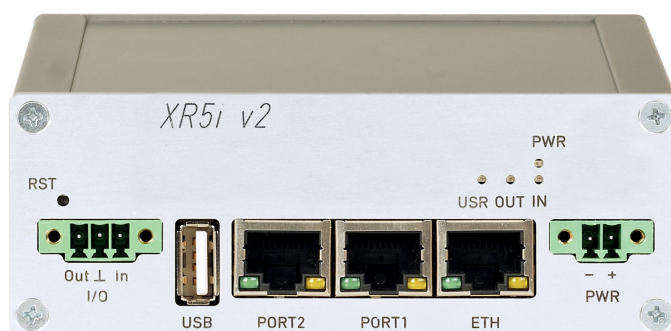# Industrial router **XR5i v2** and **XR5i v2 SL**

USER'S GUIDE
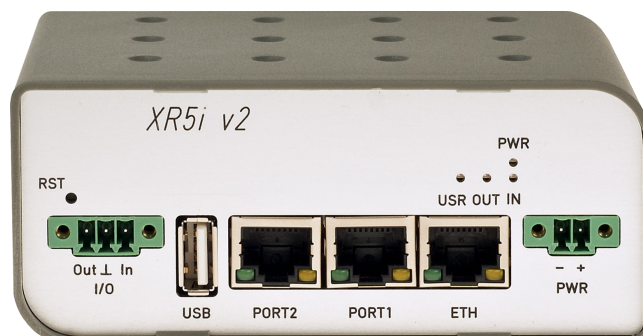
Used symbols

⚠ Danger – important notice, which may have an influence on the user's safety or the function of the device.

❗ Attention – notice on possible problems, which can arise in specific cases.

ⓘ Information, notice – information, which contains useful advice or special interest.

GPL license

Source codes under GPL license are available free of charge by sending an email to info@conel.cz.

**Declared quality system
ISO 9001**

$C \epsilon$

Contents

Image list

Table list

1. Safety instruction

Please, observe the following instructions:

- The router must be used in compliance with all applicable international and national laws and in compliance with any special restrictions regulating the utilization of the router in prescribed applications and environments.

- To prevent possible injury to health and damage to appliances and to ensure that all the relevant provisions have been complied with, use only the original accessories. Unauthorised modifications or utilization of accessories that have not been approved may result in damage to the router and in a breach of applicable regulations. Unauthorized modifications or utilization of accessories that have not been approved may result in the termination of the validity of the guarantee.

- The router can not be opened.

- **Caution!** The SIM card could be swallowed by small children.

- Voltage at the feed connector of the router must not be exceeded.

- Do not expose the router to extreme ambient conditions. Protect the router against dust, moisture and high temperature.

- The router should not be used at petrol stations. We remind the users of the duty to observe the restrictions concerning the utilization of radio devices at petrol stations, in chemical plants, or in the course of blasting works in which explosives are used.

- Switch off the router when travelling by plane. Utilization of the router in a plane may endanger the operation of the plane or interfere with the mobile telephone network, and may be unlawful. Failure to observe these instructions may result in the suspension or cancellation of telephone services for the respective client, or, it may result in legal sanctions; it may also result in both eventualities.

- When using the router in the close proximity of personal medical devices, such as cardiac pacemakers or hearing aids, you must proceed with heightened caution.

- If it is in the proximity of TV sets, radio receivers and personal computers, the telephone may cause interference.

- It is recommended that you should create an appropriate copy or backup of all the important settings that are stored in the memory of the device.

2. Product disposal instructions

The WEEE (Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment: 2002/96/EC) directive has been introduced to ensure that electrical/electronic products are recycled using the best available recovery techniques to minimize the impact on the environment. This product contains high quality materials and components which can be recycled. At the end of it's life this product MUST NOT be mixed with other commercial waste for disposal. Check the terms and conditions of your supplier for disposal information.

3. Router description

Industrial router XR5i v2 is used to a secure connection of two local networks (LAN) via two Ethernet interfaces 10/100. Connection is secured by use tunnels IPSec, OpenVPN or L2TP. The other use of XR5i v2 is converter from serial line RS232, RS485, M-BUS... to IP local area network (LAN EHTERNET 100/10).

As standard features, the industrial router XR5i v2 includes one Ethernet port 10/100, one USB host port the I/O port. The wide range of interface options on the industrial router further expands two optional ports selected by the customer – for example Ethernet port 10/100, serial interface ports RS232/RS485/RS422/MBUS or (I/O) ports. The industrial router is supplied either in a plastic or metal casing, based on the requirements of the customer.

Configuration is done via web interface protected by password. The router supports creation of VPN tunnels using technologies IPsec, OpenVPN and L2TP to ensure safe communication. Web interface provides detail statistics about the router activities.

Other diagnostic functions ensuring continuous communication include automatic functionality inspection, or hardware watchdog which monitors the status of the router. With the help of a special window (start up script window) you may insert Linux scripts for various actions. For some applications the key option to create several different configurations for one wireless router, the so-called profiles (maximum of 4), and the option to switch between them (for example via binary input status, web interface, etc.) is essential.

The industrial routers XR5i v2 may be bulk-configured within the network and also additional software may be used - VPN server Digicluster or software for router monitoring R-SeeNet.

