FM1050ES Series Operating Manual and User Guide



PTEK[™] 1723 Little Orchard Street—Unit D San Jose, CA 95125 Phone—(408) 448-3342 / (888) 889-2958 Fax—(408) 448-3342 World Wide Web—http://www.ptekpower.com

PTEK

Copyright © 2009 PTEK

ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. No part of this publication may be reproduced in any form, by photocopy, microfilm, retrieval system, or by any other means now known or hereafter invented without the prior written permission of PTEK.

The information in this publication has been carefully checked and is believed to be accurate. However, PTEK assumes no responsibility for inaccuracies. PTEK retains the right to make changes to this publication at any time without prior notice. PTEK does not assume any liability arising from the application or use of this publication or the product(s) described herein.

RESTRICTED RIGHTS LEGEND: Use, duplication, or disclosure by the United States Government is subject to the restrictions set forth in DFARS 252.227-7013 (c)(1)(ii) and FAR 52.227-19.

PTEK Customer Support

Telephone:	(408) 448-3342
Fax:	(408) 549-9991
E-mail:	service@ptekpower.com
Web Site:	http://www.ptekpower.com

Safety Instructions

To maximize user safety and ensure correct device operation, all instructions contained in this section should be read carefully.

Caution: It is important that the user observe all warnings and instructions that are on the device and contained in this manual.

Before Applying Power



Warning: DO NOT OPERATE IN AN EXPLOSIVE ATMOSPHERE

Operation of the FM1050ES in the preserve of flammable gass es or fumes can endanger persons proximate to the site of operation.

Verify that the line voltage is 220VAC.

Ground the Exciter



Caution: NO NOT REMOVE THE EXCITER COVER

Removal of the exciter cover will invalidate the Warranty. Component replacement and internal adjustments must be made only by PTEK qualified service personnel.

To minimize shock hazard, the exciter chassis must be connected to an electrical ground, the exciter must be connected to the AC power mains through a threeconductor power cable, with the third wire connected to an electrical ground (safety ground) at the power outlet. Any interr uption of the protective (grounding) conductor or disconnection of the protective earth terminal will cause a potential shock hazard that could result in personal injury. If the exciter is to be energized by any other source be certain that the chassis is connected to a separate safety ground.

Fuses

Only fuses with the same required current, voltage rating, and specified type (normal blow, time delay, etc.) should be used. Do not use repaired fuses or short-circuited fuseholders. To do so could cause a shock or fire hazard.

Output Connector



Warning: The 3-16 output connector carries dangerously high RF voltages that present shock and burn hazards. Never operate the exciter without properly terminating the output connector in either an adequately rated load or antenna.

Electrostatic Discharge (ESD)

A sudden discharge of electrostatic electricity can destroy static-sensitive devices or micro-circuitry. Proper packaging and grounding techniques are necessary precautions to prevent damage. Always take industry-standard precautions.

Grounding Methods

Guard against electrostatic damage at workstations by following these steps:

- 1. Cover workstations with approved anti-static material. Provide a wrist strap connected to a work surface and properly grounded tools and equipment.
- 2. Use anti-static mats, heel straps, or air ionizers to give added protection.
- 3. Handle electrostatic-sensitive components, boards, and assemblies by the case or the PCB edge.
- 4. Avoid contact with pins, leads, or circuitry.
- 5. Turn off power and input signals before inserting and removing connectors or test equipment.
- 6. Keep the work area free of non-conductive materials such as ordinary plastic assembly aids and Styrofoam.
- 7. Use field service tools, such as cutters, screwdrivers, and vacuums that are conductive.

General Safety Rules

- The device must be used in accordance with the instructions for use.
- Electrical installations in the room must correspond to the requirements of respective regulations.
- Take care that there are no cables, particularly mains cables, in areas where persons can trip over them.
- Do not use a mains connection in sockets shared by a number of other power consumers. Do not use an extension cable.
- Only use the mains cable supplied.
- The unit is completely disconnected from the power source only when the power cord is disconnected from the power source. Therefore the power cord and its connectors must always remain easily accessible.
- Do not set up the device in the proximity of heat sources or in a damp location. Make sure the device has adequate ventilation.
- All plugs on the connection cables must be screwed or locked to the chassis housing.
- The device is designed to be used in horizontal position only.
- The device is no longer safe to operate when the device has visible damage or the device no longer functions.
- In case of system malfunction or visible damage to the FM500ES, the device must be shut down and secured against unintentional operation.
- Repairs may only be carried out by a person authorized by PTEK.
- If extensions are made to the FM1050ES, the lgal stipulations and the device specifications must be observed.
- The FM1050ES must be switched off and the line cord disconnected from the AC source when removing the top cover.

