

SD100R L Band Demodulator User Manual

For use with the Veripos DGPS service



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I. Introduction

Welcome to the Veripos SDI00R User Manual. The SDI00R has been designed to work with the Veripos differential global positioning service. The SDI00R demodulator provides a high level of performance, delivering corrections to any RTCM ready GPS receiver.

We have written this document to assist the customer in becoming familiar with the SDI00R demodulator functionality and system operation. The chapters that follow provide installation details, operation information and technical specifications on the SDI00R receiver.

I.1 Customer Service

If you encounter problems during the installation or operation of this product, or cannot find the information you need please contact your supplier.

Veripos Helpdesk

Telephone number: +44 1224 877993
E-mail address: Veripos.helpdesk@subsea7.com

Support Available - Continuously

I.2 World Wide Web Site

Veripos maintains a World Wide Web home page at the following address:

www.veripos.com

A corporate profile, product information, application news, GPS and DGPS literature are available at this site.

I.3 Access to Veripos Signals

The Veripos Service is a commercial enterprise operated by Subsea7 Ltd. Where signals services are required please contract the following.

Email: Veripos.helpdesk@subsea7.com

Telephone number: +44 1224 877993

I.4 Document Conventions

Bold is used to emphasize certain points.

This font indicates information presented on the display of the demodulator.

▲ This icon indicates that you should press the up arrow button of the receiver keypad.

● This icon indicates that you should press the Enter button of the receiver keypad.

▼ This icon indicates that you should press the down arrow button of the receiver keypad.

1.5 Notes, Cautions, and Warnings

Notes, Cautions, and Warnings stress important information regarding the installation, configuration, and operation of the Veripos SDI00R demodulator.

Note - Notes outline important information of a general nature.

Cautions - Cautions inform of possible sources of difficulty or situations that may cause damage to the product.

Warning - Warnings inform of situations that may cause harm to you.

1.6 Unpacking Your Veripos SDI00R System

When you unpack your Veripos SDI00R system, please ensure that it is complete by comparing the parts received against the packing slip. Unless your system has been equipped differently than a standard SDI00R system, you should find the following parts in your system:

- One Veripos SDI00R Receiver (P/N 803-0028-01A)
- One Power Cable (P/N 726-1035-00A)
- One power supply unit

Note the provision of antennae is a client specific option.

Note - If, for some reason, you find a discrepancy between your packing slip and the contents of your shipment, please contact your supplier immediately.

2. Installation

2.1 Cable Connections

The power connector on the SDI00R is a miniature 2-pin, circular locking connector and the RF connector is a TNC socket. The power connector is labeled '12V DC IN' and the RF input connector is labeled 'L-Band Antenna'. There is a power switch 'ON/OFF' to turn on the receiver. Once the proper voltage input is applied to the connector and the power switch is pressed, the system will start up.

To receive data from the SDI00R receiver, both DB9 socket connectors available on the back panel, labeled 'MAIN' and 'AUX', give access to the RTCM data from the receiver.

Caution - By default, the SDI00R receiver offers 12 VDC across its RF connector to power an active antenna's low noise amplifier (LNA). Connection to an antenna that doesn't support a 12 VDC input could damage the antenna.

The following figure shows the various connections required for the SDI00R receiver.

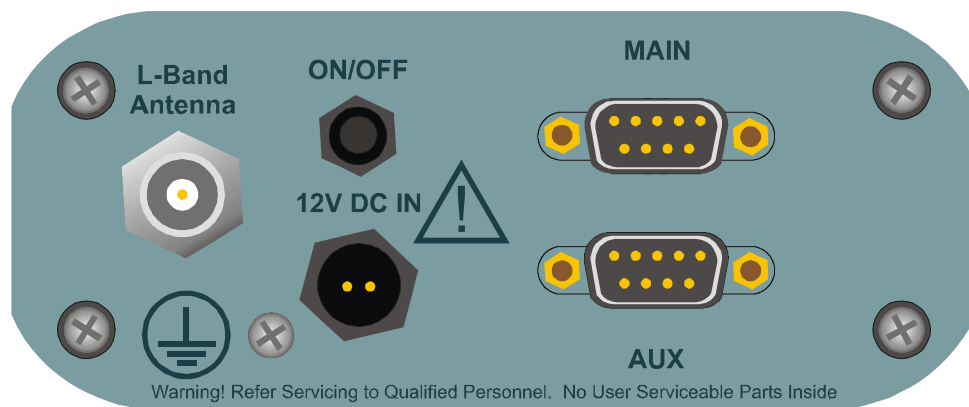


Figure 2-1 Cable Interface

2.1.1 Signal Cable Selection

It is recommended that connection to antenna is via LDF250 cable

2.1.2 Routing and Securing the Cables

When choosing a route for SDI00R cables.

