### **GTS Series**

### High Precision Linear Stages











USER'S MANUAL

Precision Motion – Guaranteed™

### Warranty

Newport Corporation warrants this product to be free from defects in material and workmanship for a period of 1 year from the date of shipment. If found to be defective during the warranty period, the product will either be repaired or replaced at Newport's discretion.

To exercise this warranty, write or call your local Newport representative, or contact Newport headquarters in Irvine, California. You will be given prompt assistance and return instructions. Send the instrument, transportation prepaid, to the indicated service facility. Repairs will be made and the instrument returned, transportation prepaid. Repaired products are warranted for the balance of the original warranty period, or at least 90 days.

#### **Limitation of Warranty**

This warranty does not apply to defects resulting from modification or misuse of any product or part.

#### **CAUTION**

Warranty does not apply to damages resulting from:

- Incorrect usage:
  - Load on the stage greater than maximum specified load.
  - Carriage speed higher than specified speed.
  - Improper grounding.
    - ¬ Connectors must be properly secured.
    - ¬ When the load on the stage represents an electrical risk, it must be connected to ground.
  - Excessive or improper cantilever loads.
- Modification of the stage or any part thereof.

This warranty is in lieu of all other warranties, expressed or implied, including any implied warranty of merchantability or fitness for a particular use. Newport Corporation shall not be liable for any indirect, special, or consequential damages.

No part of this manual may be reproduced or copied without the prior written approval of Newport Corporation.

This manual has been provided for information only and product specifications are subject to change without notice. Any changes will be reflected in future printings.



#### **CAUTION**

Please return equipment in the original (or equivalent) packing.

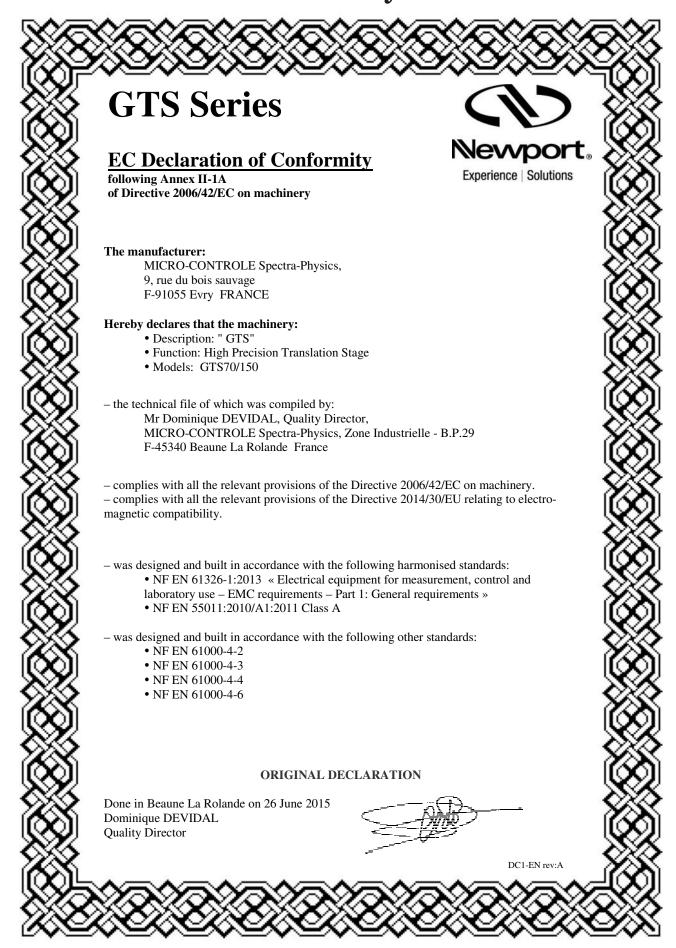
You will be responsible for damage incurred from inadequate packaging if the original packaging is not used.

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### **EC Declaration of Conformity**



### **Definitions and Symbols**

The following terms and symbols are used in this documentation and also appear on the product where safety-related issues occur.

#### **General Warning or Caution**



The exclamation symbol may appear in warning and caution tables in this document. This symbol designates an area where personal injury or damage to the equipment is possible.

The following are definitions of the Warnings, Cautions and Notes that may be used in this manual to call attention to important information regarding personal safety, safety and preservation of the equipment, or important tips.



