Document No.: Magic DVD Rip Studio Help Document

Magic DVD Rip Studio

Magic Software Corporation http://www.magic-video-software.com

Pages Order:

Introduction	.Pages 3
General Information	.Pages 4-7
Getting Started	.Pages 8-12
Set Profile	Pages 13-20
Step by Step	.Pages 21-25
FAQ & How to	.Pages 26-31
About Magic Video Software	Pages 32
Appendix	Pages 33-40

Introduction



Magic DVD Rip Studio provides a fast and easy way to copy your DVD movies onto your hard drive. It enables you to watch and copy DVD movies on any DVD drive!

Magic DVD Rip Studio is an professional DVD ripper software designed to convert your favorite DVD movies to popular video formats including MPEG-1, MPEG-2, AVI (DivX, XVid, MP43, YUV...), DVD NTSC Long Play, etc. With a very easy-to-use interface, you can also convert VOB and IFO files into these formats.

In addition, the intuitive interface makes DVD Rip Master the perfect tool for both new and experienced users. It supports batch file converting. Magic DVD Rip Studio allows you to adjust volume, size and more!

We express thanks to all the people who have contributed greatly to this software project. They are: Kevin V, Arthur Q, Windy J, Ella H, Deane T, Michael T, Dirk W, Laurent F

Why Magic DVD Rip Studio?



Magic DVD Rip Studio supports a wide range of formats: AVI, MPEG1, MPEG2, etc. ii



Easy-to-use

With a step-by-step manual, the software will make the task of converting video files a breeze.



Save time

With the latest technology, it is outstanding both in **speed** and in **visual quality**, and helps you make a better DVD in less time! The **easy-to-use** interface also helps you catch on to the system quickly. According to surveys, Magic DVD Rip Studio saves **35%** of your time in converting DVD formats.



Save money

With the ability to convert a wide range of formats, Fox Video Capture/Convert/Burn Studio is **your one-way ticket** to video conversion. Free update (Major Update Not Included).

Yours for only \$24.95!



What you will have after purchasing this product:

Full version of Magic DVD Rip StudioThe possibilities of the full version of Magic DVD Rip Studio are endless. There are no ads in the full version and you can have fun with unlimited multi-media production.

Registration Codes

After your purchase, you can get your own registration codes and have all services from Magic Software.

Free update (Major Update Not Included)

More Discounts

Great benefits for our customers, such as coupons for other products from Magic Software. See more in the Discount Center.

Excellent Customer Care

We are pleased to offer quick and high-quality customer care to meet your service needs.

How to buy Magic DVD Rip Studio

- Why Magic DVD Rip Studio?
- What will I have after purchasing?
- Is my order secure?
- Order Now

You can purchase Magic DVD Rip Studio securely through the web using <u>ShareIt</u>. It is fast, simple and secure!



Buy it for only 24.95\$! After a few simple purchase steps, you will have Magic DVD Rip Studio with all the functions, free update (Major Update Not Included) and powerful service!

Click the BUY NOW button below to purchase it. Then carefully fill in and submit the order form that follows.



As soon as you make your order, <u>Sharelt</u> will verify it. Your order will most likely be processed in 1 hour, but in some VERY rare cases it may take <u>Sharelt</u> more than 24 hours to process your payment.

A registration key will be automatically generated at our server and e-mailed to you immediately after we receive payment confirmation from Sharelt.

Please don't worry if you don't receive the registration information right away. Delays usually occur due to the high security settings of spam filters used by our clients. Our message may be rejected as a spam message by the mail service you use.

If you haven't received the registration message within several hours, feel free to contact our <u>Support Team</u> via email.

If you have questions concerning our software, please send e-mail to: support@magic-video-software.com.

We will always do our best to help you!

Why Magic DVD Rip Studio?

Save time

- a. It is outstanding both in speed and visual quality.
- b. The easy-to-use interface helps you catch onto the system quickly.

Save money

- a. It is your one-way ticket to video creation and conversion.
- b. 30-day money-back guarantee if you are not satisfied with it!

All in one tool

Whether you are converting DVD to AVI (DivX, XVid,MP43,YUV...), VCD (MPEG1), or SVCD (MPEG2), the Magic DVD Rip Studio does it all.

Easy-to-use

With the step-by-step manual, enjoyable interface and **one-click process**, you will greatly enjoy your Magic DVD Rip Studio multimedia experience.



What will you have after Purchase?

Full version of Magic DVD Rip Studio

Fun with unlimited functions and video converting.

- Free update (Major Update Not Included)
- Customer care

We are pleased to offer our care to meet your needs. We promise that any customer questions will be replied within 1 business day!

• Coupons for Magic Software products in Discount Center

More benefits for our customers can be found in the Magic Software Discount Center.

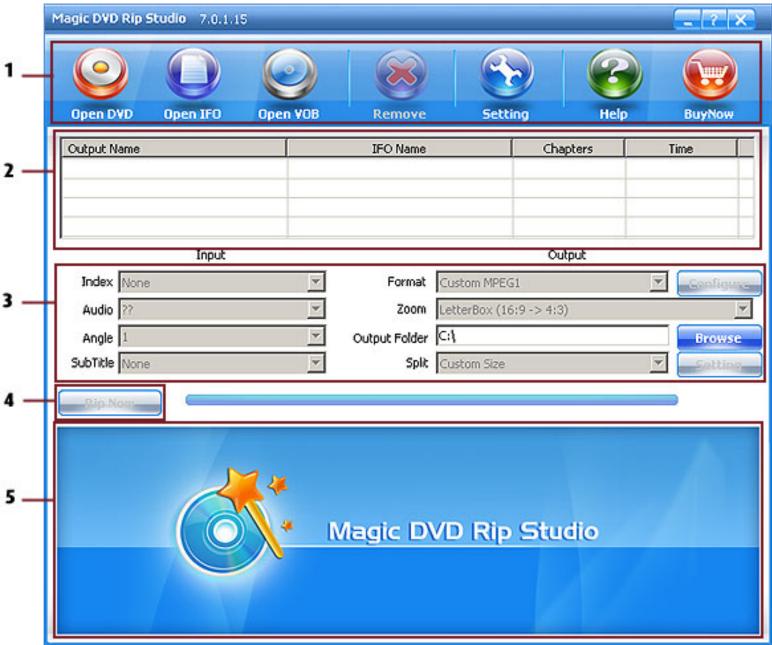


Is my order secure?

