction, you must take the Icom out of Satellite mode using the front panel func+rev/nor switches. On the Kenwood TS-2000 you may have to push the TF-SET button to get in sync. with U/V V/U changes, but the in-band doppler works fine for ISS etc.

## **Site Configuration**

		Sit	te	E
MacDopple	r PRO	Site Inf	ormation	₩
Location:	Toronto	▼	☑ Park Rotors Betwe	een Passes
Latitude:	43.6501	north	Park AZ: 0.0	degrees
Longitude:	79.3336	west	Park EL: 90.0	degrees
Altitude:	200.0	metres	GMT Offset: -4	hours
Min Elev:	0.0	degrees	(Date & Time Cont	rol Panel)
Grid: FN0	3 hp	D	efaults Cancel	ОК

If your location is already in the locations.dat file you can select if from the Location pop-up. If not, you can enter the latitude and longitude directly into this dialog, and optionally in the locations.dat file. The locations.dat file is just a short hand way to add other locations in case you are going to operate from another place besides 'home'. In any case send your latitude and long to me and I will include them in 'locations.dat' in future releases.

Enter the Altitude of your site and the minimum elevation that you want to consider a satellite visible. For example if you enter -2 degrees it will give the antenna rotors some time to be in place before the satellite is actually above the horizon.

The time and hours from GMT are set in the Date and Time Control Panel under the Apple Menu rather than through MacDopplerPRO. To double check the time settings make sure that the 'UTC' time displayed in the top part of MacDopplerPRO agrees with a known source/clock.

The "Park Rotors Between Passes" check box when enabled will allow you to park your antennas at a specific azimuth and elevation between passes. This can be useful to reduce stress on the antennas and rotors, or to point the antennas at a terrestrial target between passes.

Your GMT Offset (time zone) is set as a System parameter by the date & time control panel device and basically tells the computer what your offset from GMT (Zulu) is. The May 15, 2001 page 9

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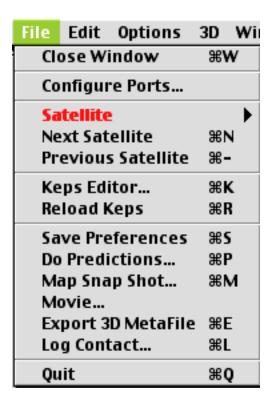
nice thing about setting/taking this from the system, is that in the most recent releases of the MacOS, Daylight-Savings-Time is automatically adjusted for.

You can improve the accuracy of your computer clock, by using 'Auto Clock' or 'Vremya' time setting programs (MacOS 8.5 has a network time setting option built in to the 'Date & Time' Control Panel). Also, borrowing a GPS to get accurate Latitude, Longitude, and Elevation readings for your site configuration can help immensely. As a final check, try one of the early evening passes of MIR and see how well your antennas agree with the visual sighting. If your computer clock is out even a few seconds, it can throw the tracking off considerably.

See <a href="http://www.arrl.org/locate/gridinfo.html">http://www.arrl.org/locate/gridinfo.html</a>

The grid square for the location entered is also automatically calculated and displayed.

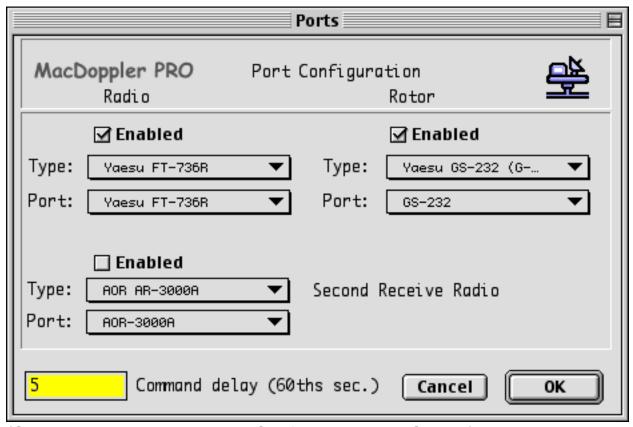
## File Menu



#### **Close Window**

Will close the foremost window ie Map, Controls etc. Use the Windows Menu to reopen the window.

## **Configure Ports**



(See the previous section on Configuration and Set Up)

#### Satellite

This hierarchical menu will display the available satellites and the format of the text will give some hint as to the proximity of the satellite. If the text is outlined it means that AOS (Acquisition Of Signal) is within an hour. Outline + Bold means AOS within twenty minutes or already visible.

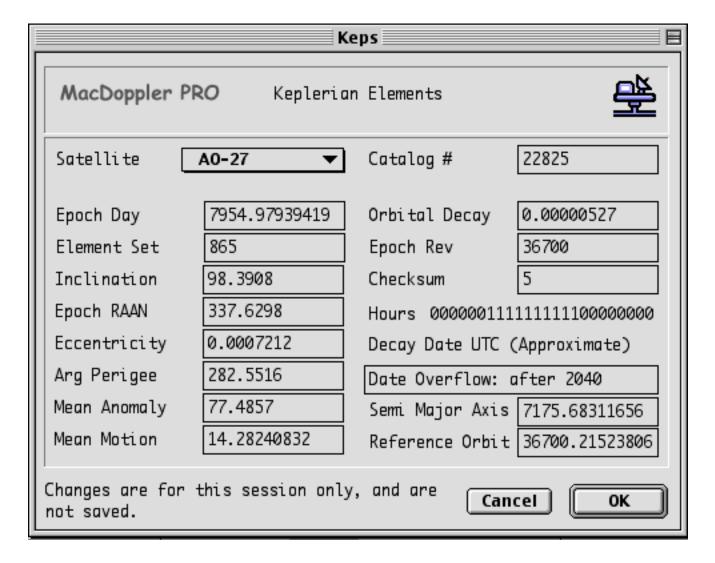
#### **Next Satellite**

If Track List is enabled (See Options Menu) then this command will select the next satellite in the Track List, otherwise it will select the next satellite in the kepler.dat file.

#### **Previous Satellite**

If Track List is enabled (See Options Menu) then this command will select the previous satellite in the Track List, otherwise it will select the previous satellite in the kepler.dat file.

