

UM1601 User manual

STEVAL-MKI121V1: discovery kit for INEMO-M1

By Alessandra Di Pietro

Introduction

The STEVAL-MKI121V1 features the second generation of the iNEMO™ module family offered by STMicroelectronics. It combines INEMO-M1 and the pressure sensor LPS331AP, representing a new and complete 10-DoF (degree-of-freedom) open platform able to provide fast inertial application development using MEMS sensors and the STM32.

This user manual provides an overview of the system-on-board (SoB) and helps the user to discover the INEMO-M1 high-performance features and to develop and customize applications using the STEVAL-MKI121V1 and the graphical user interface (iNEMO suite) that is provided with the kit.

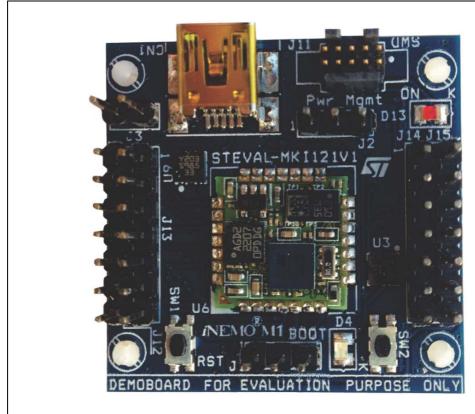


Figure 1. STEVAL-MKI121V1 demonstration board

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Overview UM1601

1 Overview

1.1 Features

- Two power supply options
 - through the USB connector (5 V), or
 - from an external supply voltage (3.6 V 6 V VEXT or 2.4 V 3.6 V D_VDD)
- INEMO-M1: 9-axis SoB, 13x13x2 mm compact design
- LPS331AP: MEMS pressure sensor 260-1260 mbar absolute digital output barometer
- Extension header for INEMO-M1 I/Os for quick connections to prototype the board and for easy probing
- SWD connector for programming and debugging
- Two push buttons (reset and user)
- Two LEDs (user LED, power-on LED)
- Mini-B USB connector

1.2 Demonstration software

To facilitate user development and analysis of the sensor data, the STEVAL-MKI121V1 demonstration kit includes a graphical user interface (GUI), iNEMO suite, to display sensor outputs, the compass application, AHRS 3D demo cube^(a), as well as a firmware library for easy development of customized applications and a package for a DFU (Device Firmware Upgrade).

The iNEMO suite application allows the user to also work with the previous iNEMO V1 and iNEMO V2 platforms. At the startup of the application, the kit selector window appears, in order to choose the platform used (select STEVAL-MKI121V1 in this case). For more details on getting started with the iNEMO suite, please refer to Section 3.

The latest version of the firmware package and PC GUI can be downloaded from the STEVAL-MKI121V1 product page on *www.st.com*.

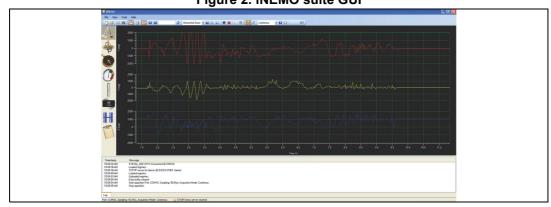


Figure 2. iNEMO suite GUI

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The STEVAL-MKI121V1 runs the AHRS 3D demo cube, but the firmware library doesn't include the AHRS
algorithm which is available in the STEVAL-MKI121CD1 CD.

2 Hardware layout and configuration

The STEVAL-MKI121V1 discovery board has been designed to evaluate the INEMO-M1 features.

Figure 3 illustrates the hardware block diagram of the device.

Figure 3. STEVAL-MKI121V1 block diagram

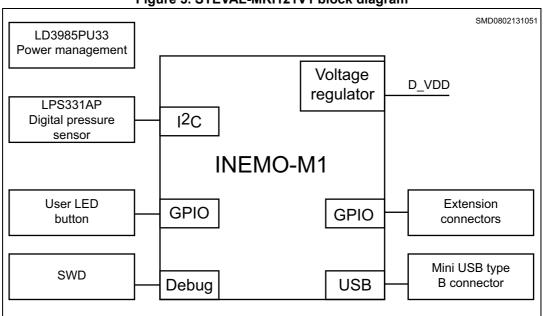


Figure 4 illustrates the top view of the layout and Figure 5 shows the bottom view.

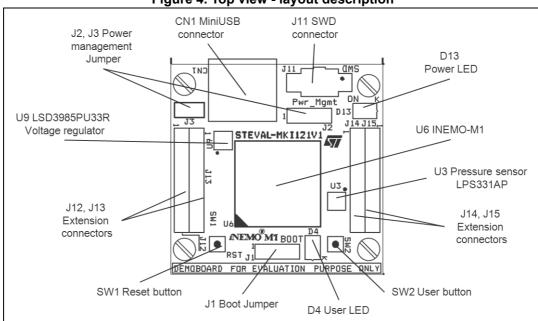


Figure 4. Top view - layout description

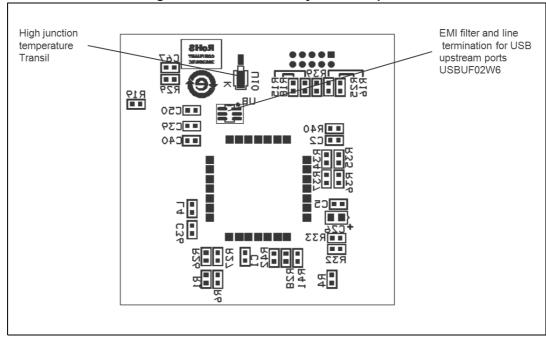


Figure 5. Bottom view - layout description

2.1 Power supply and power selection

The STEVAL-MKI121V1 can be powered through a USB connector or an external power supply voltage up to 6 V DC as follows:

- 5 V DC power from type B mini USB connector
- 3.6 to 6 V DC power from VEXT (pin1 of the J15 extension connector)
- 2.4 to 3.6 V DC power from D VDD (pin1 of the J12, J13 or J14 extension connector)^(b)

2.1.1 USB supply source

If the STEVAL-MKI121V1 is supplied through the USB connector, one of two options can be selected to regulate the voltage:

- INEMO-M1 internal voltage regulator
- STEVAL-MKI121V1 (LSD3985PU33R) voltage regulator

The voltage regulator is selected using J2 and J3 according to *Table 1*. The LED D13 is turned on if the board is powered correctly.