As we have for years, we promise the most secure purchases. Magic Software partners, Sharelt and RegNow, have passed strict certification. We truly believe that 'Only by benefiting our customers can we benefit ourselves'. The security of your purchase from Magic Software is our top priority! Magic Software has been involved in E-commerce for years, during which we have built up a secure online shopping system. You can enjoy the speed and convenience we offer.



The user interface (Overview)



1. Main Panel

Contain buttons that correspond to main functions.

2. Show Window

Display information of Output Files.

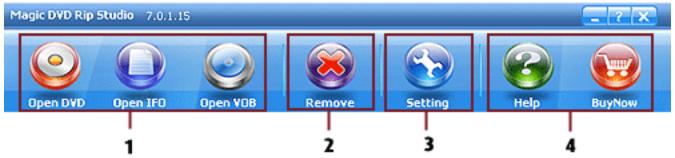
3. Edit Buttons

Select and edit files for Input and Output. All information exists in the Show Window.

4. Rip Buttor

Start DVD conversions after confirming Input, Output and Convert Formats.

Main Panel



1. Formats Button

Select the "Open DVD" button, and you can open .IFO and .VOB files; Click the "Open IFO" button, and you can open .IFO files only; Click the "Open VOB" button, and you can open .VOB files only. If you don't know what ".IFO" and ".VOB" are, please click here.

2. Remove Button

Click this button to delete a selected task in the task list. You can also delete a task or all tasks through the right-click menu.

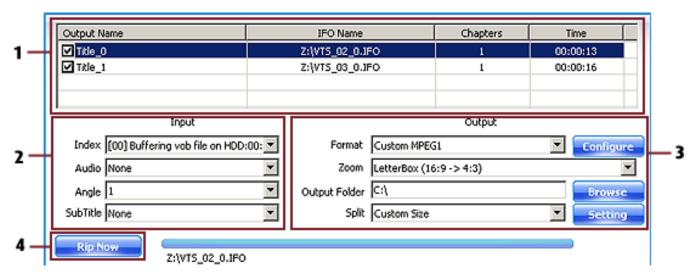
3. Setting Button

Allows you to configure advanced settings, such as file split mode, AVI Codec, resolution, etc.

4. Additional Button

Select a button to read the Help File or register Magic DVD Rip Studio.

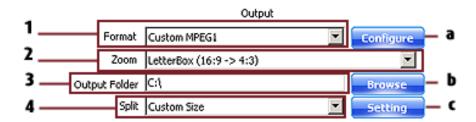
Edit Buttons & Show Window



The Show Window expresses the edited result of the Edit Buttons.

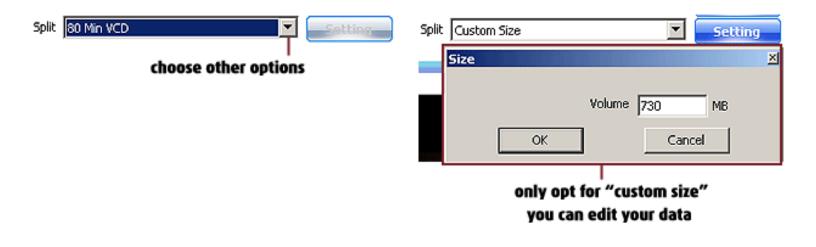
- 1: Displays the output name, IFO Name, Chapters, and Time.
- 2: Displays the input file's information.
- 3: Displays the output file information and edit buttons.
- 4: Click "Rip Now" after confirming Input, Output and Convert Formats.

Output Window



- 1: select an output format: MPEG1,MPEG2,AVI, etc.
- 2: select your zoom: full (16:9 or 4:3), letterbox (16:9 or 4:3),...

- a) **Configure**: Customize output settings. You can output your file here.
 b) **Browse**: Select the Output Directory. One or all output videos will be directed to this folder. Show Window(3).
 c) **Setting**: Select Custom Size in Window 4 to edit your data. The "setting" button will appear blue if your data does not need editing.



Set Profile

Set Profile is a tool with which you can set several parameters of your output files. If you need a professional video output, you can customize the output settings in "profile editor". It is highly recommended that you use the default settings.

Video settings for different video formats can be selected from "Output Format".

Set the MPEG Profile General Window; Global Window; MPEG Specific Window; Set the AVI Profile General Window; Global Window; AVI Specific Window; **Set Property**

What are MPEG and AVI video formats? MPEG

MPEG stands for 'Moving Pictures Experts Groups'. It is a group working under the directives of the International Standards Organization (ISO) and the International Electro-Technical Commission (IEC). MPEG is a committee of experts from the audio, video and computer industries developing an evolving series of standards for the compression of moving images.

MPEG-1 defines a framework for encoding moving video and audio, significantly reducing the amount of storage with minimal perceived difference in quality. The MPEG-1 video compression method uses the previous frame's information in order to reduce the amount of information the current frame requires. In addition, the audio encoding uses something called psychoacoustics - compression removes the high and low frequencies a human ear cannot hear.

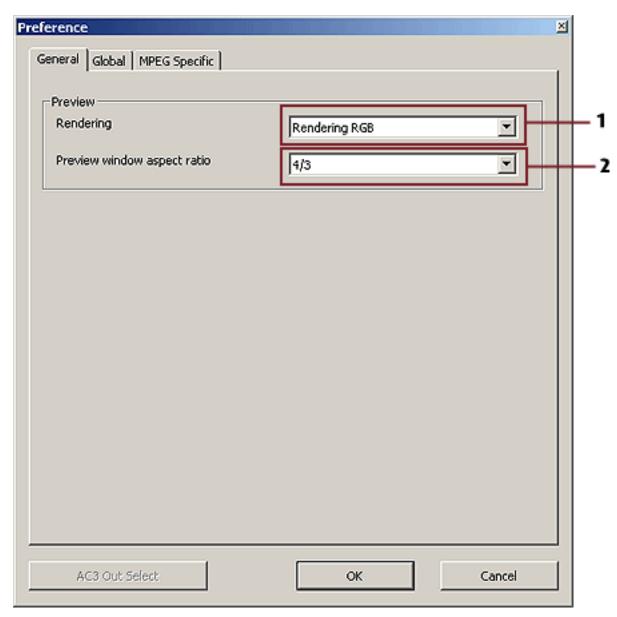
MPEG-2 is not a successor to MPEG-1, but rather an addition - both of these formats have their own purposes. MPEG-1 is a relatively low-resolution format currently used in VCD and the World Wide Web for short animated files. The MPEG-2 is a much higher resolution format developed for digital television and used in DVD.