#### **WARNING**

Warning indicates a potentially dangerous situation which can result in bodily harm or death.



#### **CAUTION**

Caution indicates a potentially hazardous situation which can result in damage to product or equipment.

#### **NOTE**

Note indicates additional information that must be considered by the user or operator.

#### **European Union CE Mark**



The presence of the CE Mark on Newport Corporation equipment means that it has been designed, tested and certified as complying with all applicable European Union (CE) regulations and recommendations.

#### **Warnings and Cautions**



#### **ATTENTION**

This stage is a Class A device. In a residential environment, this device can cause electromagnetic interference. In this case, suitable measures must be taken by the user.

### Warnings



#### WARNING

The motion of objects of all types carries potential risks for operators. Ensure the protection of operators by prohibiting access to the dangerous area and by informing the personnel of the potential risks involved.

#### **WARNING**

Do not use this stage when its motor is emitting smoke or is unusually hot to the touch or is emitting any unusual odor or noise or is in any other abnormal state.

Stop using the stage immediately, switch off the motor power and then disconnect the electronics power supply.

After checking that smoke is no longer being emitted contact your Newport service facility and request repairs. Never attempt to repair the stage yourself as this can be dangerous.

#### WARNING

Make sure that this stage is not exposed to moisture and that liquid does not get into the stage.

Nevertheless, if any liquid has entered the stage, switch off the motor power and then disconnect the electronics from power supply.

Contact your Newport service facility and request repairs.





Do not insert or drop objects into this stage, this may cause an electric shock, or lock the drive.

Do not use this stage if any foreign objects have entered the stage. Switch off the motor power and then disconnect the electronics power supply.

Contact your Newport service facility for repairs.

#### WARNING

Do not place this stage in unstable locations such as on a wobbly table or sloping surface, where it may fall or tip over and cause injury.

If this stage has been dropped or the case has been damaged, switch off the motor power and then disconnect the electronics power supply.

Contact your Newport service facility and request repairs.

#### WARNING

Do not attempt to modify this stage; this may cause an electric shock or downgrade its performance.

#### WARNING

Do not exceed the usable depth indicated on the mounting holes (see section "Dimensions"). Longer screws can damage the mechanics or cause a short-circuit.

### **Cautions**

#### **CAUTION**

Do not place this stage in a hostile environment such as X-Rays, hard UV,... or in any vacuum environment.

#### **CAUTION**

Do not place this stage in a location affected by dust, oil fumes, steam or high humidity. This may cause an electric shock.

#### **CAUTION**

Do not leave this stage in places subject to extremely high temperatures or low temperatures. This may cause an electric shock.

- Operating temperature: +10 to +35 °C
- Storage temperature: -10 to +40 °C (in its original packaging)

#### **CAUTION**



Do not move this stage if its motor power is on.

Make sure that the cable to the electronics is disconnected before moving the stage. Failure to do so may damage the cable and cause an electrical shock.

#### **CAUTION**

Be careful that the stage is not bumped when it is being carried. This may cause it to malfunction.

#### **CAUTION**

When handling this stage, always unplug the equipment from the power source for safety.

#### **CAUTION**

When the carriage is in its end-of-run position, it is strongly recommended not to go beyond this point as this may damage the stage mechanism.

#### **CAUTION**

Contact your Newport service facility to request cleaning and specification control every year.

# **High Precision Linear Stages GTS Series**

1.0

#### Introduction

This manual provides operating instructions for GTS precision linear stages.



GTS70 and GTS150 translation stages.

#### RECOMMENDATION

We recommend you read carefully the chapter "Connection to electronics" before using the GTS stage.



2 GTS stages with a URS100B stage for a XYθz configuration.

#### **Description**

The GTS high-precision linear stages provide high sensitivity and outstanding trajectory accuracy in a compact, robust and cost efficient package. They are an excellent, high-performance solution for applications such as surface scanning, test and calibration, optical component alignment and attachment, and optical delays lines.

GTS stages are machined from stress-relieved 7075 aluminum for long-term strength and stability. All critical stage surfaces undergo multiple machining processes and precision grinding under strict temperature and quality control. The GTS's advanced asymmetric body design with defined flexible preload provides consistent results over varying temperatures and is most insensitive to non-ideal mounting surfaces. The extra thin and compliant T-shape carriage has been optimized for different load conditions including XY configurations, and for providing a high vertical load capacity.