## **Keps Editor**



This dialog will allow you to examine/verify the Keplerian elements for the currently selected satellite - or you can use the pop up menu to examine the Keplerian elements of any satellite in kepler.dat. It will also do a rough calculation as to when the selected satellite will become maritime mobile:)

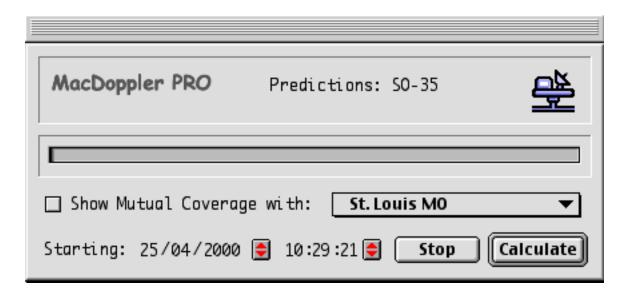
## **Reload Keps**

If you have over edited or replaced kepler.dat, mode.dat locations.dat or tracksets.dat, this menu command will reload the changes into the program

#### **Save Preferences**

This menu command will save the current state of the program into the preferences file. This is also done automatically when you quit the program or a new satellite is chosen by the Track List software.

#### **Do Predictions**



You can adjust the start time for the prediction run with the date and time controls. When you click the Calculate button, a one month run will begin and the progress will be displayed by the progress bar and on the date and time display. You can interrupt the run at any point by clicking the Stop button.

Mutual coverage is for when you want to know when a specific sat will be available to you and a friend in another location. For example - say you want to talk to a friend in Miami on AO-27. Use 'Miami' as your 'Show Mutual Coverage with' site and it will show when the sat is visible from both locations.

A file will be produced in the MacDopplerPRO folder with a file name of the following type: UO-14 Tue, Apr 25, 2000

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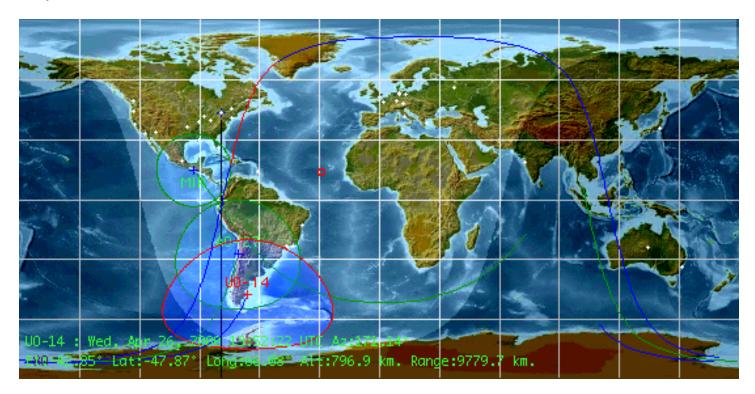
MacDopplerPRO Mutual coverage: Satellite UO-14 Starting on Tuesday, December 5, 2000 at 2:19:55 PM For Site: Toronto and Site: New York

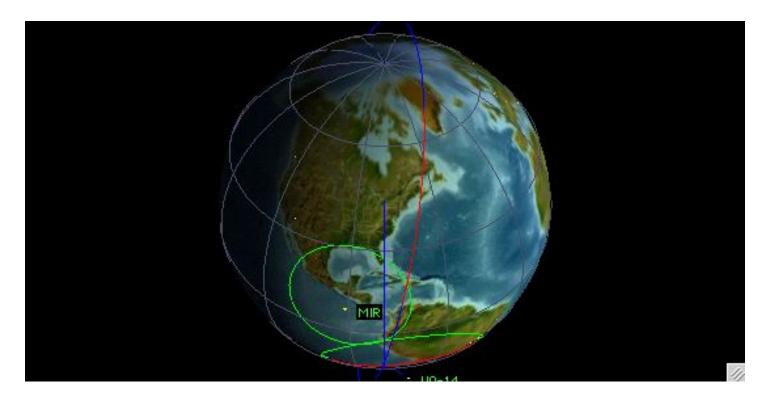
	Azim1	Elev1	Azim2	Elev2	Date	Time Local
MCB: MAX: MCE:	96.8 53.1 10.5	0.0 8.2 0.3	94.8 43.1 6.0	9.5	12/5/00	7:26:27 PM 7:31:32 PM 7:36:27 PM
MAX:	152.7 70.6 351.4	57.2	161.4 0.9 348.6	55.8	12/5/00	9:02:31 PM 9:09:57 PM 9:16:54 PM
MAX:	206.4 268.9 327.2	18.8	219.5 281.6 327.4	11.2	12/5/00	10:43:12 PM 10:49:48 PM 10:55:32 PM

Note: The Date and Times will be displayed in Local or GMT time based on the Options Menu setting for 'UTC Display'

## **Map Snap Shot**

This menu command will create a pict file with either a 2D or 3D image of the current Map window.



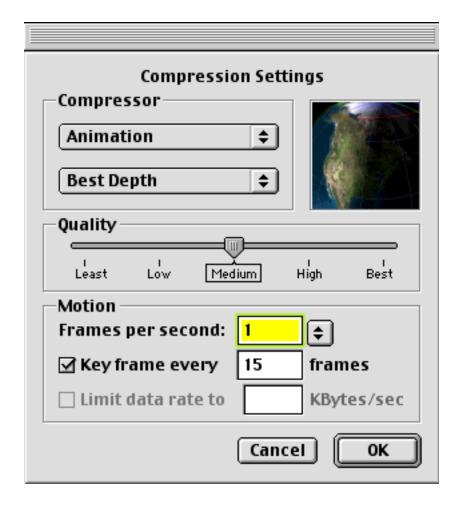


#### Movie...

This will allow you to create a QuickTime Movie.

First, a Dialog will prompt you for a location to store the movie...

Then, a QuickTime settings dialog will allow you to make changes to the frame rate compressor type, quality etc...



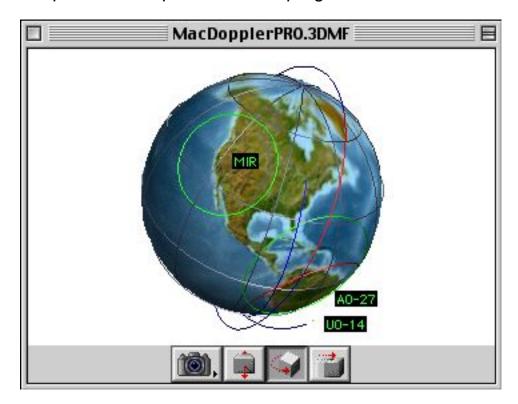
You can record the movie in real time or fast forward, 2D or 3D.

Select "Movie" again under the File Menu to stop recording.

(Thanks to Mark A. Poncelet of the Center for Aerospace Technology at Weber State University for the idea).

## **Export 3D Metafile**

This will export a 3D Meta File which can be displayed and manipulated with SimpleText or imported into 3D programs like Geo3D.