- Avoid running cables in areas of excessive heat
- Keep antenna cables away from corrosive chemicals
- Do not run the extension cable through door or window jams
- Keep the cable away from rotating machinery
- Be careful not to apply tension to the cable
- Remove unwanted slack from the cable at the opposite end to the antenna
- Secure the cable route using plastic tie wraps

Warning - Improperly installed cables near machinery can be dangerous.

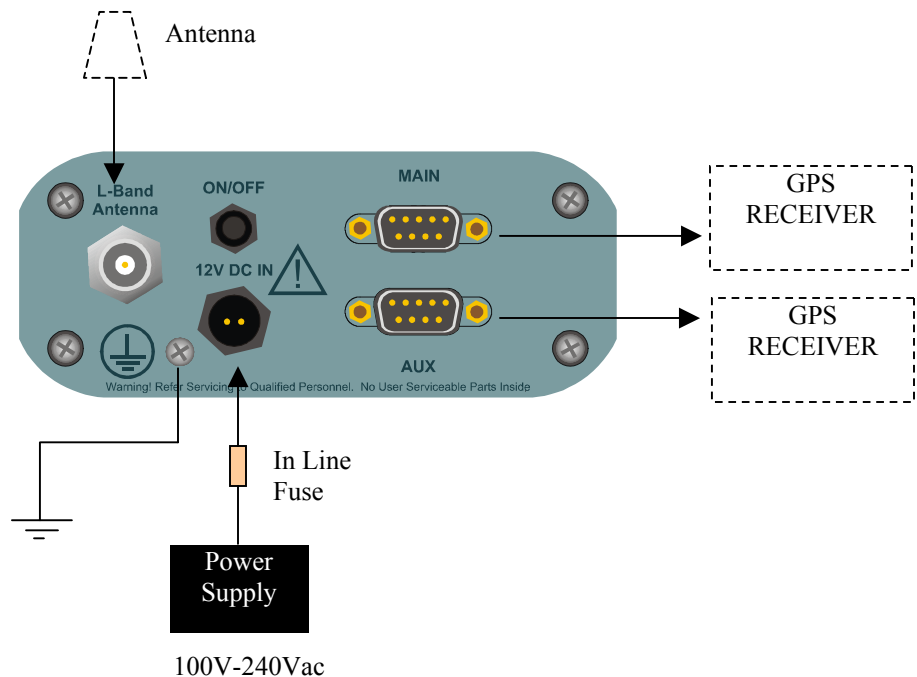


Figure 2-2 Back Panel Interface

2.2 Configuring the Veripos SDI00R Receiver

The Veripos SDI00R receiver can be fully configured through the menu system on the front panel of the receiver. Please refer to Chapter 3 for more detailed instructions.

2.3 Environmental Requirements

The Veripos SDI00R system has specific environmental limits that you should ensure are met when storing and using the system.

The SDI00R receiver is designed to be stored between -40°C and +85°C. The operating temperature range is -32°C and +74°C. The SDI00R is specified to operate with relative humidity up to 95% non-condensing.

2.4 Powering the Veripos SDI00R Receiver

The SDI00R receiver is powered via the supplied power cable that plugs into an AC outlet and the other end of the cable interfaces to the enclosure's '12V DC IN' connector. The AC outlet must be between 100-240V and 50-60Hz. For best performance, the supplied power should be continuous and clean. The following table details the power specifications of the SDI00R receiver.

Table 2-1 Power Requirements

Input Voltage	Input Current	Input Power
9 to 36 VDC	< 300 mA @ 12 VDC	< 3.6 W Nominal

A 1.0A fast-blow fuse, situated in-line of the power input of the extension cable and protects the SDI00R receiver from power surges. The fuse container should remain accessible after installation.