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b. The VEXT pin has to be left floating

Regulator

J2 jumper configuration

STEVAL-MKI121V1
(LSD3985PU33R) voltage regulator

NEMO-M1 internal voltage regulator

X

Table 1. Power selection options

2.1.2 VEXT supply source

The STEVAL-MKI121V1 is powered by VEXT, connecting the voltage source to pin 1 of the J15 extension connector.

The input voltage value shall be in the range 3.6 - 6 V and it is regulated in this case by the internal INEMO-M1 voltage regulator.

2.1.3 D_VDD supply source

The STEVAL-MKI121V1 is powered by D_VDD, connecting the voltage source to pin1 of the J12 or J13 or J14 extension connector.

The input voltage value shall be in the range 2.4 - 3.6 V. In this case the INEMO-M1 internal voltage regulator is bypassed, so the VEXT pin has to be left floating.

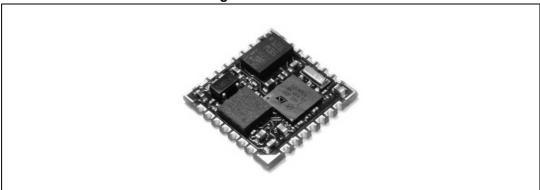
2.2 INEMO-M1

The INEMO-M1 is the smallest sensor fusion system-on-board (SoB) of the iNEMO module family.

The INEMO-M1 is a 9-degree-of-freedom system-on-board (SoB), combining the latest advances in ST MEMS-based technology with the powerful computational core (ARM[®] Cortex™-M3) of the STM32 family. The INEMO-M1 platform has been designed following specific guidelines in order to have a modular solution based on the principles of miniaturization, low power consumption and cost effectiveness, obtaining a solution having the best trade-off between performance and flexibility of the system to cover a wide range of applications.







This SOB provides the following benefits.

- The INEMO-M1 operates from a 2.4 V 3.6 V power supply voltage range. Additionally, the internal voltage regulator LDS3985M33R enables the module to be powered by an external voltage from 3.6 up to 6 V, correctly supplying the devices on-board and also supplying external ICs
- The INEMO-M1 architecture embeds the:
 - STM32F103REY6: WLCSP package, high density performance line ARM® Cortex™-M3 based 32-bit MCU
 - LSM303DLHC: 6-axis geomagnetic module, ±2g, ±4g, ±8g, ±16g linear acceleration programmable full scale, and from ±1.3 Gauss to ±8.1 Gauss magnetic programmable field full scale, I²C digital output
 - L3GD20: 3-axis digital gyroscope (roll, pitch, yaw), 16-bit data output, ±250°/s, ±500°/s, ±2000°/s selectable full scale
 - LDS3985M33R: ultra-low drop-low noise BiCMOS 300 mA voltage regulator
- The INEMO-M1 has been designed to exploit a wide range of peripherals (CAN. USART, SPI and I²C, full-speed USB 2.0) supported by the STM32F103REY6, in order to have the maximum flexibility in communication. Thanks to this full range of communication peripherals and its extremely compact design, the INEMO-M1 can be directly integrated in a broad variety of advanced motion-based platforms in several application segments, resulting in enhanced performance of the platform as the system's capabilities are accessible within the application.
- Free ADC channels for external inputs
- Low-power modes: power-down/sleep
- In-system ceramic resonator
- In-application programming (IAP) interfaces for firmware upgrades
- Compact design: 13 x 13 x 2 mm

For further information, please consult the INEMO-M1 datasheet and the STM32 reference and Flash programming manuals which are available from STMicroelectronics at www.st.com.

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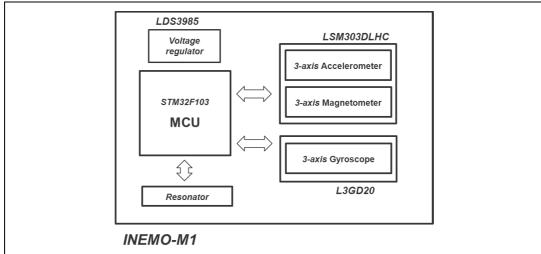


Figure 7. INEMO-M1 functional block diagram

2.3 LPS331AP MEMS pressure sensor

The LPS331AP is an ultra-compact absolute piezoresistive pressure sensor housed in an HCLGA package.

The device includes a monolithic sensing element and an IC interface able to take the information from the sensing element and to provide a digital signal to the external world. The sensing element consists of a suspended membrane inside a single mono-silicon substrate. It is capable of detecting pressure and is manufactured using a dedicated process (VENSENS) developed by ST.

The STEVAL-MKI121V1 board uses an I²C communication (I2C1 on pin 12 and pin 13 of INEMO-M1) and the LPS331AP slave address is set to 0xBA. The LPS331AP features two fully programmable interrupt sources (INT1 and INT2) which may be configured to trigger different pressure events. In the STEVAL-MKI121V1, only the INT1 interrupt source is connected to the INEMO-M1 through Press_INT (pin 7 of INEMO-M1). The device may also be configured to generate, through the interrupt pins, a data ready signal (Drdy), which indicates when new measured data is available, therefore simplifying data synchronization in digital systems. The connection between the LPS331AP and the INEMO-M1 is shown in *Figure 8*.

Note:

I2C1 and INT1 (Press_INT) can be disconnected from the pressure sensor and reconfigured for other purposes, simply by removing dedicated resistors as described in Table 3.

