



ISO9001 CERTIFIED  
CCC CERTIFIED

# ZYDL SOFTSTARTER

*FR1000 SERIES*

**4.0~315KW**

## INSTRUCTION MANUAL



## PREFACE

*Thank you for your choice of ZYDL SopsStarter.*

*As the return of your trust we will provide the perfect quality and wholehearted service to you .*

Adopting modern control theory, modularization design, double CPU controlled, high quality material and parts/components, together with advanced SMT manufacturing engineering, FR1000 series softstarter is a high tech product combing digit, computer and modern automatic control theories. It is characteristic of high performance, high quality and skinny volume, and is widely applicable for starting and protection of three-phase motors in various industries.


## Notes

This instruction manual provides information with respects to installation, parameter-setting, trouble-diagnosing and proper operation. This manual should therefore be kept properly and a careful reading shall be required before any operation attempt to avoid any accidental casualties or damage(s) to the facilities.

### ★ Special Notice:

- ▲ Installation, operation, maintenance or checking to this product shall be required before reading carefully this instruction manual and ensuring proper use.
- ▲ Power shall be disconnected before any wiring. Never touch power terminal with hand or conduct object.

Never put or drop foreign substance into soft starter.

- ▲ Connect input terminals R, S and T to urban power supply of 380V; connect output terminals U, V and W to motor.
- ▲ Grounding terminal PE  shall be properly earth connected (grounding impedance not exceeding  $4\Omega$ ).

## Standards for Product Design

FR1000 series soft starter is ISO9001 certified, with the following standards for product design:

GB14048.6-1998: Semiconductor Control-Unit & Starter for A/C Motors.

GB3797-89: Section 2 of Electric-Control Equipment —— Electric-Control Equipment with Electronic Appliances.

IEC61000-4: Technology for EMC, Test and Measuring.

IEC65: Safety on Household & Similar General-Purpose Electronic Equipment and Related Facilities with Power Supply from Electric Network.

## Quality Standards

With total quality activities and ISO9001 quality standards in practice, we are manufacturing hi-quality products and providing all-round service for establishing a top-class enterprise with renowned brand in our industry. We are promoting ISO9001 and “Zero-Defect Quality Management”, which has strict specifications for every detail, requesting each person to be correct at his first attempt. For Zero-Defect, cooperative spirits of teamwork is required for mutual promotion and supervision as well.

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## 1. Product Model and Consignee Check

Please check the product carefully according to the following steps after unpacking, please contact the supplier immediately if any problem is found.



FR1015————FR1055



FR1075————FR1200



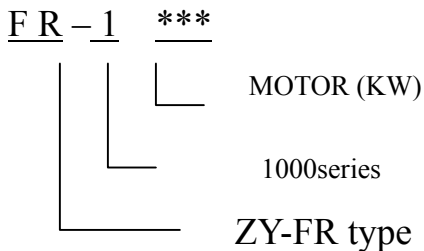


FR1220 ——— FR1315



## 1.1 Nameplate Check

Model Illustration:



## 1.2 Product Check-up

Product check- up is advised to be carried out to make sure whether damage(s) revied during transportation, such as depressed shell, distortion, loose connection with wiring or connected parts.

## 1.3 Unpacking Check-up

Each softstarter has certificate of quality, guarantee card, and user's manual. Please make sure whether the certificate and the card are intact and conform to each other.

## 2. Installation

For keeping a good product capability, the softstarter must be installed vertically. Installation space should strictly obey the following requirements. Good ventilation should be available to the installation environment, which should avoid direct sunlight for indoor installation.

Environment temperature:  $-10^{\circ}\text{C} \sim +50^{\circ}\text{C}$

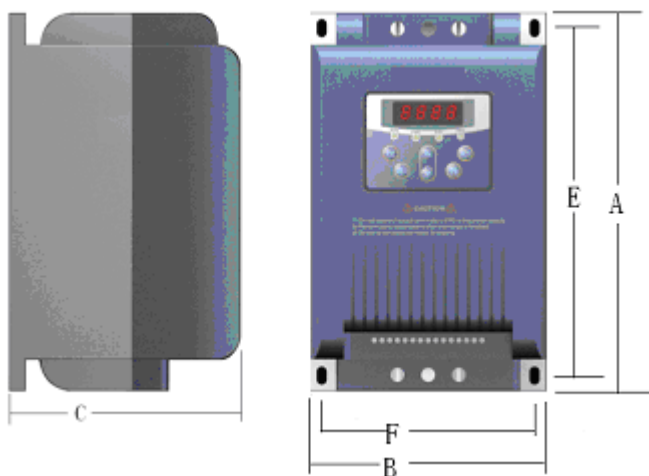
Relative humidity:  $\leq 95\%$  ( $20^{\circ}\text{C} \pm 5^{\circ}\text{C}$ )

Environment conditions: Free from flammable gas, explosive gas and corrosive gas, free from electric dust, to be installed indoors with good ventilation.

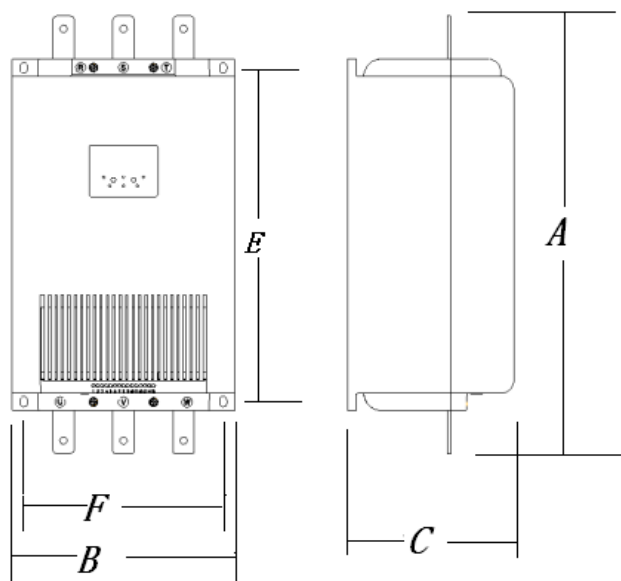
Vibration below 0.5G

If the altitude is above 2000m, the capacity should be decreased accordingly for application.