Examples of possible applications
- security system
- remote monitoring
- vending and dispatcher machines

4. Contents of package

Basic delivered set of router includes:

- router,
- power supply,
- crossover UTP cable,
- clips for the DIN rail,
- installation CD containing instructions,
- paper start guide.
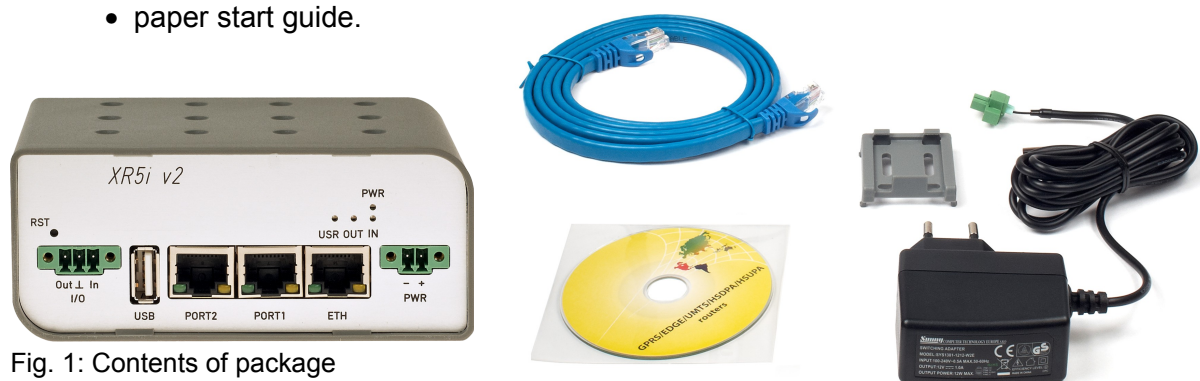
Fig. 1: Contents of package

The router box and DIN mount are supplied in a metal case in the SL version of the router.

In addition to the basics it is possible to deliver:

- two expansion ports RS232, RS485/RS422, ETHERNET, M-BUS, CNT or XC-SW. Separation columns for mounting expansion boards are included.

Module can be connected only as follows.	
PORT1	RS232, RS485/422, ETHERNET, M-BUS, CNT, XC-SW (together with PORT2)
PORT2	RS232, RS485/422, M-BUS (together with PORT1)

Table 1: Expansion port possibilities

5. Router design

5.1. Version

	Box	I/O	USB	PORT1	PORT2	ETH
XR5i v2F set	Plastic	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
XR5i v2F SL set	Metal	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

Table 2: Router version

Fig. 2: Front panel XR5i v2F SL
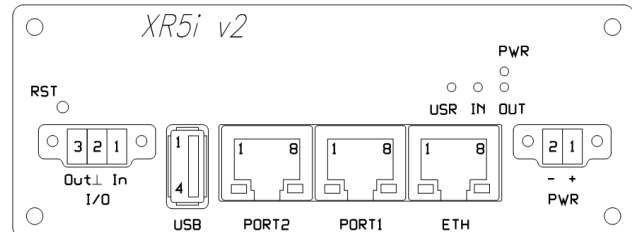
Fig. 3: Front panel XR5i v2F SL

5.2. Delivery identification

Trade name	Type name	Other
XR5i v2F	XR-5i-v2	Full version
XR5i v2F SL	XR-5i-v2	Full version in the metal box

Table 3: Delivery identification
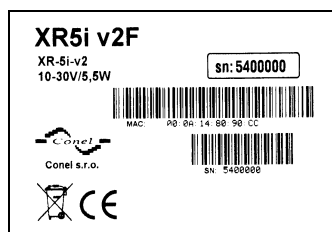
Fig. 4: Label XR5i v2F
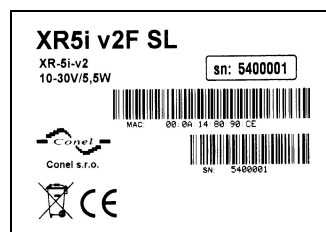
Fig. 5: Label XR5i v2F SL

5

5.3. Ordering code

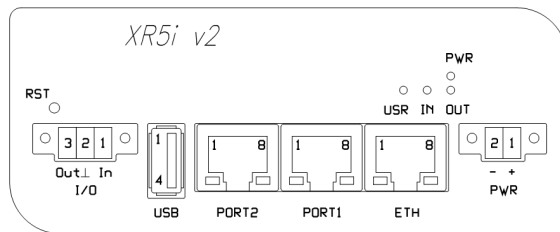| Optional port	Possible participation	Ordering code
Version without optional port		XR5i v2F set
Version with optional Ethernet port	PORT1	XR5i v2F ETH set
Version with optional RS232 port	PORT1 a PORT2	XR5i v2F RS232 set
Version with optional RS485 port	PORT1 a PORT2	XR5i v2F RS458 set
Version with optional MBUS port	PORT1 a PORT2	XR5i v2F MBUS set
Version with optional CNT port	PORT1	XR5i v2F CNT set
Version with optional XC-SW port	PORT1 + PORT2	XR5i v2F SWITCH set

Table 4: Ordering code of full version

Second optional port is written after first optional port in the ordering code.

Example:

- Full version with Ethernet and RS232 port: **XR5i v2F ETH RS232 set**.

- Full version with Ethernet and RS232 port in metal box:
XR5i v2F SL ETH RS232 set.

5.4. Basic dimensions plastic box

Fig. 6 Basic dimensions plastic box

5.5. Basic dimensions metal box
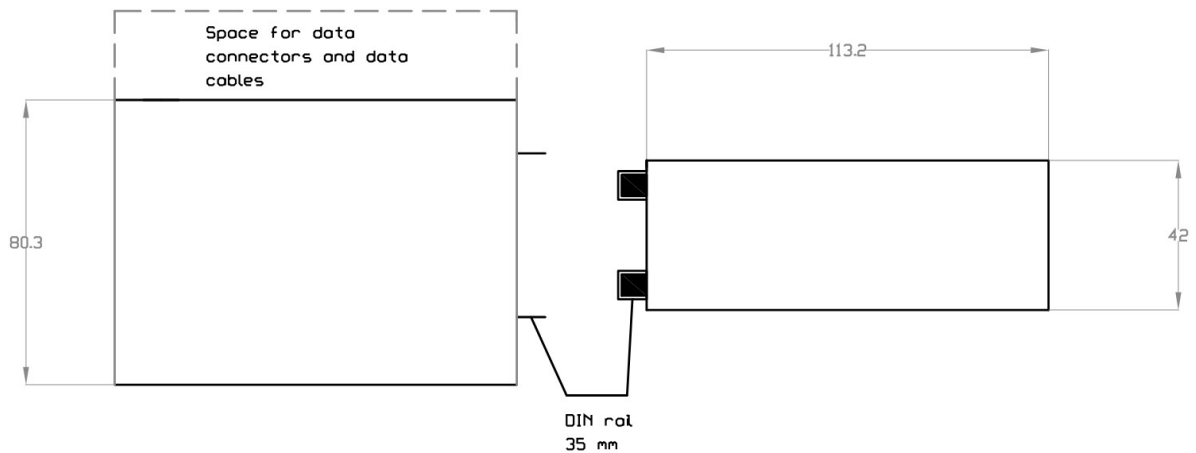
Fig. 7: Basic dimensions metal box

5.6. Mechanical external dimensions and mounting recommendations

Mounting recommendations:

- possibility to be put on a work surface,

- DIN rail with clips CPD2 (Elpac clip SL for SL version) are included.