## **Log Contact**

Log Contact 📒									
MacDoppler PRO Contact Information									
Call Sign	w1aw		Grid						
First Name			UTC	12/3/00 14:10	:52				
Last Name	ARRL HEADQUAR	TERS	Up	145.975.621	hz				
Street	225 MAIN ST		Down	435.065.150	hz				
City	NEWINGTON		Mode	J FM					
State	СТ		Satellite	U0-14					
Country			Azimuth	102.12					
zip	06111		Elevation	14.44					
email									
Comments	EFDate:91064 EXDate:01057 PCall:K1ZZ								
My Grid:	FN03 jq  QRZ internet	QRZ (	CD-ROM	ancel 0	K				

This dialog allows you to enter the QSO information with certain fields automatically entered by MacDopplerPRO. The data is saved to a tab-delimited text file that can be used with Excel, AppleWorks, or imported into a logging program or database. Optionally you can perform an Internet QRZ look up for the call sign entered or a QRZ CD lookup if you have the QRZ CD-ROM mounted on your desktop. The grid square for your site location is also automatically calculated and displayed.

#### Quit

Saves the preferences, closes any open serial ports and quits the application

# **Options Menu**

0	otions	3D	Windows	Help	
	HamPa	ige			
	Full Do	pple	r Tuning		
	Speecl				
~	Sound				
			id in Back G	round	
	Fast Fo				ЖF
~	Display	•			
	Debug	Log			
~	Use Tra	ack L	ist		жU
	Edit Tr	ack L	.ist		ЖT
		-	ck List Sate		ЖD
~	Use Tra	ack L	ist for Horiz	on	жн
	Site In	fo			ЖI
~	Southe	ern D	eadSpot		
~	Show I	Dead	Spot Crossi	ng	
~	Ground	d Cov	erage Circl	e	ЖG
~	Ground	d Tra	ck		
	Ground	d Tra	ck Length		•
	MapSt	yles			<b></b>
~	Grid Li	nes			
	Map U	pdate	e Speed		•
~	Sunlig	ht			
~	City Lig	hts			
	Zoom	Мар	In		<b>%</b> ]
	Zoom	Мар	Out		₩[

## **HamPage**

This feature is not available in the retail version of MacDopplerPRO.

## **Full Doppler Tuning**

In accordance with common practice, in mode JA, the up link (lower) frequency is pegged and the Doppler correction for both transmit and receive is applied to the receive (down link) frequency. Conversely, in mode B the down link (lower) frequency is pegged and the Doppler correction for both transmit and receive is applied to the transmit (up link) frequency. You may also select 'Full Doppler Tuning to select Doppler adjustments to be made for both the up link and the down link even when in Mode JA or Mode B - this keeps the frequencies stable with respect to the transponder and no drifting through the transponder will occur. This is useful for QSO's with more than two geographical locations - but of course, all operators engaged in the QSO must be using the same method. (See 'A Recommendation for Doppler Tuning' by Ron Parson, W5RKN, AMSAT Journal, Volume 19, #2 p 18. 1996). 'Full Doppler Tuning' is the norm for the FM birds (AO-27, UO-14 etc.) and the PacSats, so you don't have to select it from the menu when using MODE\_J\_FM or MODE\_B\_FM.

## **Speech**

This toggles the Speech advisories on and off.

#### **Sounds**

This toggles the Sound advisories on and off.

#### Reduce Load in Back Ground

This menu option reduces processor load (especially 3D) when in background.

#### **Fast Forward**

This temporarily turns off the display of secondary satellites and shows the predicted path of the selected satellite in fast forward motion simulation. (10 times faster than real time, 60 times faster if the option key is depressed and 100 times faster than real time if the shift key is also pressed).

## **Display UTC**

This toggles the display of times between UTC and local in both the Control and the Track List windows, as well as the Predictions files.

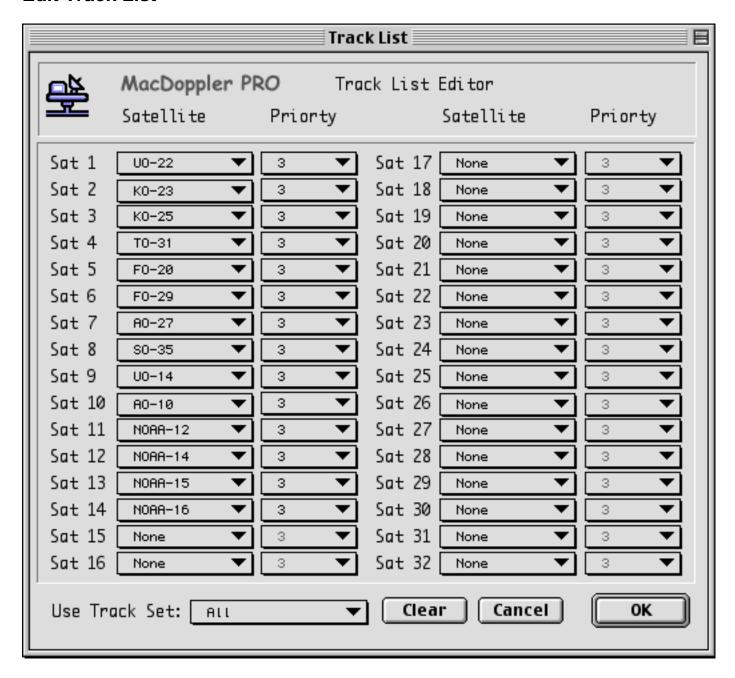
### **Debug Log**

Selecting this menu option (it defaults to 'Off') will cause everything that comes back from the radio and rotor interfaces to be saved to a file. This is can be used with the Auto Tracker, or an EasyCom controller for example, to debug problems.

#### **Use Track List**

This toggles the use of the Track List on and off. When on, MacDopplerPRO will automatically switch to the next visible satellite that you have chosen with the Track List Editor.

#### **Edit Track List**



This dialog allows you to choose which satellites you would like to track automatically. You may also assign priorities to each satellite so that if two or more

satellites are both visible at the same time, preference will be given to the satellite with the higher (lower number) priority.

You can use the Clear button to remove all satellites from the list.

The "Track Set" pop up allows you to predefine several Track Sets by editing tracksets.dat.

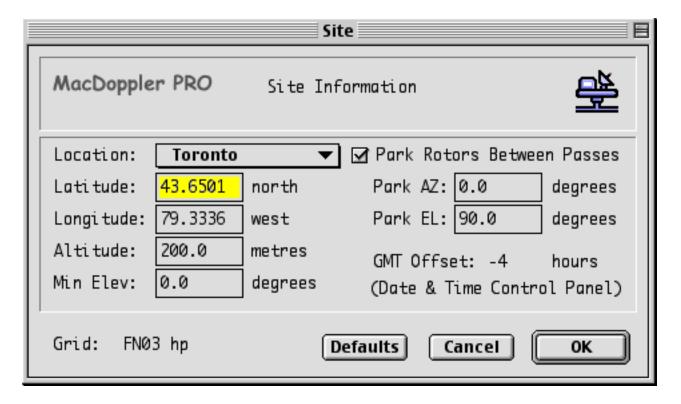
## **Display Track List Satellites**

This toggles off the display of the satellites which though not visible are in the Track List.