AVI

AVI stands for Audio Video Interleave. This is a container video format that specifies how the audio and video streams should be stored within the file. AVI itself doesn't specify how it should be encoded (just like the streaming format ASF), so the audio/video can be stored in very various ways. The most commonly used video codecs that use AVI structure are M-JPEG and DivX. AVI contains code called FourCC, which specify the format in which the codec has been encoded.

General Window

General Window



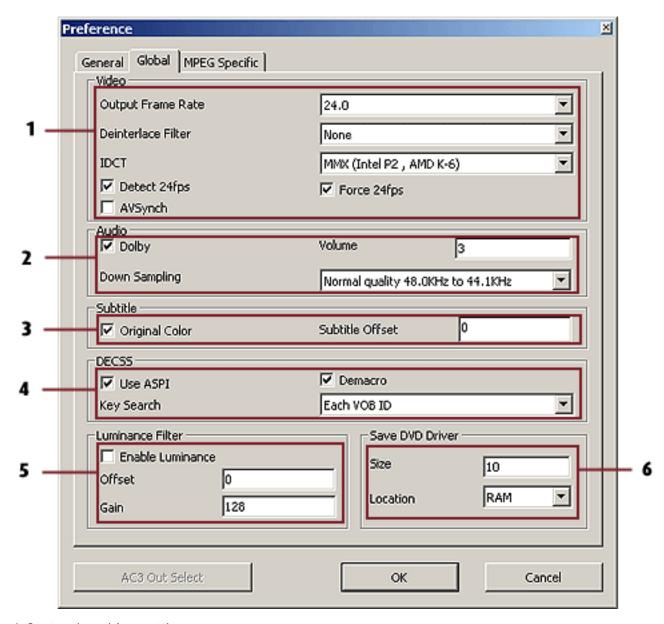
1.Rendering

Supports two rendering modes: RGB and YUV. Choose one from the drop down list.

2. Preview Window Aspect Ration

Choose a ratio aspect from the drop down list.

Global Window



- 1. Customize video settings.
- 2. Customize audio settings.
- **3.**Customize subtitle settings.

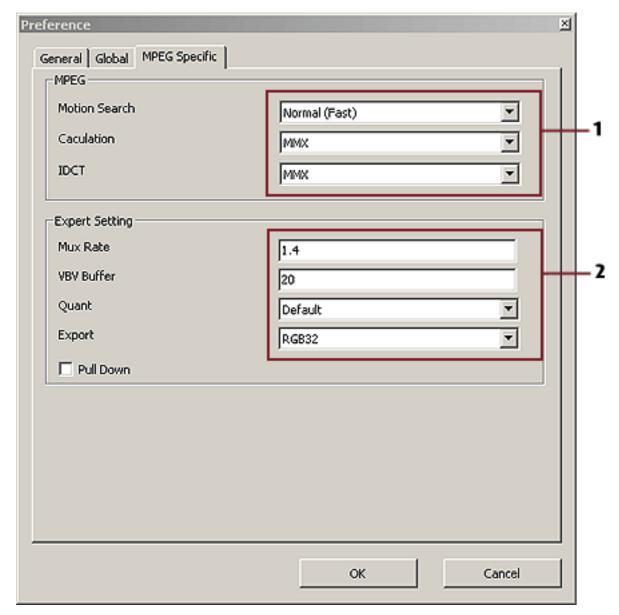
4.DeCSS

"DeCSS" is important for ripping DVD movies. **DeMacroVision**: Check the box "DeMacroVision." **Key Search**: Select the Key Search from the drop list on the right. **Use ASPI**: Check the box "Use ASPI" if you have an ASPI driver.

5.Luminance Filter

The higher figure you set in Gain, the higher luminance will be

MPEG Specific Window



1.MPEG Specific

Customize project preferences in the drop lists. The encoded results might be slightly affected, however, so the default setting is highly recommended.

2.Expert Setting

The default setting gives good results for most DVDs.

Reference:

calculation

IDCT

buffer

calculation

A calculation is a deliberate process for transforming one or more inputs into one or more results.

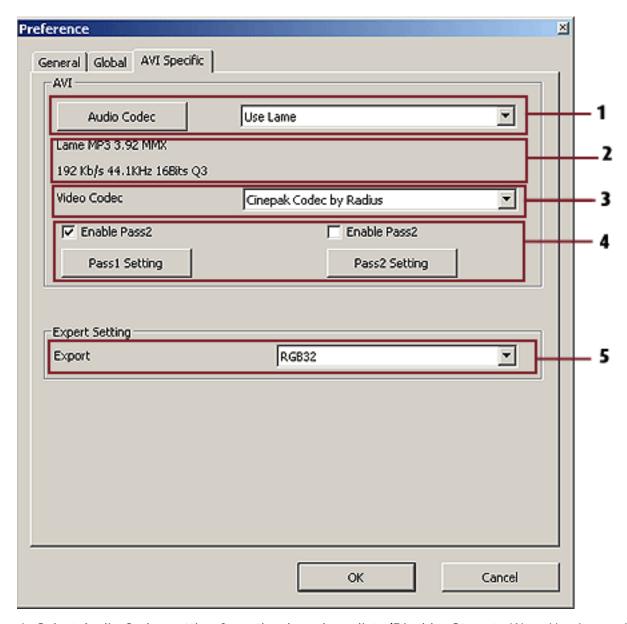
IDCT

IDCT is an acronym for Inverse Discrete Cosine Transform, a transformation step commonly used in software that works with different multimedia formats such as MP3, Vorbis, MPEG or JPEG.

buffer

The buffer is the basic editing unit; one buffer corresponds to one text being edited. You can have several buffers, but at any time you are editing only one, the `current buffer,' though several can be visible when you are using multiple windows (qv). Most buffers are visiting (qv) some file.