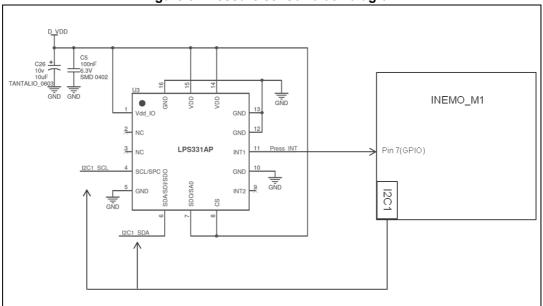


Figure 8. Pressure sensor block diagram

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2.4 Serial wire debug (SWD) connector

The SWD connector allows program loading and debugging of the STM32 inside INEMO-M1 using a SWD dongle (like ST-LINK/V2) through a dedicated JTAG_SWD adapter board.

A specific driver needs to be installed on the user's PC for communication with the SWD dongle.

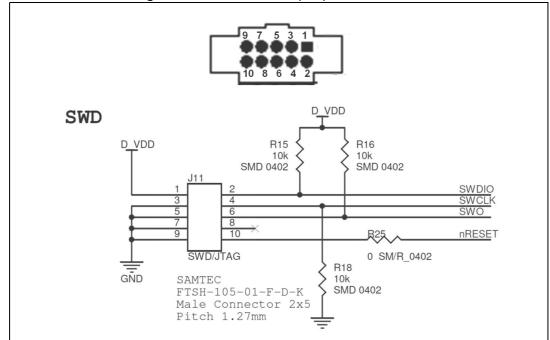


Figure 9. SWD connector (J11) and schematic

2.5 Pushbuttons

- SW1: reset pushbutton connected to nRESET is used to reset the INEMO-M1
- SW2: user button connected to pin 16 of INEMO-M1

Note: The user button can be disconnected from SW2 and reconfigured for other purposes simply by removing the dedicated resistor as described in Table 3.

2.6 **LEDs**

- D4: Blue LED is a user LED connected to the I/O pin 26 of INEMO-M1
- D13: Red LED indicates that the board is powered.

Note: The user LED can be disconnected from D4 and reconfigured for other purposes simply by removing the dedicated resistor as described in Table 3.

2.7 Extension connectors

Four 7-pin male connectors J12, J13, J14 and J15 can be used to connect a user's daughterboard to facilitate the development of applications.

Each pin on the connectors can be utilized by the user's daughterboard, a lot of these are free I/Os and others can be used after disconnecting them from the corresponding functional block on the STEVAL-MKI121V1 board. Please refer to *Table 2* and *Table 3*.

Table 2. INEMO-M1 pin description versus board function

| INEMO- M1 pin # | Description | Basic Function | Remap | MCU pin name | STEVAL- MKI121V1 I/O assign- ment | Free I/O | Pin # of J12 | Pin # of J13 | Pin # of J14 | Pin # of J15 |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|--|---------------|--------------------|--|-------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1 | VDD (2.4 - 3.6 V) ⁽¹⁾ | | | | D_VDD | | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| 2 | воото | | | BOOT 0 | воото | | | 2 | | |
| 3 | nRESET | | | NRST | Reset button | | | | 2 | |
| 4 | GPIO_PA3 | USART2_RX / TIM5_CH4 / ADC123_IN3 / TIM2_CH4 | | PA3 | | | | 4 | | |
| 5 | GPIO_PA2 | USART2_TX / TIM5_CH3 / ADC123_IN2 / TIM2_CH3 | | PA2 | | | | 5 | | |
| 6 | GND | | | | GND | | | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| 7 | GPIO_PA0 | WKUP / USART2_CTS / ADC123_IN0 / TIM2_CH1_ ETR / TIM5_CH1 / TIM8_ETR | | PA0- WKUP | LPS331AP(Press_INT) | | | 6 | | |
| 8 | GPIO_PA11 | USART1_CTS / USBDM / CAN_RX / TIM1_CH4 | | PA11 | | | | | 6 | |
| 9 | GPIO_PA12 | USART1_RTS / USBDP / CAN_TX / TIM1_ETR | | PA12 | | | | | 5 | |
| 10 | GPIO_PB6 | I2C1_SCL / TIM4_CH1 | USART1_ TX | PB6 | | | | | 4 | |
| 11 | GPIO_PB7 | I2C1_SDA / TIM4_CH2 | USART1_ RX | PB7 | | | | | 3 | |

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Table 2. INEMO-M1 pin description versus board function (continued)

| INEMO- M1 pin # | Description | Basic Function | Remap | MCU pin name | STEVAL- MKI121V1 I/O assign- ment | Free I/O | Pin # of J12 | Pin # of J13 | Pin # of J14 | Pin # of J15 |
|-----------------------|------------------------------------|--|---|--------------------|---|-------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 12 | GPIO_PB9 | TIM4_CH4 | I2C1_SDA / CAN_TX | PB9 | LPS331AP (I2C1) ⁽²⁾ | | | | | 6 |
| 13 | GPIO_PB8 | TIM4_CH3 | I2C1_SCL / CAN_RX | PB8 | LPS331AP (I2C1) ⁽²⁾ | | | | | 5 |
| 14 | GND | | | | GND | | | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| 15 | GND | | | | GND | | | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| 16 | GPIO_PA10 | USART1_RX / TIM1_CH3 | | PA10 | User Button (Push_ Button) ⁽²⁾ | | 7 | | | |
| 17 | JTDO | JTDO | PB3 / TRACES WO / TIM2_ CH2 / SPI1_SCK | PB3 | SWD (SWO) | | | | | 4 |
| 18 | GPIO_PA9 | USART1_TX / TIM1_CH2 | | PA9 | USB_EN ⁽²⁾ | | 6 | | | |
| 19 | JTMS- SWDIO | JTMS-SWDIO | GPIO_ PA13 | PA13 | SWD (SWDIO) | | | | | 3 |
| 20 | JTCK- SWCLK | JTCK-SWCLK | GPIO_ PA14 | PA14 | SWD (SWCLK) | | | | | 2 |
| 21 | VEXT (3.6 - 6 V) ⁽³⁾ | | | | V_EXT | | | | | 1 |
| 22 | GPIO_PA4 | SPI1_NSS / USART2_CK / DAC_OUT1 / ADC12_IN4 | | PA4 | | | 2 | | | |
| 23 | GPIO_PA5 | SPI1_SCK / DAC_OUT2 / ADC12_IN5 | | PA5 | | | 3 | | | |
| 24 | GPIO_PA6 | SPI1_MISO / TIM8_BKIN / ADC12_IN6 / TIM3_CH1 | TIM1_ BKIN | PA6 | | | 4 | | | |
| 25 | GPIO_PA7 | SPI1_MOSI / TIM8_CH1N / ADC12_IN7 / TIM3_CH2 | TIM1_ CH1N | PA7 | | | 5 | | | |
| 26 | GPIO_PA1 | USART2_RTS / ADC123_IN1 / TIM5_CH2 / TIM2_CH2 | | PA1 | USER_ LED ⁽²⁾ | | | 3 | | |