For the most of applications with a built-in router in a switch board it is possible to recognize two kinds of environments:

- no public and industry environment of low voltage with high interference,
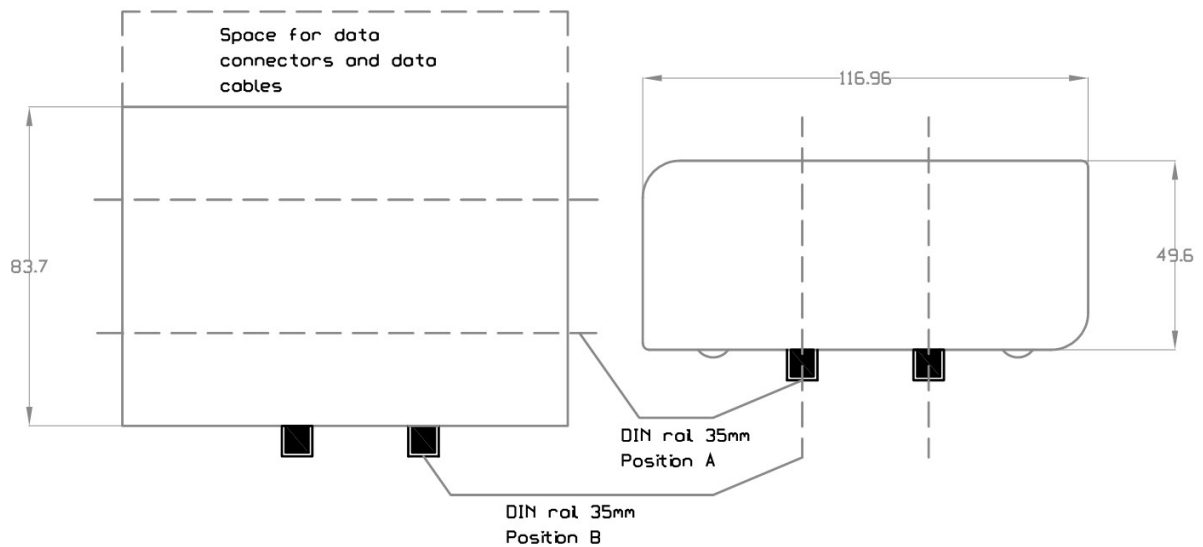- public environment of low voltage without high interference.

For both of these environments it is possible to mount router to a switch board, the following there is no need to have examination immunity or issues in connection with EMC according to EN 60439-1 ed.2:00 + A1:04.

- for every cables we recommend to bind the bunch according to the following picture, we recommend for this use:

  - length of the bunch (combination of power supply and data cables) can be maximum 1,5 m, if the length of data cables exceeds 1,5 m or in the event of, the cable leads towards the switch - board, we recommend installing over - voltage protectors (surge suppressors),
  - with data cables they mustn't carry cables with reticular tension ~ 230 V/50 Hz,
  - all signals to sensors must be twisted pairs

Fig. 8: Cable routing
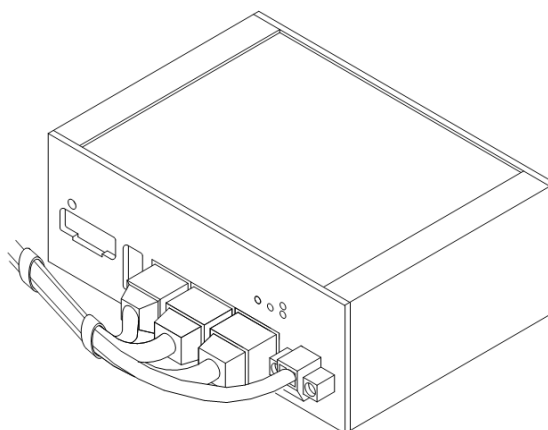
Fig. 9: Cable routing for SL version

- sufficient space must be left before individual connectors for handling of cables