### Structure Dimension: 15KW-55KW



## Structure Dimension: 75KW-315KW



External Dimension (Unit:mm)

| Model          | A (High) | B(Wide) | C (Thick) |
|----------------|----------|---------|-----------|
| FR1015 (15KW)  | 250      | 153     | 162       |
| FR1022 (22KW)  | 250      | 153     | 162       |
| FR1030 (30KW)  | 250      | 153     | 162       |
| FR1037 (37KW)  | 250      | 153     | 162       |
| FR1045 (45KW)  | 250      | 153     | 162       |
| FR1055 (55KW)  | 250      | 153     | 162       |
| FR1075 (75KW)  | 510      | 260     | 194       |
| FR1090 (90KW)  | 510      | 260     | 194       |
| FR1110 (110KW) | 510      | 260     | 194       |
| FR1132 (132KW) | 510      | 260     | 194       |



|                |     |     |     |
|----------------|-----|-----|-----|
| FR1160 (160KW) | 510 | 260 | 194 |
| FR1200 (200KW) | 510 | 260 | 194 |
| FR1220 (220KW) | 590 | 360 | 255 |
| FR1250 (250KW) | 590 | 360 | 255 |
| FR1280 (280KW) | 590 | 360 | 255 |
| FR1315 (315KW) | 590 | 360 | 255 |

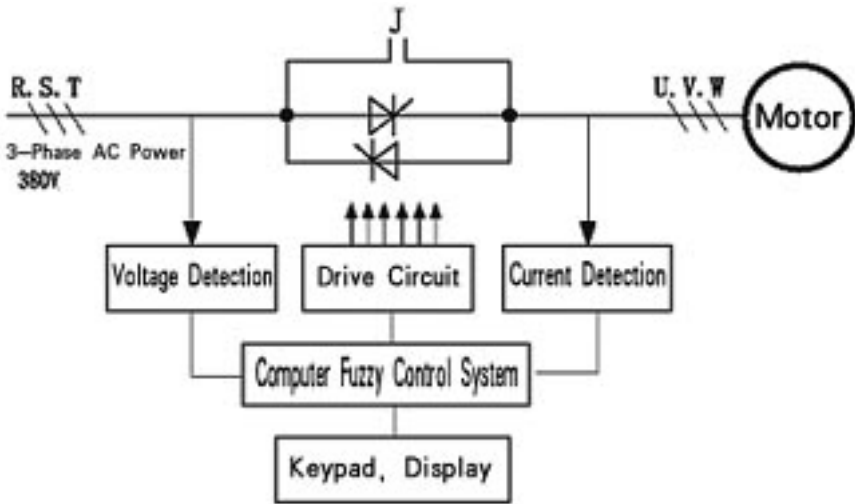
Installation Dimension (Unit: mm)

| Model  | E (High) | F(Wide) | Φ (Hole Dia) |
|--------|----------|---------|--------------|
| FR1015 | 219      | 140     | Φ6           |
| FR1022 | 219      | 140     | Φ6           |
| FR1030 | 219      | 140     | Φ6           |
| FR1037 | 219      | 140     | Φ6           |
| FR1045 | 219      | 140     | Φ6           |
| FR1055 | 219      | 140     | Φ6           |
| FR1075 | 389      | 232.5   | Φ8.5         |
| FR1090 | 389      | 232.5   | Φ8.5         |
| FR1110 | 389      | 232.5   | Φ8.5         |
| FR1132 | 389      | 232.5   | Φ8.5         |
| FR1160 | 389      | 232.5   | Φ8.5         |
| FR1200 | 389      | 232.5   | Φ8.5         |
| FR1220 | 560      | 300     | Φ8.5         |
| FR1250 | 560      | 300     | Φ8.5         |
| FR1280 | 560      | 300     | Φ8.5         |
| FR1315 | 560      | 300     | Φ8.5         |

**Note: FR1015--FR1200 softstarter with plastic housing, available in stock.**

**FR1220--FR1315 softstarter with metal housing, available in stock.**

### 3.Functional Block Diagram



Three reverse-parallel connection SCR modules are adopted as power element. CPU1 works as a controlling SCM (Single Chip Mickey) while CPU2 works as an instruction inputting and displaying SCM. By picking up synchronization signal from input voltage sampling circuit, it can pick up output current sampling for feedback fuzzy control, trace the phase automatically and control phase displacement angle. Voltage can thus be increased step by step, and startup current will be under control. After startup, the bypass contactor will make the SCR short circuit. The motor will finally be driven into the electricity network for operation.

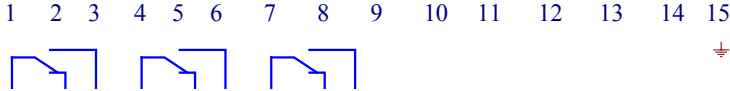
## 4. Technical Parameters

|                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Control power supply   | AC 380V $\pm$ 20%, 50Hz                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 3-Phase power supply   | AC 380V $\pm$ 20%, 50Hz                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| Nominal current        | 30A $\sim$ 630A, totaling 16 kinds rated currents                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Motor power            | 15 $\sim$ 315KW(rated voltage 380V)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Applicable motor       | Common squirrel cage type asynchronism motor                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Startup mode           | Voltage kick soft startup; current limiting startup (1Ie $\sim$ 4Ie); voltage ramp startup (1 $\sim$ 600seconds, adjustable)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Stop mode              | Free stop; soft stop (1 $\sim$ 600seconds , adjustable)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| Relay output           | Delay running output; fault output; full voltage output (by pass) [contact dot: 5A, 250VAC]                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| Startup frequency      | for frequent or unfrequent startup;<br>Advise: not exceeding ten times per hour                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Protection function    | Phase loss of input, over-load, short circuit, over-heating, and etc.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Safety degree          | IP40                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Cooling mode           | Cooling naturally                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Installation mode      | Hanging mode                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Environment conditions | Environment temperature:-10 $^{\circ}$ C $\sim$ +50 $^{\circ}$ C<br>Relative humidity: $\leq$ 95%(20 $^{\circ}$ C $\pm$ 5 $^{\circ}$ C)<br>Free from flammable gas, explosive gas and corrosive gas, free from electric dust, to be installed indoors with good ventilation<br>Vibration below 0.5G<br>If the altitude is above 2000m, the capacity should be decreased accordingly for application. |