Preface

This document, ES Operating Manual and User Guide, provides instructions on how to install, configure, power up, and perform diagnostics on the 1000 Watt PTEK ES FM Broadcast Transmitter (see photo below), an easy-to-use and versatile system that can be used in either stand-alone or backup mode. The information contained within is intended for an experienced system operator with a knowledge of high-performance broadcast transmission systems. The 3RU-high (3.5") FM1050ES designed to fit a standard is 19" rack Optional rack-mount slides are also available.



FM1050ES FM Stereo Broadcast Transmitter

PTEK

Key features of the ES FM Stereo Broadcast Transmitter include:

- Totally solid-state no-tune construction
- Wide input range from 180 to 264 VAC
- Built-in field-programmable FSK ID for translator use
- Remote-control interface
- Optional built-in stereo encoder
- Rugged design withstands up to 5G forces and $50^{\circ}C$
- Meets or exceeds all FCC and CCIR standards
- Designed and manufactured in the United States

Frequency stability for each unit is ensured by using direct-to channel digital modulation. All units incorporate over-temperature protection and VSWR foldback to automatically reduce power output to safe operating levels Switch-mode power supplies provide consistent performance even when there are frequent power outages and voltage fluctuations that make stressful demands of power dependence. An overview and specifications of the ES FM Stereo Broadcast Transmitters is given in Chapter 1, "Overview and Specifications", of this manual.

Website Information

PTEK corporate and product information may be accessed on the World Wide Web by browsing the website <u>http://www.ptekpower.com</u>.

Your Comments are Welcome

We are interested in improving our documentation and welcome your comments and suggestions. You can email your comments to us at docfeedback@ptekpower.com . Please include the document part number in the subject line of your email.

Notes, Cautions, Warnings, and Sidebars

The following icons and formatted text are included in this document for the reasons described:



Note: A note provides additional information concerning the procedure or action being described.



Caution: A caution describes a procedure or action that may result in injury to the operator or equipment. This may involve—but is not restricted to—heavy equipment or sharp objects. To reduce the risk, follow the instructions accompanying this symbol.



Warning: A warning describes a procedure or action that may cause injury to the operator or equipment as a result of hazardous voltages. To reduce the risk of electrical shock and danger, follow the instructions accompanying this symbol.



Sidebar: A "sidebar" adds detail to the section within which it is placed, but is not absolutely vital to the description or procedure of the section.

General Section



Overview and Specifications

1.1 Overview

The 3RU-high (5.25") ES Series FM Stereo Broadcast Transmitter is designed to fit a standard 19" rack and is provided with rack-mount left and right brackets and handles. Optional rack-mount slides are also available. The ES Series are rugged enough to withstand extreme shock (up to 5G), temperature (up to 50°C), and EMI such as that associated with broadcasting from remote rugged environments. (see

Figure 1-1; a block diagram is given in Figure 1-2, page 1-2). The ES Series supports Mono, Wideband Stereo (left and right) and SCA inputs, ideal for a variety of commercial and dedicated stereo broadcast transmission applications.



Figure 1-1. FM1050ES FM Stereo Broadcast Transmitter



Figure 1-2. FM1050ES System Block Diagram

The FM1050ES is designed within a 3RU-high (5.25") form-factor that is 18" deep (including the front panel and rear protective flanges; the chassis body itself is 13" deep) and 17" (43.2 cm) wide (19" including the frontpanel to fit a standard-size rack).

Features on the FM1050ES front panel are shown



Major internal components of the FM1050ES **cn** be seen in the open top view (cover removed) displayed in Figure 1-4 (A). Features on the FM1050ES rear panel are shown in Figure 1-4 (B).



A FM1050ES Top View (Cover Off)



1.2 Specifications

1.2.1 General

Table 1-1 lists general specifications for the FM1050ES.

