MDrive® Plus

Stepper motors with integrated electronics



MDrive 17 Plus Step/direction input





MDrive® Plus Step/direction input



MDrive®Plus with step/direction input

Presentation

The MDrive® Plus with step/direction input is a 1.8° 2-phase stepper motor with on-board control electronics. Step/direction signals of a master controller, e.g. a motion controller, or A/B signals of an encoder are converted directly into motion.

Settings for MDrive Plus step/direction input products may be changed on-the-fly or downloaded and stored in nonvolatile memory using the IMS SPI Motor Interface software provided. This eliminates the need for external switches or resistors. Parameters are changed via an SPI port.

Application areas

The MDrive Plus with step/direction input is ideal for machine builders who want an optimized motor with on-board electronics. The integrated electronics of the MDrive Plus with step/direction input reduces the potential for problems due to electrical noise by eliminating the cable between motor and drive.

These compact, powerful and cost effective motion control solutions deliver unsurpassed smoothness and performance that will reduce system cost, design and assembly time for a large range of 2-phase stepper motor applications.

Features

- Highly integrated microstepping drive and high torque 1.8° 2-phase stepper motor
- Advanced current control for exceptional performance and smoothness
- Single supply: from +12 up to +75 VDC or 120 and 240 VAC
- Cost effective
- Extremely compact
- 20 microstep resolutions up to 51,200 steps per rev including: Degrees, Metric, Arc Minutes
- Optically isolated input options:
 - Universal +5 to +24 VDC signals, sourcing or sinking
 - Differential +5 VDC signals (1)
- Automatic current reduction
- Configurable:
 - Motor run/hold current
 - Motor direction via direction input
 - Microstep resolution
 - Clock type: step and direction, quadrature, step up and step down,
 - clockwise and counterclockwise (1)
 - Programmable digital filtering for clock and direction inputs
- Available options:
 - Long life linear actuators (2)
 - Hybrid Motion Technology™ (2)
 - Encoders
 - Control knob for manual positioning
 - Industrial connectors with IP54 rating (3)
- Several motor stack lengths available
- Setup parameters may be switched on-the-fly
- Numerous connector interface choices
- Graphical user interface provided for quick and easy parameter setup
- $(1) \ {\it CW/CCW input unavailable for MD rive 34 or MD rive 34 ac products}.$
- (2) See separate documentation.
- (3) Industrial connectors are unavailable for MDrive14 or MDrive34 products.

MDrive® Plus Step/direction input

			MDrive 14	MDrive 17	MDrive 23 (1)	MDrive 23 (1)	MDrive 34	MDrive 34 a	ıc		
Input power	Voltage	VDC	12 to 48	12 to 48	12 to 75	12 to 60	12 to 75	_	I_		
•	· ·	VAC	_	1-	_	_	_	120	240		
	Current maximum	(2)	1A	2A	2A	3.5A	4A	95 to 132 VAC @ 50/60 Hz	95 to 264 VAC @ 50/60 Hz		
Thermal	Operating temp	Heat sink	-40° to +85	°C			-40° to +75	°C			
	non-condensing	Motor	-40° to +10	0°C	-40° to +90°C						
Temp output warning	Open-drain type	not applicab	le	+5 to +24 VDC, 50 mA current							
Protection	Туре	not applicab	le	- Thermal - Over voltage/current							
Isolated input	Universal		Voltage range: +5 to +24 VDC sourcing or sinking step clock, direction and enable								
	Differential		Voltage rang	ge: +5 VDC cl	not applicable						
Motion	Digital filter range	50 nS to 12.9 μS (10 MHz to 38.8 kHz)									
	Clock types	Step/directi clockwise/c	Step/direction, quadrature, step up/step down								
	Step frequency		2 MHz defau	ult / 5 MHz ma	2 MHz default						
	Resolution	Number of settings	20	20							
		Steps per revolution	200, 400, 800, 1000, 1600, 2000, 3200, 5000, 6400, 10000, 12800, 20000, 25000, 25600, 4000 50000, 51200, 36000 (0.01 deg/µstep), 21600 (1 arc minute/µstep), 25400 (0.001 mm/µstep)								