Caution - Do not operate the SDI00R receiver with the fuse bypassed. Such a modification will void the product warranty.

2.5 Antenna Placement

The L-band antenna you use should be mounted pursuant to the following requirements:

- Mount the antenna in the location that has an open, unobstructed view of the sky for the sake of tracking L-band communication satellites.
- It is important to locate any transmitting antennas away from the antenna by several feet or more. This will help to ensure that tracking performance of the SDI00R is not compromised, giving you the best performance possible.
- Make sure that there is sufficient length of the antenna extension cable available in order to be able to connect it to the SDI00R enclosure.

Do not locate the antenna where environmental conditions exceed those specified in Section 2.3.

2.6 Serial Port Interface

The Veripos SDI00R receiver has two primary communication ports referred to as MAIN and AUX. The MAIN and AUX ports are fully independent. Both ports are compatible with the RS-232C interface level to provide RTCM corrections to a GPS receiver or to communicate with a PC. These serial ports are accessible via the rear panel of the SDI00R enclosure. You can interface most devices to the SDI00R directly with a serial cable, accommodating any gender changes necessary, or with the addition of a null modem as necessary.

The MAIN port outputs RTCM data at all times when the receiver is locked on to a signal. The AUX port outputs RTCM data only when the menu system is in sleep mode. When the menu system is active, the AUX port outputs RDI diagnostic messages. You are encouraged to use whichever port best suits your needs.

Note – The pin-out for both female DB9 connectors is provided in Table 2-2.

The MAIN port should be used for firmware updates. The following table provides the pin assignments for both serial ports.

Table 2-2 Serial Port Pin-out, RS-232C Interface Level

Pin	Signal	Description
2	TXD	NMEA 0183 and/or RTCM output for the MAIN/AUX port
3	RXD	NMEA 0183 input for the MAIN port
5	Sig. Ground	Signal return

Figure 2-2 displays the numbering scheme for extension cable's DB9 socket connectors (female). The associated numbering for the plug connector (male) is a mirror reflection of scheme showed in this figure.

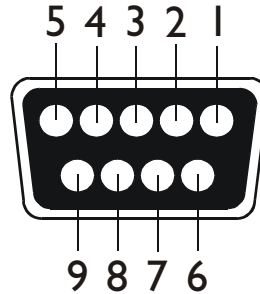


Figure 2-3 DB9 Socket Numbering

Note - For successful communications, the baud rate of the Veripos SDI00R serial ports must be set to match that of the devices to which they are connected. The baud rate can be changed through the menu system. Please refer to Chapter 3 for more information.

2.6.1 RDI Data Message

The RDI data message is output by the AUX port when the menu system is active. The RDI Data message contains a variety of information, and has the following format:

`$RDI,s,w,f,f,l,ber,agc,dds,dop,dsp,arm,diff,nav<CR><LF>`

Table 2-3 summarizes the contents of this message.

Table 2-3 RDI Data Message Defined

Field	Description
s	GPS seconds
w	GPS week
f.f	Current frequency (MHz)
l	Lock Indicator (1 = lock, 0 = no lock)
ber	BER
agc	AGC
dds	DDS in Hz
dop	Doppler in Hz
dsp	DSP status
arm	ARM status
diff	Differential status
nav	Navigation condition
*cc	Checksum
<CR><LF>	Carriage return and line feed

3. Operation

This chapter introduces the general operational features of the Veripos SDI00R system, operating modes, and receiver default operating parameters.

3.1 RTCM SC-104 Protocol

RTCM SC-104 is a standard that defines the data structure for differential correction information for a variety of differential correction applications. It has been developed by the Radio Technical Commission for Maritime services (RTCM) and has become an industry standard for communication of correction information. RTCM is a binary data protocol and is not readable via a terminal program. It appears as 'garbage' data on-screen since it is a binary format and not ASCII text. The following is an example of how the RTCM data appears on-screen:

```
mRMP@PJfeUtNsmMFM{nVtIOTDbA^xGh~kDH`_FdW_yqLRryrDuhcB\@}N`ozbSD@O^}nr
GqkeTlpLLrYpDqAsrLrQN{zW|uW@H`z]~aGxWYt@I`_FxW_qqLRryrDCikA\@Cj]DE] |
E@w_mlroMNjkKOsmMFM{PWDwW@HVEbA^xGhLJQH`_F`W_aNsmMFM[WVLA\@S}amz@ilIu
Pqx~_IZhTCpLLrYpdP@kOsmMFM[kVDHwVGbA^P{WWuNt_SW_yMsmMnqdrhcC\@sE^ZfC@
}vJmNGAHJVhTCqLRryrdviStW@H_GbA^P{wxu[K
```