## 5. Wiring

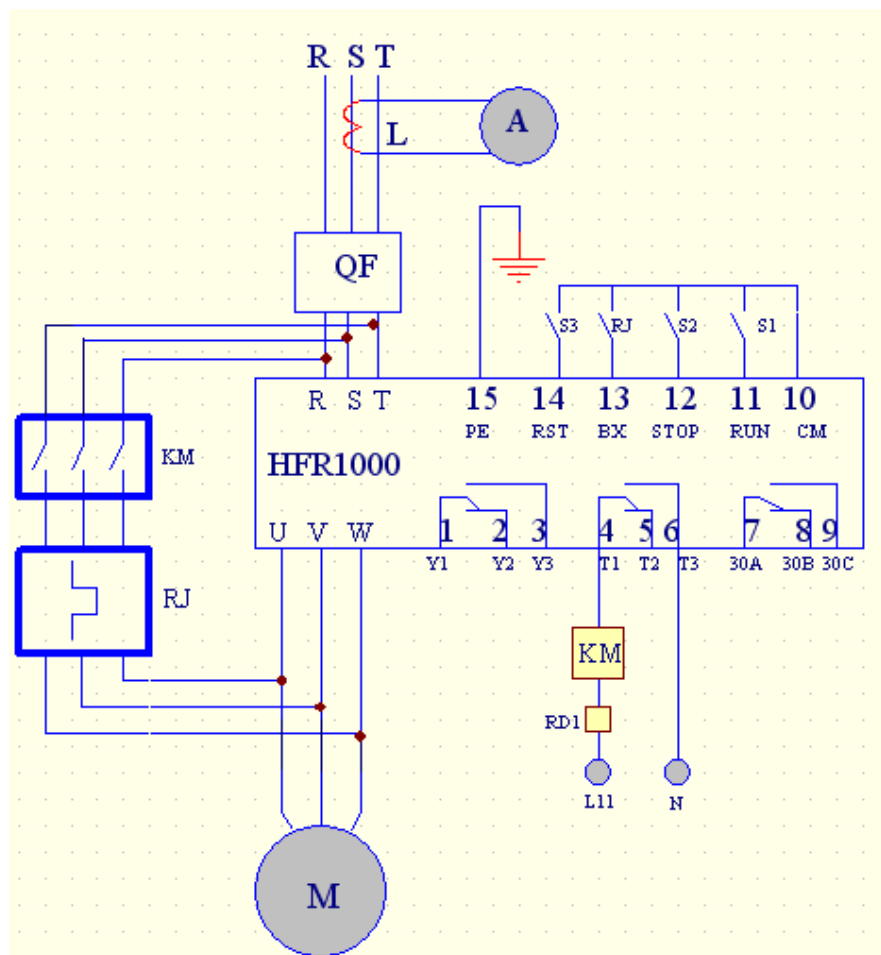
### 5.1 Terminal Function

Y1 Y2 Y3 T1 T2 T3 30A 30B 30C CM RUN STOP BX RST PE



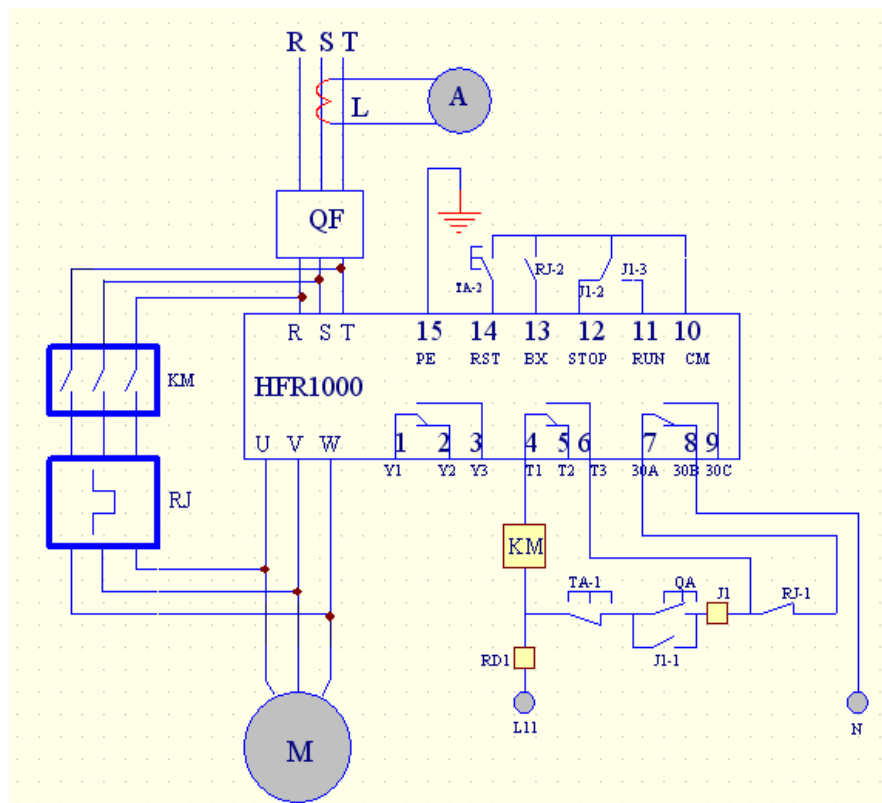
| Terminal Number | Terminal Name             | Description                  | Technical Parameters |
|-----------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|
| 1               | Start-delay Signal        | Y1: Middle terminal          | AC250V5A             |
| 2               | Start-delay Signal        | Y2-Y1Normal close            | AC250V5A             |
| 3               | Start-delay Signal        | Y3-Y1Normal open             | AC250V5A             |
| 4               | Bypass Signal             | T1: Middle terminal          | AC250V5A             |
| 5               | Bypass Signal             | T2-T1Normal close            | AC250V5A             |
| 6               | Bypass Signal             | T3-T1Normal open             | AC250V5A             |
| 7               | Fault Signal              | 30A: Middle terminal         | AC250V5A             |
| 8               | Fault Signal              | 30B-30A Normal close         | AC250V5A             |
| 9               | Fault Signal              | 30C-30A Normal open          | AC250V5A             |
| 10              | Common Terminal           | CM(External Common Terminal) |                      |
| 11              | Startup Signal            | RUN-CM effective turn on     |                      |
| 12              | Stop Signal               | STOP-CM effective turn on    |                      |
| 13              | Free stop Signal          | BX-CM effective turn on      |                      |
| 14              | Reset Signal              | RST-CM effective turn on     |                      |
| 15              | Function Ground -Terminal | PE—Ground                    |                      |

## 5.2 Basic Wiring Diagram



R, S, T terminals of softstarter are input terminals while U, V, W are output terminals. QF-auto air breaker, KM-contactor, RJ-over heating protection relay, RD1-fuse, L11—N is connected to 220V.

### 5.3 Recommended Wiring Diagram



**!PE** Grounding wire should be as short as possible, and should be connected to the nearest grounding point, better on the installation board against the softstarter. Installation board should also be grounded. It is function grounded, not protection grounded.