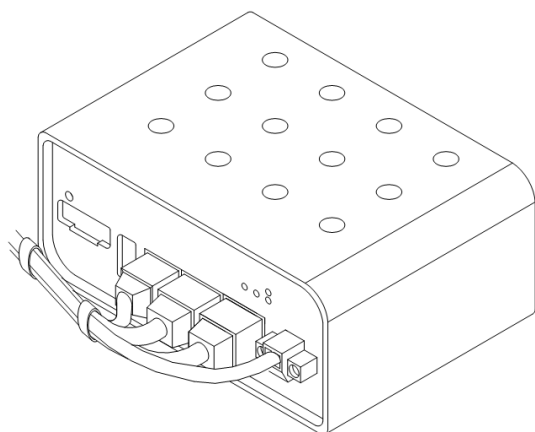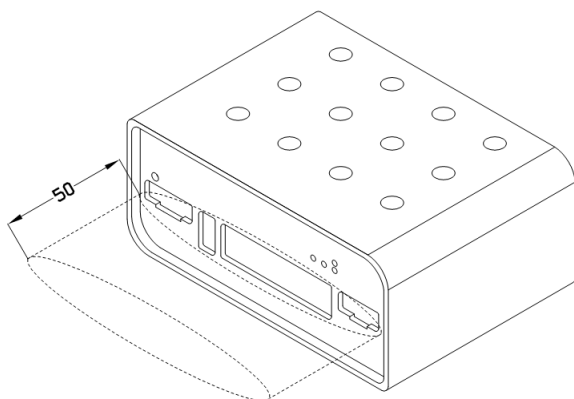Fig. 10: Space in front connectors
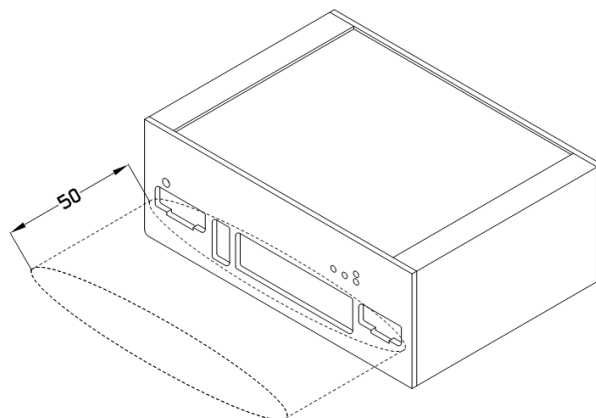
Fig. 11: Space in front connectors SL version

- for correct function of the router we recommend to use in the switch-board earth-bonding distribution frame for grounding of power supply of router, data cables and antenna,

9

5.7. User interfaces (connectors)

On the front panel is located:

Label	Connector	Description
PWR	2-pin	Connector for connection the power supply adapter.
ETH	RJ45	Connector for connection into the local computer network.
PORT1	RJ45	Connector for connection equipment over RS232, RS458/422, ETHERNET, M-BUS, CNT or XC-SW.
PORT2	RJ45	Connector for connection equipment over RS232, RS485/422, M-BUS or XC-SW (only FULL version).
USB	USB-A Host	Connector– for connection the devices with the router, USB supports equipments with PL-2303 and FTDI USB/RS232 converter.
I/O	3-pin	Connector for connection of the binary input and output.

Table 5: Front panel description
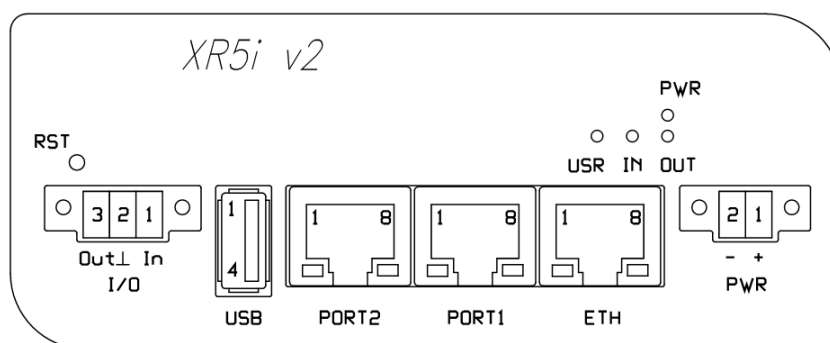
Fig. 12: Front panel XR5i v2F
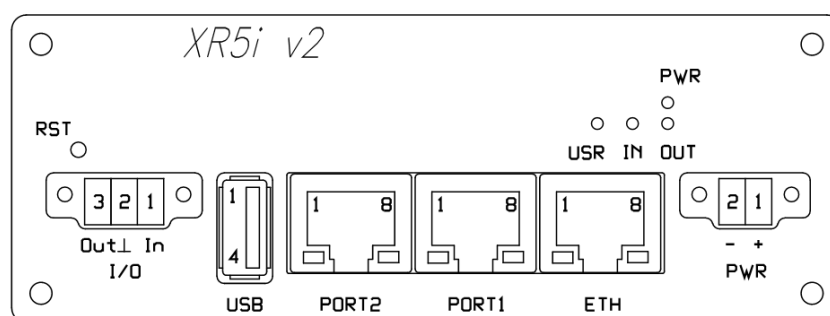
Fig. 13: Front panel XR5i v2F SL

5.7.1. Status indication

About router status inform four led indicators on the front panel and on every port are two LED indicators, which inform about port status.

Label	Color	Description
PWR	Green	Blinking .... router is ready Permanently on ………..starting of the router
USR	Yellow	Function selected by user
OUT	Green	On.....................Binary output active
IN	Green	On..................... Binary input active
ETH	Green	On .... selected 100 Mbit/s Off .... selected 10 Mbit/s
ETH	Yellow	On........................ the network cable is connected Blinking ………..... data transmission Off........................the network cable is not connected
PORT	Green	Description by port (viz. Technical specification)
PORT	Yellow	Description by port (viz. Technical specification)

Table 6: Router status indication

5.7.2. Power connector PWR

Panel socket 2-pin.

Pin number	Signal mark	Description
1	VCC (+)	Positive pole of DC supply voltage (+10 to +30 VDC)
2	GND (-)	Negative pole of DC supply voltage

Table 7: Connection of power connector
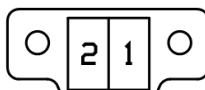
Fig. 14: Power connector

Power supply for router is required between +10 V to +30 V DC supply. Protection against reversed polarity without signaling is built into the router.

The power consumption during receiving is 1W. The peak power consumption during data sending is 5,5W. For correct operation it is necessary that the power source is able to supply a peak current of 600mA.