Note - RTCM is a local area data standard. This means that when positioning with external correction input from the SDI00R to another GPS receiver, performance will degrade as a function of distance from the base station. The additional degradation will depend on the difference in observed orbit and ionospheric errors between the reference station and the remote unit. A general rule of thumb would be an additional 1 m error per 100 miles. This error is often seen as a bias in positioning, resulting in a position offset. The scatter of the receiver is likely to remain close to constant.

3.2 Navigating the Menu System

The keypad on the front of the SDI00R allows you to navigate through the intuitive menu system, configuring operating parameters and viewing status information. The top line of the display is the active Focus Line for keypad operations. Menu items that are being accessed must be on the top line of the display for the desired effect to occur.

Note - The top line of the SDI00R display is the Focus Line. The field of interest must be 'in focus' for keystrokes to have the desired effect.

3.3 Menu Access Icon

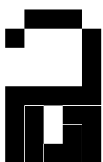
The icon shown in Figure 3-1 indicates that you may access the current item in focus by pressing the  (enter) key.



Figure 3-1 Menu Access Icon

3.4 Fix Status Icon

The SDI00R indicates satellite signal lock status on the right hand side of the frequency and bit rate line in the main menu. The lock symbol, illustrated in Figure 3-2, remains in the closed position when the SDI00R is locked to a valid satellite signal, and open, when no broadcast is available for the specified frequency and/or MSK bit rate.



No Lock



Lock

Figure 3-2 Signal Lock Icon

Note – RTCM corrections will not be output unless the SDI00R has a signal lock.

3.5 Configuring Veripos SDI00R

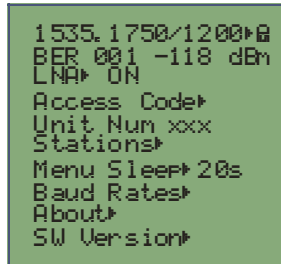
All aspects of SDI00R operation may be configured through the menu system with the use of the up and down arrow keys (▲▼) to navigate the menu and the ● button to select the top 'focus' line on the display. The following items are user-configurable:

- Tuning manually to a certain frequency, or tuning by service by choosing the satellite from a list
- To turn on or off LNA (low noise amplifier) for the antenna
- To enter or change the access code
- To update the reference stations that are used to compute the corrections
- To change the timeout for the menu to sleep
- Setting the baud rate of the MAIN and AUX ports

Below is a flow chart of the entire menu system. Each section is then described in detail.

3.6 Main Menu

The main menu consists of ten lines, each of which is described below.



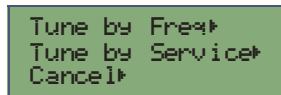
```
1535.1750/1200>A
BER 001 -118 dBm
LNA> ON
Access Code>
Unit Num >xxx
Stations>
Menu Sleep>20s
Baud Rates>
About>
SW Version>
```

Figure 3-4 Main Menu

3.6.1 Frequency and Bit Rate Menu Item

The top line of the main menu displays the frequency and MSK bit rate that the receiver is tuning to. This line also displays the lock icon. When the lock is open, the receiver is trying to lock to the signal, and when the lock icon is closed the signal is successfully being tracked. The default frequency is 1535.175MHz at a 1200 MSK bit rate, which is the HP AORE satellite.

When this menu item is in the active Focus Line of the display and you hit the enter key, another menu appears giving you the choice of tuning by frequency, tuning by service, or canceling back to the main menu.



```
Tune by Freq>
Tune by Service>
Cancel>
```

Figure 3-5 Tuning Menu

From this tuning menu, if you choose to tune by frequency, you will be asked to enter the frequency in MHz. If you choose to tune by service, you will be given the choice of the following satellites: 'HP 25East', 'HP AORW' or 'LP AORE'.