### Controlling Loop:








User can select to use bypass contactor. It can be switched to bypass circuit running automatically. To select this operation mode, an AC contactor should be fixed (to be ordered separately)

## 5.4 Optional Parts

| Adaptable Motor(KW) | Model  | Rated Current (A) | Contactor Model (optional) | Wiring (MM <sup>2</sup> ) |
|---------------------|--------|-------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| 15                  | FR1015 | 30                | CJX4-50                    | 10                        |
| 22                  | FR1022 | 45                | CJX4-50                    | 10                        |
| 30                  | FR1030 | 60                | CJX4-80                    | 16                        |
| 37                  | FR1037 | 76                | CJX4-80                    | 16                        |
| 45                  | FR1045 | 90                | CJX4-95                    | 25                        |
| 55                  | FR1055 | 110               | CJX4-115F                  | 25                        |
| 75                  | FR1075 | 150               | CJX4-150F                  | 35                        |
| 90                  | FR1090 | 180               | CJX4-185F                  | 35                        |
| 110                 | FR1110 | 218               | CJX4-225F                  | 50                        |
| 132                 | FR1132 | 260               | CJX4-265F                  | 60                        |
| 160                 | FR1160 | 320               | CJX4-330F                  | 75                        |
| 200                 | FR1200 | 400               | CJX4-500F                  | 90                        |
| 220                 | FR1220 | 440               | CJX4-500F                  | 90                        |
| 250                 | FR1250 | 500               | CJX4-630F                  | 150                       |
| 280                 | FR1280 | 560               | CJX4-630F                  | 150                       |
| 315                 | FR1315 | 630               | CJX4-630F                  | 150                       |

## 6. Setting

### Keypad Panel

| Keys                                                                               | Name of Keys     | Note                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                    |                  | <p>The following is the operation instruction of keypad panel.</p>  <p>Fig 1-1 keypad panel</p>                                                                                                              |
|   | “mode” key       | To be used with “set” key. Control box displays function code “HF××”.                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|   | “set” key        | To be used with “mode” key. Control box displays function code “HF××”; Under the “HF××” display state, press “set” key, the control box will display the corresponding value of function code. Press “up” and “down” key to change its value, and then press “set” to save the changed value. |
|   | “up” key         | Under “HF××” display state, press “up”, “down” key to select other function code. After enter the function code, they are used to change the value of the function code.                                                                                                                      |
|   | “down” key       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
|  | “run” key        | Under “HF××” display state, press “run” key for startup.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|  | “stop/reset” key | Under any state, press “stop/reset” key, it will have priority to be valid. Press twice for free stop of the softstarter. And it also can reset the softstarter when malfunction happens.                                                                                                     |



## Special Display Content and Interpretation

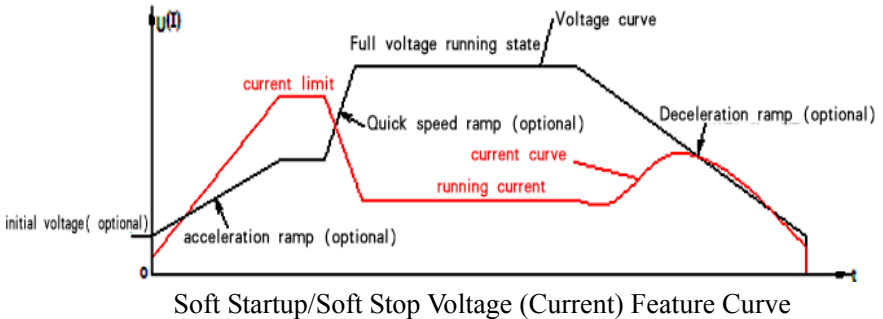
| Display Items | Interpretation                                                                                |
|---------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| —HF—          | Show reset process; under single control mode, it displays such content after reset normally; |
| RUN           | startup state                                                                                 |
| STOP          | Stop state                                                                                    |
| OUT           | Run state                                                                                     |
| RT            | Soft-stop state                                                                               |
| Count Down    | Delay state                                                                                   |

## Set the Starter through Keypad

Main adjustable parameters: initial voltage  
startup time  
stop time  
startup current

Startup mode: voltage ramp soft startup  
current limiting soft startup  
kick soft startup

Stop mode: voltage ramp soft stop mode  
Free stop mode



## 6.1 Initial Voltage Setting (U0)

Initial voltage for startup (0--50%)Ue, stepless adjustable.

Initial voltage for kick startup, voltage (20%-100%) Ue, stepless adjustable.

Select 100% as full voltage startup, at present the softstarter works as a switch without contact.

## 6.2 Startup Ramp Time Setting

Ramp ascending time: 1-600S, adjustable.

## 6.3 Stop Ramp Time Setting

Ramp descending time:1-600S, adjustable.

## 6.4 Startup Current Limit

Startup current (1~4) Ie : stepless adjustable. (with the data set, the biggest startup current will be limited in this range)



The above parameters should be set when the starter is not working! Under the startup, soft-stop and full-voltage working state, all the parameter-settings will not be effective.

All the technical parameters of softstarter are effective when the environment temperature is below 45 °C . If the environment temperature is from 45°C to 60°C, the rated power should be decreased by a power-level.

## 7. Softstarter Function Chart

| Function No. | Function Explanation     | Data Explanation                                                    | Mfr Value |
|--------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| HF00         | Control mode             | 0 keypad control<br>1 External terminal control                     | 1         |
| HF01         | Startup mode             | 0 Voltage ramp startup<br>1 Current limit startup<br>2 Kick startup | 0         |
| HF02         | Startup delay time       | 0-600S                                                              | 0S        |
| HF03         | Stop mode                | 0 Free stop    1 Soft stop                                          | 0         |
| HF04         | Torque compensation      | 0-50% Rated voltage                                                 | 5%        |
| HF05         | Kick voltage             | 20-100% Rated voltage                                               | 50%       |
| HF06         | Kick time                | 1-60S                                                               | 2S        |
| HF07         | Ramp ascending time      | 1-120S                                                              | 20S       |
| HF08         | Ramp descending time     | 1-120S                                                              | 20S       |
| HF09         | Startup current limit    | 150-400% Rated current                                              | 400%      |
| HF10         | Startup time interval    | 1-3600S                                                             | 240S      |
| HF11         | Data initialization      | 0 No action<br>1 Action (manufacturer value restored)               | 0         |
| HF12         | Fault memory 1           | Present fault                                                       |           |
| HF13         | Fault memory 2           | The last fault                                                      |           |
| HF14         | Fault memory 3           | Previous two faults                                                 |           |
| HF15         | Fault memory elimination | 0 No Action    1 action                                             | 0         |
| HF16         | Overload protection time | 1-600S                                                              | 60S       |
| HF17         | Motor power              | 1-315KW                                                             | 22KW      |
| HF18         | Quick-startup select     | 0 Not quick startup<br>1 Quick startup                              | 1         |
| HF19         | softstarter address      | 1—16    255 Broadcast address                                       | 1         |
| HF20         | Baud rate select         | 0    2400 bit    1    4800 bit<br>2    9600 bit                     | 0         |
| HF21         | Parity check             | 0 Odd    1 Even    2 No check                                       | 0         |

## 8. Function in Details

|      |              |                                                 |   |
|------|--------------|-------------------------------------------------|---|
| HF00 | Control mode | 0 Keypad control<br>1 external terminal control | 1 |
|------|--------------|-------------------------------------------------|---|

Control mode selection can be operated directly through the panel keypad, and can also be done by external terminal control. The manufacturer value is 1.