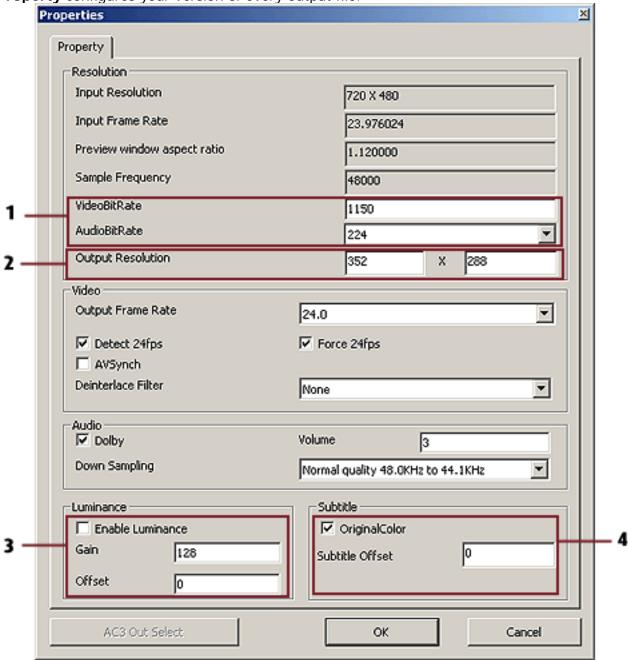
AVI Specific Window



- 1. Select Audio Codec setting from the drop down list. (Disable, Store to Wav, Use Lame, Use ACM)
- 2. Displays Audio Codec Selection.
- **3.** Select a Video Codec setting from the drop down list.
- 4. Select Pass1 or Pass2 Setting.
- **5.** Default settings are highly recommended.

Property Window

Property configures your version of every output file.



- 1. Adjust the settings of output file.
- 2. Change Output Resolution.
- 3. The higher figure you set in Gain, the higher luminance will be.
- 4. Customize subtitle settings.

To rip your DVD to MPEG

Magic DVD Rip Studio is the best, fastest and easiest way to rip DVDs to different formats. Learn how to rip DVDs to MPEG1/VCD here!



Step 1: Select input file.

Select file/s that you would like to convert by clicking the Open DVD ,Open IFO or Open VOB button. Change the output file name

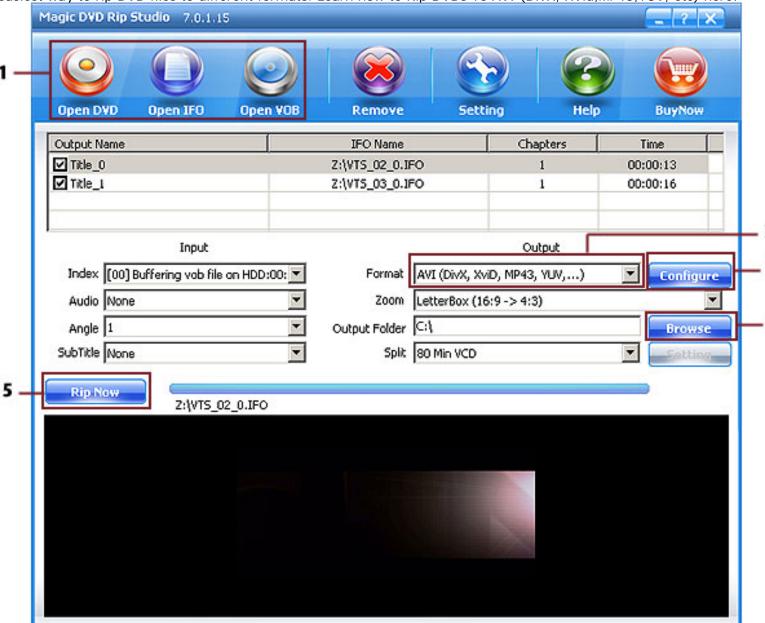
in the Output Name field by double clicking the output file name and entering a new one.

- Step 2: Select "Custom MPEG1" in the Format box.
- Step 3: Set the MPEG Profiles for output DVD.
- **Step 4**: Select output file directory.

 Click the Browse button to select a location for the output file.

To rip your DVD to AVI (DivX, XVid, MP43, YUV, etc)

Magic DVD Rip Studio allows you to rip DVDs to different formats. Magic DVD Rip Studio is the best, fastest and easiest way to rip DVD files to different formats. Learn how to Rip DVDs To AVI (DivX, XVid,MP43,YUV, etc) here!



- Step 1: Select input file.
 - Click the Open DVD, Open IFO or Open VOB button to select the file you wish to convert.
- Step 2: Select AVI (DivX, XVid, MP43, YUV...) in the Format box.
- Step 3: Click the Configure button to **Set the AVI Profiles** for the output DVD.
- Step 4: Select output file directory.

Click the Browse button to select a location for the output file to be saved in.

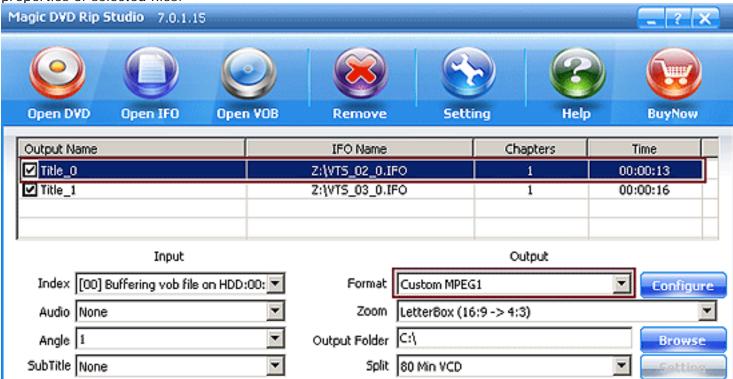
Step 5: Click Rip Now! to start Ripping.

How to rip various DVD files to different formats

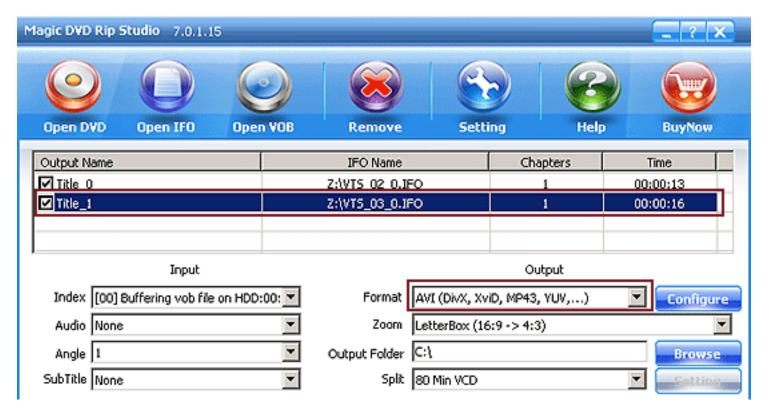
The DVD ripper supports batch files processing. Select the desired chapters or videos to be converted and rip them one by one or simultaneously!