3.6.2 Bit Error Rate and Signal Strength Menu Item

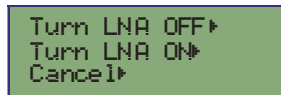
The second line of the main menu displays the bit error rate of the signal being tracked and the signal strength in dBm. If this line is the active Focus Line and you hit the enter key, nothing will happen as this line does not lead to an additional menu.

3.6.3 Low Noise Amplifier Menu Item

The third line of the main menu displays whether or not the Low Noise Amplifier is turned on. The LNA is defaulted to on. When this feature is on, there is 12V across the antenna connector on the back panel. This will power an antenna that requires 12V. While the antenna is being powered,

there is a 50mA maximum current draw on the receiver. When the Low Noise Amplifier is turned off, there is no voltage across the antenna connector on the receiver and if your antenna requires voltage, you will have to power it externally. Your receiver comes equipped with an antenna short circuit protection.

If you hit the enter key while this line is the active Focus Line, a new menu will appear where you can turn the LNA on or off or you can cancel back to the main menu.

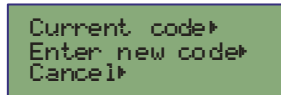


```
Turn LNA OFF▶
Turn LNA ON▶
Cancel▶
```

Figure 3-6 LNA Menu

3.6.4 Access Code Menu Item

If you hit the enter key when the fourth line of the main menu is the active Focus Line, a new menu will appear giving you the option to view the current access code, enter a new access code or cancel back to the main menu.

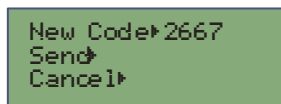


```
Current code▶
Enter new code▶
Cancel▶
```

Figure 3-7 Access Code Menu

3.6.4.1 Entering a New Code

If you hit the enter key when the 'Enter new code' line is the active Focus Line, a new menu will appear which will allow you to enter a new code. You must then send the new code for validation using the 'Send' line in the same menu.



```
New Code▶2667
Send▶
Cancel▶
```

Figure 3-8 New Code Menu

3.6.5 Unit Number Menu Item

The fifth line of the main menu displays the unit number of the SDI00R receiver. If this line is the active Focus Line and you hit the enter key, nothing will happen as this line does not lead to an additional menu.

3.6.6 Stations Menu Item

If you hit the enter key when the sixth line of the main menu is the active Focus Line, a new menu will appear giving you the option of viewing the current stations, entering new stations or canceling back to the main menu.

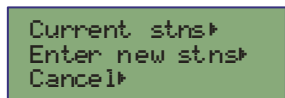


Figure 3-9 Stations Menu

3.6.6.1 Entering New Stations

If you hit the enter key when the 'Enter new stns' line is the active Focus Line, a new menu will appear which will allow you to either use all the stations or use some stations. The default for this parameter is to use all stations. If you choose to use only some stations, you will then be prompted to enter the station numbers.

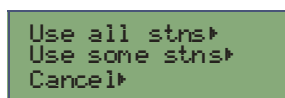


Figure 3-10 Enter New Stations Menu

3.6.7 Menu Sleep Menu Item

The seventh line of the main menu displays the amount of time the menu system remains active after the last keystroke. The default for this timer is 30 seconds. When the amount of time has elapsed, the display shows this message "AUX sending RTCM menu sleeping...". This resumes the output of RTCM data from the AUX port.

If you hit the enter key when the Menu Sleep line is the active Focus Line, a new menu will appear allowing you to change the menu sleep timer. The choices are 10, 20, 30, 40, 50 and 60 seconds.

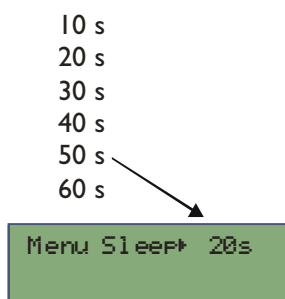


Figure 3-11 Menu Sleep Menu

3.6.8 Baud Rates Menu Item

If you hit the enter key when the eighth line of the main menu is the active Focus Line, a new menu will appear displaying the current baud rates of the MAIN and AUX ports and giving you the option of changing them. The options for baud rates for each of the ports are: 4800, 9600, 19200, 38400. The default baud rate for the MAIN port is 19200 and the default for the AUX port is 9600.