Connector on the power cable connects into the power connector on the router head and tightens locking screws. (See bellow picture)
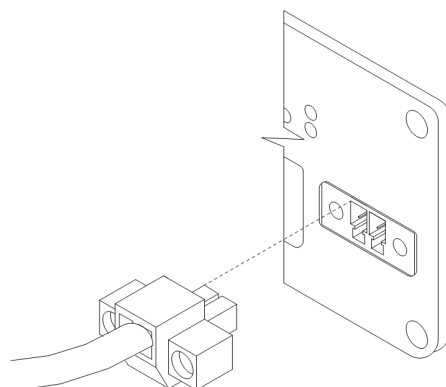
Fig. 15: Connection of power supply connector

Circuit example:

Router

PIN 1 – VCC

PIN 2 – GND

DC
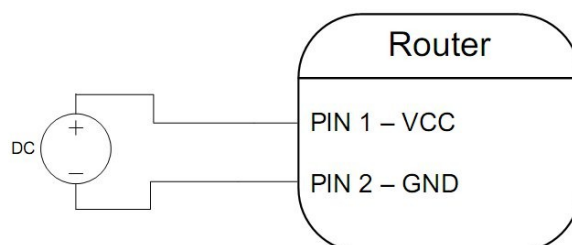
Fig. 16: Connection of power supply

The positive pole VCC is marked by a red socket on the power.

5.7.3. Ethernet port

Panel socket RJ45.

Pin number	Signal mark	Description	Data flow direction
1	TXD+	Transmit Data – positive pole	Input/Output
2	TXD-	Transmit Data – negative pole	Input/Output
3	RXD+	Receive Data – positive pole	Input/Output
4	---	---	
5	---	---	
6	RXD-	Receive Data – negative pole	Input/Output
7	---	---	
8	---	---	

Table 8: Connection of Ethernet connector
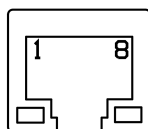
Fig. 17: Ethernet connector

Ethernet cable plug into the RJ45 connector labeled as ETH. (See bellow picture)
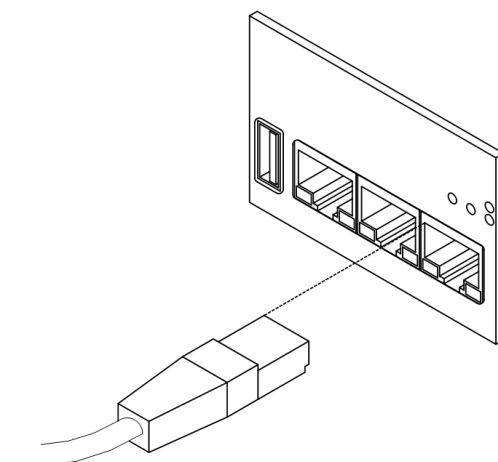
Fig. 18: Connection Ethernet cable

ATTENTION! Port ETH is not POE (Power Over Ethernet) compatible!

13

i   The ETH router connection:
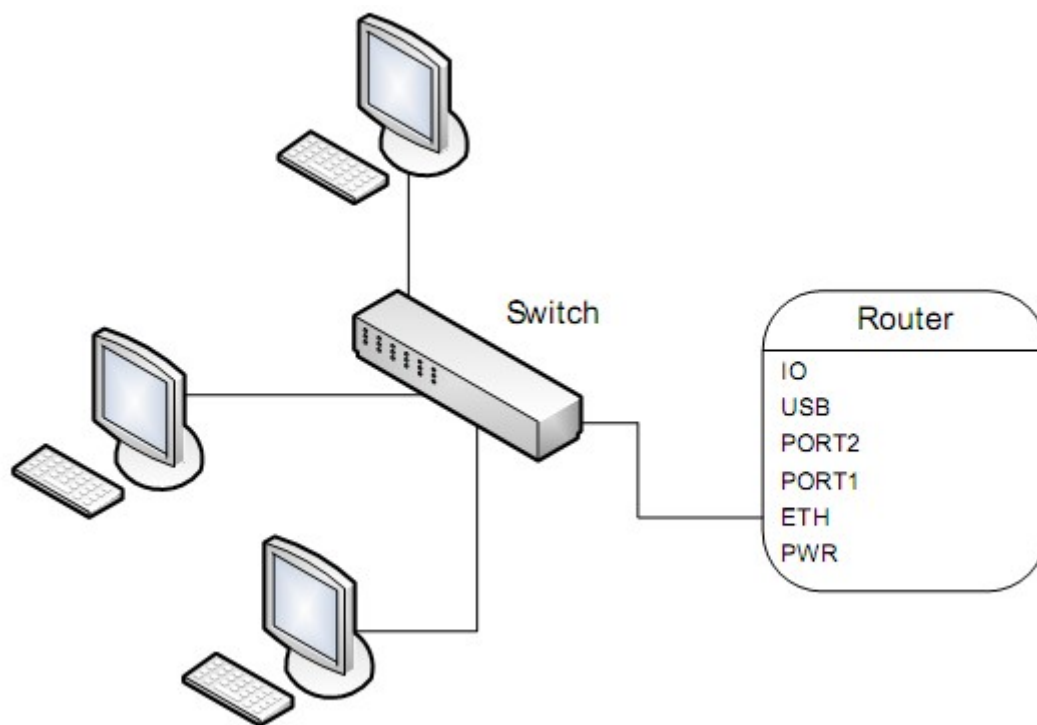
Fig. 19: Example of router connection

5.7.4. PORT1

The PORT1 is equipped with one of the offered options ports. For PORT1 are available on the interface.

PORT1	RS232, RS485/422, ETHERNET, M-BUS, CNT, XC-SW (together with PORT2)

*i* Description, connection and examples of optional connection ports can be found in separate manuals expansion ports.

i PORT1 cable plug into the RJ45 connector labeled as ETH. (See bellow picture)
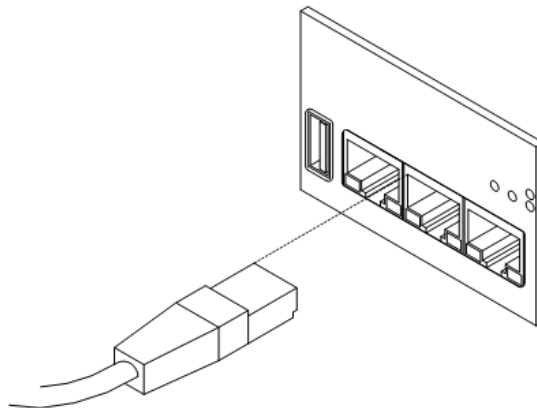
Fig. 20: Connection PORT1 cable

5.7.5. PORT2

The PORT2 is equipped with one of the offered options ports. For PORT2 are available on the interface.