Step 1: Select the input and output directory.

Step 2: Select an input file and an output format from the drop down list. Set the corresponding profile and properties of selected files.



Step 3: Select the second input file and output format from the drop down list. Set the corresponding profile and properties of selected files.



Step 4: Click Rip Now! to start ripping.

Purchase FAQs

- Where can I get a registered version of the software or how can I register the software using the website provided?
- ▶ How do I buy?
- Is online ordering secure?
- ▶ I don't have a Credit Card. How can I order your products?
- Can I make a payment by check?
- ► How is the Trial version different from the Purchased version?
- What happens after I send in the order?
- Does your product support Windows Media 9?
- ▶ <u>I purchased a copy of Magic DVD Rip Studio, and now I want to use it on another computer.</u> What can I do?
- Can I purchase the software in a local store near where I live?
- More...

Other FAQs

- ▶ The new way to buy software: What is ESD?
- ▶ What are the main advantages of ESD?
- **▶** Payment Options
- Questions not covered by this document

How to

- ▶ How to convert DVD files from one format to another with Magic DVD Rip Studio
- ▶ How to select input file or files
- ▶ How to change output file name and location?
- ▶ How to remove file/s
- ► How to create a DVD with no audio

DVD VCD SVCD Specification

DVD specification	SVCD specification	VCD specification
NTSC:	NTSC:	NTSC:
Width: 352	Width: 720	Width: 480
Height: 240	Height: 480	Height: 480
Frames per second:	Frames per second:	Frames per second:
29.97	29.97	29.97
Color depth: 24 or 32	Color depth: 24 or 32	Color depth: 24 or 32
bits	bits	bits
PAL:	PAL:	PAL:
Width: 352	Width: 720	Width: 480
Height: 288	Height: 576	Height: 576
Frames per second: 25	Frames per second: 25	Frames per second: 25
Color depth: 24 or 32	Color depth: 24 or 32	Color depth: 24 or 32
bits	bits	bits

The DVD sizes can be a bit confusing. There are basically 4 different DVD sizes:

DVD-5, holds around 4 700 000 000 bytes (4.37 computer GB where 1 kbyte is 1024 bytes*). DVD +R/DVD+RW and DVD-R/DVD-RW support this format. Also called Single Sided Single Layered. This is the most common DVD Media, often called 4.7 GB Media.

DVD-10, holds around 9 400 000 000 bytes (8.75 computer GB). DVD+R/DVD+RW and DVD-R/ DVD-RW support this format. Also called Double Sided Single Layered.

DVD-9, holds around 8 540 000 000 bytes (7.95 computer GB). DVD+R supports this format. Also called Single Sided Dual Layered. This media is called DVD+R9, DVD+R DL or 8.5 GB Media.

DVD-18, holds around 17 080 000 000 bytes (15.9 computer GB). DVD+R supports this format. Also called Double Sided Dual Layered.

DVD+R/DVD+RW/DVD+R DL and DVD-R/DVD-RW exact sizes:

DVD-R/DVD-RW = 4 706 074 624 bytes (4488 MB) DVD+R/DVD+RW = 4 700 372 992 bytes (4482 MB)

DVD+R DL = 8 547 993 600 bytes (8152 MB)

Folder	Files	Explanation
AUDIO_TS	(undefined)	DVD Audio
VIDEO_TS	VIDEO_TS.BUP	
	VIDEO_TS.IFO	The first video play item, IFO, usally a copyright notice or a menu
	VIDEO_TS.VOB	The first video play item, VOB
	VTS_01_0.BUP	

VTS_01_0.IFO	Title 01, IFO, usually the main movie
VTS_01_0.VOB	Title 01, VOB 0, the menu for this title
VTS_01_1.VOB	Title 01, VOB 1, the video for this title
VTS_01_2.VOB	Title 01, VOB 2, if larger than 1 GB it will be split into several vobs
	Title 01, VOB 3
	Title 01, VOB 4, up to 10(0-9) VOB files if necassary
VTS_02_0.BUP	
VTS_02_0.IFO	Title 02, IFO, usually movie extras
	Title 02, VOB 0, the menu for this title
VTS_02_1.VOB	Title 02, VOB 1, the video for this title
VTS_xx_x.BUP	
VTS_xx_x.IFO	And so on
VTS_xx_x.VOB	
VTS_xx_x.VOB	
VTS_99_9.VOB	Up to 99(1-99) titles with max 10(0-9) VOB files each

About Magic Software

Take the lead in multimedia; Create a Colorful Life!

As a shareware developer of multi-media authoring solutions, Magic Software takes the lead. We have professional experience in the execution of our philosophy - Think Like a Customer. This gives us the ideas to create reliable and easy-to-use software products.

With the sleek, clear interfaces, Magic Software R&D Center creates simple solutions to complicated problems.

Contact Us

For Customers

Email:

English: support@magic-video-software.com

Tel:

+1 952 646-5022 (for calls from outside the U.S.)

+1,800,406 4966 (for calls from inside the U.S.)

Magic DVD Rip Studio Product ID: : 300116608



We will always do our best to answer your questions!

For Partners

North America:

support@magic-video-software.com

Furone:

support@magic-video-software.com



We benefit with our partners in a win-win model, the Magic Software Business Model, and we would love to discuss our creations with you.



http://www.magic-video-software.com/

Appendix A Keyboard shortcuts

Key	Function
Ctrl + D	Open DVD file
Ctrl + I	Open .IFO file
Ctrl + O	Open .VOB file
Ctrl + C	Check input file
Shift + C	Check all input files
Ctrl + U	Uncheck input file
Shift + U	Uncheck all input files
Del	Remove file
Shift + Del	Remove all files
F2	Setting (main panel)
F1	Help

Appendix B DVD, VCD, and SVCD

DVD, VCD, and SVCD

There are several factors to consider in choosing an output format for your project. These include your desired output quality, target playback device, and viewing screen size, among others. Here are the advantages and disadvantages that picking each output format entails:



Digital Versatile Disc (DVD) is popular in video production because of its quality. Not only does it guarantee superb audio and video quality, it can also hold several times more data than VCDs and SVCDs. DVDs make use of the MPEG-2 format, which has a much bigger file size than MPEG-1, and can likewise be produced as single or dual-sided, and single or dual-layered. DVDs can be played on stand-alone DVD players or on the DVD-ROM drive of your PC.