To ensure the most accurate trajectory control, GTS stages feature matched pairs of best-in-class anti-creep crossed roller bearings. The lack of any re-circulating elements in these bearings leads to outstanding ripple-free motion adequate for the most demanding scanning and inspection systems. Moreover, their geared retainers prevent from bearing cage migration, which can occur with other linear bearings.

A high-torque DC motor with a precision ground and preloaded, low friction ball screw eliminates stick-slip effects and delivers ultra-smooth motion with 100 nm sensitivity. Because GTS stages have been designed to meet all stage performance without a tachometer feedback loop, they are compatible with a wide array of motion controllers including our popular ESP301, SMC100CC and XPS. The ball screw drive has also the advantage of holding the position without power to the motor and allows for vertical use with loads up to 30 N. Manual adjustments can be accomplished by a knob at the end of the motor.

Precision position feedback is provided by an optical scale with 50 nm resolution that is mounted in the center of the stage to eliminate all drive-train induced motion errors. The space-saving, fixed reading-head design avoids any moving cables inside the stage and underlines the robustness and long lasting value of the GTS stages with an MTBF of 20,000 hours.

#### 2.1 Design Details

Base Material	High-strength 7075 Aluminum		
Bearings	Anti-creep crossed roller bearings		
Drive Mechanism	8 mm diameter, backlash-free, ground ball screw		
Drive Screw Pitch 2 mm			
Feedback	Linear steel scale, 20 μm signal period, 0.05 μm resolution,		
	RS422 differential output		
Limit Switches	Optical		
Origin	Optical, at center of travel, including mechanical zero signal		
Drive	Type DC Servo		
Cable Length	3 m (included)		



#### **NOTE**

This product complies with the RoHS directive (Restriction of Hazardous Substances).

#### **Characteristics**

#### 3.1 Definitions

Specifications of our products are established in reference to ISO 230 standard part II "Determination of accuracy and repeatability of positioning numerically controlled axes".

This standard gives the definition of position uncertainty which depends on the 3 following parameters:

#### (Absolute) Accuracy

Difference between ideal position and real position.

#### **On-Axis Accuracy**

Difference between ideal position and real position after the compensation of linear errors.

Linear errors include: cosine errors, inaccuracy of screw or linear scale pitch, angular deviation at the measuring point (Abbe error) and thermal expansion effects. All Newport motion electronics can compensate for linear errors.

The relation between absolute accuracy and on-axis accuracy is as follows:

Absolute Accuracy = On-Axis Accuracy + Correction Factor x Travel

#### Repeatability

Ability of a system to achieve a commanded position over many attempts.

#### **Reversal Value (Hysteresis)**

Difference between actual position values obtained for a given target position when approached from opposite directions.

#### **Minimum Incremental Motion (MIM or Sensitivity)**

The smallest increment of motion a device is capable of delivering consistently and reliably.

#### Resolution

The smallest increment that a motion device can theoretically move and/or detect. Resolution is not achievable, whereas MIM, is the real output of a motion system.

#### Yaw, Pitch

Rotation of carriage around the Z axis (Yaw) or Y axis (Pitch), when it moves.

The testing of on-axis accuracy, repeatability, and reversal error are made systematically with test equipment in an air-conditioned room ( $20^{\pm 1}$  °C).

A linear cycle with 21 data points on the travel and 4 cycles in each direction gives a total of 164 points.

#### **Guaranteed Specifications**

Guaranteed maximum performance values are verified per Newport's A167 metrology test procedure. For more information, please consult the metrology tutorial section in the Newport catalog or at **www.newport.com** 

#### 3.2 Mechanical Specifications

	GTS70	GTS150
Travel Range (mm)	70	150
Minimum Incremental Motion (μm)	0.1	0.1
Uni-directional Repeatability (µm)	0.15	0.15
Bi-directional Repeatability (1) (μm)	0.2 or ±0.1	0.2 or ±0.1
On-Axis Accuracy (1) (µm)	2 or ±1	2 or ±1
Maximum Speed (mm/s)	50	50
Straightness, Flatness (1)(2) (µm)	1 or ±0.5	2 or ±1
Pitch (1) (2) (μrad) (3)	60 or ±30	80 or ±40
Yaw <sup>(1)(2)</sup> (µrad) <sup>(3)</sup>	60 or ±30	80 or ±40
MTBF (h)	20,000	20,000



Shown are peak to peak, guaranteed specifications or ±half the value as sometimes shown. For the definition of typical specifications which are about 2X better than the guaranteed values, visit www.newport.com for the Motion Control Metrology Primer.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3)</sup> To obtain arcsec units, divide µrad value by 4.8.