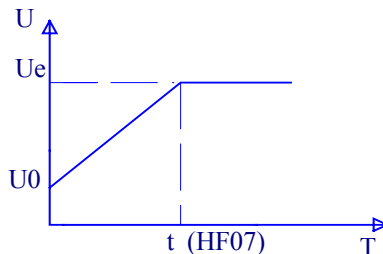
|      |              |                                                                     |   |
|------|--------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|---|
| HF01 | Startup mode | 0 Voltage ramp startup<br>1 Current limit startup<br>2 Kick startup | 0 |
|------|--------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|---|

You can start by selecting one of the following three modes:

0 Voltage ramp startup, 1 current limit startup, 2 kick startup, manufacturer value is 0

### $\Delta$ Voltage ramp startup

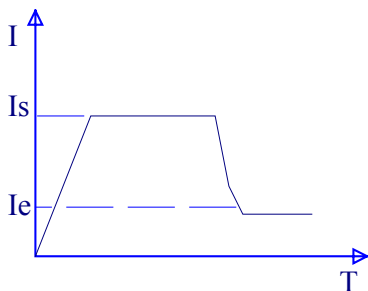
Set HF01 to 0, and set ramp startup time  $t$  (HF07) and torque compensation voltage (HF04)  $U_0$ , the motor will start along with the increasing input voltage, and the speed will accelerate accordingly till its top speed, as shown in Figure (1).



Voltage Ramp Startup Feature Curve, Figure(1)

### △ Current limit startup

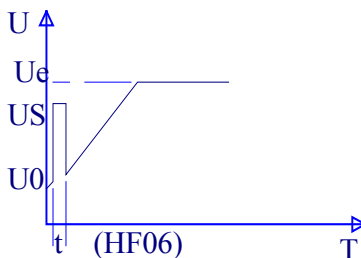
Set HF01 to 1 and set startup current limit percent  $I_s$  (HF09) and Torque compensation voltage (HF04). The current of the motor will increase until the voltage ramp reaches  $I_s$ , then it will stop, and the speed will accelerate to its full speed. After that, the current will decrease to below the rated current  $I_e$ , as shown in Figure (2):



Current Limit Startup Feature Curve (2)

### △ Kick startup

Set HF01 to 2, and set ramp start time  $t$  (HF07) and torque compensation (HF04), kick time  $t$  (HF06). The motor will start rapidly along with the increasing voltage, then the voltage will increase in a ramp way, and the speed will accelerate to its full speed. HF01. It is better for startup motor with big inertia, as shown in Figure (3):



Kick Startup Feature Curve (3)

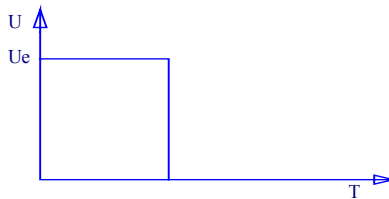
|      |                    |        |    |
|------|--------------------|--------|----|
| HF02 | Startup delay time | 0-600S | 0S |
|------|--------------------|--------|----|

Startup delay time is set for startup preparation, and the motor will not start in this interval. Count down mode is used for display, and the time can be set from 0 to 600 seconds. And it will output a normal open –normal close contact dot signal. By applying the signal, a warning signal may be effected for safety attention! The manufacturer value is set to 0S

|      |           |                         |   |
|------|-----------|-------------------------|---|
| HF03 | Free stop | 0 Free stop 1 Soft stop | 0 |
|------|-----------|-------------------------|---|

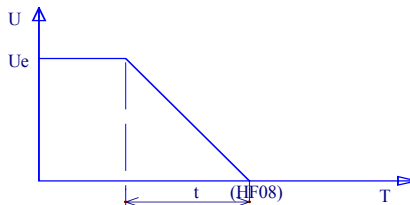
You can stop by selecting two modes: 0 free stop 1 soft stop. The manufacturer value is set to 0.

Free stop means that the voltage of softstarter will reduce directly from  $U_e$  to 0V, and the motor will run with inertia till its stop, as shown in Figure (4):



Free Stop Feature Curve Figure (4)

Soft stop means that the voltage of starter will reduce gradually from  $U_e$  to 0V when the voltage drops. The soft stop can help resist “water hammer domino effect”, as shown in Figure (5):



Soft Stop Feature Curve Figure (5)

|      |                     |                     |     |
|------|---------------------|---------------------|-----|
| HF04 | Torque compensation | 0-50% rated voltage | 20% |
|------|---------------------|---------------------|-----|

Torque compensation means to adjust the torque produced by initial voltage  $U_0$ . The manufacturer value is set to 20%.

|      |              |                       |     |
|------|--------------|-----------------------|-----|
| HF05 | Kick voltage | 20-100% rated voltage | 50% |
|------|--------------|-----------------------|-----|

As for a load with big static torque, an instant high voltage must be inflicted, so that it can start smoothly with the torque big enough, the “kick voltage” range is from 20% to 100% percent of the rated voltage. The manufacturer value is set to 50% rated voltage.

|      |           |       |    |
|------|-----------|-------|----|
| HF06 | Kick time | 1-60S | 2S |
|------|-----------|-------|----|

Kick time means the interval to exert high voltage, adjustable between 1-60S. The manufacturer value is set to 2S.

|      |                     |        |     |
|------|---------------------|--------|-----|
| HF07 | Ramp ascending time | 1-600S | 20S |
|------|---------------------|--------|-----|

Ramp ascending time means the interval to bring the voltage from 0V up to rated voltage  $U_e$ . The manufacturer value is set to 20S.

|      |                      |        |     |
|------|----------------------|--------|-----|
| HF08 | Ramp descending time | 1-600S | 20S |
|------|----------------------|--------|-----|

Ramp descending time means the interval to bring the voltage from rated voltage  $U_e$  to 0V. The manufacturer value is set to 20S.

|      |                       |                        |      |
|------|-----------------------|------------------------|------|
| HF09 | Startup current limit | 100-400% rated current | 400% |
|------|-----------------------|------------------------|------|

It works when HF01 is set to 1, startup current limit = HF09\*I<sub>e</sub>, please adjust HF09 for a successful start, less current is preferred.