Video Compact Disc (VCD) is a special version of a CD-ROM that uses the MPEG-1 format. The quality of the exported movie is almost the same, but usually better than VHS tape-based movies. A VCD can be played back on a CD-ROM drive, VCD player, and even on a DVD player.



Super Video CD (SVCD) is commonly described as an enhanced version of VCD. It is based on MPEG-2 technology with Variable Bit Rate (VBR) support. The typical running time of an SVCD is about 30-45 minutes. Although you could extend this to 70 minutes, you will have to compromise sound and image quality. SVCDs can be played back on stand-alone VCD/SVCD players, most DVD players, and all CD-ROM/

DVD-ROM with DVD/SVCD player software.

Appendix C Glossary

Α

AVI

AVI is short for "Audio Video Interleave", the original Microsoft file format for Microsoft's Video for Windows standard. It is an audio video standard designed by Microsoft and is apparently proprietary and Microsoft Windows specific. It is a format developed for storing video and audio information. Files in this format have an .AVI extension. However, Video for Windows does not require any special hardware, making it the lowest common denominator for multimedia applications. Video Compact Disc (VCD) is a special version of a CD-ROM that uses the MPEG-1 format. The quality of the exported movie is almost the same, but usually better than VHS tape-based movies. A VCD can be played back on a CD-ROM drive, VCD player, and even on a DVD player.

В

bandwidth

A network's capacity for transferring an amount of data in a given time.

bit rate

Bit rate is very often used when speaking of video or audio quality and file size -- it defines how much physical space one second of audio or video takes in bits (note: not in bytes). The higher the bit rate, the more times per second the original sound is sampled, thus yielding a more faithful reproduction and better sound. When choosing an MP3, weigh the advantage of a higher bit rate against the size of the file. Generally speaking, a bit rate of 128 kbps or higher will provide satisfactory sound quality. Constant Bit Rate (CBR) encoding maintains the same bit rate throughout an encoded file. Variable Bit Rate (VBR) is an MP3 encoding method that's used when file size is not an issue. Unfortunately, Video Convert Master decodes VBR but doesn't encode it. Selecting the proper bit rate for your projects depends on the playback target: if you're making a VCD for playback on a DVD player, the video must be exactly 1150 Kbps and the audio 224 Kbps.

C

codec

An abbreviation for compressor/decompressor. Software or hardware used to compress and decompress digital media.

compression

A process for removing redundant data from a digital media file or stream to reduce its size, or the bandwidth used.

D

DivX

DivX is the name given to a video codec (a piece of software used for encoding and decoding video) and is based on the MPEG-4 compression format. MPEG-4 is a new standard of video compression that is both high quality and low bit rate. DivXs are usually only a fraction (around 15%) of the size of a standard DVD, even at 640x480 resolutions, making them the best home video format thus far. They only take half the time to encode, and yet at the same time are smaller in size than MPEG-1 - due to the incredible compression technology. Some have even called MPEG-4 the "MP3 of the video world". Quality ranges from net-streaming quality to DVD and better.

F

frame

One of many sequential images that make up video.

frame rate

The number of video frames displayed per second. Higher frame rates generally produce smoother movement in the picture.

ı

.IFO file

The .IFO (and backup .BUP) files contain menus and other information about the video and audio.

М

MPEG

Gives excellent compression with little loss in quality of the video. MPEG support three types of data - video, audio and streaming. There are a number of standards: among them there are two flavors of MPEG available today.

MPEG-1

MPEG-1 was designed to provide VHS video quality and CD audio quality at a combined data rate of 150 kilobytes per second. MPEG-1 is displayed at 30 frames per second in a frame that is 352x240 (horizontal x vertical) pixels in size. This allows relatively high quality video images to be stored in relatively small file sizes for playback across computer networks or CD-ROM delivery.

MPEG-2

MPEG-2 is the other side of the compression coin. It is a broadcast standard specifying a playback size of 720 x 480 pixels at 60 fields per second. Data rates can range from 2 to 10 megabits per second. This means large file sizes and data rates that require specialized hardware for playback. MPEG-2 is one of the core compression technologies for DVD. See the MPEG site for more information.

S

SVCD

SVCD (Super Video CD) is a great method of saving DVD movies to CD without losing much quality. SVCD discs can be played in your DVD player.

Υ

YUV

YUV is the color space used in the PAL system of television broadcasting, which is the standard in most of Europe and some other locations. Y stands for the luminance component (the brightness) and U and V are the chrominance (color) components. The YCbCr or YPbPr color space, used in computer component video, is derived from it (Cb/Pb and Cr/Pr are simply scaled versions of U and V), and is sometimes inaccurately called "YUV".

Appendix D: Country Code for TV Tuner

jp (Nippon)

(UN) 81

ac	Ascension Island 247
	Andorra (LIM)
ad	376
	United Arab
ae	Emirates (formerly
uc	Trucial Coast)
	(UN) 971
af	Àfghanistan (UN) 93
	Antigua and
ag	Barbuda 🖶
	(UN) 1268
ai	Anguilla
al	355
	Armenia
am	(Hayastan) (🎒) (UN) 374
	Netherlands
an	Antilles (part of
	NL) 599
ao	Angola (UN) 244 Antarctica 672
	Argentina (UN)
ar	E /I
as	American
at	Austria (IIN) 43
a.	Australia de
	(11111) 61
aw	Aruba (seceded from NL) 297
	Azerbaijan (A)
az	(UIV) 774
dz	Àlgéria (UN) 213
	213

```
German
   Democratic
dd Republic (East
   Germany)
   (now
   Germany) 49
   Deutschland
   (Germany)
de (formerly East
   and West
   Germany)
   (UN) 49
   Djibouti
   (formerly
dj Afars and
   Issas) (UN)
   253
dk Denmark (UN)
45
dm Dominica
    (UN) 1767
   Dominican
do Republic (UN)
   1809
dz Algeria (UN)
213
ec Ecuador (UN)
593
ee Estonia (🏝)
   (UN) 372
egEgypt (UN) 20
   Western
   Sahara
eh(disputed by MA) (formerly
   Spanish
   Sahara) 212
   Eritrea (once
er part of ET)
   (UN) 291
es Éspáña (Spain)
(UN) 34
   Ethiopia
et (ancient
Abyssinia)
   (UN) 251
   East Timor
tp (disputed by
ID) 670
El Salvador
   (UN) 503
   Èquatorial
   Güinea
gq(formerly
Spanish
```