Parameter	Description
Dimensions	ж 5.25" (3RU) high
	※ 17" (43.2 cm) wide (19" including the front panel)
	 # 16" deep (including the front panel and rear protective flanges; the chassis body itself is 13" deep)
Weight	Total shipping weight is under 33.5 pounds (15.2 kg) and includes the following:
	 Chassis = under 24 pounds (10.9 kg), including AC power supplies
	# Add 8.5 pounds (4 kg) for the shipping container and one AC power cord
	 The manual and associated shipping paperwork weigh approximately 1 lb (0.5 kg)
19" Rack-Mountable with Slide capability	 * Left and right rack-mount tabs and handles are attached directly to the chas- sis. Rack-mount slides are optional.
Temperature	
Operating:	ж 0°С to +50°С
Non-Operating:	ж –40°С to +70°С
Relative Humidity	
Operating:	※ 8% to 90% non-condensing
Non-Operating:	ж 5% to 95% non-condensing
Maximum Wet Bulb	
Operating:	ж 27°C, non-condensing
Non-Operating:	ж 35°C, non-condensing
Altitude	
Operating:	# 0 to 10,000 feet above sea level
Non-Operating	ж 0 to 40,000 feet above sea level

1.2.2 Electrical

Table 1-2 lists the electrical specifications for the FM1050ES.

Table 1-2.	FM1050ES	Electrical	Specifications
------------	----------	------------	----------------

Parameter	Description
Frequency Range	ж 87.7 MHz to 108 MHz
Audio Input Impedance	ж 600 ohms
Audio Input Level (Composite)	ℋ –10 dBm
Audio Input Level R & L Stereo Encoder (optional)	೫ –10 dBm
Frequency Response (Composite)	ж 20 Hz to 15(90) KHz
Pre-Emphasis	ж 50 or 75 uS
Harmonic Distortion	ж < 0.25% max
Signal-to-Noise Ratio	≆ > 80 dB rms
RF Output Impedance	ж 50 ohms
Output Connector	ж 3-16 DIN female
RF Power Output	¥
Harmonic Attenuation	₩ <-70 dB
Power Requirements	ж 88–264 VAC, internally fused
Fuse	ж

1.2.2.1 System Power

AC power supply is auto-ranging single-phase AC input from a 180 to 264 VAC (47 to 63 Hertz)

1.2.3 Environmental

1.2.3.1 Shock

The FM1050ES is designed to survive an elevated shock environment. All structural components are welded together, enabling the system to survive a maximum 3-axis shock load of 5G at 20-msec duration.

1.2.3.2 Electrostatic Discharge

Installation Section



Installation

2.1 Installation Procedures



Caution: Use industry-standard ESD grounding techniques when handling all components. Wear an antistatic wrist strap and use an ESD-protected mat. Store ESD-sensitive components in antistatic bags before placing them on any surface. Handle all IC cards by the front panel or edges only.

There are no operator serviceable parts inside the FM500ES; therefore, replacement, inspection, or adjustment of internal components within the FM1050ES requires service by a PTEK technician only. DO NOT REMOVE THE TOP PROTECTIVE COVER OF THE FM1050ES CHASSIS (see following Warning).



Warning: Removal of the top protective cover of the FM1050ES by anyone other than an authorized PTEK technician will void the product warranty.

2.2 Removing the Protective Top Cover

Warning: Make sure that the AC power cord is removed from the AC input connector on the rear of the FM1050ES befree removing the protective top cover.

Open the FM1050ES FM Stereo Brodcast Transmitter as follows:

1. Remove the protective top cover of the FM1050ES by loosening the two Phillips screws on each side of the chassis (see Figure 2-1).



Figure 2-1. FM1050ES Right-Side Top Cover Phillips Screws

2. Store the cover and screws in a safe place until replaced.

2.5 Cleaning the Air Filter

Accessing the air filter requires removing the front panel of the FM1050ES.

1. Remove the 4 Phillips screws on the FM1050ES front panel (sedFigure 2-5).



Figure 2-5. Remove the Front Panel Screws to Access the Air Filter

2. Remove the air filter (see Figure 2-6), then carefully wash it with mild soap and water.



Figure 2-6. Remove the Exposed Air Filter

3. Check that the exposed air vent holes are unobstructed.



Figure 2-7. Make Sure the Air Vent Holes are Unobstructed

4. After the air filter has been dried, replace it and the front panel. Make sure the front panel screws are fully tightened.