Table 2. INEMO-M1 pin description versus board function (continued)

| INEMO- M1 pin # | Description | Basic Function | Remap | MCU pin name | STEVAL- MKI121V1 I/O assign- ment | Free I/O | Pin # of J12 | Pin # of J13 | Pin # of J14 | Pin # of J15 |
|-----------------------|--|-------------------|-------|--------------------|--|-------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 27 | VDD (2.4 - 3.6 V) ⁽¹⁾ | | | | D_VDD | | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| 28 | GND | | | | GND | | | 7 | 7 | 7 |

When using an external regulated supply voltage, these pins are input supply pins with voltage in the range 2.4 V - 3.6 V. When using the internal voltage regulator, these pins are @3.3 V (output) and can be used to supply other ICs.

Table 3. Functional block disconnection on STEVAL-MKI121V1

| INEMO-M1 pin number | STEVAL-MKI121V1 I/O assignment | How to disconnect from functional block on STEVAL-MKI121V1 board |
|---------------------|--------------------------------|--|
| 7 | Press_INT | Remove R41 |
| 12 | I2C1_SDA | Remove R37 |
| 13 | I2C1_SCL | Remove R34 |
| 16 | Push_Button | Remove R40 |
| 18 | USB_EN | Remove R39 |
| 26 | USER_LED | Remove R42 |

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^{2.} Can be reconfigured by the user by removing the related resistor, please refer to *Table 3*.

^{3.} When using an external regulated supply voltage, this pin shall be left floating. When using the internal voltage regulator, this pin is used as the supply input in the range 3.6 V- 6 V.

2.8 USB

The STEVAL-MKI121V1 is provided with USB 2.0 compliant full-speed communication via a USB type mini-B receptacle connector (CN1), with dedicated EMI filter and line termination through the USBUF02W6 (U8). Pin 18 of the INEMO-M1 is used for the software connection/disconnection of the USB cable. The MCU pins are configured in output push-pull mode: when high, the USB communication is enabled; when low, it is disabled. Connector and hardware connections are shown in *Figure 10*.

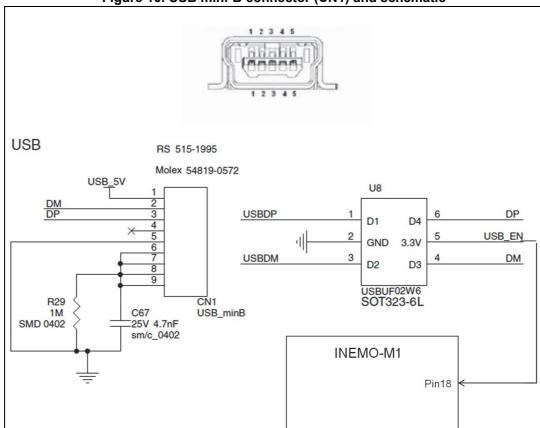


Figure 10. USB mini-B connector (CN1) and schematic

2.9 Jumpers

The details of the jumper settings are described in Table 4.

Table 4. J1, J2, J3 settings

| Jumper | Description |
|--------|--|
| | BOOT0 is connected to D_VDD power when J1 is set as shown below. System memory is selected as boot space |
| J1 | BOOT0 is connected to GND when J1 is set as shown below. Main Flash memory is selected as boot space |
| J2 | USB_5V is connected to VREG_LDS when J2 is set as shown below. The input voltage is regulated to 3.3 V by LDS3985PU33R and J3 has to be on to power the INEMO-M1 module. |
| | USB_5V is connected to V_EXT when J2 is set as shown below. The input voltage is regulated internally by the INEMO-M1 module |
| J3 | Jumper on: D_VDD is connected to 3.3 V, regulated by the LDS3985PU33R regulator Jumper off: D_VDD is not connected to 3.3 V. It can be regulated by the INEMO-M1 internal regulator or it can be the voltage source coming from pin1 of the J12 or J13 or J14 extension connector. |



3 Getting started with iNEMO suite

The installation of the graphical user interface (GUI) requires the following two steps:

- 1. Install the PC software delivered with the demonstration kit
- 2. Install the virtual COM driver needed to use the board

PC system requirement

- Microsoft Windows XP[®] Service Pack 2, or higher
- Microsoft.NET Framework 2.0 (or higher)

PC software installation

To install the iNEMO suite, run the setup file and follow the instructions.

Note: The latest setup file is available on www.st.com.

Virtual Com driver installation

To install the virtual COM driver, plug the iNEMO board into a free USB port, an icon should appear in the "Notify Bar". Wait for the "Hardware Update Wizard" window and follow the instructions:

- Install from a list or specific location (Advanced)
- Browse C:\Program Files\STMicroelectronics\iNEMO Suite\driver inemo and choose x64 or x86 folder according to your system.

