



# Installation, Setup and Operation INSTRUCTIONS



for

**SUNNEN® HONING OIL FILTER UNIT**

**Model: PF-150**



READ THE FOLLOWING INSTRUCTIONS THOROUGHLY AND CAREFULLY BEFORE UNPACKING,  
INSPECTING, OR INSTALLING THE SUNNEN® PF-150 HONING OIL FILTER UNIT.

\*SUNNEN AND THE SUNNEN LOGO ARE REGISTERED TRADEMARKS OF SUNNEN PRODUCTS COMPANY.\*

## GENERAL INFORMATION

The Sunnen® equipment has been designed and engineered for a wide variety of parts within the capacity and limitation of the equipment. With proper care and maintenance this equipment will give years of service.

READ THE FOLLOWING INSTRUCTIONS CAREFULLY AND THOROUGHLY BEFORE UNPACKING, INSPECTING, OR INSTALLING THIS EQUIPMENT.

**IMPORTANT:** Read any supplemental instructions BEFORE installing this equipment. These supplemental instructions give you important information to assist you with the planning and installation of your Sunnen equipment.

Sunnen Technical Service Department is available to provide telephone assistance for installation, programming, & troubleshooting of your Sunnen equipment. All support is available during normal business hours, 8:00 AM to 4:30 PM Central Time. Emergency breakdown support is available on a 24 hour / 7 day basis.

Review all literature provided with your Sunnen equipment. This literature provides valuable information for proper installation, operation, and maintenance of your equipment. Troubleshooting information can also be found within the Instructions. If you cannot find what you need, call for technical support.

Where applicable, programming information for your Sunnen equipment is also included. Most answers can be found in the literature packaged with your equipment.

**Help us help you. When ordering parts, requesting information, or technical assistance about your equipment, please have the following information available:**

- Have ALL MANUALS on hand. The Customer Services Representative or Technician will refer to it.
- Have Model Number and Serial Number printed on your equipment Specification Nameplate.
- Where Applicable: Have Drive model and all nameplate data. Motor type, brand, and all nameplate data.

**For Troubleshooting, additional information may be required:**

- Power distribution information (type - delta, wye, power factor correction; other major switching devices used, voltage fluctuations)
- Installation Wiring (separation of power & control wire; wire type/class used, distance between drive and motor, grounding).
- Use of any optional devices/equipment between the Drive & motor (output chokes, etc.).

**For fast service on your orders call:**

Sunnen Automotive Customer Service toll free at: 1-800-772-2878

Sunnen Industrial Customer Service toll free at: 1-800-325-3670

Customers outside the USA, contact your local authorized Sunnen Distributor.

Additional information available at: <http://www.sunnen.com> or e-mail: [sunnen@sunnen.com](mailto:sunnen@sunnen.com)

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## ESD PREVENTION REVIEW

Let's review the basics of a sound static control system and its effective implementation. First, in the three step plan:

1. Always ground yourself when handling sensitive components or assemblies.
2. Always use a conductive or shielded container during storage or transportation. These materials create a Faraday cage which will isolate the contents from static charges.
3. Open ESD safe containers only at a static safe work station.

At the static safe work station, follow these procedures before beginning any work:

- A. Put on your wrist strap or foot grounding devices.
- B. Check all grounding cords to make sure they are properly connected to ground, ensuring the effective dissipation of static charges.
- C. Make sure that your work surface is clean and clear of unnecessary materials, particularly common plastics.
- D. Anti-static bubble wrap has been included for use at the machine when an ESD safe workstation is not available.

You are now properly grounded and ready to begin work. Following these few simple rules and using a little common sense will go a long way toward helping you and your company in the battle against the hazards of static electricity. When you are working with ESD sensitive devices, make sure you:

**GROUND**  
**ISOLATE**  
**NEUTRALIZE**

## SUNNEN® LIMITED PRODUCT WARRANTY

Sunnen® Products Company and its subsidiaries (SPC) warrant that all new SPC honing machines, gaging equipment, tooling, and related equipment will be free of defects in material and/or workmanship for a period of one year from the date of original shipment from SPC.

Upon prompt notification of a defect during the one-year period, SPC will repair, replace, or refund the purchase price, with respect to parts that prove to be defective (as defined above). Any equipment or tooling which is found to be defective from improper use will be returned at the customer's cost or repaired (if possible) at customer's request. Customer shall be charged current rates for all such repair.