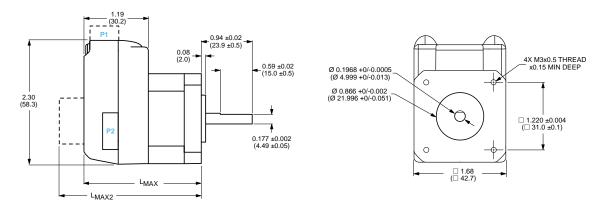
PI communication		Function	Range	Units	Default
	MHC	Motor hold current	0 to 100	percent	5
	MRC	Motor run current	1 to 100	percent	25
	MSEL	Microstep resolution	1, 2, 4, 5, 8, 10, 16, 25, 32, 50, 64, 100, 108, 125, 127, 128, 180, 200, 250, 256	µsteps per full step	256
	DIR	Motor direction override	0/1	_	CW
	HCDT	Hold current delay time	0 or 2 – 65535	mSec	500
	CLK TYPE	Clock type	Step/Dir, Quadrature, Up/Down, CW/CCW	_	Step/Dir
	CLK IOF	Clock and direction filter	50 nS to 12.9 μS (10 MHz to 38.8 kHz)	nS (MHz)	200 nS (2 MHz)
	USER ID	User ID	Customizable	1–3 characters	IMS
	EN ACT	Enable active	High/Low	1-	High
	WARN TEMP (4)	Over temperature warning	0 to 125°C	°C	80°C



⁽¹⁾ Only quad stack NEMA 23 motors have +12 to +60 VDC drives, all other NEMA 23 motors have +12 to +75 VDC drives.
(2) Actual power supply current will depend on voltage and load.
(3) All parameters are set using the supplied IMS SPI Motor Interface GUI and may be changed on-the-fly. An optional Communication Converter is recommended with first orders.
(4) Only with MDrive34 and MDrive34ac products.

MDrive® 17 Plus Step/direction input

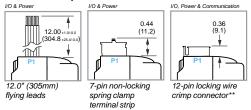
- Plus - mechanical specifications, dimensions in inches (mm)



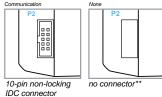
Motor stack length	Lmax (1)	Lmax2 (2)
Single	2.20 (55.9)	2.79 (70.9)
Double	2.43 (61.7)	3.02 (76.7)
Triple	2.77 (70.4)	3.37 (85.6)

⁽¹⁾ Single shaft.

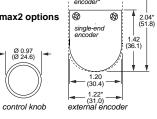
P1 connector options



P2 connector options

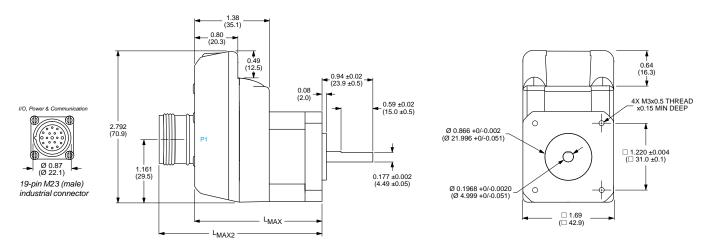






**12-pin locking wire crimp connector at P1 eliminates the P2 connector

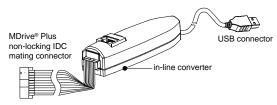
- Plus with industrial connector - mechanical specifications, dimensions in inches (mm)



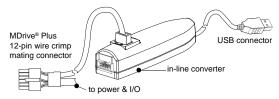
Motor stack length	Lmax	Lmax2
Single	2.48 (63.00)	3.15 (80.00)
Double	2.71 (68.83)	3.38 (85.85)
Triple	3.04 (77.22)	3.71 (94.23)

⁽²⁾ Control knob or external encoder.

