

Quick Start Guide

Advanced sensor with dual digital displays for small object counting applications

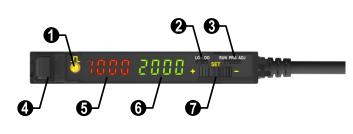
For complete technical information about this product, including dimensions, accessories, and specifications, see *www.bannerengineering.com* and search 178236.



WARNING: Not To Be Used for Personnel Protection

Never use this device as a sensing device for personnel protection. Doing so could lead to serious injury or death. This device does not include the self-checking redundant circuitry necessary to allow its use in personnel safety applications. A sensor failure or malfunction can cause either an energized or de-energized sensor output condition.

Overview



1	Output LED
2	LO/DO Switch
3	RUN/PRG/ADJ Mode Switch
4	Lever Action Fiber Clamp
5	Red Signal Level
6	Green Threshold
7	+/SET/- Rocker Button

Figure 1. DF-G2 Model Features

Models

Model	Outputs	Connector ¹	
DF-G2-NC-2M	Single NPN, plus Health Mode output	– 2 m (6.5 ft) cable, 5-wire	
DF-G2-PC-2M	Single PNP, plus Health Mode output		
DF-G2-NC-Q5	Single NPN, plus Health Mode output	– 150 mm (6 in) PVC pigtail, M12 Euro QD connector, 5-pin	
DF-G2-PC-Q5	Single PNP, plus Health Mode output		
DF-G2-NC-Q7	Single NPN, plus Health Mode output	Integral M8 Pico QD connector, 6-pin	
DF-G2-PC-Q7	Single PNP, plus Health Mode output		

1 Connector options:

A model with a QD connector requires a mating cordset

[•] For 150 mm (6 in) PVC pigtail, M8 Pico QD connector, 6-pin change the suffix 2M to Q3 in the 2 m model number (example, DF-G2-NC-Q3)



[•] For 9 m cable, change the suffix 2M to 9M in the 2 m model number (example, DF-G2-NC-9M)

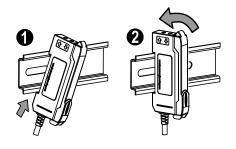
Fiber Optic Arrays			
Models ²	Detection Window Dimensions	Fiber Exit	Minimum Object Size ³
PFCVA-10X25-S	- 10 mm x 25 mm	Side exit	1.5 mm
PFCVA-10X25-E		End exit	1.5 ጠጠ
PFCVA-25X25-S	05 05	Side exit	3 mm
PFCVA-25X25-E	25 mm x 25 mm	End exit	3 1111
PFCVA-34X25-S	0.4 0.5	Side exit	4 mm
PFCVA-34X25-E	34 mm x 25 mm	End exit	4 mm

Installation Instructions

Mounting Instructions

Mount on a DIN Rail

- 1. Hook the DIN rail clip on the bottom of the DF-G2 over the edge of the DIN rail (1).
- 2. Push the DF-G2 up on the DIN rail (1).
- 3. Pivot the DF-G2 onto the DIN rail, pressing until it snaps into place (2).

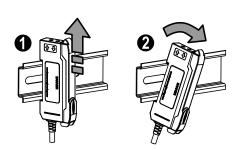


Mount to the Accessory Bracket

- 1. Position the DF-G2 in the SA-DIN-BRACKET.
- 2. Insert the supplied M3 screws.
- 3. Tighten the screws.

Remove from a DIN rail

- 1. Push the DF-G2 up on the DIN rail (1).
- 2. Pivot the DF-G2 away from the DIN rail and remove it (2).

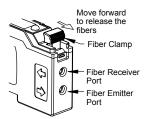


² Custom fiber arrays and mounting configurations are possible. Consult factory for assistance with your small object counting application. 3 With 2% threshold offset percentage

Installing the Fibers

Follow these steps to install glass or plastic fibers.

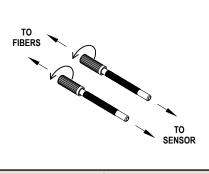
- 1. Open the dust cover.
- 2. Move the fiber clamp forward to unlock it.
- 3. Insert the fiber(s) into the fiber port(s) until they stop.
- 4. Move the fiber clamp backward to lock the fiber(s).
- 5. Close the dust cover.