Prior to returning any SPC product, an authorization (RMA#) and shipping instructions must be obtained from the Customer Service Department or items sent to SPC will be returned to the customer.

**Warranty Limitations and Exclusions** This Warranty does not apply to the following:

- Normal maintenance items subject to wear and tear: (belts, fuses, filters, etc).
- Damages resulting from but not limited to:
  - › Shipment to the customer (for items delivered to customer or customer's agent F.O.B., Shipping Point)
  - › Incorrect installation including improper lifting, dropping and/or placement
  - › Incorrect electric power (beyond +/- 10% of rated voltage) including intermittent or random voltage spikes or drops
  - › Incorrect air supply volume and/or pressure and/or contaminated air supply
  - › Electromagnetic or radio frequency interference from surrounding equipment (EMI, RFI)
  - › Storm, lightning, flood or fire damage
  - › Failure to perform regular maintenance as outlined in SPC manuals
  - › Improper machine setup or operation causing a crash to occur
  - › Misapplication of the equipment
  - › Use of non-SPC machines, tooling, abrasive, fixturing, coolant, repair parts, or filtration
  - › Incorrect software installation and/or misuse
  - › Non-authorized customer installed electronics and/or software
  - › Customer modifications to SPC software

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### Shipping Damages

Except in the case of F.O.B., Buyer's destination shipments, SPC will not be liable for any settlement claims for obvious and/or concealed shipping damages. The customer bears the responsibility to unpack all shipments immediately and inspect for damage. When obvious and/or concealed damage is found, the customer must immediately notify the carrier's agent to make an inspection and file a claim. The customer should retain the shipping container and packing material.

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Any alteration or reverse engineering of the software is expressly forbidden and is in violation of this agreement.

SPC reserves the right to update the software covered by this agreement at any time without prior notice and any such updates are covered by this agreement.

# SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS

## READ FIRST

This machine, like any machine tool, may be dangerous if used improperly. Please read all warnings and instructions before attempting to use this machine.<sup>1</sup>

**DO NOT** remove or defeat any safety device.

Always wear eye protection when operating this machine.

**DO NOT** attempt any repair or maintenance procedure beyond those described in this book. Contact your Sunnen Service Representative for repairs not covered in this book.

 Indicates CE version ONLY.

<sup>1</sup> DO NOT touch electrical components until main input power has been turned off and *CHARGE* lamps are extinguished. WARNING: The capacitors are still charged and can be quite dangerous.

## INTRODUCTION

Sunnen PF-150 Honing Oil Filter Unit is designed to filter grit and metal particles from coolant supply on following model of Sunnen Precision Honing Machines:

LBB-1660	MBB-1660
MBB-1650*	MBB-1690*
MBB-1670*	MBH-2500*
MBB-1680*	MBH-2570*
MBH-2580*	*Out of Production

Unit is a 100% filter in that it filters all of coolant that passes through it; none is bypassed unless you intentionally bypass it. In operation, unit's pump sucks dirty coolant from machine reservoir and pushes this dirty coolant through a 5-micron paper filter element. Clean filtered coolant is then returned to machine.

Unit pumps an oversupply of filtered coolant to machine. This oversupply of coolant is bled off to machine reservoir by overflowing receiving bucket or by action of optional low-pressure relief valve (MBB-1620 Pump Bypass Kit), depending upon which method of installation is employed.

As filter canister fills with sludge being removed from coolant, an ample supply of filtered coolant continues to be supplied to machine. Over 75 cubic inches (1.2 liters) of sludge can accumulate in canister without interfering with filtering operation. When filter element clogs, coolant supply to machine is shut off. 5-micron filter element can be changed easily in a few minutes, restoring flow filtered coolant.