#### **CAUTION**

To reach specifications stated, stages must be fixed on a plane surface with a flatness of 5  $\mu m.$ 

#### 3.3 Load Specification Definitions

#### **Normal Load Capacity (Cz)**

Maximum load a stage can move while maintaining specifications.

This value is given with speed and acceleration specified for each stage, and with a load perpendicular to bearings.

Max. Speed (mm/s)	50
Max. Acceleration (mm/s²)	200

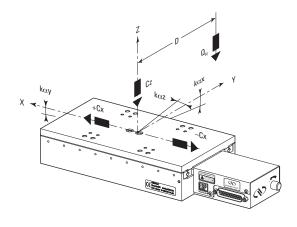
#### Axial Load Capacity (±Cx)

Maximum load along the direction of the drive train.

#### Off-Centered Load (Q)

Maximum cantilever-load a stage can move.

#### 3.4 Load Characteristics and Stiffness



	GTS70	GTS150
Cz, Normal centered load capacity (N)	100	100
-Cx, +Cx, Axial load capacity (N)	25	20
Kαx, Compliance in roll (μrad/Nm)	10	5
Kαy, Compliance in pitch (μrad/Nm)	10	5
Kαz, Compliance in yaw (μrad/Nm)	10	5
Q, Off-center load (N)	0 ≤Cz ÷ (1 + D/100)	
Where D = Cantilever distance (mm)		

<sup>2)</sup> Middle 80% of travel.

#### 3.5 Stage Weights

Weights indicated into the below table are average values.

	Weight [lb (kg)]
GTS70	6.0 (2.7)
GTS150	7.9 (3.6)
3-meter MCAB-3 Cable	1.32 (0.6)

4.0 Drive

GTS stages are equipped with a DC-motor and a metal optical scale.

#### **Specifications**

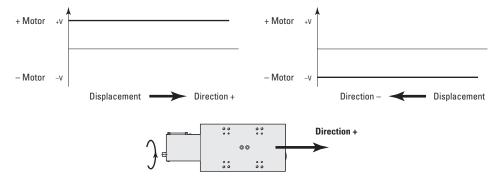
I	Resolution	Maximum Speed	Motor
	(µm)	(mm/s)	WIOTOI
GTS70 & GTS150	0.05	50	UE34CC

#### **Motor**

#### 5.1 UE34CC Motor Characteristics

Motor	Nominal	Max. RMS	Max. Peak	Resistance	Inductance
MOTOL	Voltage (V)	Current (A)	Current (A)	$(\Omega)$	(mH)
UE34CC	48	0.9	1.8	2.52	0.51

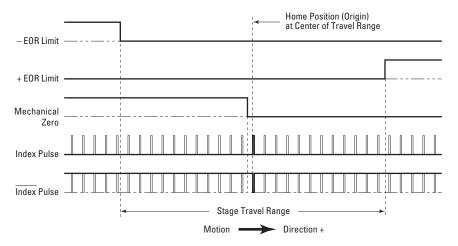
#### 5.2 Command Signals for the DC-Motor



In the above drawings, + Motor signal is referred to - Motor signal.

- ① When the stage moves in + Direction, the + Motor voltage is higher than Motor voltage.
- ② When the stage moves in Direction, the + Motor voltage is lower than Motor voltage.

#### 5.3 Sensor Position



End-of-Run and Mechanical Zero are 5 V open collector type.

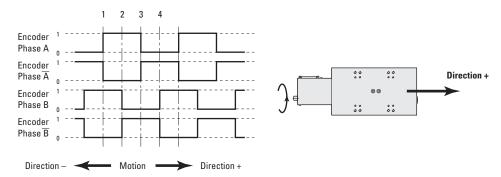
The Index Pulse provides a repeatable Home Position at ±1 step.