Once the installation has finished, a COM port number is assigned to the ST virtual COM driver (*Figure 11*). This number is required to correctly run the iNEMO GUI as outlined in the steps in 3.1: iNEMO suite.



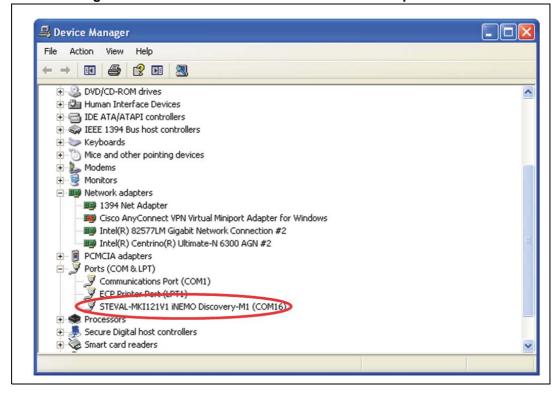


Figure 11. How to see the STEVAL-MKI121V1 COM port number

3.1 iNEMO suite

The iNEMO suite application allows the user to also work with the iNEMO V1 and iNEMO V2 platform. At the startup of the application, the kit selector window appears in order to choose the platform to be used (Figure 12).

For the STEVAL-MKI121V1 the iNEMO suite application also has a TCP/IP server for external/remote demo applications. When the server starts, in the log bar a message shows the availability of the server. Each client may be connected to the server on port 31001(default) to receive data from the device through the iNEMO suite (server).

Every time a client connects to the server, the log bar shows the IP address of the client that just connected.

Each demo (client) can elaborate and show these data. (The structure of the data sample sent to all clients is FrameData t defined in the iNEMOM1 SDK.h file).

The TCP/IP server may be enabled/disabled from the Tools->Communication->Settings menu (its state is shown on the status bar). From this dialog box, the user can change the communication port (default 31001). Pay close attention to this information in order to avoid a communication block from an installed firewall.

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To run the iNEMO suite:

- Click on Start > All Programs > STMicroelectronics > iNEMO Suite > iNEMO Suite Application
- 2. Launch the iNEMO software tool program (Goldfish icon)
- 3. The "Kit Selector" window appears (Figure 12). Select STEVAL-MKI121V1.
- 4. Check that the serial port number is correct (see *Figure 11*). Otherwise click the refresh button and choose the right COM port.

It is preferable to connect the iNEMO board to a free USB port before launching the GUI. In this way, the GUI directly finds the COM port into which the board is plugged.

To change the COM port, press the "New" button on the toolbar (*Figure 15*) or from the menu File/New and the kit selector dialog window appears.

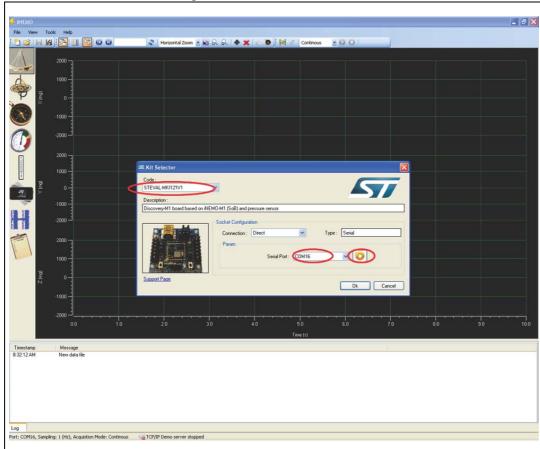


Figure 12. Kit selector window



3.1.1 iNEMO suite main window

The main window contains the following sections referenced by the corresponding numbers in *Figure 13*:

- 1. Sensor selector which allows the user to move to a different sensor data view
- 2. Toolbar for data acquisition setting, to set frequency, acquisition mode, etc.
- 3. Toolbar for graphic management helps the user to explore the graphic window. It allows zooming in on the graph, enabling the cursors, saving data, and so on
- 4. Status bar shows the acquisition info
- 5. Log window
- 6. Default menu bar
- 7. Graph where the data are plotted

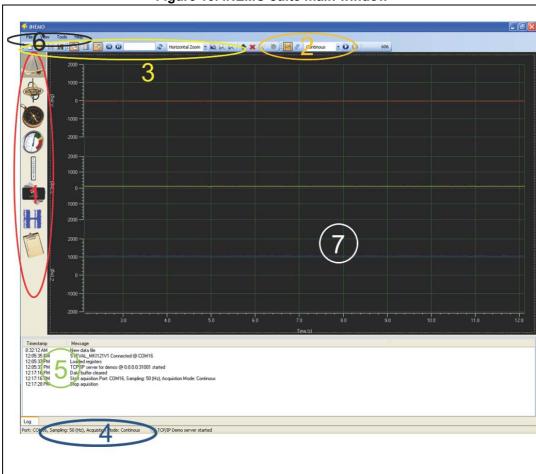


Figure 13. iNEMO suite main window



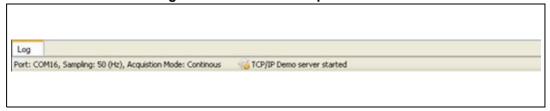
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3.1.2 Connecting iNEMO

Before starting the acquisition of data, it is necessary to open the connection between iNEMO and the PC. It is preferable to connect the iNEMO board to a free USB port before launching the GUI. In this way, the GUI directly finds the COM port into which the board is plugged.

The bottom part of the GUI main window shows the COM port number, see Figure 14.

Figure 14. Selected COM port number



The user must check that the COM port number is the same as the one shown in the device manager (*Figure 11*).

If the COM number is different, it is necessary to set the right number. By clicking the new data file icon (*Figure 15*), the kit selector window appears and it is possible to select the COM port number as in *Figure 12*.