2.6 Rack Mounts

Rack-mount brackets (or flanges)—which are built into the chassis and therefore not removable—are used to secure the FM1050ES chassis to a 19" rack.

Rack-mount slides are used to pull the FM1050ES away from the rack for easier access.

2.6.1 Mounting Brackets

Use the following steps to secure a FM1050ES chassis to a 19" rack.

1. With the help of a second person, carefully insert the FM1050ES chassis into the 19" rack (see Figure 2-8).



Figure 2-8. Left and Right Rack-Mount Brackets

2. Using four 10-32 screws with corresponding lock washers and nuts, attach the FM1050ES chassis to the 19" rack through the four mounding holes of the mounting brackets.



Caution: Make sure to tighten each mounting screw to assure that the FM1050ES chassis is firmly installed onto the 19" rack.

2.6.2 Rack-Mount Slides (*Optional*)

Rack-Mount Slides can be mounted on each side of the FM1050ES FM Stereo Broadcast Transmitter for the pupose of sliding the unit imand out of a rack. Mounting slides are optional and should be ordered at the time your system is purchased.

To learn how to install rack-mount slides, refer to Appendix B, "Rack-Mount Slide Installation".



Caution: Any screws used to mount a slide to a FM1050ES chassi must not exceed a length of 3/8" to prevent excessive penetration of the chassis.

Operation Section





This chapter describes:

- How to set up the FM1050ES system to begin operation
- How to turn the FM1050ES on and off
- How to monitor and change the operational settings of the FM1050ES

3.1 Set Up the System

To successfully operate the FM1050ES FM Stereo Broadcast Tra**s**mitter, an antenna (or power amplifier) and an audio source must first be connected to the system, as outlined in the following steps:

- 1. Connect the antenna or power amplifier input to the RF output connector on the rear panel of the FM1050ES (seeFigure 3-1 on page 3-2).
- 2. Connect the audio input to one of the following connectors the rear panel:
 - Composite Input (ensure the Stereo encoder is disabled)
 - Balanced Mono Input
 - Balanced Stereo Left and Right (if equipped with stereo encoder)



Figure 3-1. FM1050ES Rear-Panel Connectors

3.2 Power Up the System

- 1. On the rear of the FM1050ES, plug anAC power cord (shipped with each unit) into the AC power socket (see Figure 3-2 on page 3-3).
- 2. Plug the other end of the AC power cord into a "live" AC outlet.

Note: There is no On/Off switch (key) on the FM1050ES FM Stereo Broadcast Transmitter. As soon as power is introduced to the system through an AC power cord attached to a "live AC outlet, if the system was powered off while in Standby mode, the system will again enter Standby mode and the light on the STANDBY key on the front of the FM1050ES will turn red.

If the system was powered off while not in Standby mode, it will begin the startup sequence described in the section "Startup Sequence" on page 3-4.

3. Make sure the STANDBY key on the front of the FM1050ES has turned red (or the system has begun the startup sequence), thus assuring that the system has powered on (see Figure 3-3, page 3-3).

3.2 Power Up the System



A Before power is applied to the system, the STANDBY key LED is off



B After power is applied to the system, the STANDBY key LED turns red

Figure 3-3. After Power has been Applied to the FM1050ES, it enters Standby mode

3.3 Getting Started

3.3.1 Startup Sequence

- 1. Press the OPERATE key on the front of the FM1050ES.
- 2. After the OPERATE key is enabled, the LED display will show the initializion sequence and display the screens—in order—shown in Figure 3-4.



Figure 3-4. After the OPERATE Key is Pressed, the Startup Sequence Begins

3.3.2 Changing the Stereo Encoder

After changing the frequency in the startup sequence (see previous page), you have the option of changing the Stereo Encoder setting:

1. If the LCD screen displays the desired setting (Stereo Encoder OFF or ON), press the FUNCTION key to accept the setting (see Figure 3-5).