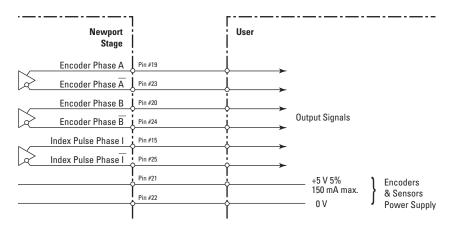
#### **CAUTION**

"End-of-Run" and "Mechanical Zero" are active signals and should not be connected to any other source.

#### 5.4 Feedback Signal Position



The incremental sensor consists of a optical scale and an encoder head. When the carriages of the stage move, the encoder head generates square signals in quadrature, sent to pins #19, #20, #23 and #24 of the SUB-D25 connector.



"Encoder" and "Index Pulse" are "differential pair" (type RS-422) type output signals. Using these signals permits a high immunity to noise. Emission circuits generally used by Newport are 26LS31 or MC3487. Reception circuits to use are 26LS32 or MC3486.

#### **Connection to Newport Controllers**

#### 6.1 Warnings on Controllers

Controllers are intended for use by qualified personnel who recognize shock hazards and are familiar with safety precautions required to avoid possible injury. Read the controller user's manual carefully before operating the instrument and pay attention to all written warnings and cautions.

#### **WARNING**

Disconnect the power plug under the following circumstances:

- If the power cord or any attached cables are frayed or damaged in any way.
- If the power plug is damaged in any way.
- If the unit is exposed to rain, excessive moisture, or liquids are spilled on the unit.
- If the unit has been dropped or the case is damaged.
- If you suspect service or repair is required.
- Whenever you clean the electronics unit.

#### **CAUTION**

To protect the unit from damage, be sure to:

- Keep all air vents free of dirt and dust.
- Keep all liquids away from the unit.
- Do not expose the unit to excessive moisture (85% humidity).

• Read this manual before using the unit for the first time.



#### WARNING

All attachment plug receptacles in the vicinity of this unit are to be of the grounding type and properly polarized.

Contact your electrician to check your receptacles.

#### WARNING

This product is equipped with a 3-wire grounding type plug.

Any interruption of the grounding connection can create an electric shock hazard.

If you are unable to insert the plug into your wall plug receptacle, contact your electrician to perform the necessary alterations to ensure that the green (green-yellow) wire is attached to earth ground.

#### WARNING

This product operates with voltages that can be lethal.

Pushing objects of any kind into cabinet slots or holes, or spilling any liquid on the product, may touch hazardous voltage points or short out parts.

#### 6.2 Connection

On each stage is represented a label which indicates its name and its serial number.



#### WARNING

Always turn the controller's power OFF before connecting to a stage.

Stages may be connected to the rear panel motor connectors any time prior to power-up with the supplied cable assemblies.

#### **NOTE**

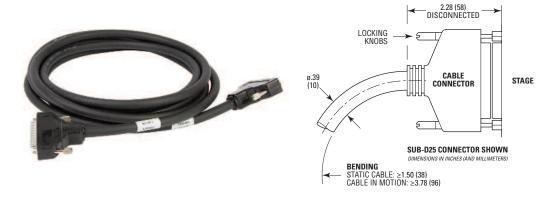


These stages are ESP compatible. Enhanced System Performance is Newport's exclusive technology that enables Newport ESP motion controllers to recognize the connected Newport ESP stage and upload the stage parameters. This ensures that the user can operate the motion system quickly and safely.

#### 6.3 Cables

Our stages are delivered with a **MCAB-3** 3-meter cable. This cable is equipped with a SUB-D25M connector so it can be directly connected to our controllers/drivers.

#### 6.4 MCAB-3 Cable





#### **WARNING**

This cable is shielded correctly. For a correct operation, make sure to lock connectors (ground continuity provided by the cable).

For applications where the standard 3-meter cable (MCAB-3) included with your stage is not adequate, Newport offers longer length cables designed to ensure the integrity of your positioning application.

These cables are specially shielded and terminated with Newport's standard SUB-D25 connectors. They are available in 5-m (MCAB-5), 7-m (MCAB-7) or 10-m (MCAB-10) lengths.



#### WARNING

Keep the motor cables at a safe distance from other electrical cables in your environment to avoid potential cross talk.