Fiber Adapters

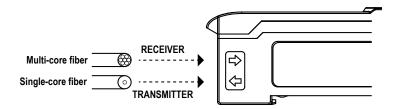
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NOTE: If a thin fiber with less than 2.2 mm outer diameter is used, install the fiber adapter provided with the fiber assembly to ensure a reliable fit in the fiber holder. Banner includes the adapters with all fiber assemblies.

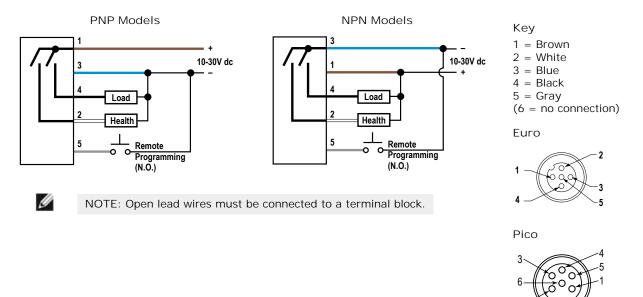


Fiber Outer Diameter (mm)	Adapter Color	
Ø 1.0	Black	
Ø 1.3	Red	
Ø 2.2	No adapter needed	

When connecting coaxial-type fiber assemblies to the amplifier, install the solid core fiber to the LED emitting port, and the multi-core fiber to the PD receiving port for most reliable detection.



Wiring Diagrams



Top Panel Interface

Opening the dust cover provides access to the top panel interface. The top panel interface consists of the RUN/PRG/ADJ mode switch, LO/DO switch, +/SET/- rocker button, dual red/green digital displays, and output LED.



RUN/PRG/ADJ Mode Switch

The RUN/PRG/ADJ mode switch puts the sensor in RUN, PRG (Program), or ADJ (Adjust) mode. RUN mode allows the sensor to operate normally and prevents unintentional programming changes via the +/SET/- button. PRG mode allows the sensor to be programmed through the display driven programming menu (see Program Mode below). ADJ mode allows the user to perform Expert TEACH/SET methods and Manual Adjust (see Adjust Mode below).



LO/DO Switch

The LO/DO switch selects Light Operate or Dark Operate mode. In Light Operate mode, the output is ON when the sensing condition is above the threshold (for Window SET, the output is ON when the sensing condition is inside the window). In Dark Operate mode, the output is ON when the sensing condition is below the threshold (for Window SET, the output is ON when the sensing condition is outside the window).



+/SET/- Rocker Button

The +/SET/- rocker button is a 3-way button. The +/- positions are engaged by rocking the button left/ right. The SET position is engaged by clicking down the button while the rocker is in the middle position. All three button positions are used during PRG mode to navigate the display driven programming menu. During ADJ mode, SET is used to perform TEACH/SET methods. The rocker button is disabled during RUN mode, except when using Window SET, see *Window SET* on page 6.

Red/Green Digital Displays

During RUN and ADJ mode, the Red display shows the signal level and the Green display shows the threshold or the total counts. During PRG mode, both displays are used to navigate the display driven programming menu.



Output LED

The output LED provides a visible indication when the output is activated.

Operating Instructions

Remote Input

For more information about how to perform TEACH/SET methods and to program the sensor remotely, see *www.bannerengineering.com* and search 178236.



Run Mode

Run mode allows the sensor to operate normally and prevents unintentional programming changes. The +/SET/- rocker button is disabled during RUN mode, except when using Window SET, see *Window SET* on page 6.

In RUN Mode, the SET function of the +/SET/- rocker button allows the user to toggle between the threshold center value and the total number of counts on the Green display. If the Totalizer function is enabled, the total counts value increments to the programmed value and then starts over at 0. If the Totalizer function is disabled, the total counts value increments to 9999 and then starts over at 0. Changing any operational setting causes the total counts value to reset to 0.