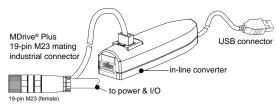
Step/direction input



MD-CC300-001



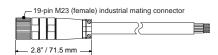
MD-CC303-001



MD-CC301-001



PD12-1434-FL3



MD-CS100-000

Installation accessories		
Description	Length feet (m)	Part number
QuickStart Kit		
For rapid design verification, all-inclusive QuickStart Kits include connectivity, instructions and CD for MDrive Plus initial functional setup and system testing.		
■ For all MDrive17 step/direction input products	_	add "K" to part number (1)

Communication converter			
Electrically isolated, in-line converter pre-wired with mating connector to conveniently set/program communication parameters for a single MDrive Plus via a PC's USB port.			
■ Mates to 10-pin non-locking IDC connector	12.0 (3.6)	MD-CC300-001	
■ Mates to 12-pin locking wire crimp connector	12.0 (3.6)	MD-CC303-001	
■ Mates to 19-pin male M23 industrial connector	12.0 (3.6)	MD-CC301-001	

Prototype development cable		
Speed test/development with pre-wired mating connector with other cable end open.		
■ Mates to 12-pin locking wire crimp connector for I/O, communication and power	10.0 (3.0)	PD12-1434-FL3
■ Mates to 19-pin male M23 industrial connector with straight termination for I/O, communication and power	13.0 (4.0)	MD-CS100-000
■ Mates to 19-pin male M23 industrial connector with right angle termination for I/O, communication and power	13.0 (4.0)	MD-CS101-000

Encoder cables (2)			
Pre-wired mating connector with other cable end open.			
■ For external single-end optical encoder with non-locking connector	1.0 (0.3)	ED-CABLE-2	
■ For external differential optical encoder with locking connector	6.0 (1.8)	ED-CABLE-6	

Mating connector kit			
Connectors for assembly of cables, cable materia not supplied. Sold in lots of 5. Manufacturer's crimp tool recommended for crimp connectors.	l		
■ 10-pin non-locking IDC connector for communication	_	CK-01	
■ 12-pin locking wire crimp connector for I/O, communication and power	_	CK-03	

Drive protection module

Limits surge current and voltage to a safe level when DC input power is switched on-and-off to an MDrive Plus.

■ For all MDrive17 step/direction input products — DPM75

(1) See next page.



Step/direction input

MDrive® 17 Plus



P1: I/O & Power

- F = 12" flying leads
- P = non-locking spring clamp terminal strip
- C = 12-pin locking wire crimp (includes I/O, Power & Comm)

P2: Communication

- D = SPI with 10-pin IDC non-locking connector
- Z = None. Used with 12-pin locking wire crimp in position P1, which includes communication.

MDrive® 17 Plus with industrial connector



P1: I/O, Power & Communication 19-pin M23 male industrial connector

Part numbers													
Example:	K	М	D	M	1	F	S	D	1	7	Α	4	-E1
QuickStart Kit K = kit option, or leave blank if not wanted	K	M	D	М	1	F	S	D	1	7	Α	4	-E1
MDrive Plus version MDM = Step/direction input	K	M	D	M	1	F	S	D	1	7	Α	4	-E1
Input 1 = Universal input 2 = Universal input with industrial connector, IP54-rated 5 = Differential CW/CCW input (1)	K	M	D	М	1	F	S	D	1	7	Α	4	-E1
P1 connectorF = flying leads P = pluggable C = wire crimp M = industrial connector (2)	K	M	D	М	1	F	S	D	1	7	Α	4	-E1
Communication S = SPI	K	М	D	М	1	F	S	D	1	7	Α	4	-E1
P2 connector (3) (4) D = IDC Z = none	K	M	D	М	1	F	S	D	1	7	Α	4	-E1
Motor size 17 = NEMA 17 (1.7" / 42 mm)	K	М	D	М	1	F	S	D	1	7	Α	4	-E1
Motor length A = single stack B = double stack C = triple stack	K	M	D	M	1	F	S	D	1	7	A	4	-E1
Drive voltage 4 = +12 to +48 VDC	K	М	D	М	1	F	S	D	1	7	Α	4	-E1
Options													-E1

Leave blank if not wanted

Options may not be combined

-E___ = external optical encoder with index mark (1)

line count	100	200	250	256	400	500	512	1000	1024
single-end part #	E1	E2	E3	EP	E4	E5	EQ	E6	ER
differential part #	EAL	EBL	ECL	EWL	EDL	EHL	EXL	EJL	EYL

−N = rear control knob for manual positioning (1)



⁽¹⁾ Not available with industrial connector products.