#### **Use Track List for Horizon**

This determines the source of satellites for the Horizon Window: either the satellites in the Track List, or all the satellites in kepler.dat.

#### Site Info



(See the previous section on Site Configuration)

## **Southern Deadspot**

This toggles between a Northern or a Southern Deadspot - depending on how your antenna rotors are set up. MacDopplerPRO features full predictive dead spot crossing so that a pass is never interrupted by the beam heading passing a southern dead spot.

## **Show DeadSpot Crossing**

If selected (check mark) this menu command causes a line on the Map window to be drawn from your location to the North pole for a Northern Deadspot or to the South pole for a Southern Deadspot. The line is normally blue but will switch to red if MacDopplerPRO senses an upcoming DeadSpot crossing.

## **Ground Coverage Circle**

This toggles the display of ground coverage circles for both 2D and 3D map window projections.

#### **Ground Track**

This toggles the Ground Track Display on and off (2D and 3D).

## **Ground Track Length**

This hierarchical menu selects the number of orbits that the ground track (2D) and Sky Track (3D) will predict, from 0.5 to 10 and 24 hours.

## **Map Styles**

This hierarchical menu selects which bitmap and colors to use for both 2D and 3D map window projections.

#### **Grid Lines**

This toggles the display of latitudinal and longitudinal grid lines in both the 2D and 3D map window projections.

## **Map Update Speed**

This hierarchical menu selects which update interval (from every 20 seconds to constant) to use for both 2D and 3D map window projections.

## **Sunlight**

This toggles the display of the Sun's coverage circle in either 2D or 3D map window projections.

## **City Lights**

This toggles the display of the locations in locations.dat in both the 2D and 3D map window projections.

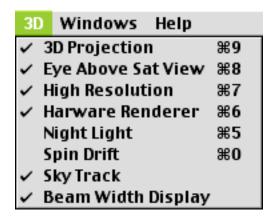
## **Zoom Map In**

This will zoom in the 2D and 3D map window projections. The 2D projection is limited to 2 zoom levels.

## **Zoom Map Out**

This will zoom out the 2D and 3D map window projections. The 2D projection is limited to 2 zoom levels.

## 3D Options Menu



## 3D Projection

This toggles between 2D and 3D map window projections, but is only enabled on PowerPC computers, since QuickDraw 3D is only available on PPC's.

## **Eye Above Sat View**

3D only - toggles between a camera viewpoint above the satellite or above the site location.

## **High Resolution**

3D only - toggles between high and low resolution 3D texture maps. The low resolution setting will save memory and CPU cycles. The High Resolution option increases the 3D texture map resolution and the 3D rendering resolution. This improves the look in 3D but uses a lot more memory and CPU resources.

#### **Hardware Renderer**

3D only - toggles the 3D hardware rendering engine (if available) on and off. The Hardware Renderer option can greatly speed up 3D rendering - (very noticeable when you 'spin' the world with the mouse pointer), but on some 3D platforms (ie. the early iMacs) the hardware renderer may distort some of the graphics (ie ground tracks and coverage circles) or fail to load high resolution texture maps.

## **Night Light**

3D only - toggles artificial night lighting on and off. This can be useful when your location is in darkness.

## **Spin Drift**

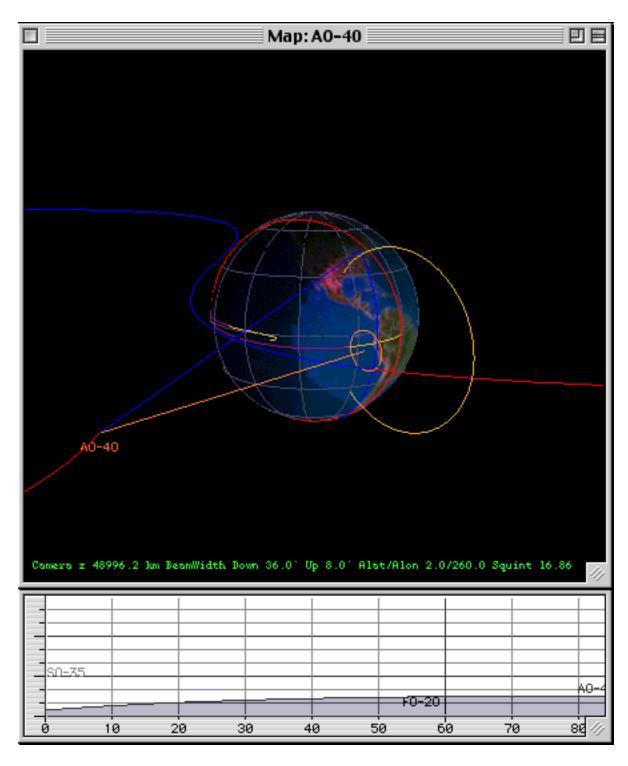
3D only - toggles a gradual spin drift of the camera about the polar axis.

## **Sky Track**

This toggles the Sky Track Display on and off (3D only).

## **Beam Width Display**

This toggles the Beam Width Display on and off (3D only). The Beam Width values are stored in mode.dat



## **Windows Menus**



#### **Controls Window**



Sat Current satellite name from kepler.dat

Azmuth Current azimuth in degrees (Red when satellite is visible)

Lat Current sub-satellite latitude in degrees

rx Down link frequency, before Doppler correction

Mode eg. J FM, B etc (from mode.dat)

Elev Current elevation in degrees (When satellite is visible:

Red when rising, Blue when setting)

Long Current sub-satellite longitude in degrees tx Up link frequency, before Doppler correction

Pass Time to satellite visibility (AOS) or elapsed when visible

(Red when visible)

Range Range from site to satellite in kilometers

(Red when decreasing, Blue when increasing)

Alt Current satellite altitude in kilometers

(Red when decreasing, Blue when increasing)

Max El Maximum elevation in degrees of next pass



#### **Buttons**

Turns the Radio Control system on and off

Switches to/from the beacon frequency in mode.dat for that satellite.