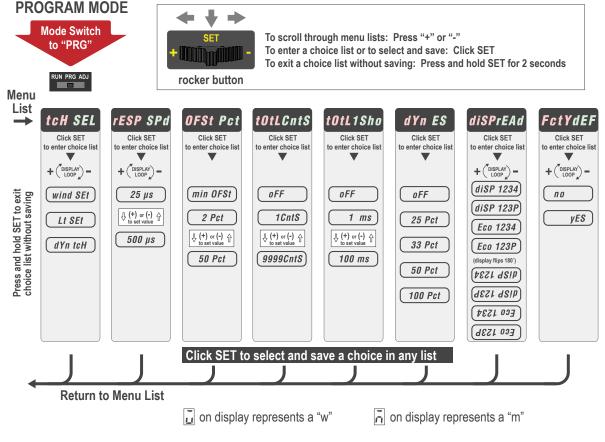


Figure 2.

Program (PRG) mode allows the following settings to be programmed in the DF-G2

Factory Default Settings:

Setting	Factory Default
Threshold	3700 (typical)
TEACH Selection	Window SET
Response Speed	Standard: 250 µs
Offset Percent	2%
Totalizer Counts	OFF
Totalizer One-Shot	OFF
Dynamic Event Stretcher	50%
Display Readout	Numeric, ECO disabled, Normal Orientation



Adjust Mode

Sliding the RUN/PRG/ADJ mode switch to the ADJ position allows the user to perform Expert TEACH/SET methods.

Window SET

- Sets window thresholds that extend a programmable % offset above and below the presented condition
- All other conditions (lighter or darker) cause the output to change state
- Recommended for applications where a product may not always appear in the same place, or when other signals
 may appear
- See Program Mode in the user's manual for programming the Offset Percent setting (to increase/decrease the window size)

A single sensing condition is presented, and the sensor positions window thresholds a programmable % offset above and below the presented condition. In LO mode, Window SET designates a sensing window with the Output ON condition inside the window, and the Output OFF conditions outside the window (see *Figure 3* on page 6).

	Sensing Window	Sensor positions window thresholds a programmable % offset from the presented condition
Output OFF	Output ON	Output OFF
Darkest	Condition	Most Light
(no signal)	Presented	(saturated signal)

Figure 3. Window SET (Light Operate shown)

Output ON and OFF conditions can be reversed using the LO/DO switch (see LO/DO Switch in *Top Panel Interface* on page 4).

Window SET

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Follow these steps to perform a Window SET:

Note: TEACH Selection must be programmed to wind SEt (see *Program Mode* on page 5)

1. Enter Adjust Mode

Action	Result
Set Mode switch to ADJ	Display: Red - Signal Level; Green - Threshold
Se Ic	et Mode switch to ADJ

2. SET Sensing Condition

Method	Action	Result
SET Button	 Present sensing condition Click the SET rocker button 	Threshold Condition Accepted
Remote Input	 Present sensing conditionT Single-pulse the remote input 	Displays read "wI nd SEt" then alternate "PASS" with % Offset ⁶ ; Sensor returns to Adjust mode
		jaind SEE PRSS
		Threshold Condition Not Accepted
		Displays read "wI nd SEt" then alternate "FAIL" with minimum % Offset [©] for sensing condition; Sensor returns to Adjust mode
		<u>u</u> ind 588
		50 Pct

3. Return to RUN Mode

Method	Action		Result
SET Button	Move Mode switch to Run	RUN PRG ADJ	Display: Red - Signal Level; Green -
Remote Input	No action required; sensor returns to Run mode automatically		Window Center (see <i>Figure 4</i> on page 7 for instructions on how to display upper and lower thresholds)
			0000 2000

Window SET (during RUN mode)

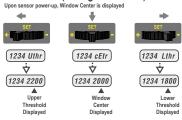


Figure 4. Upper and Lower Thresholds

- 4 SET Button: 0.04 seconds ≤ "Click" ≤ 0.8 seconds
 5 Remote Input: 0.04 seconds ≤ T ≤ 0.8 seconds
 6 See *Troubleshooting* on page 12 for more explanation of the % Offset displayed after the Window SET method

Light SET

- Sets a threshold a programmable % offset below the presented condition
- Changes output state on any condition darker than the threshold condition
- Recommended for applications where only one condition is known, for example a stable light background with varying darker targets
- See Program Mode on page 5 for programming the Offset Percent setting

A single sensing condition is presented, and the sensor positions a threshold a programmable % offset below the presented condition. When a condition darker than the threshold is sensed, the output either turns ON or OFF, depending on the LO/DO setting (see LO/DO Switch in *Top Panel Interface* on page 4).