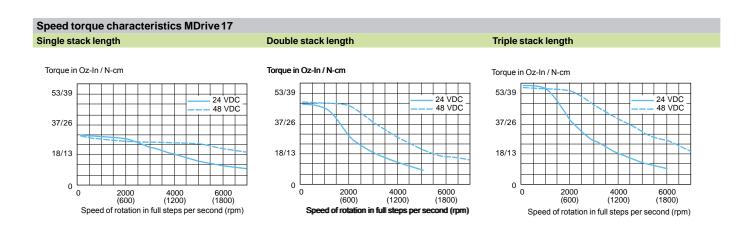
⁽²⁾ Only available with industrial connector products.

⁽³⁾ Wire crimp connector at P1 includes communication, so the P2 designator is Z=none.

⁽⁴⁾ Industrial connector at P1 includes communication, so the P2 designator is Z=none.

MDrive® 17 Plus Step/direction input

Motor specifications MDrive17									
		Holding torque Deter		Rotor inertia	Weight (motor+driver)				
Motor stack length	Single	32.0 oz-in / 22.6 N-cm	1.66 oz-in / 1.17 N-cm	0.00053 oz-in-sec ² / 0.038 kg-cm ²	10.4 oz / 294.8 g				
	Double	60.0 oz-in / 42.4 N-cm	2.08 oz-in / 1.47 N-cm	0.00080 oz-in-sec ² / 0.057 kg-cm ²	12.0 oz / 340.2 g				
	Triple	74.9 oz-in / 52.9 N-cm	3.47 oz-in / 2.45 N-cm	0.00116 oz-in-sec ² / 0.082 kg-cm ²	15.2 oz / 430.9 g				



MDrive® Plus Motion Control fully programmable



MDrive®Plus Motion Control, fully programmable

Presentation

The MDrive® Plus Motion Control is a 1.8° 2-phase stepper motor with on-board fully programmable motion controller, drive electronics and optional encoder. This means MDrive Plus Motion Control products are stand-alone motion control solutions that can be used without any external controller.

Programming of MDrive Plus Motion Control products with RS-422/485 interface is accomplished with MCode, simple 1 to 2 character instructions, using the IMS Terminal software tool. MDrive Plus Motion Control products may also be equipped with encoders for stall detection, position maintenance and find index mark.

MDrive Plus Motion Control programming for Ethernet is accomplished with the same MCode instruction set used for the RS-422/485 products. Ethernet products also support MODBUS/TCP application protocol, per specification Version 1.1b, with operation in immediate mode, not as programmable products.

Application areas

The MDrive Plus Motion Control is ideal for machine builders who want an optimized motor with on-board electronics. The integrated electronics of the fully programmable MDrive Plus Motion Control reduces the potential for problems due to electrical noise by eliminating the cable between motor and drive.

These compact, powerful and cost effective motion control solutions deliver unsurpassed smoothness and performance that will reduce system cost, design and assembly time for a large range of 2-phase stepper motor applications.

Features

Standard Plus

- Highly integrated microstepping drive and high torque 1.8° 2-phase stepper motor
- Advanced current control for exceptional performance and smoothness
- Single supply: from +12 up to +75 VDC or 120 and 240 VAC
- Cost effective
- Extremely compact
- 20 microstep resolutions to 51,200 steps/rev including: Degrees, Metric, Arc Minutes
- Auxiliary logic power supply input
- Open or optional closed loop control
- Programmable motor run and hold currents
- Four +5 to +24 VDC I/O lines accept sourcing or sinking outputs
- One 10 bit analog input selectable: 0 to +10 VDC, 0 to +5 VDC, 0-20 mA, 4-20 mA
- 0 to 5 MHz step clock rate selectable in 0.59 Hz increments
- RS-422/485 or Ethernet communication protocols (1)
- 62 software addresses for multi-drop communications (2)
- Simple 1 to 2 character instructions
- Available options:
 - Long life linear actuators (3)
 - Hybrid Motion Technology™ (3)
 - Encoders
 - Control knob for manual positioning
 - Industrial connectors with IP54 rating (4)
- Several motor stack lengths available
- Graphical user interface provided for quick and easy configuration and programming

Expanded Plus²

- +24 VDC tolerant I/O sourcing or sinking, inputs and outputs with up to 8 I/O lines and electronic gearing
- Closed loop control available with external/remote encoder option
- High speed position capture input or trip output
- (1) Ethernet only available for MDrive23 products.
- (2) Only with RS-422/485 products.
- (3) See separate documentation.
- (4) Industrial connectors are unavailable for MDrive14 or MDrive34 products.