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A - Flow Diagram

# GENERAL INFORMATION & SPECIFICATIONS

## Sunnen® Honing Oil Filter Unit - Model PF-150

<b>FILTER CAPACITY:</b>	Paper, 4550 sq/in (29,3 sg/cm)
<b>SLUDGE CAPACITY:</b>	75 cin (1230 ccm)
<b>FLOW CAPACITY:</b>	1.5 gal/min @ 25 lbs/in <sup>2</sup> (5,7 L/min @ 1,7 bars)
<b>COOLANT CAPACITY:</b>	3.5 gal. 913,3 L)
<b>FLOOR SPACE:</b> (w/Support Tube)	30 W x 15 D x 33 H in. (762 x 381 x 838 mm)
<b>SHIPPING WEIGHT:</b>	200 lbs (90 kg)
<b>PUMP MOTOR:</b>	1/2 hp (0,37 kW)
<b>ELECTRICAL REQUIREMENTS:</b>	115 V, 60 Hz, 1-Ph; 230 V, 50 Hz, 1-Ph

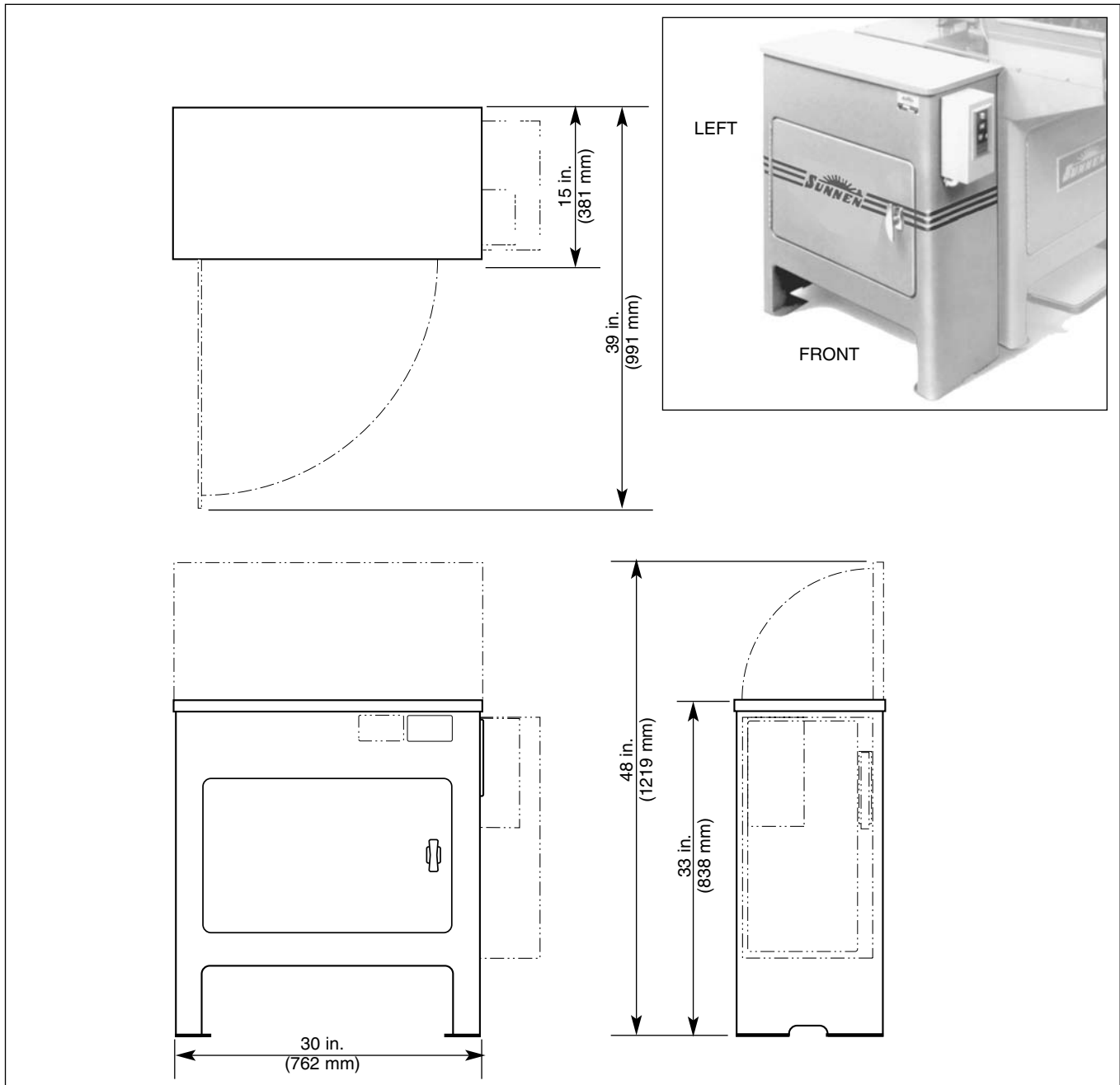


FIGURE 1-A, Floor Plan Layout (System Configuration)

# SECTION 1 INSTALLATION

## GENERAL

This section is designed to aid in installation of Sunnen PF-150 Honing Oil Filter Unit (*refer to Figure 1-A*).