Figure 3-5. Stereo Encoder Can be Changed Through the LCD Display

2. To change the Stereo Encoder **tti**ng, press the RAISE or LOWER key, which will result in the alternate setting (see Figure 3-6).



Figure 3-6. Press the RAISE or LOWER key to Change the LCD Display

3.3.3 Audio

Audio levels for the FM1050ES have already been set and should not need to be changed. Deviation can be checked by pressing the FUNCTION key until the appropriate LCD screen is reached (see Figure 3-7).



Figure 3-7.

When the LCD display is in DEVIATION mode, the maximum deviation should occasionally reach 100% (indicated by the thick bar). If the 100% level is never reached or exceeds 100%, the level needs to be adjusted.

The output level from the audio source should be adjusted to give a peak deviation of 75 kHZ (as described above).

If the correct deviation cannot be obtained, the audio gain can be raised or lowered by pressing the FUNCTION key until the appropriate LCD screen is reached (see Figure 3-8).



Figure 3-8. Audio Gain Can be Adjusted Through the LCD Display

When the AUDIO GAIN screen appears, the value may be raised by pressing the RAISE key or lowered by pressing the LOWER key until the desired deviation is reached. The Deviation Screen is Displayed through the FUNCTION Key

3.3.4 Final Check

Pressing the FUNCTION key rotates the LCD display through the following screens:

Note: At each screen, pressing the LOWER or RAISE key changes the output power only. PA VOLTS and PA AMPS is another way of indicating the power output, accomplished by multiplying the voltage by the amperage (current), then multiplying the result by the efficiency.

Readings should be recorded weekly to keep track of changes, which may indicate developing problems auch as antenna or coax deterioriation.

1. After pressing the FUNCTION key on the front of the FM1050ES, the operating frequency will appear on the LCD display (see Figure 3-9).



Figure 3-9. Press the FUNCTION Key to read Frequency

2. Pressing the FUNCTION key again will display the audio gain (see Figure 3-10).



Figure 3-10. Press the FUNCTION Key to read Audio Gain

3. Pressing the FUNCTION key again will display the power output (volts multiplied by amps; see Figure 3-11).



Figure 3-11. Press the FUNCTION Key to read VOLTS & AMPS

4. Pressing the FUNCTION key again results in a screen showing forward power and reverse power (see Figure 3-12).

FWD PWR	REV PWR
175	ØW

Figure 3-12. Press the FUNCTION Key to read Forward & Reverse Power

5. A final pressing of the FUNCTION key will produce a screen showing deviation (see Figure 3-13).



Figure 3-13. Press the FUNCTION Key to read Deviation

As already noted, further pressing of the FUNCTION key will rotate the LCD display through a queue of the same screens.

3.4 Additional Adjustments

The FM1050ES offers additional capabilities by pressing the LOWER, RAISE, and FUNCTION keys simultaneously (see Figure 3-14).



Figure 3-14. Press LOWER/RAISE/FUNCTION Keys Simultaneously



Note: When pressing LOWER, RAISE, and FUNCTION, the FM1050ES cannot be in STANDBY mode.

The resulting LCD screens will appear as follows:

1. First,



Figure 3-15.

After a sew seconds, _____

Press the FUNCTION key to display the next LCD screen.





Figure 3-16.

Use the raise Lower Keys to adjust

Set ref frequency PRESS FUNC TO EXIT

Figure 3-17.

3.5 Tune Up the Antenna

2.

3.

After the FM1050ES is transmitting on the desired frequency (refer to Section 3.3, "Getting Started," on page 3-4), check the reverse power, which should be zero. Anything greater than 5 percent of the forward power (i.e., 5W for a 100W output) requires attention.

If the reverse power is higher than 5 percent, recheck the antenna tuning instructions.

3.6 Power Down the System

To power down (turn off) the FM1050ES FMStereo Broadcast Transmitter, press the STANDBY key, then disconnect the AC pow er cord from the AC power socket on the rear panel of the chassis.

Appendix

Connector Pinouts

This appendix provides connector pinouts and signal descriptions for the user I/O connectors that are installed on the FM1050ES FM SteredBroadcast Transmitter rear I/O Panel (see Figure 1-4, page 1-3, in Chapter 1, "Overview and Specifications").