Switches amongst the 16 frequencies and modes for that satellite. (use with shift key to decrease mode number). (can also use 'Right/Left Arrows' on keyboard)

(Up Arrow) Move rx up 100 Hz
(use with shift key to make it 1kHz)
(use with command key to make it 10Hz)
(use the option key to make it tx frequency instead of rx frequency)
(can also use 'Up Arrow' on keyboard)

(Down Arrow) Move rx down 100 Hz
(use with shift key to make it 1kHz)
(use with command key to make it 10Hz)
(use the option key to make it tx frequency instead of rx frequency)
(can also use 'Down Arrow' on keyboard)

Tuning Lock: when 'on' or depressed (default), adjusting the tx frequency automatically adjusts the rx frequency (either inverting of non-inverting based on the cmode, and adjusting the rx frequency automatically adjusts the tx frequency (either inverting of non-inverting based on the cmode. When 'Off' transmit and receive frequencies can be adjusted independently.

Turns the use of the Track List on and off.



The slider will scan quickly through about + or - 50 kHz. Transmit frequency will track received when 'TLock' is active. (use the option key to make it tx frequency instead of rx frequency when TLock 'Off') - MacOS 8 only, or MacOS 7.1 + with Appearance Manager installed. If you hold the Option key down, the slider will adjust the PCR-1000 squelch level. (+ Shift key controls volume).

The 'S' meter is only supported on the YAESU FT-736R, the TS-2000, the PCR-1000 and the AOR-3000A (it 'lights up' with blue segments). With the ICOM Drivers, the 'S' meter shows activity on the serial link.

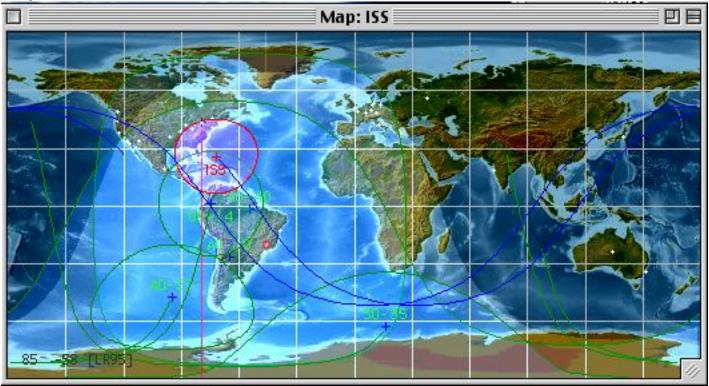
# MacDopplerPRO User Manual and Reference

## **Tuning**

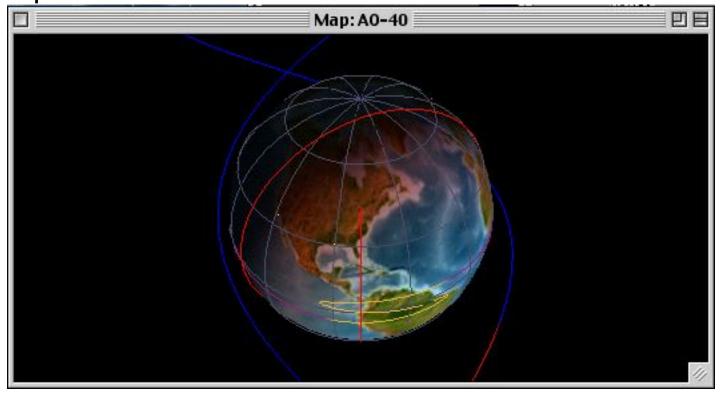
In accordance with common practice, in mode JA, the up link (lower) frequency is pegged and the Doppler correction for both transmit and receive is applied to the receive (down link) frequency. Conversely, in mode B the down link (lower) frequency is pegged and the Doppler correction for both transmit and receive is applied to the transmit (up link) frequency. You may also select 'Full Doppler Tuning' from the Options menu (it defaults to 'Off') to select Doppler adjustments to be made for both the up link and the down link even when in Mode JA or Mode B - this keeps the frequencies stable with respect to the transponder and no drifting through the transponder will occur. This is useful for QSO's with more than two geographical locations - but of course, all operators engaged in the QSO must be using the same method. (See 'A Recommendation for Doppler Tuning' by Ron Parson, W5RKN, AMSAT Journal, Volume 19, #2 p 18. 1996). 'Full Doppler Tuning' is the norm for AO-27 and the PacSats, so you don't have to select it from the menu when using MODE\_J\_FM.

If the up link/down link frequency numbers in mode.dat are slightly off simply disengage the 'TLock' button by clicking on it. This will allow you to make fine adjustments to the up link and down link frequencies independent of one another. Several clicks on the up or down buttons are usually all that is required. Reengage the 'TLock' button and the change you have made will track throughout that channel. These off sets are remembered in the preferences, but are sensitive to Satellite order in the Keplerian elements If you want to make the change permanent, simply edit the 8 pairs of up link/down link frequencies in Mode.dat.

## **Map Window 2D**



## **Map Window 3D**



# MacDopplerPRO User Manual and Reference

The High Resolution option increases the 3D texture map resolution and the 3D rendering resolution. This improves the look in 3D but uses a lot more memory and CPU resources. The Hardware Renderer option can greatly speed up 3D rendering - (very noticeable when you 'spin' the world with the mouse pointer), but on some 3D platforms (ie. the early iMacs) the hardware renderer may distort some of the graphics (ie ground tracks and coverage circles) or fail to load high resolution texture maps.

#### **Spinning the Camera**

To spin the camera about the earth, hold the mouse button down on the 3D map while dragging left to right (x-axis) for east-west (latitudinal) continuous spin and up and down (y-axis) for continuous north-south (longitudinal) spin.

It doesn't matter where you place the pointer on the 3D map, only which direction(s) you drag it in after holding down the mouse button. The mouse pointer will turn into a cross hair and trail to assist in orientation.

- Holding down the Option key while you drag the mouse disables background activity and makes for a smoother spin.
- Holding down the Shift key turns the continuous spin into a shift.
- Holding down the Command key results in the y-axis drag performing a zoom instead of a north-south spin. (x-axis drag still results in an east-west spin).
- Holding down the Caps Lock key will freeze the spin when you stop dragging the mouse, untill you release the Caps Lock key.

#### **Track List Window**

	Track List: F0-29									
Sat	Pri	Pass	AOS Time	MaxEl	Length	Azimth	Elev A	Lat	Long	Alt
A0-27	2	00:00:00	19:10:59	17.2	00:06:30	59.78	17.19 -	49.56	59.32	796.4
F0-29	3	00:07:21	19:18:40	1.8	00:06:10	17.09	-11.19 +	77.73	1.53	1134.9
U0-22	3	00:09:19	19:20:27	24.9	00:13:39	181.40	-23.78 +	-15.38	80.49	763.2
U0-14	1	00:16:33	19:27:42	10.8	00:11:08	140.06	-36.79 +	-26.46	34.08	792.8
F0-20	3	00:56:34	20:07:44	10.7	00:13:39	253.05	-69.14 -	-42.41	206.42	1339.6
ISS	3	01:45:54	20:57:09	0.7	00:02:49	172.75	-25.37 +	-13.13	73.00	388.5
A0-10	3	04:25:46	23:37:06	53.5	10:32:39	41.47	-52.99 +	-7.80	286.38	30251.5
A0-40	5	11:02:35	06:13:56	18.8	04:34:27	24.42	-42.77 +	4.72	278.14	58964.7

## **Track List Window Headings**

The track list window displays the satellites in the current track list sorted automatically in the order of upcoming visibility. The data displayed are:

Sat Satellite Name from kepler.dat.