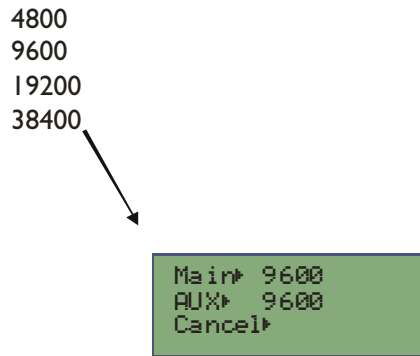


Figure 3-12 Baud Rates Menu

3.6.9 About Menu Item

If you hit the enter key when the ninth line of the main menu is the active Focus Line, the Veripos Contact information will be displayed. The bottom line of the display scrolls across the screen showing the email address (Veripos.helpdesk@subsea7.com) and the telephone number (+44 (0) 1224 877993) that provide help. To speed up or slow down the rate at which the message scrolls across the screen, press the up or down arrow keys several times. To return to the main menu, press the enter key.

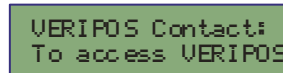


Figure 3-13 About Menu

3.6.10 Software Version Menu Item

If you hit the enter key when the tenth line of the main menu is the active Focus Line, the software versions for the menu, DSP and ARM will be displayed.

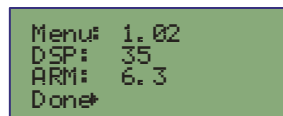


Figure 3-14 Software Version Menu

3.7 Saving Veripos SDI00R Configuration

Each time that you change the configuration of the SDI00R, the configuration is saved and will survive a power cycle. This means that the receiver does not have to be reconfigured again for the next power cycle.

4. Specifications

This chapter provides the operational, mechanical, electrical, physical, and environmental specifications for the Veripos SD100R receiver and its power supply.

Table 4-1 SD100R Receiver and Power Supply Specifications

Serial Interface Specifications	
Item	Specification
Serial Port Interface Level	RS-232C
MAIN Connector	DB9 Socket
AUX Connector	DB9 Socket
MAIN Baud Rate	4800, 9600, 19200 or 38,400 Baud
AUX Baud Rate	4800, 9600, 19200 or 38,400 Baud
MAIN Output Protocol	NMEA 0183
MAIN Input Protocol	NMEA 0183

Power Specifications	
Item	Specification
Input Voltage	9-36 VDC
Power Consumption	<3.6 W Nominal
Power Connector	Circular 2-pin Locking Plug

Power Supply Specifications	
Item	Specification
Input Voltage to AC/DC switching power supply	100-240 VAC
Line Frequency	50 -60 Hz

Mechanical Characteristics	
Item	Specification
Enclosure	Extruded aluminum with aluminum front and back plates.
Length	203 mm (8.0")
Width	125 mm (4.9")
Height	53 mm (2.0")
Weight	0.8 kg (1.76 lb.)
Antenna Connector	TNC Socket

Environmental Specifications	
Item	Specification
Storage Temperature	-40°C to 85°C
Operating Temperature	-32°C to 74°C
Humidity	95% Non-Condensing

Appendix A – Veripos DGPS Information

Veripos is a DGPS delivery service based upon the delivery of Differential GPS corrections through an Inmarsat communications satellite link.

The service was established in 1994 and has grown from its North Sea roots to an operator of global scale with coverage extending to the Gulf of Mexico, Brazil, Mediterranean, Middle East and Caspian.

Veripos Technical Specifications

The system consists of a dense network of remote reference stations at which pseudo-range corrections are derived for each satellite in view. This along with other pertinent monitoring data is transmitted to the network HUB and control centre in Aberdeen using the latest high-speed data communication networks. The integrity of the correction data is verified prior to being sent via a robust multi-route communications link to the up-link earth station at Goonhilly for transmission to users via both the Inmarsat Atlantic East and Atlantic West communications satellites. This long journey takes only 1.5 seconds on average and is repeated for each station every 3 seconds thereby ensuring that the all-important "age of correction" is kept to a minimum; average correction age is typically better than 4 seconds. The format in which the corrections are broadcast is RTCM V2.1.