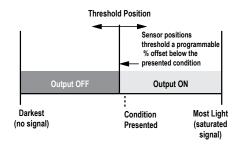


Figure 5. Light SET (Light Operate shown)

Light SET

Follow these steps to perform a Light SET:



Note: TEACH Selection must be programmed to Lt SEt (see Program Mode on page 5)

1. Enter Adjust Mode

Method	Action		Result
SET Button 7	Set Mode switch to ADJ	RUN PRG ADJ	Display: Red - Signal Level; Green - Threshold
Remote Input ⁸	No action is required; sensor is ready for Light SET method		

2. SET Sensing Condition

SET Button: 0.04 seconds \leq "Click" \leq 0.8 seconds

⁸ Remote Input: 0.04 seconds $\leq T \leq 0.8$ seconds

Method	Action	Result
SET Button	 Present sensing condition Click the SET rocker button 	Threshold Condition Accepted
Remote Input	Present sensing condition T Single-pulse the remote input	Displays read "Lt SEt" then alternate "PASS" with % Offset ² ; Sensor returns to Adjust mode
		Threshold Condition Not Accepted Displays read "Lt SEt" then alternate "FAI L" with minimum % Offset ⁹ for sensing condition; Sensor returns to Adjust mode
		LE SEE FRIL SO PeE

3. Return to RUN Mode

Method	Action		Result
SET Button	Move Mode switch to RUN	RUN PRG ADJ	Display: Red - Signal Level; Green -
Remote Input	No action required; sensor returns to RUN mode automatically		Threshold

Dynamic TEACH

- Teaches on-the-fly
- · Establishes a single switching threshold

Dynamic TEACH is best used when a machine or process may not be stopped for teaching. The sensor learns during actual sensing conditions, taking multiple samples of the light and dark conditions and automatically setting the threshold at the optimum level (see *Figure 6* on page 9).

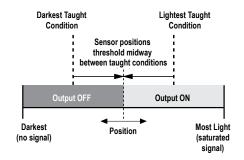


Figure 6. Dynamic TEACH (Light Operate shown)

The output ON and OFF conditions can be reversed using the LO/DO switch (see LO/DO Switch in *Top Panel Interface* on page 4).

Dynamic TEACH

See *Troubleshooting* on page 12 for more explanation of the % Offset displayed after the Light SET method

Follow these steps to perform a Dynamic TEACH:

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NOTE: TEACH Selection must be programmed to dYn tcH (see *Program Mode* on page 5)

1. Enter Adjust Mode.

Action		Result
Set Mode switch to ADJ No action required; sensor is ready for	RUN PRG ADJ	Display: Red - Signal Level; Green - Threshold
	Set Mode switch to ADJ	Set Mode switch to ADJ No action required; sensor is ready for

2. Enter Dynamic TEACH.

Method	Action		Result
SET Button Remote Input	Click the SET rocker button		Display: Flashes "dYn tch" then holds on "1234 dYn" 여명히 논로서

3. Present ON and OFF Conditions.

Method	Action	Result
SET Button	Present ON and OFF conditions	Display: Red - Signal Level; Green - Threshold
Remote Input	Present ON and OFF conditions	

4. Exit Dynamic TEACH.

¹⁰SET Button: 0.04 seconds \leq "Click" \leq 0.8 seconds11Remote Input: 0.04 seconds \leq T \leq 0.8 seconds

Method	Action		Result
SET Button	Click the SET rocker button	ser + WIWWWW -	TEACH Accepted
Remote Input	Single-pulse remote input		Displays alternate "PASS" with % Minimum Difference ¹² , Sensor returns to Adjust mode PRSS ECC PcE TEACH Not Accepted Displays alternate "FAIL" with % Minimum Difference ¹² , Sensor returns to Adjust mode

5. Return to RUN Mode.

Method	Action		Result
SET Button	Move Mode switch to RUN	RUN PRG ADJ	Display: Red - Signal Level; Green - Threshold
Remote Input	No action required; sensor returns to RUN mode automatically		

¹² See *Troubleshooting* on page 12 for more explanation of the % Minimum Difference displayed after the Dynamic TEACH method.