|      |                  |         |      |
|------|------------------|---------|------|
| HF10 | Startup interval | 1-3600S | 240S |
|------|------------------|---------|------|

This equipment is small-sized, and you can only restart it when the radiator cools down from the previous startup, otherwise the machine will stop due to over-heating protection. The startup interval is adjustable, and no more than 10 startups per hour are preferred for full load startups. The manufacturer value is set to 240S.

|      |                     |                                           |   |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------------------|---|
| HF11 | Data initialization | 0 no action                               | 0 |
|      |                     | 1 action (manufacturer value is restored) |   |

When the data is in disorder, please restore the manufacturer value by setting data initialization 1.

|      |                |               |  |
|------|----------------|---------------|--|
| HF12 | Fault memory 1 | Present fault |  |
|------|----------------|---------------|--|

Store and display the code for present fault, for example 0: no fault, 1: means OH overheating fault, 2: means OC over current fault, 3: means PF phase loss, 4: means OL over load or jam fault.

|      |                |            |  |
|------|----------------|------------|--|
| HF13 | Fault memory 2 | Last fault |  |
|------|----------------|------------|--|

Store and display code of last fault, for example 0: no fault, 1: means OH overheating fault, 2: means OC over current fault, 3: means PF phase loss, 4: means OL over load or jam fault.

|      |                |                     |  |
|------|----------------|---------------------|--|
| HF14 | Fault memory 3 | Previous two faults |  |
|------|----------------|---------------------|--|

Store and display the code of fault before last, for example 0: no fault, 1: means OH overheating fault, 2: means OC over current fault, 3: means PF phase loss, 4: means OL over load or jam fault.

|      |                          |                         |   |
|------|--------------------------|-------------------------|---|
| HF15 | Fault memory elimination | 0 no action<br>1 action | 0 |
|------|--------------------------|-------------------------|---|

Available, when the HF15 setting is 1, all present fault codes, code of last fault and the code of previous two faults will be eliminated, and the display will be 0. When HF15 setting is 0, the program will be renewed automatically after each fault occurs. The manufacturer value is 0.

|      |                          |        |     |
|------|--------------------------|--------|-----|
| HF16 | Overload protection time | 1-600S | 60S |
|------|--------------------------|--------|-----|

When the continuous overload time has exceeded the setting time, protection program will work. At the same time it displays OL. This will protect the motor from long time jam and overload running. The manufacturer value is set to 60S.

|      |             |         |      |
|------|-------------|---------|------|
| HF17 | Motor power | 1-315KW | 22KW |
|------|-------------|---------|------|

Motor power setting is applied for current display warp revising. The manufacturer value is set to 22KW.



|      |                         |                                        |   |
|------|-------------------------|----------------------------------------|---|
| HF18 | Quick startup selection | 0 not quick startup<br>1 quick startup | 1 |
|------|-------------------------|----------------------------------------|---|

HF18 setting is 1, when the motor rotate speed reaches its full speed, the voltage will rapidly reach its highest level to avoid any vibration to the motor. HF setting is 0, when the motor rotate speed reaches its full speed, the voltage will work according to the ramp ascending time setting.

|      |                     |       |   |
|------|---------------------|-------|---|
| HF19 | softstarter address | 1--16 | 1 |
|------|---------------------|-------|---|

When the softstarter computer works to control, it can control at most 16 softstarters, the address can be set from 1-16. 255 is a broadcast address, and it is available for all machines.

HF20-HF21 function is applied for computer communication.

## 9.State Indication

### 9.1 Fault Indication

Over current protection : OC

Phase loss protection: P.F.

Overheating protection: OH

Over load protection: OL

### 9.2 Process State Display

Stop state : STOP

Delay state : Time count down

Startup state: RUN

Running state: OUT

Soft stop state: RT

## 9.3 Current Display

During the debugging process, press the mode key. The LED display value of current can be amended by adjusting HF17 function. Observe whether the max amount of current conforms to the setting amount, so that we can see whether the data setting is correct or not. When the startup is finished, and it works with full voltage, it can be examined by external current mutual inductor, with ammeter display.

## 9.4 Indicator Display

| Indicator state              | Softstarter state      | Explanation                                                                                                                                       |
|------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| RUN○<br>FWD●<br>DGT●<br>FRQ● | Running state          | Light is on in-running state after startup finished, and light is off in standby state.                                                           |
| RUN●<br>FWD○<br>DGT●<br>FRQ● | Delay state            | Light is on when delay begins , and light is off when delay ended.                                                                                |
| RUN●<br>FWD●<br>DGT○<br>FRQ● | External control state | Light is on when external control works, and light is off in keypad state.                                                                        |
| RUN●<br>FWD●<br>DGT●<br>FRQ○ | Current display        | Light is on, and current is displayed when press MODE key during the startup process; light goes off when press it again, and state is displayed. |

“○” indicates the light is on, “●” indicates the light is off.

## 10. Maintenance



**Be sure the power of softstarter is turned off, before you start any maintenance and checkup !**

10.1 Please check the cooling channel of softstarter regularly, make sure it isn't blocked by trash and dust.

10.2 Keep and install softstarter in a place far from strong eroding, high powder, high temperature or high humidity. Softstarter should avoid strong vibration.

10.3 Clean it regularly and check whether it works properly.

10.4 Check input wire and output wire of softstarter regularly. Check whether the grounded wire is reliable, and whether terminals become flexible.

10.5 Renew startup contact implement (relay) regularly.

10.6 Check whether there is imprint or parts damage caused by overheating.

10.7 Check whether the wire is aging.

**Note:** When softstarter breaks down or doesn't work properly, please handle it according to this manual; Contact the manufacturer when you fail to solve the problems. Users are not allowed for any repair by themselves.

## 11. Fault Diagnosis

| Problems                                                   | State explanation                   | Troubleshooting                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
|------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Motor sounds buzz, when power is on                        | Softstarter is in standby state     | 1.check whether the bypass contactor is blocked at the closed place;<br>2.check whether the silicon controlled rectifier (SCR) is spark-through or damaged.                                                                                                   |
| Motor can not work normally with the startup signal input. |                                     | 1.In external control state, check whether the terminal RUN-CM is turned on;<br>2.Check whether the control circuit connection is right, control switch works normally.                                                                                       |
|                                                            | No control power supply state       | 1.Check whether work voltage is normal.                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
|                                                            | Wrong parameter set                 | 1.Check every parameter set value one by one, make sure that the set values match the practical parameters of motor;<br>2.Check the current limit value                                                                                                       |
|                                                            | Phase loss occurs during startup    | Check three phases' voltage, judge whether there is phase loss and eliminate fault                                                                                                                                                                            |
|                                                            | Wire connection of motor is open    | 1.Check whether the connection of output terminals of softstarter and what of motor is right and reliable;<br>2.Check the input terminals' voltage, judge whether internal circuit of motor is open;<br>3.Check whether there is phase loss in input terminal |
| Startup current exceeds the set value                      | Current limit function fails        | 1.check whether the startup current set is right;<br>2.check whether the connection of current mutual inductor is right;<br>3.check whether the current mutual inductor works properly, and matches the motor.                                                |
|                                                            | Environment temperature is too high | 1.Check whether softstarter installation environment has good ventilation and is installed vertically;<br>2.check whether softstarter avoids direct sunlight successfully;                                                                                    |
|                                                            | Over run current of                 | 1.Check whether the softstarter has short circuit in output connection ;                                                                                                                                                                                      |