A.1 Accessory Port

The FM1050ES rear I/Panel provides a 25-pin male DB25 connector as an accessory-port interface. Apinout is provided in Figure A-1; signal descriptions are defined in Table A-1 on page A-2.



Pin	Signal Function
1	Forward power DC indication; 2.4V = 150W
2	Final voltage DC indication; V = V/10
3	Output power out of range Hi (10V)
4	Not used
5, 6, 18, 19	24V outout (fan supply for combiners)
7	Not used
8	Raise; ground to raise the output power
9	Not used
10	Not used
11, 12, 23, 24	Ground
13	Remote on (ground to turn the unit on momentarily only)
14	Reverse power DC indication; 2.4V = 150W
15	Output power out of range Lo (10V)
16	Not used
17	Not used
20	Lower; ground to lower the output power
21	Final current DC indication; Full scale = 2.5V
22	Not used
25	Remote off (ground to turn the unit off momentarily only)

Appendix B

Rack-Mount Slide Installation

An optional set of two rack-mount slides (left side and right side) is available for all FM1050ES FM Stereo Broadcast Transmitterystems, and should be ordered at the time of purchase. The FM500ES chassis contains two (2) threaded screw holes (see Figure B-1 on page B-2) on each side to accommodate #10-32 size screws (included with the rack-mount slide kit).

Dimensions of the screw-hole patterns on the sides of the FM1050ES chassis for installing rack-mount slides are shown in Figure B-2 on page B-3. The required holes for specialized steel or aluminum slides will have to be measured, drilled, and tapped before installation.



Caution: Any screws used to mount a slide to a FM1050ES chassi must not exceed a length of 3/8" to prevent excessive penetration of the chassis.

The rack-mount slide installation kit includes the following items:

- a. Two inside slide sections
- b. Two outside slide sections
- c. Two front (short) slide brackets
- d. Two rear (long) slide brackets
- e. Assorted screws, washers, and nuts

Follow these steps to install a steel rack-mount slide to the FM1050ES chassis:

- 1. Attach the inside slide section (see Figure B-3 on page B-3) to both sides of the FM1050ES chassis using two #10-32 screws per side (see .
- 2. Measure the depth of the 19" equipment rack into which the FM1050ES system will be installed (this can vary from 24" to 30").
- 3. Using the depth of the equipment rack, adjust and attach the front and rear slide brackets to the outside slide section using the screws, washers, and nuts provided with the slide kit.
- 4. With all slide brackets securely attached to both the right and left outside slide sections, install both sections to the inside right and inside left of a 19" rack with two bolts per bracket, making sure there is adequate room for the 2RU height (3.5") of a FM1050ES system.
- 5. Carefully insert the FM1050ES system ito the 19" rack so that the inside slides on both sides of the chassis travel smoothly into the channels of the outside slide sections. Push the system into the rack until the mounting brackets on the front of the chassis are flush with the front of the rack.
- 6. Secure the FM1050ES system to the 19'rack with two bolts on each side.



Figure B-1. FM1050ES Right-Side Rack-Mount Slide Holes

Appendix C Setting the FSK ID

With the unit in the stand-by mode Press and hold the Raise button; then switch the unit from Stand-by to operate



Release the Button when this is displayed on the LCD display

FSK	ID T	IMER	
<u>×</u> ××:	XXX	88	

Pressing the Function Button will increment the curser, pressing raise/lower will change the character. When you are satisfied with both the CW ID and the interval timer (which is in Minutes) press the function switch to bring the curser to the first caracter then turn the unit to stand-by.

To disable the CW ID set the timer to 00.

After this is programmed the unit will send the set CW ID at the programmed timer interval. With most FM receivers this id will be inaudible.

Appendix C Setting the FSK ID

With the unit in the stand-by mode Press and hold the Raise button; then switch the unit from Stand-by to operate



Release the Button when this is displayed on the LCD display

FSK	ID T	IMER	
<u>×</u> ××:	XXX	88	

Pressing the Function Button will increment the curser, pressing raise/lower will change the character. When you are satisfied with both the CW ID and the interval timer (which is in Minutes) press the function switch to bring the curser to the first caracter then turn the unit to stand-by.

To disable the CW ID set the timer to 00.

After this is programmed the unit will send the set CW ID at the programmed timer interval. With most FM receivers this id will be inaudible.