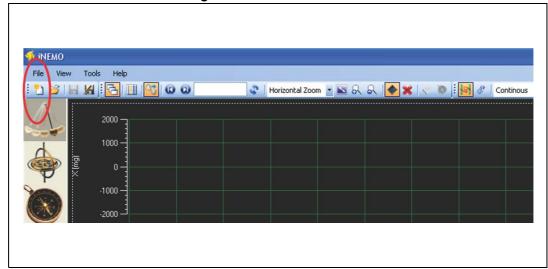


Figure 15. New data file icon

When the correct COM number is set, click on the connect icon to open the communication and, in the log window, a connection message appears (*Figure 16*).

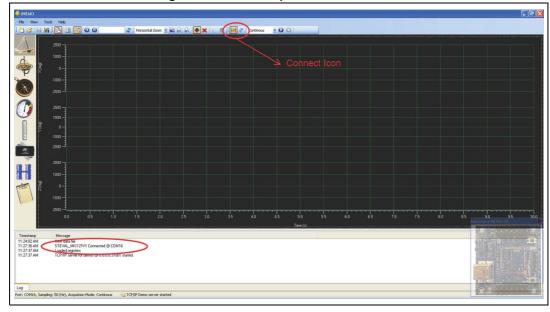


Figure 16. How to open the connection

3.1.3 Acquisition settings

Before starting the acquisition it is possible to modify the acquisition setting (Figure 17):

- · Sensor output:
 - Enable/disable the output of a sensor
- Acquisition mode:
 - Raw data: sensor data plotted as raw data in the graph
 - AHRS: this feature enables the attitude heading reference system algorithm based on the Kalman filter and sends sensor data plus orientation data
 - Compass: this feature enables the compass application. To show compass application press the compass icon
 - Sampling frequency: it sets the acquisition rate of the sensors. If only one sensor
 is enabled, by checking the synchronous flag, the sampling frequency are
 synchronized with the value of the output data rate of the relevant sensor.
 Otherwise, the sampling frequency and output data rate can be set with a different
 value.
- Acquisition duration:
 - Samples: iNEMO acquires data from a limited number of sensors, set in the "number of samples" box
 - Continuous: iNEMO acquires data until the user stops the acquisition by clicking the "Stop" button

When the AHRS feature is enabled, the sampling frequency is automatically set to 50 Hz, and it can't be modified.

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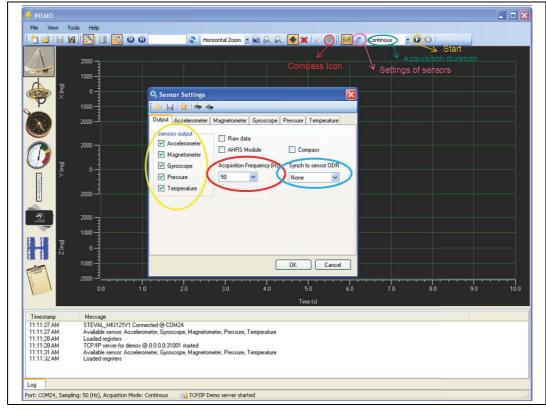


Figure 17. Acquisition settings

For each sensor it is possible to set parameters like offset, scale factor, output data rate, full scale, as well as other ones related to selecting sensors. The output data rate can be synchronized with the sampling frequency of one sensor selected from the "Sync to sensor ODR" drop-down menu.

The sensor settings can be also saved/loaded to/from flash (*Figure 18*). This functionality is useful for board calibration.



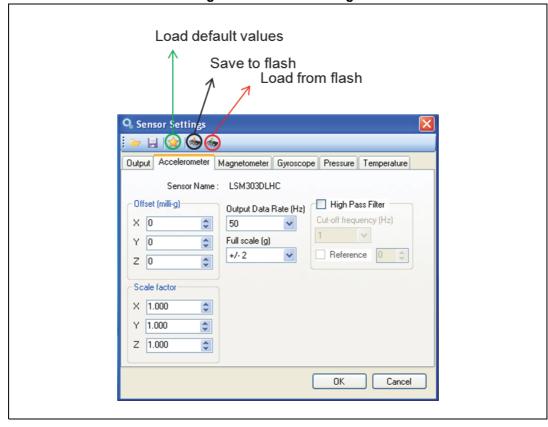


Figure 18. Sensor settings

3.1.4 Starting the acquisition and visibility of data

By clicking the "Start" icon, the acquisition starts. The user can view the sensor data in the graphics. Each sensor is acquired simultaneously but it has a dedicated graphic, the user can choose the sensor using the icons on left of the GUI.

3.1.5 Starting the AHRS algorithm and settings

When the AHRS algorithm is enabled (see *Section 3.1.3* and *Figure 17*), the iNEMO MCU executes the extended Kalman filter to retrieve information about the board orientation starting from the acceleration, angular rate, and magnetic field data.

The orientation data are sent to the PC in two ways: roll, pitch, and yaw (RPY) angles and quaternion.

When the AHRS acquisition has begun, the user must check that the data are stable which means checking, in the RPY graphic, that the data are flat when iNEMO is in a stationary position.

If not, the user must strongly shake the board and, after that, leave the board in a motionless position while waiting for flat data (sometimes it may be necessary to do this operation more than once).

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3.1.6 AHRS 3D demo

If AHRS 3D is enabled, it is possible, by clicking on the "Run\Stop 3D Demo icon", to open a 3D window in which an orientation demo is performed.

The "iNEMO 3D Cube Demo" is an external client application whose connection is automatically made by the external client. It is also possible to start the application from the system menu Start/Programs/STMicroelectronics/iNEMO Suite/Demos/3D Cube Demo/ or launch from a console with the command "iNEMO 3D Cube Demo.exe IP=xxx.yyy.www.zzz, PORT=31001", where xxx.yyy.www.zzz is the IP address of the server. The application can also be run from a remote PC which is in the same network as the server. More than one instance of the application can run on the same PC or remotely, it depends on the network speed connection and the PC processor speed and RAM.