Pri User assigned priority.

Pass Time till AOS or elapsed while visible.

AOSTime Local or UTC time of next pass (Set in Options Menu: UTC Display).

MaxEl Maximum elevation during next pass in degrees.

Length Length of upcoming pass, or remaining time while visible. (hh:mm:ss).

Azimuth Current azimuth in degrees.

Elevation Current elevation in degrees.

 $\Delta$  A + sign indicates that the satellite's elevation is increasing.

Lat Current latitude of sub-satellite point in degrees.

Long Current longitude of sub-satellite point in degrees.

Alt Current altitude of satellite in kilometers.

 $\Delta$  A + sign indicates that the satellite's altitude is increasing.

Range Current range from satellite to site location in kilometers (not shown

above - drag the bottom right corner to expand/contract the Track List

Window).

Phase in ticks (0-255), specifies the mean angle of the Satellite on an orbit

ellipse at a particular time, assuming a constant mean motion throughout the orbit. It is the angle which describes the position of the Satellite relative to perigee. At perigee, the Mean Anomaly is zero, it increases to 180 degrees at apogee (128 ticks), then back to perigee at 360 degrees (255 ticks). For circular orbits, the Phase is the angle between perigee

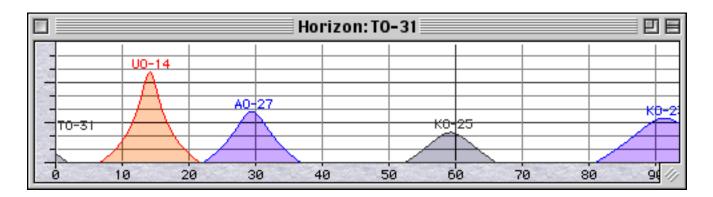
and the current satellite position.

MAXETime Local or UTC time of Satellite's maximum elevation. (hh:mm:ss).

LOS Time Local or UTC time of Satellite LOS. (hh:mm:ss).

Velocity of the Satellite relative to the site in km/sec.

### **Horizon Window**



The Horizon window displays a plot of satellites sorted automatically in the order of upcoming visibility. The time in minutes to AOS, Max Elevation and LOS are plotted on the X axis, and the Maximum Elevation in degrees is plotted on the Y Axis.

The option "Use Track List for Horizon" determines the source of satellites for the Horizon Window: either the satellites in the Track List, or all the satellites in kepler.dat.

(Thanks to Steve Dimse and Bob Bruninga for the idea).

# **Configuration Files**

(Simple Text editable)

**kepler.dat**: Can be either format Keplerian elements.

#### 2-Line:

```
DECODE 2-LINE ELSETS WITH THE FOLLOWING KEY:

1 AAAAAU 00 0 0 BBBBB.BBBBBBBB .CCCCCCCC 00000-0 00000-0 0 DDDZ

2 AAAAA EEE.EEEE FFF.FFFF GGGGGGG HHH.HHHH III.IIII JJ.JJJJJJJJJKKKKKZ
KEY: A-CATALOGNUM B-EPOCHTIME C-DECAY D-ELSETNUM E-INCLINATION F-RAAN
G-ECCENTRICITY H-ARGPERIGEE I-MNANOM J-MNMOTION K-ORBITNUM Z-CHECKSUM

TO ALL RADIO AMATEURS BT

AO-10

1 14129U 83058B 00111.71281053 -.00000031 00000-0 10000-3 0 6414
2 14129 26.9588 335.1191 6024509 45.1315 350.4214 2.05869894126745
```

Note: To allow skipping over email headers in kepler.dat, the first satellite in the list must be of the format "AO-10" or UO-14" rather than "MIR" or "ISS". That is to say two alphabetic characters, followed by a dash, with a total line length less than 24.

#### Or:

```
HR AMSAT ORBITAL ELEMENTS FOR OSCAR SATELLITES
FROM WA5QGD FORT WORTH, TX April 21, 2000
SEND SUBSCRIBE/UNSUBSCRIBE TO <a href="majordomo@amsat.org">majordomo@amsat.org</a> ONLY
BID: ORB00112.0
TO ALL RADIO AMATEURS BT
Satellite: AO-10
Catalog number: 14129
Epoch time: 00111.71281053
                   641
Element set:
Inclination: 26.9588 deg
RA of node: 335.1191 deg
Eccentricity: 0.6024509
Arg of perigee: 45.1315 deg
Mean anomaly: 350.4214 deg
Mean motion: 2.05869894 rev/day
Decay rate:
                   -3.1e-07 rev/day^2
                        12674
Epoch rev:
                            271
Checksum:
```

locations.dat: will hold up to 128 locations with the entries in the following format:

Location: Toronto (maximum 20 characters)

Latitude: +43.6501 Longitude: +79.3336

If you know your exact decimal latitude and long - just put it in there. Otherwise, If you have a friend with a GPS who is willing to drop by your QTH and give you an exact reading of latitude, long and elevation - so much the better. As a last resort you can get your approximate latitude and long from the internet. You can also just edit the latitude and long fields in the 'Site' dialog manually. The locations dat file is just a short hand way to add other locations in case you are going to operate from another place besides 'home'. In any case send your latitude and long to me and I will include them in 'locations.dat' in future releases. Your time zone is set as a System parameter by the date & time control panel device and basically tells the computer what your offset from GMT (Zulu) is. The nice thing about setting/taking this from the system, is that in the most recent releases of the MacOS, Daylight-Savings-Time is automatically adjusted for.

**mode.dat**: This file holds the frequency and mode combination for the satellites you are interested in. You can enter up to sixteen frequency and mode combinations as well as 16 beacon frequencies and 16 CTCSS Tones (encode and decode).

Tone: & CTone: See the YAESU FT-736R Operating Manual, page 45. or the Kenwood TS-2000 Instruction Manual page 33 for Tone and CTCSS Tone index numbers.

The ICOM IC-820,821 Radios do not support in-band Doppler correction and therefore Cmodes 1 and 6 work only for receive. These Cmodes are supported on the YAESU FT-736R, Kenwood TS-2000 and the FT-847.