PORT2	RS232, RS485/422, M-BUS, XC-SW (together with PORT1)

! PORT2 is fitted only in the FULL version of the router

i Description, connection and examples of optional connection ports can be found in separate manuals expansion ports.

PORT2 cable plug into the RJ45 connector labeled as ETH. (See bellow picture)
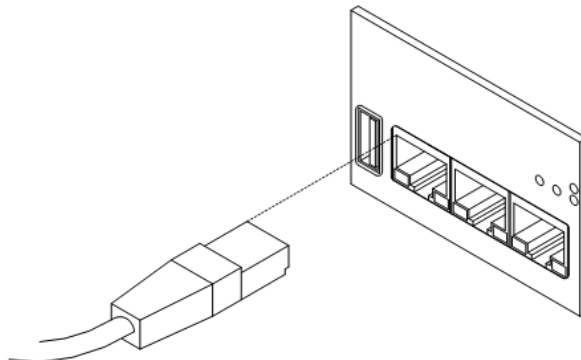
Fig. 21: Connection PORT2 cable

15

5.7.6. USB port

Panel socket USB-A.

Pin number	Signal mark	Description	Data flow direction
1	+5V	Positive pole of 5V DC supply voltage	
2	USB data -	USB data signal – negative pole	Input/Output
3	USB data +	USB data signal – positive pole	Input/Output
4	GND	Negative pole of DC supply voltage	

Table 9: Connection of USB connector

Fig. 22: USB connector

Example of connecting devices with serial interface to the USB router:
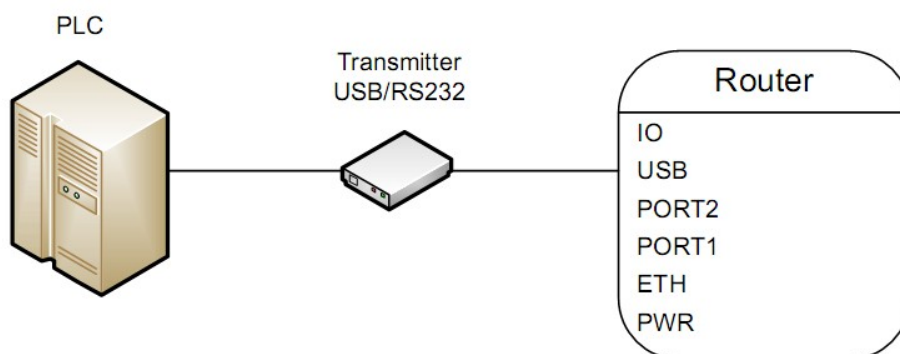
Fig. 23: Connection PLC to the router

Example of connecting of USB flash disk to the USB router:
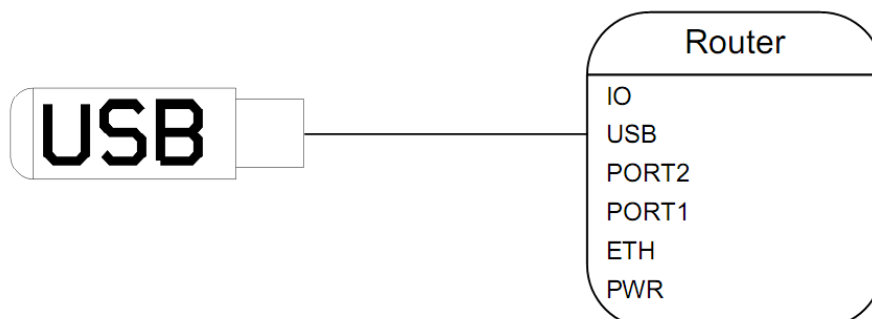
Fig. 24: Connection flash memory to the router

5.7.7. I/O port

Panel socket 3pin.

Pin no.	Signal mark	Description	Data flow direction
1	BIN0	Binary input	Input
2	GND	Signal ground	
3	OUT0	Binary output	Output

Table 10: Connection of I/O port
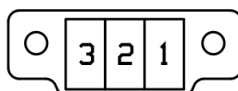
Fig. 25: I/O connector

The user interface I/O is for processing of binary input signal and to control (settings) of binary output signal. Binary output is not switched to ground, by default configuration.

Maximum load binary output is 30V / 100mA. The constant current supplied by the binary input is 3 mA.

Connector I/O cable connect into the I/O connector on the router head and tighten locking screws. (See bellow picture)
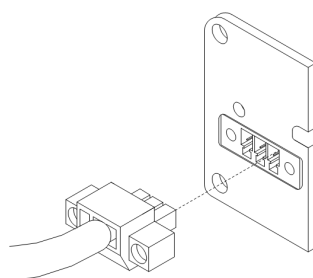
Fig. 26: Connection I/O cable

Circuit example of a binary input or output equipment with router:
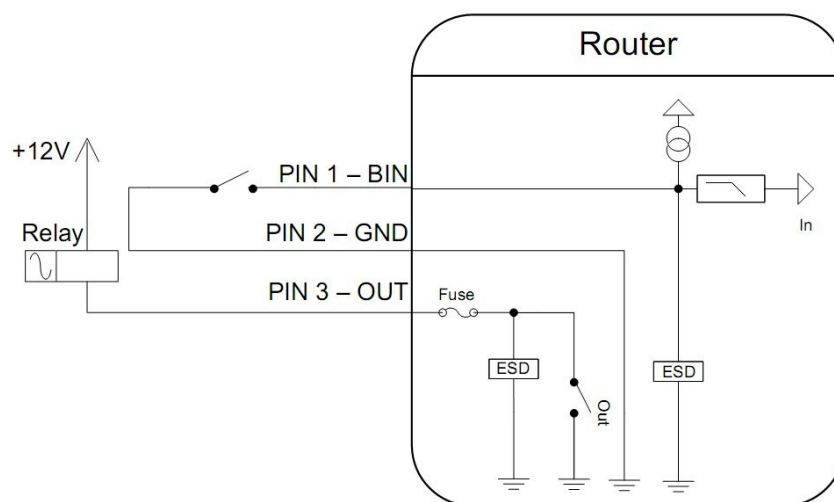
Fig. 27: Connection input and output of router

5.7.8. Reset

It is important to distinguish between reset and reboot the router.