Troubleshooting

Percent Minimum Difference after TEACH

Value	PASS/FAIL	Description
0 to 99%	FAIL	The difference of the taught conditions does not meet the required minimum
100 to 300%	PASS	The difference of the taught conditions just meets/exceeds the required minimum, minor sensing variables may affect sensing reliability
300 to 600%	PASS	The difference of the taught conditions sufficiently exceeds the required minimum, minor sensing variables will not affect sensing reliability
600% +	PASS	The difference of the taught conditions greatly exceeds the required minimum, very stable operation

The Dynamic TEACH method will flash a % minimum difference on the displays after a PASS or FAIL.

Percent Offset after SET

The Window and Light SET methods will flash a % offset on the displays after a PASS or FAIL.

SET Result	% Offset Meaning
PASS (with % Offset)	Displays the % offset used for the SET method
FAIL (with % Offset)	Displays the minimum required % offset necessary to PASS the SET method
FAIL (without % Offset)	Presented condition cannot be used for the SET method

Health Mode Alarm

The Health Mode Alarm alerts you when preventative maintenance becomes necessary to ensure reliable sensing. The Health Mode output 2 is Active when the system is OK and operating normally. Health Mode output 2 becomes Inactive when the system is in a marginal state because of contamination. The system still operates normally and can detect small objects, but is nearing the alarm state. When the system is completely contaminated and unable to ensure reliable sensing, the system goes into the alarm state. In the alarm state, the discrete output 1 is forced to the blocked state and can no longer be used to detect small objects.

- Threshold Alert Alert displays when Health Mode output 2 is inactive because of contamination. The system operates normally but is nearing the alarm state.
- Threshold Error the locked state and can no longer be used to detect small objects.

The sensor may enter Health Mode Alarm for any of these reasons:

- 1. When first powered up; the fiber optic array may already be contaminated
- 2. If the Window SET procedure fails, indicating the fiber optic array is contaminated and the sensor could not set a valid clear-state light level for reliable detection
- 3. If the fiber optic array is contaminated enough that the auto compensation tracking algorithm cannot sufficiently adjust the thresholds to ensure reliable detection
- 4. If the fiber optic array is blocked for more than 2 seconds

Return the system to normal operation by cleaning the fiber optic array and performing a Window SET to reset the clearstate light level (see *Window SET* on page 6).

Specifications

Sensing Beam	Output Response Time
Visible red, 635 nm	25 µs
Supply Voltage	50 µs
10 to 30 V dc Class 2 (10% max ripple)	150 µs
Power and Current Consumption (exclusive of load) Standard display mode: 960 mW, Current consumption < 40 mA at 24 V dc ECO display mode: 720 mW, Current consumption < 30 mA at 24 V dc Supply Protection Circuitry Protected against reverse polarity and transient over-voltages Delay at Power Up 500 milliseconds max.; outputs do not conduct during this time	250 μs 500 μs Repeatability 12 μs 12 μs 30 μs 50 μs 80 μs Construction
Output Configuration	Black ABS/polycarbonate alloy (UL94 V-0 rated) housing, clear
1 current sinking (NPN) or 1 current sourcing (PNP) output, depending on	polycarbonate cover
model, plus 1 Health Mode output	Environmental Rating
Output Rating	IEC IEC IP50, NEMA 1
100 mA maximum combined load (derate 1 mA per °C above 30 °C)	Operating Conditions
OFF-state leakage current: < 5 µA at 30 V dc;	Temperature: -10 °C to +55 °C (+14 °F to +131 °F)
ON-state saturation voltage: NPN: < 1.5 V; PNP : < 2 V	Storage Temperature: -20 °C to +85 °C (-4 °F to +185 °F)
Output Protection	Humidity: 90% at +60 °C maximum relative humidity (non-
Protected against output short-circuit, continuous overload, transient over-voltages, and false pulse on power up Connections PVC-jacketed 2 m or 9 m (6.5 ft or 30 ft) 4-wire integral cable or integral 4-pin Pico-style QD or Pico-style 150 mm (6 in) pigtail QD or Euro-style 150 mm (6 in) pigtail QD	condensing) Certifications Cettifications Ind. Cont. Eq. 3TJJ

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