#### **Connection to Non-Newport Electronics**

#### 7.1 Connections

#### WARNING

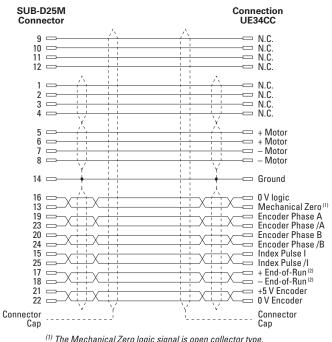
Newport is not responsible for malfunction or damage to a GTS stage when it is used with non-Newport controllers.

#### **WARNING**

Newport guarantees "( " compliance of the GTS stages only if they are used with Newport cables and controllers.

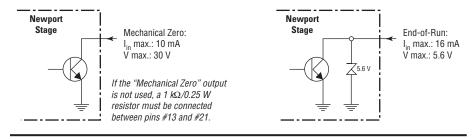
Nevertheless, the figure below shows the wiring when a GTS stage is used with non-Newport controllers.





<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>(1)</sup> The Mechanical Zero logic signal is open collector type. It supports until 30 V and 10 mA.

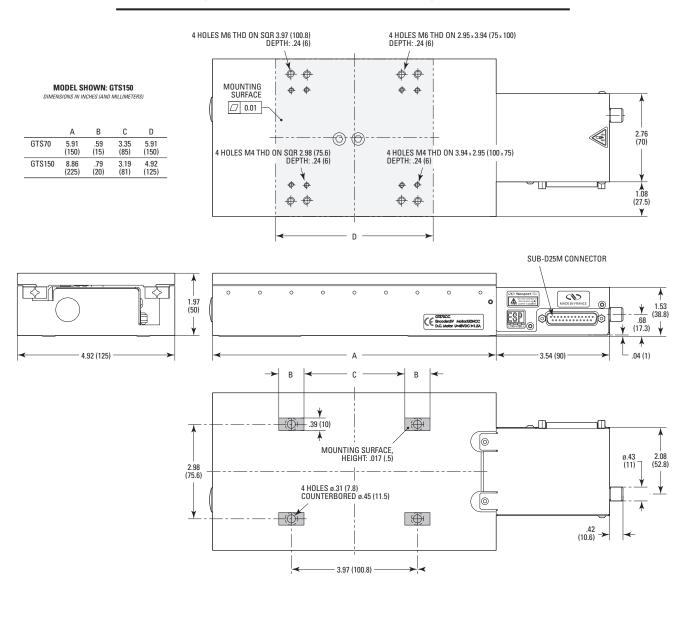
<sup>(2)</sup> Open collector type with a 5.6 V protective Zener diode.



"Encoder" and "Index Pulse" are "differential pair" (type RS-422) type output signals. Using these signals permits a high immunity to noise. Emission circuits generally used by Newport are 26LS31 or MC3487. Reception circuits to use are 26LS32 or MC3486.

#### **Dimensions**

## ATTENTION Screwing torque recommanded for mounting screws: 3.5 Nm





GTS150 and GTS70 translation stages in XY configuration.

#### **Maintenance**

#### RECOMMENDATION

It is recommended to contact our After Sales Service which will know to define the appropriate maintenance for your application.

#### 9.1 Maintenance

The GTS stage requires no particular maintenance. Nevertheless, this is a precision mechanical device that must be kept and operated with caution.

#### **PRECAUTIONS**

The GTS stage must be used or stocked in a clean environment, without dust, humidity, solvents or other substances.

#### RECOMMENDATION

It is recommended to return your GTS stage to Newport's After Sales Service after every 2000 hours of use for lubrication.

If your stage is mounted on a workstation and cannot be easily removed, please contact Newport's After Sales Service for further instructions.

#### 9.2 Repair



#### **CAUTION**

Never attempt to disassemble a component of the stage that has not been covered in this manual.

To disassemble a non specified component can cause a malfunction of the stage.

If you observe a malfunction in your stage, please contact us immediately to arrange for a repair.



#### **CAUTION**

Any attempt to disassemble or repair a stage without prior authorization will void your warranty.

#### 9.3 Calibration



#### **CAUTION**

It is recommended to return your GTS stage to Newport once a year for recalibration to its original specifications.

### **Service Form**

Name:	Return authorization #:
Company:	(Please obtain prior to return of item)
Address:	
Country:	Phone Number:
P.O. Number:	Fax Number:
Item(s) Being Returned:	
Model #:	Serial #:
Description:	
Reasons of return of goods (please list a	any specific problems):

**Your Local Representative** 

Fax: \_\_\_\_



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