Unit may be used in either of two ways:

First - Unit can be installed to supply clean coolant to machine pump without additional adapters or fittings. Belt-driven pumps will then supply clean coolant to machine's flow control manifold. (*See Installation.*)

Second - Unit may also be installed using optional MBB-1620 Pump Bypass Kit (not supplied, must be ordered separately). When unit is installed in this manner, machine pump is bypassed and clean

coolant is supplied directly from Unit to machine's flow control manifold. advantages of this installation is a stronger, more constant flow of coolant to workpiece; and a slight increase in power at machine's spindle, since spindle motor is no longer operating machine's pump. (*See Optional Installation.*)

## SUGGESTED TOOLING

The following tools are required for installation:

- Knife
- Screw Driver (std.)
- Hex Wrenches (1/8 & 5/32 in.)
- Open End Wrench (7/16 & 9/16 in.)

## UNPACKING

Unpack Unit as follows (*see Figure 1-1*):

1. Cut Bands on shipping carton.
2. Cut around base of outer shipping carton and lift carton off.
3. Cut down side of inner shipping carton and remove.
4. Open Unit and remove any contents packaged inside unit.
5. Open Accessory Pack and inventory contents (*see Figure 1-2*).
6. Remove any Packaging from inside Unit.
7. Inspect Unit and Accessories for signs of damage resulting from improper handling by carrier. If damage is evident, immediately file a claim with carrier and notify Sunnen Customer Service.