|  |                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                              |
|--|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|  | motor                                                                     | 2.check whether overload of motor or damage happens;<br>3.check whether phase loss fault happens in the motor.                                               |
|  | Softstarter is short circuit between input and output terminal connection | 1.check whether the bypass contactor is blocked at the closed place;<br>2.check whether the silicon controlled rectifier (SCR) is sparked through or damaged |

☞ The above problems must be handled by professionals. Users are not allowed for any repair by themselves.

## 12. Computer Communication Control

Soft startup RS485 Communication Agreement

### (一) Overview

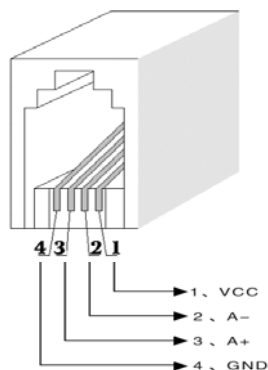
1、 MAX485 hardware is adopted for communication, the pins array of 485 interface on the softstarter is as below:

VCC, GND act as positive and negative terminals of 5V power supply for external usage in soft startup.

2、 Communication Format:

Baud rate setting range 2400,4800,9600

Character format as below :



| Bit Number | Function         |
|------------|------------------|
| 1          | Startup bit      |
| 8          | Data bit         |
| 1          | Parity check bit |
| 1          | Stop bit         |

### 3. Man-machine conversation screen

Explanation :

1. Select manual refreshing, softstarter state is readable.
2. Select auto refreshing, the state of softstarter is readable every second
3. Double- click the corresponding function code, user can check and revise the corresponding value of function code.

#### (二) Order type and format

##### 1、Five order types :

| Order type | Description                            |
|------------|----------------------------------------|
| 3          | order to write function code parameter |
| 4          | order to read motor parameter          |
| 5          | order to read function code parameter  |
| 6          | order to Run order                     |
| 7          | order to Stop/reset                    |

2、Data package format: data bundle received by PC or PLC and softstarter has 18 bytes

3、Detailed definition of order data bundle format is as below

### 3. Function Definition of Every Byte When PC or PLC Sends Out Data

#### Package for writing function code parameter order:

| Pointer | 0             | 1  | 2     | 3 | 4                 | 5 | 6     | 7             | 8                             | 9                            | 10    | 11    | 12    | 13    | 14    | 15    | 16           | 17    |
|---------|---------------|----|-------|---|-------------------|---|-------|---------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------|-------|
|         | Original Byte |    | Empty |   | softstarter order |   | Empty | Function code | numerical value higher 8 byte | numerical value lower 8 byte | Empty | Empty | Empty | Empty | Empty | Empty | Checkout sum | Empty |
| data    | E7            | E7 | 0     |   | 3                 | 0 |       |               |                               |                              | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |              | 0     |

**4. Function Definition of Every Byte When PC or PLC Sends out Data**

**Package for reading motor parameter order:**

| point    | 0             | 1  | 2     | 3                   | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     | 10    | 11    | 12    | 13    | 14    | 15    | 16           | 17    |
|----------|---------------|----|-------|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------|-------|
| Function | Original Byte | E7 | Empty | softstarter address | Order | Empty | Empty | Empty | Empty | Empty | Empty | Empty | Empty | Empty | Empty | Empty | Checkout sum | Empty |
| data     |               |    |       |                     |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |              |       |
|          | E7            |    | 0     |                     | 4     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |              | 0     |

**Function Definition of Every Byte that softstarter sends out to PC or PLC after softstarter receives the reading motor parameter order from PC or PLC**

| Pointer  | 0             | 1  | 2          | 3                   | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9             | 10      | 11       | 12              | 13 | 14    | 15              | 16           | 17    |
|----------|---------------|----|------------|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------|---------|----------|-----------------|----|-------|-----------------|--------------|-------|
| Function | Original Byte | E7 | Fault code | softstarter address | order | Empty | Empty | Empty | Empty | Present state | Voltage | Remark 2 | Time count down |    | empty | BB Accept right | Checkout sum | Blank |
| data     |               |    |            |                     |       |       |       |       |       |               |         |          |                 |    |       |                 |              |       |
|          | E7            |    |            |                     |       |       |       |       |       | Remark 1      |         |          |                 |    |       |                 |              | 0     |

Remark 1: The ninth byte9 is defined as below:





**After softstarter computer received the reading function code order from PC or PLC, softstarter sends data bundle to PC or PLC, the function definition of every byte:**

|         |               |   |            |                     |       |       |                     |                    |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |                 |              |       |
|---------|---------------|---|------------|---------------------|-------|-------|---------------------|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------|--------------|-------|
| Pointer | 0             | 1 | 2          | 3                   | 4     | 5     | 6                   | 7                  | 8     | 9     | 10    | 11    | 12    | 13    | 14    | 15              | 16           | 17    |
|         | Original Byte |   | Fault code | Softstarter address | Order | Empty | Parameter high byte | Parameter low byte | Empty | Empty | Empty | Empty | Empty | Empty | Empty | BB accept right | Checkout sum | Empty |
|         |               |   |            |                     |       |       |                     |                    |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |                 |              |       |
|         |               |   |            |                     |       |       |                     |                    |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |                 |              |       |
|         | Data          |   | remark     |                     |       | 0     | 0                   | 0                  | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |                 |              | 0     |

**6. Function Definition of Every Byte When PC or PLC sends out Data**

**Package for 6, and 7 type order:**

|         |               |   |       |                     |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |              |       |
|---------|---------------|---|-------|---------------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------|-------|
| Pointer | 0             | 1 | 2     | 3                   | 4      | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     | 10    | 11    | 12    | 13    | 14    | 15    | 16           | 17    |
|         | Original Byte |   | Empty | softstarter address | Order  | Empty | Empty | Empty | Empty | Empty | Empty | Empty | Empty | Empty | Empty | Empty | Checkout sum | Empty |
|         |               |   |       |                     |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |              |       |
|         |               |   |       |                     |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |              |       |
|         | Data          |   | 0     |                     | remark | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |              | 0     |