#### TrackHours:

These 24 characters represent the 24 hours of the day in local time. A '1' signifies that the satellite is active during this hour and is elegible for tracking. A '0' indicates that the satellite is inactive for this hour and if it's predicted AOS is within this hour the satellite will be ignored for that pass, and will show as light grey in the Track List.

#### Tracksets.dat

This file allows you to collect sets of satellites that you can enter into the Track List as a group:

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\$65.00 USD AMSAT Members \$75.00 USD AMSAT Non Members

Radio Amateur Satellite Corporation (AMSAT-NA)

Attn: Martha Saragovitz, 850 Sligo Ave., Silver Spring MD, 20910-4703 USA.

Voice: (301) 589-6062 Fax: (301) 608-3410

martha@amsat.org

http://www.amsat.org/amsat/catalog/software.html

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Toronto, Ontario. email: support@dogparksoftware.com Canada M1M 2K2 www: http://www.dogparksoftware.com

# **Revision History**

v1.0.0	01/Aug/99	First Release. Track up to 16 Satellites simultaneously.  Separate windows for Map, Controls and Track List.  Added 'locations.dat' for quick location changes: can store up to 128 locations.  New Frequency Display in the Controls window.  Reformatted Track List display.  Keep Track List sorted in order of next pass.  Remember Maximum Elevation through out pass.  New grey buttons.  'S' meter shows serial link activity on ICOM radios.  Full 3D projection model of earth (PowerPC Only)  Realistic Solar lighting model.  Ability to 'spin' the camera position about the earth.  View the earth from above site location or above Satellite.
v1.0.1 v1.0.2	02/Aug/99 03/Aug/99	Fixed mouse-down in 2D map crash.  Error Alerts added for missing SpeechLib and QuickDraw 3D.  Option-UpArrow bug fixed.  Frequency offset display bug fixed.
v1.0.3	08/Aug/99	Added SARtek Driver. Better Update efficiency. Display the GMT Delta in the Site Dialog.
	08/Aug/99	Site Info bug fixed.
v1.0.5	18/Aug/99	Set fill light (blue) to come from the direction of the Moon.
		Added Texture Mapped Moon model.
		Added more zoom levels to 3D.
		Added Predictions staring from any arbitrary date.
		Speeded up the prediction calculations.
		Added Hi-Res Geo-Political Boundaries Map.
v1.0.6	02/Sep/99	Added 3D Camera 'Spin Drift' Option.  Add closed hand cursor to 3D map drag.
V 1.U.U	02/3ep/99	Better handling of QuickDraw3D memory leaks: Close serial ports and Quit.
		Finer mouse control over spin.
		Switched from Phong to Lambert shader.
		Lo-res 'Cyan' map changed to Hi-res 'Indigo'
		Moon surface texture added.
v1.0.7	10/Sep/99	Added Hi-res 'Fiesta' map
	•	Fixed Track List change-monitor-depth bug.
		Better resolution for Track List Satellites' calculations.
		Added Threaded Multitasking so that Maps & Track List will continue to update while
		dialogs are displayed - including satellite predictions.
		Added Show Mutual Coverage option to Predictions.
	- 10 1	Added Location Name Display to Controls Window.
v1.0.8	6/Sep/99	Added Icom IC-970 Driver
	00/0/00	Automatically switch the radio between U/V and V/U
v1.0.9	29/Sep/99	Fixed bug where sat missing from keps would confuse tracklist.
		Better handling of low memory conditions (missing buttons).  Added Hexedecimal output to radio & rotor debug logs.
v1.1.0	03/Oct/99	Missing Buttons (when switching Map styles) bug fixed.
v 1.1.U	00/00//99	Speech bug fixed.
		Added 'tracksets.dat' for quickly adding sets of satellites to the Track List.
v1.1.1	05/Oct/99	Resource Map bug fixed.
v1.1.2	18/Oct/99	Rebuilt with CodeWarrior PRO 5.2
		Closing Map Window now saves on system resource use.



	0.4.1010.0	Fix for multiple monitors.
v1.1.3	21/Oct/99	Increased stack size of Map thread to 256k.
		Closing the TrackList or Controls windows frees up resources.
		Missing buttons fixed for the last time. (no really - I mean it this time, honest, it's absolutely,
v1 1 1	30/Oct/99	positively fixed this time) Tuned up for MacOS 9.
v1.1.4 v1.1.5		Added (+/-) Ascending/Descending to Track List Display.
V 1.1.5	30/1404/33	Changed Predictions to 31 days (can cancel at any time).
		'HamPage' disabled in retail version.
		Added extra (hz) digit to uplink&downlink frequency display.
		Support FT-847 through the Endeavour AutoTracker.
		Added 3D Hardware Renderer support option (you may want to disable 'HiRez Texture Maps' for
		some cards).
		Option Key disables calculation when 'spinning' the camera.
v1.1.6	06/Dec/99	Improved 3D skytrack polyline.
		Brightened moon light.
		Added City Lights option (from 'locations.dat').
4 4 7	00/Daa/00	Added the Option to change update speed.
v1.1.7	26/Dec/99	Bug with elapsed pass time when update speed is not 1 second.  Fix Grow Icon draw in background.
		Added 180 degree elevation max init to AutoTracker driver.
		Added CMode 11 (MODE_JD_MIX) for AO-16 etc.
		Change Track List 'Pass'(Time To AOS) to 'AOS'(AOS Time Local)
		(The control window continues to show 'Pass'(Time To AOS)
v1.1.8	01/Jan/00	Fix for Y2K Norad keps format.
v1.1.9	09/Jan/00	MW CodeWArrior PRO 5.3.
		Controls window frequency update bug for AutoTracker.
v1.2.0	17/Jan/00	Added announce snd.
		Shift key + mouse down in 3D'moves' the world without spinning.
		Added a seperate menu option to turn sounds on and off.
v1.3	22/Feb/00	Allow 24 character Satellite Names in the Keps. Sounds option was stuck 'on' at start.
V 1.5	22/1 65/00	Update VFO doppler display even if no radio connected.
		Add AutoTracker version 4.0 firmware support: (internal jumper selects G-5400 vs G-5500).
		Fix bug with AutoTracker deadspot flip when parking disabled.
		Added new Geo-Political Map.
		Allow City Lights Locations display in 2D map projection.
		Added option to turn Lat & Long Lines display on and off.
		Added Lines of latitude and Longitude display to 3D projection.
	40/14 /00	Both 'Pass Time' (Local) and 'Time to AOS' in Track List.
v1.3.1	13/Mar/00	AutoTracker Radio & Rotor Mode-A fix.
		Night Light Option added.
v1.4.0	11/Apr/00	Fix for 2line kep error on 68k machines. Added Satellite Prioritization to Track List.
V1.4.0	1 1/Ap1/00	Mode A fixed (changed to USB Up, USB Down).
		Added 3D Metafile Export.
		Better control over Map Update Speed.
		Improved TrackList satellite switch speed.
		More accurate 3D ground coverage circles.
		Added 'Pass Length' field to Track List display.
		Improved 'Fast Forward'.
	04/54 /55	Better performance and memory footprint for 3D Low Resolution
v1.5.1	01/May/00	New Maps from "The Living Earth, Inc."
		Automatic Grid Square Locator calculation in the 'Site Info'



# MacDopplerPRO User Manual and Reference

Dialog and to the 2D projection map display.