From the 3D cube window it is possible to execute the following useful commands:

- ESC to close the window alignment
- F1 to hide or show window help
- F2 to align the 3D view towards the monitor (see 3.1.7: 3D view alignment)
- F3 to show roll, pitch, and yaw values
- F4 to show quaternion values

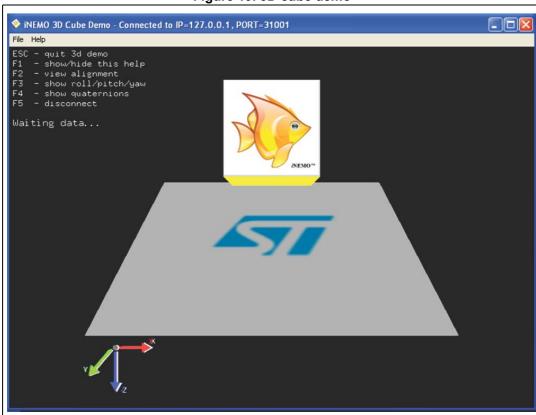


Figure 19. 3D cube demo

3.1.7 3D view alignment

The AHRS reference frame is aligned to the magnetic north (see *Figure 19* for reference) which means that the yaw angle value is referenced to the magnetic north. In order to better understand the tracked motion, it can be useful to realign the rotation in the direction of the monitor, by using the view alignment operation (it is just a transformation of the reference).

To align iNEMO, it is necessary to point the USB cable towards the monitor and press the F2 key. If the calibration is correct, the cube shows the "goldfish" side (*Figure 20*).

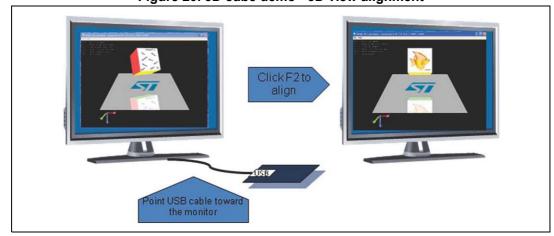


Figure 20. 3D cube demo - 3D view alignment

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3.1.8 Compass demo

The iNEMO suite also includes the Compass demo (*Figure 21*) developed using the accelerometer and magnetometer sensor. To run the demo, check "Compass" in the sensor settings window (see *3.1.3: Acquisition settings*, *Figure 17*), press the compass icon and start the acquisition from the GUI toolbar (*Figure 17*).

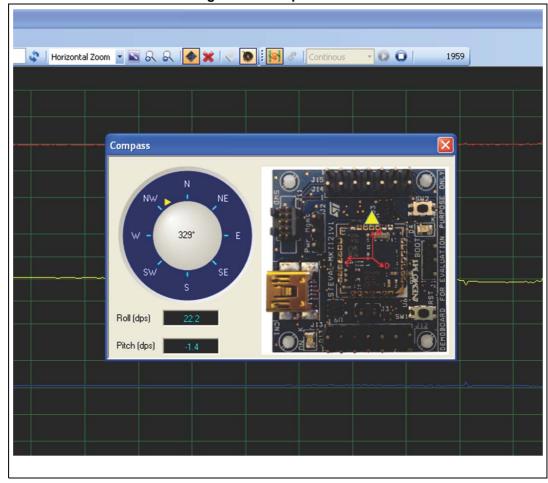


Figure 21. Compass demo

The heading of the board is indicated by the yellow arrow according to the NED system as shown in *Figure 21*. The "Compass" window also shows information on roll and pitch values.

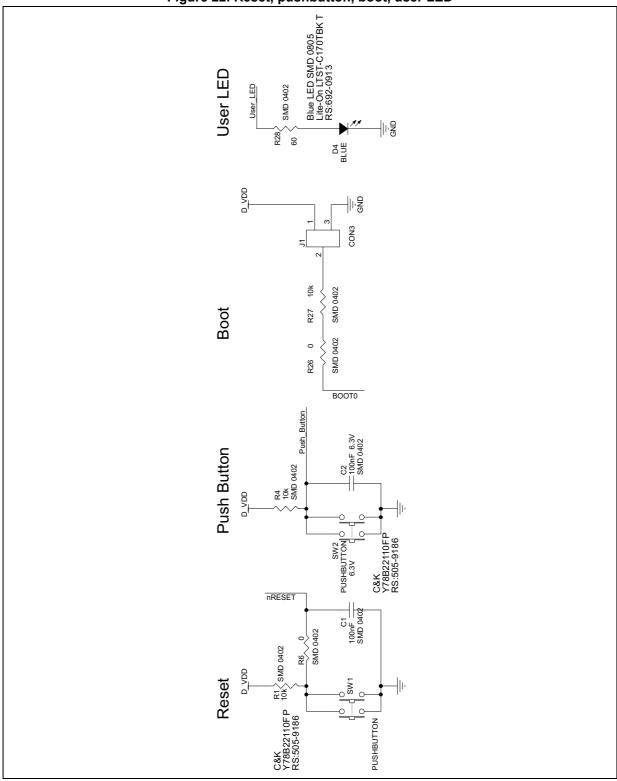
The demo is a tilt-Compass including the hard iron calibration. HIC (hard iron calibration) corrects the errors resulting from external magnetic influences that can affect the accuracy of the heading readings. To enable the HIC, click on the "Start HIC" button in the "Sensor Settings Magnetometer" window and follow the instructions.