Action	Router behavior	Invoking events
Reboot	Turn off and then turn on router	Disconnect and connect the power.
		Press the **reboot** button in the web configuration.
Reset	Restore default configuration and to reboot the router.	Press RST button.

Table 11: Description of reset and restart router

After green LED starts to blink it is possible to restore initial settings of the router by pressing button RST on front panel. After press button RST it is restoration of default configuration and reboot (green LED will be on).

For pressing the RST button could be used a narrow screwdriver.
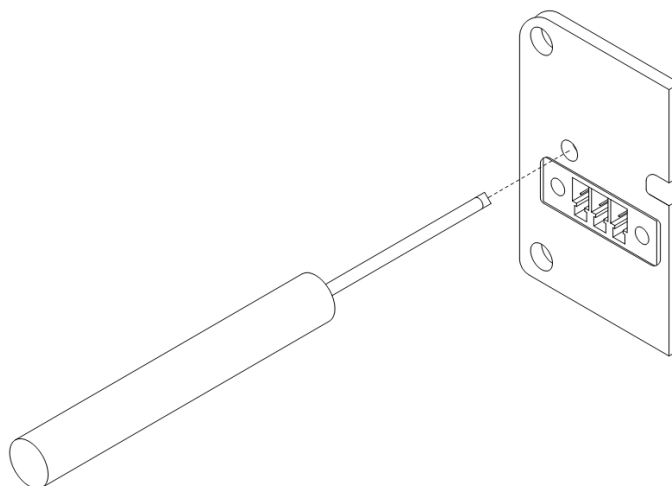
Fig. 28: Router reset

We recommend to backup your router configuration (See configuration manual), because after reset router set configuration to the initial state.

6. First use

6.1. Connecting the router before first use

Before you give up the router, it is necessary to connect all components needed for the operation of your applications and the SIM card must be inserted. (See bellow picture)

In operation, the router must be connected to the antenna, otherwise damage to the router.
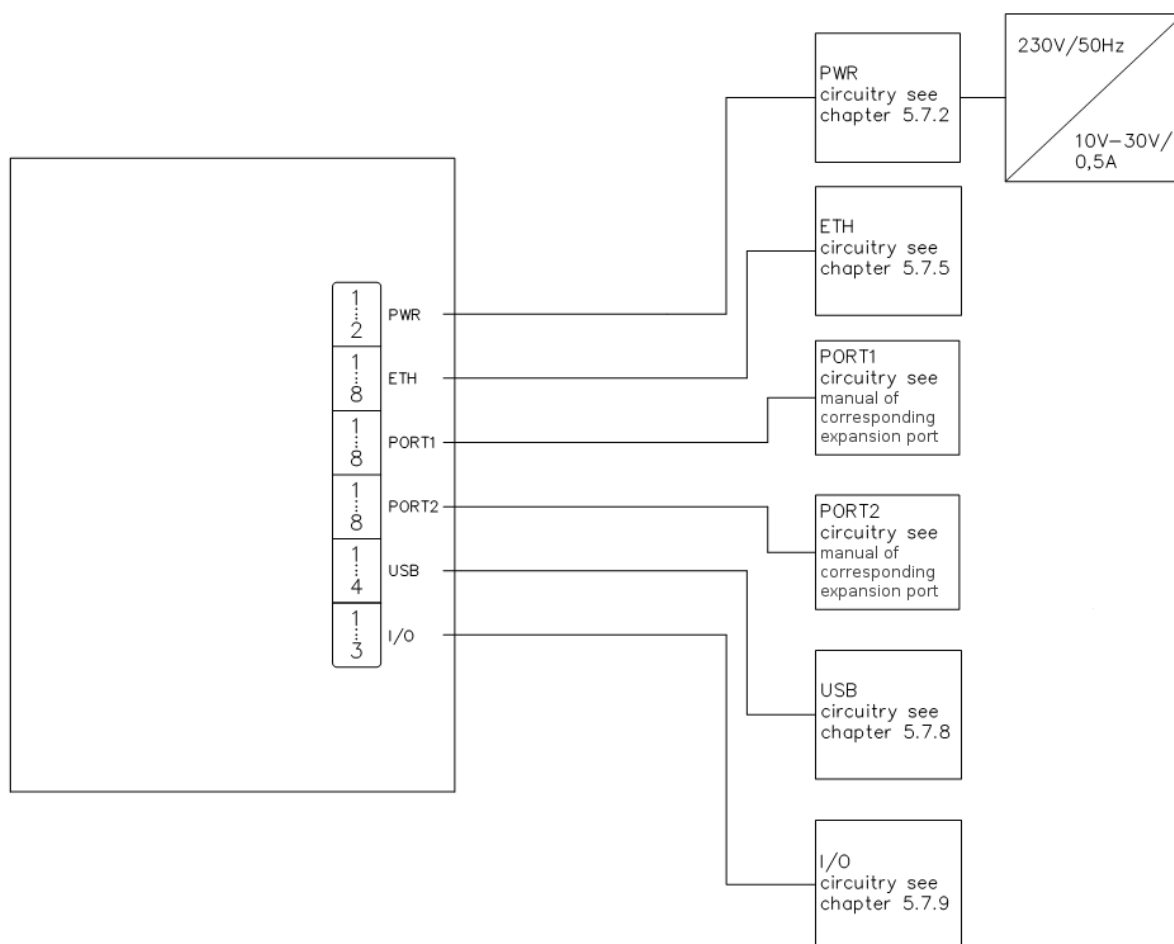
Fig. 29: Router connection

6.2. Start router

The router is set up connecting the power supply to the router. Device on the Ethernet port DHCP server will assign addresses. The behavior of the router can be modified by means of the web or Telnet interface, which is described in the configuration manual.