Guinea) (UN)

240

id	(UN) 62	na	Nar Sou
ie	Ireland (Eire) (UN) 353	nc	(UN Nev 687
	Israel	ne	Nig
	(formerly Palestine)	nf	Nor
il	(ancient '	ng	672 Nig
	Canaan) (UN) 972	ni	Nica
im	Isle of Man		505 Net
	44	nl	(for
Ш	India (UN) 91 Indian Ocean	no	(UN Nor
	Territory,	np	
io	British (Chagos	nr	Nau
	Islands) n	nt	Net and
	246	nu	Niu
ia	Iraq (ancient Mesopotamia)	nz	Nev (UN
19	(UN) 964		Net
ir	Iran (ancient	an	Ant
ir	Persia) (UN) 98		NL) Nor
is	Iceland (UN) 354	mp	Isla
	Italy (ancient		Om
	center of	om	Mus
it	Roman Empire) (UN)		(UN
	39	pa	
	Ivory Coast (Côte	no	Pac Tru
ci	D'Ivoire)	рс	(no
	(UN) 225	ре	PW) Per
	Jersey	•	Poly
je	(Channel Island)	pf	Oce
	44		Pap
im	Jamaica 🎃	pg	由
٠.٠	'(UN) 1876 Jordan	ph	Phil Pak
io	(formerly Transjordan)	pk	par
٥ر	Transjordan) (UN) 962	nl	92 Pola
	Japan	pl nm	Saiı,

20	Namibia (formerly
na	South-West Africa) (UN) 264
าต	New Caledonia 687
ne	Niger (UN) 227
nf	Norfolk Island 672
ng	Nigeria (UN) 234 Nicaragua (UN)
ni	505
าไ	Netherlands (formerly Holland)
	(UN) 31
no np	
nr	Nauru (UN) 674
nt	Neutral Zone (IQ and SA border)
าน	Niue 683
٦z	New Zealand de (UN) 64
	Netherlands
an	Antilles (part of NL) 599
mp	Norther <u>n M</u> ariana
•	Islanus === 1070
om	Oman (formerly Muscat and Oman)
	(UN) 968
oa	Panama (UN) 507
	Pacific Islands Trust Territory
ЭС	(now FM, MH, GU, PW)
ое	Peru (UN) 51
of	Polynesia, French (formerly
•	Oceania) 689
og	Papua New Guinea (UN) 675
oh	Philippines (UN) 63
ok	Pakistan (once part of India) (UN)
ol	92 Poland (UN) 48
om om	Saint Pierre and
JII	Miquelon 508 Pitcairn Island
on	872
or	Puerto Rico 1787

Turks and Caicos Islands 1649 Tchad td (Chad) (UN) <u> 2</u>35 French Southern **Territories** Togo (formerly tg French Togoland) (UŇ) 228 Thailand th (ancient Siam) (UN) Tajikistan (A) (UN) 992 tk Tokelau 690 Turkmenistan tm(4) (UN) 993 Tunisia (UN) tn 216 Tonga (UN) 676 East Timor tp (disputed by ID) 670 Turkey (once center of Ottoman tr Empire) (ancient Anatolia) (UN) 90 Trinidad and tt Tobago (UN) 1868 Tuvalu (formerly tv Ellice Islands) (UN) 688 Taiwan tw (disputed by CN) 886 Tanzania (formerly Tanganyika tz and Zanzibar) (UN) 255,259

Bosnia and ba H<u>erz</u>egovina (**III**) (UN) 387 bb Barbados de (UN) 1246 Bangladesh bd (formerly East Pakistan) (UN) 880 be Belgium (UN) 32 Burkina Faso bf (formerly Upper Volta) (UN) 226 bg 359 Bulgaria (UN) Bahrain (once bh Dilmun) (UN) 973 Burundi (formerly part of Ruandabi Urundi, formerly German East Africa) (UN) 257 bj Benin (UN) 229 bmBermuda 1441 Brunei bn Darussalam (UN) 673 bo Bolivia (UN) 591 br Brazil (UN) 55 bs Bahamas de (UN) 1242 Bhutan (UN) ht 975 **Bouvet Island** bν Botswana (formerly bw Bechuanaland) ⋢ (UN) 267 Belarus (A) by (once White Russia) (UN) 375 Belize (formerly British Honduras) 4 (UN) 501 British Indian Ocean Territory (Chagos Islands) Ind 246 British Virgin vg Islands 1284

Finland (UN) 358 fj Fiji (UN) 679 Falkland Islands (formerly Malvinas) 500 Federated States of fm//Carrie (Caroline Islands) (UN) 691 Faroe Islands fo 298 fr France (UN) 33 France, fx Metropolitan (i. e. European) 33 French Guiana **594** French pf Polynesia (formerly Oceania) 689 French tf Southern Territories Gabon (UN) ga 241 Great Britain gb (ISO3166 only) 44 gd Grenada 🎃 (UN) 1473 Georgia (2) (UN) 995 Guiana, French 594 Guernsey gg (Channel Island) 344 Ghana (UN) 233 Gibraltar 350 Greenland 299 gm Gambia, The (UN) 220 Guinea (formerly

gn French

224

gp 🚺 590

Guinea,

gq (formerly Spanish

240

Equatorial

Guinea) (UN)

gr Greece (UN) 30

Ik (formerly Ceylon) (UN) Ir Liberia (UN) ls Basutoland) It Lithuania (A) Guinea) (UN) <u>Gu</u>adeloupe lu(UN) 352

94

231

Lesotho

(formerly

(UN) 266

(UN) 370

IvLatvia (A)

ly218

(UN) 371

Libya (UN)