MDrive® Plus Motion Control fully programmable

			MDrive 14	MDrive 17	MDrive 23 (1)	MDrive 23 (1)	MDrive 34	MDrive 34ac				
Input power	Voltage	VDC	12 to 48	12 to 48	12 to 75	12 to 60	12 to 75	_	_			
		VAC	_	 	_	_	_	120	240			
	Current maximum	1 (2)	1A	2A	2A	3.5A	4A	95 to 132 VAC @ 50/60 Hz	95 to 264 VA @ 50/60 Hz			
Thermal	Operating temp	Heat sink	-40° to +85	5°C		-40° to +75°C						
	non-condensing	Motor	-40° to +10	0°C	-40° to +90°C							
Protection	Туре		not applicab	oplicable - Thermal - Over voltage/current								
Aux. logic input voltage	Range		+12 to +24 \	VDC When i	nput voltage is remov	red, maintains pow	er only to contr	rol and feedback cire	cuits.			
Analog input	Resolution		10 bit									
	Voltage range		0 to +5 VDC	c, 0 to +10 V	DC, 0-20 mA, 4-2	0 mA						
General purpose I/O	Number		4									
	Туре	sourcing or	sinking inpu	ts, or sinking outpo	uts							
	Logic range	Inputs and outputs tolerant to +24 VDC, inputs TTL level compatible										
	Output sink curre	Up to 600 mA										
	Protection				, transient over vol	tage, over volta	ge, inductive	clamp				
Communication	Туре	71			RS-422/485 or Ethernet (3)							
	Baud rate		4.8 to 115.2									
Motion	Open loop configuration		Number of settings 20									
		Steps per re	evolution 2	200, 400, 800, 1000, 1600, 2000, 3200, 5000, 6400, 10000, 12800, 20000, 25000, 25600, 40000, 50000, 51200, 36000 (0.01 deg/µstep), 21600 (1 arc minute/µstep), 25400 (0.001mm/µstep)								
	Closed loop confi (requires encoder	Encoder res	solution 5	512 lines/2048 edges per rev								
	Counters		Type	po	position, encoder/32 bit							
		Edge rate m	naximum 5									
	Velocity	Range		+/- 5,000,000 steps per second								
			Resolution		0.5961 steps per second							
	Accel/Decel		Range		1.5 x 10 ⁹ steps per second ²							
			Resolution		90.9 steps per second ²							
Software	Program storage		Type/size	fla	flash/6384 bytes							
	User registers		Four 32 bit									
	User program lab	els & variables										
	Math functions				=, AND, OR, XOR,	NOT						
	Branch functions	Branch and										
	General purpose	I/O functions	Inputs home, limit plus, limit minus, go, stop, pause, jog plus, jog minus, general put									
			Outputs		noving, fault, stall,	, ,	•					
	Trip functions		Trip on inpu	t, trip on pos	sition, trip on time,	trip capture, trip	on relative p	osition				
		Party mode addresses										
	Encoder functions	S	Stall detecti	on, position	maintenance, find	index						

Expanded Plus ²	specifications (5)								
General purpose I/O	Number	8 (or 4 when rem	8 (or 4 when remote encoder option is selected)						
	Туре	sourcing or sinking outputs/inputs							
	Logic range	Sourcing outputs +	-12 to +24 VDC, inpu	uts and sinking outputs tolerant to +24 VDC, inputs TTL level compatible					
	Output sinking current	Up to 600 mA							
Motion	Electronic gearing	Range/resolution external clock in		0.001 to 2.000/32 bit/TTL					
		Input filter range		50 nS to 12.9 μS (10 MHz to 38.8 kHz)					
		Range – seconda	ry clock out (6)	1 to 1					
	High speed I/O	Desition conture	Input filter range	50 nS to 12.9 μS (10 MHz to 38.8 kHz)					
		Position capture	Resolution	32 bit					
		Trip output/input speed/resolution		150 nS/32 bit/TTL					
	Closed loop configuration	Steps per revolut	ion	Same as Standard Plus specification shown in section above					
	(requires remote encoder)	Encoder type		User-supplied differential encoder					
		Encoder resolution	n	User-defined					