QSO Logging to a tab delimited Excel text file added.

Satellite Prioritization 'flip-flop' bug fixed. Added QRZ Internet Call Sign Lookup.

Passer Pata Calandation added to Kana ad

Decay Date Calculation added to Keps editor.

User Manual and Reference.

Mouseover indication added to Controls Window buttons.

v1.5.2 24/Jun/00

Fix for Log record end-of-line.

New Threads for Rotor Control and Auxillary Calculations for smoother threading.

Preserve Log Record contents over calls to QRZ Lookup.

Added Option to toggle the display of times between UTC and local in both the Control and the

TrackList windows, as well as the Predictions files.

v1.5.3 29/Jul/00

Fix for bug in reading locations.dat.

v1.5.4 12/Aug/00

Added Support for GetSatList, and GetSatInfo AppleEvents.

Selecting a satellite from the TrackList window now turns off tracking to facillitate switching to the

selected satellite.

Horizon window added to show all upcoming satellite passes on a time line...

(Thanks to Steve Dimse and Bob Bruninga for the idea).

BackGround resource saver now used only for slower machines.

v1.5.5 15/Aug/00

Fix for 68k Horizon Window bug.

v1.5.6 15/Sep/00

Added Site minimum Elevation red line to Horizon Window.

Added MAXETime and LOSTime to Track List Window.

Successful Track List Edit Dialog turns Track List on.

Trap massive QD3D errors and quit.

Added Option to reduce processor load (especially 3D) when in background.

A Full Screen 3D Map mode has been added: Holding the Option key while clicking in the map window zoom box will display the 3D map projection in FullScreen mode. Re-Sizing the window or switching to 2D will cancel Full Screen Mode.

A Track Hours entry has been added to mode.dat so that satellites such as AO-27 can be ignored during the hours they are not active.

Pseudo-Keps for the Moon built in.

v1.5.7 18/Sep/00

v1.5.8 19/Oct/00

Bugfix.
Rebuild with CodeWarrior PRO 6.

Wide FM mode added to the AOR-3000A, ICOM R-8500 & ICOM R-7000 drivers.

The "CAT" button now releases the serial ports toother programs when disengaged.

Dim Track-Hour-Disabled satellites on the 3D Map.

Better placement of 3D Map Satellite Labels.

Changed 3D city lights from line to ellipsoid.

Added a cursor reference cross to 3D Map spin.

Camera spin mouse x & y made orthogonal with lines of latitude and longitude (more intuitive).

At any point during a spin... Option key suspends other threads,

Shift key changes 'spin' to 'static rotate.

Clicks in inactive windows just bring the windows to the front, they no longer register

as a content clicks.

v1.5.9 23/Nov/00

Fully tested for Phase3D (AO-40).

A 3D Ground Track has been added to the existing Sky Track.

Better parsing of TLE files.

Track List increased from 16 to 32 Satellites.

Preferred Memory Partition increased from 6mb to 12mb.

An option has been added to select the number of orbits that the Ground Track

or Sky Track will predict, from 0.5 to 10.

The control Window Altitude and Range values are now coloured Red when decreasing

and Blue when increasing.

Options addd to turn Ground Track, Sky Track display on and off.



v1.6.0	11/Dec/00	Added QRZ CD-ROM Call Sign Lookup (Coutesy James Nedbalek).  Added Kenwood TS-790A Driver. (Note: all users adjust your Configure Ports Dialog).  Added Kenwood TS-2000 Driver. (Note: all users adjust your Configure Ports Dialog).  Added Mean Anomaly (Phase) and Velocity to the Track List display.  Improved 3D zoom. You can now zoom the 3D map by holding the Command key while dragging the mouse over the map.  Maximum Modes increased from 8 to 16 in mode.dat.  Labels as well as numbers accepted for cModes in mode.dat  Optimized (faster) calculations.  3D Options have their own menu.  Added Beam Width Illumination to the 3D Projection.  Caps Lock freezes a camera spin untill you release it.
v1.6.1	14/Jan/01	Camera distance to earth's surface in kilometers displayed on 3D Projection.  A Command delay value has been added to the Port Configuration Dialog.  Added "Living Earth GPB" map.  Added Mode T SSB and CW for RS-12/13.  Added "Beam Width Display" 3D Option.  Added "BeamUp:" and "BeamDwn:" beam widths to mode.dat and 3D display.  Added satellite antenna "bore sight" line in Beam Width Display from satellite to earth.  Added "Suint Angle" calculation to "Beam Width Display" 3D Option.  Tested on MacOS 9.1.
v1.6.2	02/Feb/01	Kenwood TS-2000 driver enhancements.
	18/Feb/01	Fix for Predictions Dialog where Molnya orbits (AO-10,40) show AOS late into the pass. Thanks to Shoichi Jim Nakashima (7K4iiN) for pointing this one out.  Kenwood TS-2000 driver enhancements.  Added Icom IC-910 Driver. (Note: all users adjust your Configure Ports Dialog).  New HiRez DEM Map.  CTCSS Tone (Encode & Decode) added to FM modes for FT-736R, FT-847 & TS-2000.
v1.6.4	22/Apr/01	Added Driver for Icom PCR-1000 Added QuickTime Movie creation capability (Thanks to Mark A. Poncelet of the Center for Aerospace Technology at Weber State University for the idea). Improved Moon Calculations. The TrackList now displays Δ Elevation (+/-) as well as Δ Altitude (+/-). Improved Satellite Viewpoint 3D Option. AntiAliasing added to all lines in 3D. Added "Orbit" number to Track List Display.
	23/Apr/01 26/Apr/01	3D Window Resizing bug fixed. AO-40 prediction bug fixed. Unregistered run time increased to 20 minutes.
v1.6.7	15/May/01	Fix for Missing SpeechLib Crash.  The Option Key and the VFO slider sets the PCR-1000's squelch level (+ shift controls volume).  Added an option for a second receive radio port.  Added driver for Kenwood TS-50.

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