The power consumption during receiving is 1W. The peak power consumption during data sending is 5,5W. For correct operation it is necessary that the power source is able to supply a peak current of 600mA.

6.3. Router configuration

6.3.1. Configuration over web browser

Monitoring of the status, configuration and administration of the router can be performed by means of the web interface, which is available after insertion of IP address of the router into the web browser. The default IP address of the router is 192.168.1.1. Configuration may be performed only by the user "root" with initial password "root".

A detailed description of the router settings via the Web interface can be found in the configuration manual.

6.3.2. Configuration over Telnet

Monitoring of status, configuration and administration of the router can be performed by means of the Telnet interface. After IP address entry to the Telnet interface it is possible to configure the router by the help of commands. The default IP address of the router is 192.168.1.1. Configuration may be performed only by the user "root" with initial password "root".

A detailed description of the router settings via the Telnet interface can be found in the configuration manual.

7. Technical parameters

7.1. Technical parameters of router

XR5i v2		
Complies with standards		ETSI EN 301 489-1 V1.8.1, EN 60950-1:06 ed.2 + A11:09 + A1:10
Temperature range	Function	-30 °C to +60 °C
	Storage	-40 °C to +85 °C
Protection	Freely	IP20
	In switch board	IP56
Supply voltage		10 to 30 V DC
Consumption	Reception	300 mW
Dimensions		42x76x113 mm (DIN 35mm)
Weight		XR5i v2 – 150 g XR5i v2 SL – 280 g
User interface	ETH and PORT1	Ethernet (10/100 Mbit/s)
	USB	USB 2.0 type A host
	PORT2	Optional RS232, RS485/422 or M-BUS

Table 12: Technical parameters of router

7.2. Technical parameters of processor

32b ARM microprocessor	
Memory	512Mb DDR SDRAM 128Mb FLASH 1Mb MRAM
Interface	Serial interface RS232 Ethernet interface 10/100Mbit/s USB 2.0 interface

Table 13: Technical parameters of processor

7.3. Technical parameters of I/O port

Port IO		
Input/Output	Binary input	reed contact with trigger level 1,3 up to 1,4 V
	Binary output	120 mA/max. 30 V

Table 14: Technical parameters of I/O

7.4. Technical parameters of expansion port

Technical parameters of the expansion ports are to be found in separate manuals for expansion ports.

8. Recommended literature

[1] Conel: **Start guide,**

[2] Conel: **Configuration manual,**

[3] Conel: **User's manual - Expansion port RS232,**

[4] Conel: **User's manual - Expansion port RS485/RS422,**

[5] Conel: **User's manual - Expansion port M-BUS,**

[6] Conel: **User's manual - Expansion port CNT,**

[7] Conel: **User's manual - Expansion port ETH,**

[8] Conel: **Application guide – Expansion port mounting,**

[9] Conel: **Application guide – Programmer guide.**

9. Possible problems

Some network cards are able to be set in situation, when it is not possible to connect the router. It is possible to solve this problem in the following steps:

➢ hand by selection communication rates 10 MB/s in property network cards,
➢ connect router over switch,
➢ start computer only after finalizing the start of the router.

10. FAQ

- ➢ I can't get from internet on equipment, which is connected to router and I have NAT enabled.
  - ▪ *The device's gateway has to be configured as the router.*

- ➢ Router resets itself, connection on Ethernet fails.
  - ▪ *It is necessary to use an antenna, which will be situated far from power supply.*

- ➢ I don't get on web server at NAT.
  - ▪ *The remote http access of the router has to be disabled, default server address has to be your web server and the gateway of the web server has to be the IP of router.*

- ➢ Connection fails on Ethernet or connection isn't establishing.
  - ▪ *On ethernet interface of the router it is possible to switch auto negotiation off and set a rate and duplex by hand.*

- ➢ DynDNS not function.
  - ▪ *In private APN not functional.*
  - ▪ *If the same IP address is recorded in your canonic name as dynamically assign address, it means that the operator is using NAT or firewall.*
  - ▪ *NAT is possible to verify by the help of the ping on address of your server with static IP address and by the help of the router address verify and address in ping.*
  - ▪ *Firewall is possible to verify, for example by remote access on web interface.*
  - ▪ *The operator doesn't give out address DNS servers and without DNS server's it is impossible to connect to server dyndns.org. In log system will be this message:*
    - ▪ DynDNS daemon started,
    - ▪ Error resolving hostname: no such file or directory,
    - ▪ Connect to DynDNS server failed.

- ➢ IPSec tunnel is establishing but communication doesn't function.
  - ▪ *Probably it is badly set up route conditionals of connected equipment or it is bad set up GW.*

- ➢ FTP doesn't function.
  - ▪ *Router doesn't support the active FTP mode, supports the passive mode only.*

- ➢ RS232 doesn't function.
  - ▪ *It is necessary to verify present the expansion port RS232.*
  - ▪ *Verify present the expansion port RS232 in router configuration in menu „external port", or verify connection locally by the help Telnet-Hyper terminal.*

- ➢ L2TP or IPSec isn't establishing.
  - ▪ *Verify the reason in the log system.*

11. Customers support

Up to date information about the product is on website:

http://www.conel.cz/

Upkeep-advices:

- ⚲ During cleaning of the router do not use aggressive chemicals, solvents and abrasive cleaners!

Conel Company hereby declares that the router narrated in this user's guide fits all basic demands of directive 1999/5/EC (R&TTE).

Router fits values of coefficient SAR defined by association ICNIRP and values of "About protection of health before non-ionized radiation".

CE Declaration about consistency was issued and is possible get it in accompanying CD or at producer.