System Performance

The low age and fast update rate of Veripos corrections ensures extremely high position precision. To ensure a similarly high level of absolute position accuracy the Veripos-i network is tied to the ITRF96 geodetic reference frame to an accuracy of better than 5cm, in all dimensions, using GPS precise point positioning techniques. The reliability of the correction service is maintained at a high level with each element of the system being completely redundant. The accuracy of the system when using a receiver such as the SD100R is normally 1-3 metres (2DRMS) when within 1000Km of a reference station and better than 5m up to 2000Km.

Summary of System Performance

Item	Specification
Transmission Rate	1200 bps
Update Rate	3-4 seconds
Latency	< 1.5 seconds
Age of Correction (typical)	< 5 seconds
Accuracy (typical using DSNP hardware) up to 1000km	1-3 m (2DRMS)
Accuracy (typical using DSNP hardware) up to 2000km	< 5 m (2DRMS)
Absolute Accuracy of Reference Stations (ITRF 96)	< 5 cm (2DRMS)

Coverage Maps of Veripos Service



Figure A-I Africa DGPS Coverage

VERIPUS DGPS Coverage for North America - August 2002



Figure A-2 North America DGPS Coverage

VERIPUS DGPS Coverage for South America - August 2002



Figure A-3 South America DGPS Coverage

VERIPUS

DGPS Coverage for Europe - August 2002

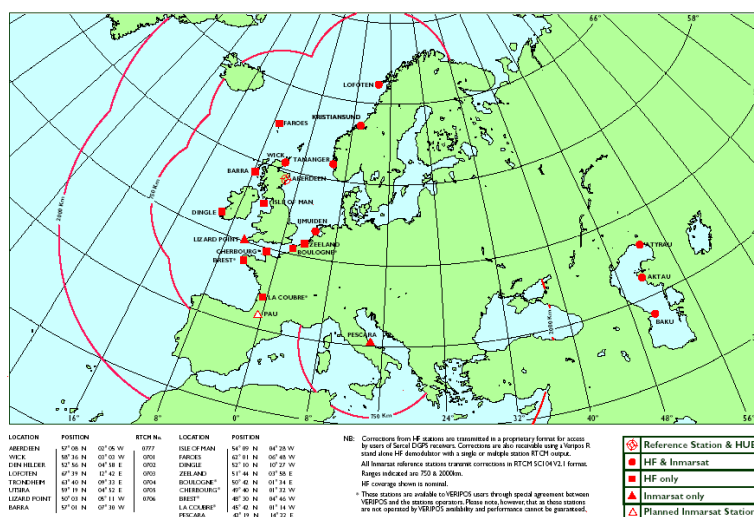


Figure A-4 Western Europe DGPS Coverage

Appendix B – Factors Affecting DGPS Positioning Accuracy

Many factors affect the positioning accuracy that a user may expect from a DGPS system. The most significant of these influences include:

- Proximity of the remote user to the reference station
- Age of the received differential corrections
- Atmospheric conditions at the beacon and remote user locations
- Satellite geometry, often expressed as a Dilution of Precision (DOP)
- Magnitude of multipath present at the remote station
- Quality of the GPS receiver being used at both the reference and remote stations.

When operating away from the reference stations in the Veripos network, accuracy may degrade, as correction data may not model errors in your geographic area as thoroughly.

The latency of differential corrections to a lesser extent affects the achievable positioning accuracy at the remote receiver since the magnitude of SA was turned to zero in year 2000. Latency is a function of the following:

- The time it takes the base station to calculate corrections
- The data rate of the radio link
- The time it takes the signal to reach the user
- The time required for the remote differential receiver to demodulate the signal and communicate it to the GPS receiver.
- Any data loss that occurs through reception problems

Most of these delays require less than a second, though in some instances, depending upon the amount of information being transferred, overall delays of three to five seconds may occur.

Although ionospheric errors are normally removed through differential positioning, the state of the ionosphere can differ between the base station and remote user over large distances. As the base station calculates corrections based on local ionospheric conditions, they may not completely account for the errors observed at the remote user's location. This causes part of the spatial decorrelation that may be observed over large distances between base station and remote receivers.

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