Remark : The fourth byte definition is as below :

byte4 = 6    run order

byte4 = 7    stop / reset order

**7、 For 3,6,7 type order, namely write parameter order, run order, stop order, the softstarter will send the Data Package to PC or PLC in the following format**

If the softstarter receives correctly, it will deliver data BB;

If the softstarter does not receive correctly, it will deliver AA,

If it has no right to revise nor exceeds the revision range, it will deliver CC.

|          |               |   |            |                     |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |              |       |
|----------|---------------|---|------------|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------------|-------|
|          | 0             | 1 | 2          | 3                   | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     | 10    | 11    | 12    | 13    | 14    | 15     | 16           | 17    |
| function | Original Byte |   | Fault code | softstarter address | Order | Empty | Empty | Empty | Empty | Empty | Empty | Empty | Empty | Empty | Empty | symbol | Checkout sum | Empty |
|          |               |   |            |                     |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |              |       |

|      |    |    |  |  |  |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |          |  |   |
|------|----|----|--|--|--|---|---|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----------|--|---|
| Data | E7 | E7 |  |  |  | 0 | 0 |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | AA/BB/CC |  | 0 |
|------|----|----|--|--|--|---|---|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----------|--|---|

### (三) **Related attached explanation**

[1]: The value of all computer byte16 (checkout sum) is the low byte of this data bundle's sum

( byte2+byte3+byte4+byte5+byte6+byte7+byte8+byte9+byte10+byte11+byte12+byte13+byte14+byte15 ) .

The value of all softstarter byte16 (checkout sum) is the low byte of this data bundle's sum

( byte2+byte3+byte4+byte5+byte6+byte7+byte8+byte9+byte10+byte11+byte12+byte13+byte14+byte15 ) .

[2]: softstarter sends byte to PC or PLC byte2 ( fault code ) ,the definition is as below

- 0 Without fault ;
- 1 /\* OH \*/ Overheating protection
- 2 /\* OC \*/ Over current protection
- 3 /\* PF \*/ Phase loss protection
- 4 /\* OL \*/ Over load protection

[3]: Available address range of softstarter is 1—16

Address 255 (FFH) represents broadcast address, it is available to all softstarters. Softstarter will not return data when it receives broadcast address.

[4]: The value of “empty” in the above form is 0

Attached Table

| Applied Machinery      | Load type                                           | Starting torque     | Induplicate inertial torque | Starting current % | Starting time (S) |
|------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
|                        |                                                     | rate<br>load torque | motor's inertial torque     |                    |                   |
| Centrifugal Pump       | Pump $M\alpha n^2$                                  | 40%                 | 1                           | 300                | 5~15              |
| Centrifugal Fan        | Fan $M\alpha n^2$                                   | 40%                 | 15                          | 350                | 10~40             |
| Centrifugal Compressor | Fan or Heavy Load<br>>30S $M\alpha n^2$             | 50%                 | 15                          | 350                | 10~40             |
| centrifugal Filter     | Fan $M\alpha n^2$                                   | 20%                 | 30                          | 300                | 10~40             |
| Piston-type compressor | presser $M\alpha n$                                 | 50%                 | 1                           | 350                | 5~10              |
| Spiral-type compressor | presser $M\alpha n$                                 | 10%                 | 1                           | 300                | 3~20              |
| Piston Pump            | Pump $M=$ constant                                  |                     | 0.2~0.8                     | 350                | 5~10              |
| Fan                    | Fan or Heavy Load<br>>30S $M\alpha n$ $M\alpha n^2$ | 40%                 | 10                          | 300                | 10~40             |

|                          |                                                  |      |     |     |       |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|------|-----|-----|-------|
| Cooling Compressor       | Fan $M=n$                                        |      |     | 300 | 5~10  |
| Belt Convey              | $M=constant$                                     | 100% | 10  | 300 | 3~10  |
| Elevator                 | Grinding machine<br>$M=constant$                 | 100% | 10  | 350 | 5~10  |
| T-type Cable Car         | Belt conveyor<br>$M=constant$                    | 100% | 10  | 400 | 2~10  |
| Spiral-type Conveyor     | Belt Conveyor<br>$M=n$                           | 100% | 5   | 300 | 3~10  |
| Circular saw<br>Band saw | Belt conveyor or heavy load<br>$>30S M=constant$ |      |     | 300 | 10~60 |
| Mixer                    | Grinding Machine<br>$M\alpha l/n$                | 120% | 10  | 350 | 5~20  |
| Drawbench                | press $M=n$                                      | 20%  | 10  | 350 | 5~40  |
| Muller                   | Grinding machine or heavy load<br>$M\alpha l/n$  | 100% | 10  | 400 | 10~40 |
| Hot Pump                 | pump $M=n$                                       | 40%  | 0.5 | 350 | 5~10  |
| Cutter                   | Grinding machine or heavy load<br>$M=constant$   | 100% | 10  | 400 | 3~10  |
| Rolling Machine          | Presser or heavy load<br>$M=n$                   | 120% | 15  | 450 | 5~60  |
| refiner                  | Standard Load                                    | 100% | 10  | 300 | 5~30  |
| Pressure Machine         | Presser or heavy load                            | 120% | 15  | 400 | 20~60 |
| Lathe                    | $M\alpha l/n$                                    | 100% | 3   | 350 | 5~10  |

Note: cubage type of fan is  $M=n$ , the others are  $M=n^2$

Application environment (for reference)

| Type of machinery             | Type of load        | Starting mode |         |            |            | Starting time (S) |    |
|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------|---------|------------|------------|-------------------|----|
|                               |                     | voltage       | current | voltage(%) | current(%) |                   |    |
| Centrifugal Pump              | Standard load       |               | ●       |            | 250        |                   |    |
| fan                           | A little heavy load | ●             |         | 55         |            | 10                | 15 |
| Compressor (Piston-type)      | Standard load       |               | ●       |            | 300        |                   |    |
| Compressor (centrifugal-type) | Standard load       | ●             |         | 45         |            | 10                | 12 |
| Conveyor                      | Standard load       |               | ●       |            | 250        |                   |    |
| Mixer                         | A little heavy load |               | ●       |            | 350        |                   |    |
| Ball mill                     | Heavy load          | ●             |         | 55         |            | 15                | 20 |
| Roll machine                  | Heavy load          |               | ●       | 50         |            |                   |    |

User can set the parameter according to actual load.

To a little heavy load and heavy load, the manufacturer recommend user to choose higher power of softstarter. Furthermore, the startup mode of “Kick startup” is recommended for heavy load and heavy inertia.