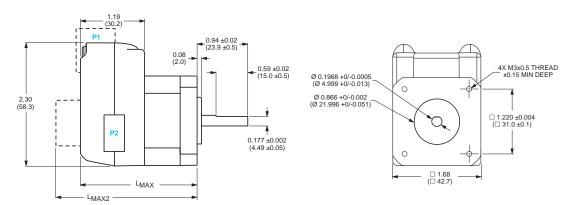
- (1) Only quad stack NEMA 23 motors have +12 to +60 VDC drives, all other NEMA 23 motors have +12 to +75 VDC drives.
 (2) Actual power supply current will depend on voltage and load.
 (3) Ethernet only available with MDrive23 Plus products.
 (4) Only with RS-422/485 products.
 (5) MDrive34ac products available only as Plus² versions.
 (6) Adjusting the microstep resolution can increase the range.

See User Manual for complete details: www.imshome.com/manuals.htm



Motion Control fully programmable

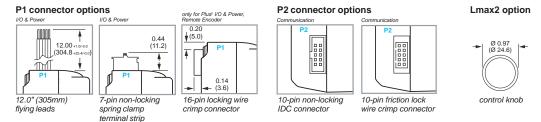
- Plus & Plus² - mechanical specifications, dimensions in inches (mm)



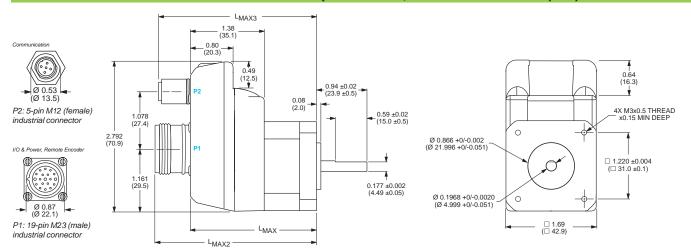
Motor stack length	Lmax (1)	Lmax2 (2)	
Single	2.20 (55.9)	2.79 (70.9)	
Double	2.43 (61.7)	3.02 (76.7)	
Triple	2.77 (70.4)	3.37 (85.6)	

⁽¹⁾ Single shaft or internal encoder.

⁽²⁾ Control knob or external encoder.



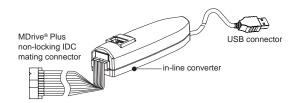
- Plus² with industrial connectors - mechanical specifications, dimensions in inches (mm)



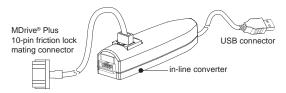
Motor stack length	Lmax	Lmax2	Lmax3
Single	2.48 (63.00)	3.15 (80.00)	3.08 (78.23)
Double	2.71 (68.83)	3.38 (85.85)	3.31 (85.10)
Triple	3.04 (77.22)	3.71 (94.23)	3.64 (92.46)

Motion Control

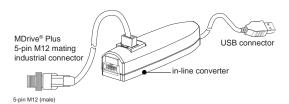
fully programmable



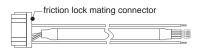
MD-CC400-001



MD-CC402-001



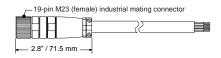
MD-CC401-001



PD10-1434-FL3



PD16-1417-FL3



MD-CS100-000

Installation accessories		
Description	Length feet (m)	Part number
QuickStart Kit		
For rapid design verification, all-inclusive QuickStart Kits include connectivity, instructions and CD for MDrive Plus initial functional setup and system testing.		
■ For MDrive17 Motion Control products	_	add "K" to part number (1)

Communication converter		
Electrically isolated, in-line converter pre-wired with mating connector to conveniently set/ program communication parameters for a single MDrive Plus via a PC's USB port.		
■ Mates to 10-pin non-locking IDC connector	12.0 (3.6)	MD-CC400-001
■ Mates to 10-pin friction lock wire crimp connector	12.0 (3.6)	MD-CC402-001
■ Mates to 5-pin female M12 industrial connector	12.0 (3.6)	MD-CC401-001