Schematics UM1601

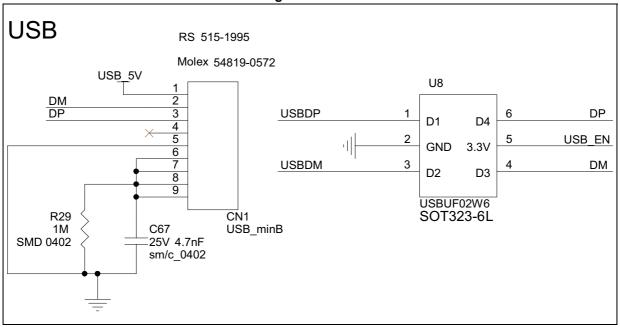
Appendix A Schematics

Figure 22. Reset, pushbutton, boot, user LED



UM1601 Schematics

Figure 23. USB



Schematics UM1601

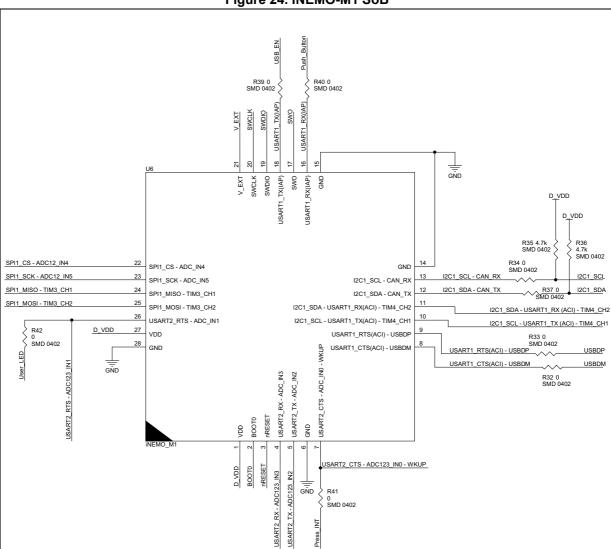


Figure 24. INEMO-M1 SoB



UM1601 Schematics

Pressure Sensor D_VDD C5 100nF 6.3V SMD 0402 C26 -+-10v 10uF TANTALIO_0603 4 16 U3 GND GND VDD VDD GND 13 Vdd_IO GND 2 12 NC GND Press INT 11 LPS331AP NC INT1 I2C1_SCL SCL/SPC OGS/IGS/VGS 10 GND SDO/SA0 $\bar{\text{GND}}$ 9 INT2 SS $\bar{\text{GND}}$ 9 ω I2C1_SDA

Figure 25. Pressure sensor

Schematics UM1601

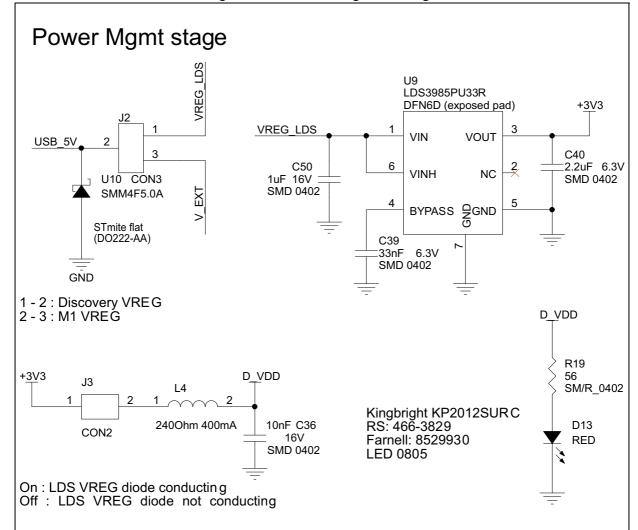
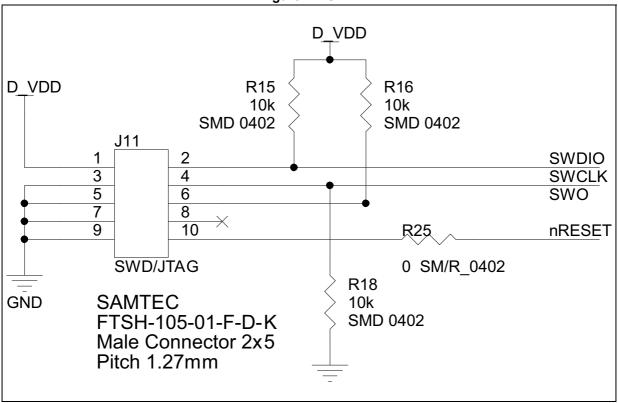


Figure 26. Power management stage

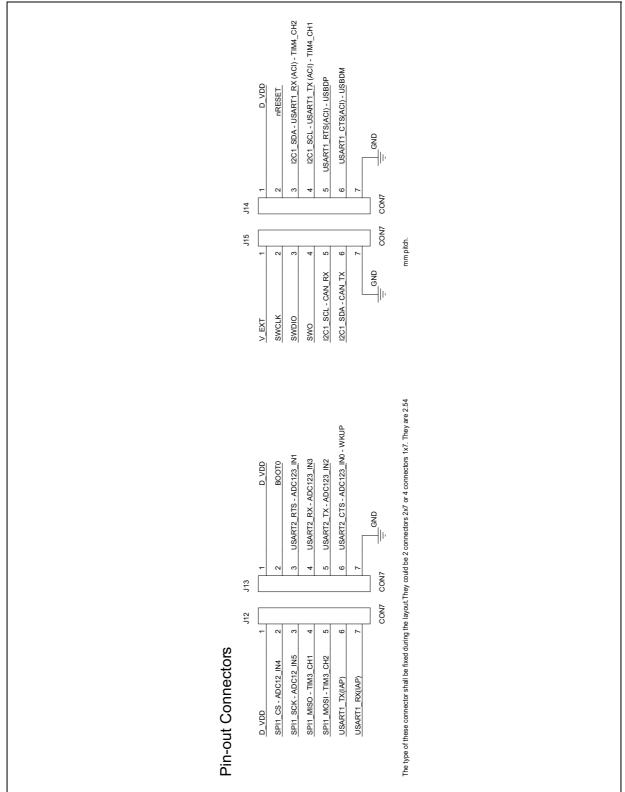
UM1601 Schematics

Figure 27. SWD



Schematics UM1601

Figure 28. Pinout connectors



UM1601 Revision history

4 Revision history

Table 5. Document revision history

| Date | Revision | Changes |
|-------------|----------|------------------|
| 24-May-2013 | 1 | Initial release. |

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