Luxembourg

ke Kenya (UN) ps Bank, Gaza Strip) 254 Kyrgyzstan kg (A) (UN) 996 Kampuchea kh (now Cambodia) (UN) 855 Kiribati (UN) 686 Comoros kmIslands (UN) 269 Saint Kitts and Nevis kn 1869 Korea, North kp (Democratic People's Republic of) (UN) 850 Korea, South (Republic of) (UN) 82 kw Kúwait (UN) 965 Cayman ky Islands 1345 Kazakhstan (A) (UN) 7 laLaos (UN) 856 Ib Lebanon (UN) Lucia, Saint Ic (UN) 1758 Liechtenstein (UN) 41 Sri Lanka

(disputed by IL) 970 pt Portugal (UN) 351 pw Palau (UN) 680 py Paraguay (UN) 595 gaQatar (UN) 974 re Réunion Island 262 ro Romania (UN) 40 ru Russia (A) (UN) 7 Rwanda (formerly part of RuandarwUrundi, German East Africa) (UN) 250 Saudi Arabia (UN) sa 966 Solomon Islands 📥 (UN) 677 Seychelles (UN) 248 sd Sudan (UN) 249 se Sweden (UN) 46 sg Singapore (UN) 65 Saint Helena 290 Slovenia (===) si (UN) 386 Svalbard and Jan sj Mayen Islands Slovakia (formerly sk part of CS) (UN) 421 Sierra Leone (UN) 232 sm San Marino (UN) 378 sn Senegal (UN) 221 so Somalia (UN) 252 Suriname (UN) 597 São Tomé and Príncipe (UN) 239 Soviet Union (USSR, now 15 su separate republics) 7 El Salvador (UN) 503 sy Syria (UN) 963 Swaziland (UN) sz 268 Saint Kitts and kn Nevis 🖶 (UN) 1869 Saint Lucia 📥 (UN) 1758 Saint Pierre and pmMiquelon 508

Saint Vincent and

vc The Grenadines 🗰

(UN) 1784

Palestinian

Territories (West

ua Ukraine (A) (UN) 380 Uganda (ŬN) 256 United Kingdom (Great uk Britain and Northern Ireland) (UN) 44 **US Minor** Outlying um (Midway, Wake, etc.) 808 United us States (UN) Uruguay (UN) 598 Uzbekistan (A) (UN) 998 **US Virgin** vi Islands 🗮 1340 USSR (Soviet su Union, now 15 separate republics) 7 United Arab Emirates ae (formerly Trucial Coast) (UN) 971 Vatican City vaState (Holy See) 379 Saint Vincent and The vc Grenadines 🖶 (UN) 1784 ve Venezuela (UN) 58 Virgin Islands vgBritish 1284 Virgin vi Islands, US 1340 Viet Nam (formerly North and vn South Vietnam) (UN) 84

ca Canada 雄 (UN) Cocos Islands cc (Keeling) 61,672 Congo, Democratic People's Republic of (formerly ZR) (formerly Belgian Congo) (UN) 243 Central African Republic (formerly Úbangi-Šhari) (UN) 236 Congo, Republic of cg (once French Congo) (UN) 242 Switzerland ch (Schweiz in German) 41 Côte d'Ivoire ci (Ivory Coast) (UN) 225 Cook Islands 682 cl Chile (UN) 56 Cameroon (UN) cm 237 cn China (UN) 86 Colombia (UN) Costa Rica (UN) 506 Czechoslovakia cs (now CZ and SK) 42 cu Cuba (UN) 53 Cape Verde cv Islands (UN) 238 Christmas cx Island 61,672 Cyprus (UN) 357 Czech Republic cz (formerly part of CS) (UN) 420 Cambodia kh (formerly Kampuchea)

(UN) 855

(UN) 235 Comoros kmIslands (UN) 269

ky Cayman Islands 1345

Chad (Tchad)

Georgia, South, and The South Sandwich Islands Guatemala (UN) 502 gu Guam 1671 Guinea-Bissau (formerly gw Portuguese Guinea) (UN) 245 Guyana (formerly British Guiana) (UN) 592 German Democratic dd Republic (East Germany) (now Germany) 49 Germany (Deutschland) (formerly East and West Germany) (UN) 49 Hong Kong hk (administration of CN) 852 Heard and Islands 504 Hrvatska (**III**) (UN) 385

ma

389

Mali

356

(UN) 258

Micronesia

(Caroline Íslands)

(UN) 691

Mayotte

yt Island 269

mn

hmMcDonald Honduras (UN) hn hr (Croatia) ht Haiti (UN) 509 Hungary hu (Magyarország) (UN) 36 Holý See va (Vatican City State) 379

Morocco (UN) 212 Monaco (UN) 377 Moldova md (A) (once part of RO) (UN) 373 Madagascar (UN) 261 Marshall mh Islands (UN) 692 <u>Mace</u>donia mk ((UN) (formerly ml French Sudan) (UN) 223 Myanmar mm (formerly Burma) (UN) 95 Mongolia (UN) 976 mo Macau 853 Mariana Islands, mp Northern 1670 Martinique mq 596 Mauritania (UN) 222 Montserrat 1664 Malta (UN) Mauritius (UN) 230 Maldives (UN) 960 Malawi mw (formerly Nyasaland) (UN) 265 Mexico (UN) 52 Malaysia (UN) 60 Mozambique

(UN) 685

The South

(UN) 34

Sri Lanka

(UN) 94

ch (Schweiz in

Switzerland

German) 41

25. LV.

Samoa (formerly Vanuatu ws Western Samoa) (formerly vuNew South Africa (Zuid Hebrides) za Africa) (UN) 27 (UN) 678 South Georgia and Wallis and gs Sandwich Islands Futuna Islands 681 Spain (España) Western Samoa (now wsSamoa) (formerly Ceylon) (UN) 685 Western Sahara (disputed by ehMA) (formerly Spanish Sahara) 212 ye967 Mayotte yt Island 269 Yugoslavia (Serbia and Montenegro) yu(formerly included BA, HR, MK, SI) (UN) 381 Zuid Africa za (South Africa) (UN) 27 Zambia (formerly zmNorthern Rhodesia) (UN) 260 zr Zaire (now CD) 243 Zimbabwe (formerly zw Southern Rhodesia) (UN) 263

Copyright ?2000-2005 Color7tech All Rights Reserved.