Prototype development cable		
Speed test/development with pre-wired mating connector with other cable end open.		
 Mates to 10-pin friction lock wire crimp connector or communication 	10.0 (3.0)	PD10-1434-FL3
Mates to 16-pin locking wire crimp connector for I/O, power and remote encoder option	10.0 (3.0)	PD16-1417-FL3
■ Mates to 19-pin male M23 industrial connector with straight termination for I/O, power and remote encoder option	13.0 (4.0)	MD-CS100-000
Mates to 19-pin male M23 industrial connector with right angle termination for I/O, power and emote encoder option	13.0 (4.0)	MD-CS101-000

Mating connector kit			
Connectors for assembly of cables, cable material not supplied. Sold in lots of 5. Manufacturer's crimp tool recommended for crimp connectors.	I		
■ 10-pin friction lock wire crimp connector for communication	_	CK-02	
■ 10-pin non-locking IDC connector for communication	_	CK-01	
■ 16-pin locking wire crimp connector for I/O, power and remote encoder option	_	CK-10	

Drive protection module

Limits surge current and voltage to a safe level when DC input power is switched on-and-off to an MDrive Plus.

DPM75 ■ For all MDrive17 Motion Control products

(1) See next page.



Motion Control fully programmable

MDrive® 17 Plus



MDrive® 17 Plus²



MDrive® 17 Plus² with industrial connectors



P2: Communication

Q = RS-422/485 with 5-pin M12 female industrial connector

P1: I/O & Power, and optional remote encoder

M = 19-pin M23 male industrial connector

Example:	K	M	D	1	1	F	R	D	1	7	Α	4	-EG
QuickStart Kit K = kit option, or leave blank if not wanted	K	M	D	I	1	F	R	D	1	7	Α	4	-EQ
MDrive Plus version MDI = Motion Control	K	M	D	T	1	F	R	D	1	7	Α	4	-EQ
Input 1 = Plus, standard features 3 = Plus², expanded features 4 = Plus², expanded features, with industrial connectors, IP54-rated	K	M	D	I	1	F	R	D	1	7	Α	4	-EQ
P1 connector F = flying leads P = pluggable C = wire crimp (1) M = M23 industrial connector (2)	K	M	D	I	1	F	R	D	1	7	Α	4	-EQ
Communication R = RS-422/485	K	М	D	I	1	F	R	D	1	7	Α	4	-EC
P2 connector D = IDC L = wire crimp Q = M12 industrial connector (2)	K	M	D	I	1	F	R	D	1	7	Α	4	-EC
Motor size 17 = NEMA 17 (1.7" / 42 mm)	K	М	D	I	1	F	R	D	1	7	Α	4	-EC
Motor length A = single stack B = double stack C = triple stack	K	M	D	I	1	F	R	D	1	7	Α	4	-EG
Drive voltage 4 = +12 to +48 VDC	K	М	D	I	1	F	R	D	1	7	Α	4	-EG

= internal encoder, 512-line internal magnetic encoder with index mark

= remote encoder interface, differential encoder to be provided by user

Available with Plus² versions only. May not be combined with internal encoder option.

(1) Only available with Plus² products without industrial connectors.

= rear control knob for manual positioning (3)

- (2) Only available with Plus² products with industrial connectors.
- (3) Not available with industrial connector products.

Options may be combined, unless noted

-EQ

-EE



MDrive® 17 Plus Motion Control fully programmable

Motor specifications MDrive17									
		Holding torque	Detent torque	Rotor inertia	Weight (motor+driver)				
Motor stack length	Single	32.0 oz-in / 22.6 N-cm	1.66 oz-in / 1.17 N-cm	0.00053 oz-in-sec² / 0.038 kg-cm²	10.4 oz / 294.8 g				
	Double	60.0 oz-in / 42.4 N-cm	2.08 oz-in / 1.47 N-cm	0.00080 oz-in-sec² / 0.057 kg-cm²	12.0 oz / 340.2 g				
	Triple	74.9 oz-in / 52.9 N-cm	3.47 oz-in / 2.45 N-cm	0.00116 oz-in-sec² / 0.082 kg-cm²	15.2 oz / 430.9 g				