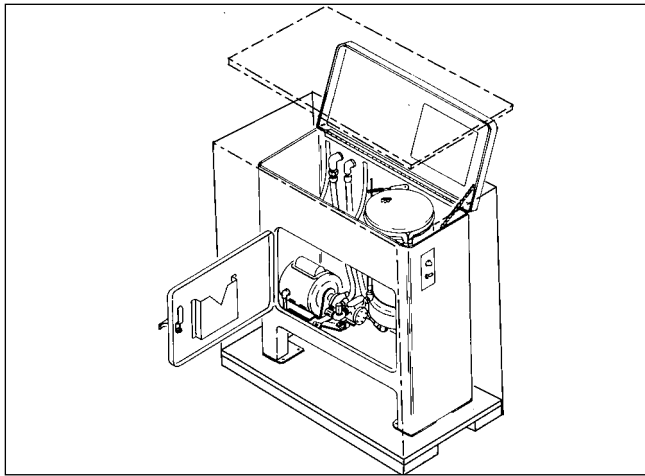


FIGURE 1-1, Unpacking

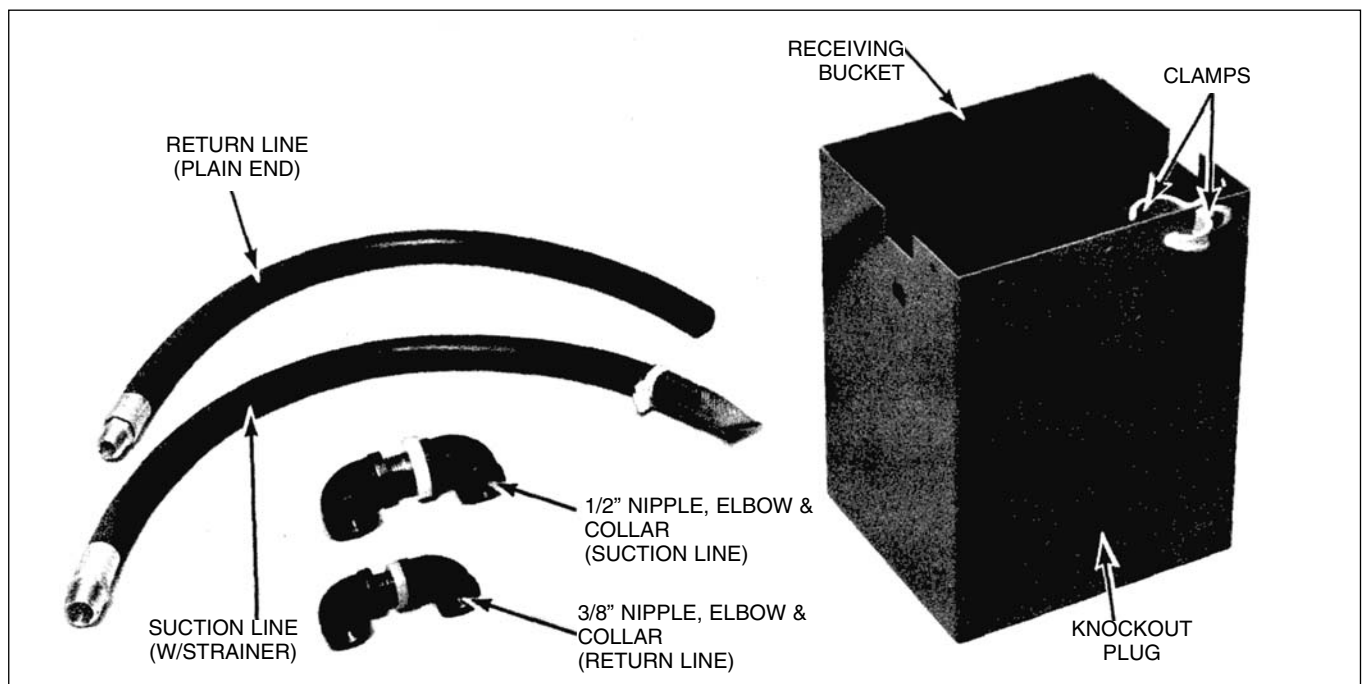


FIGURE 1-2, PF-165 Installation Kit

## INSTALLATION

To install Unit on one of Sunnen Precision Honing Machines, proceed as follows:

1. Drain coolant from machine reservoir as instructed in machine operating instruction book.
2. Turn OFF all power to machine. Unplug electrical power supply cord or disconnect at main power source.
3. Remove Left Rear Cover of machine base and remove Oil Pump Belt (*see Figure 1-3*).
4. Locate coolant line (tube and spring assembly) inside machine base that connects oil pump to Flow control manifold, and disconnect. Do not discard.
5. Clean machine reservoir. Remove reservoir from machine and clean as instructed in machine operating manual.
6. Attach Filtered Oil Receiving Bucket to pump support (*see Figure 1-4*). Pump Support must engage notches in front and rear walls of Bucket. Knockout Plug should face left side of reservoir, as seen when facing front of machine. DO NOT remove Knockout Plug.
7. Place reservoir back in machine and reconnect oil line to Flow control manifold.
8. Replace oil pump belt and adjust tension as instructed in machine operating instruction book.

9. If so Equipped: Remove two knockouts from left side panel of machine base. Elbows and pipe nipples supplied with Kit will be installed in these Holes (*see Figure 1-5*).

On some early model MBB-1650 honing machines, holes were not provided in side panel of machine base. With these machines, locate and drill one 7/8 in. (22 mm) diameter Hole and one 3/4 in. (19 mm) diameter Hole (*refer to Figure 1-5*). If sheet metal drills or hole saws are not available, use a piece of wood to back up area being drilled.

On honing machines manufactured prior to 1979, both Holes in machine base were 3/4 in. (19 mm) diameter. Enlarge Hole nearest back of machine base to 7/8 in. (22 mm) diameter (*refer to Figure 1-5*).

10. Apply Permatex No. 2 Sealant, or equal to pipe nipples and assemble Elbows with Collars to machine base (*refer to Figure 1-5*). Tighten securely to prevent leaks.

11. Connect Dirty Oil Suction Line (with strainer) to rear elbow installed in step 10 (*see Figures 1-5 & 1-6*). Use sealant on threaded connection and tighten securely to prevent leaks.

12. Connect Filtered Oil Return Line (plain end) to forward elbow installed in step 10 (*see Figures 1-5 & 1-6*). Use sealant on threaded connection and tighten securely to prevent leaks.

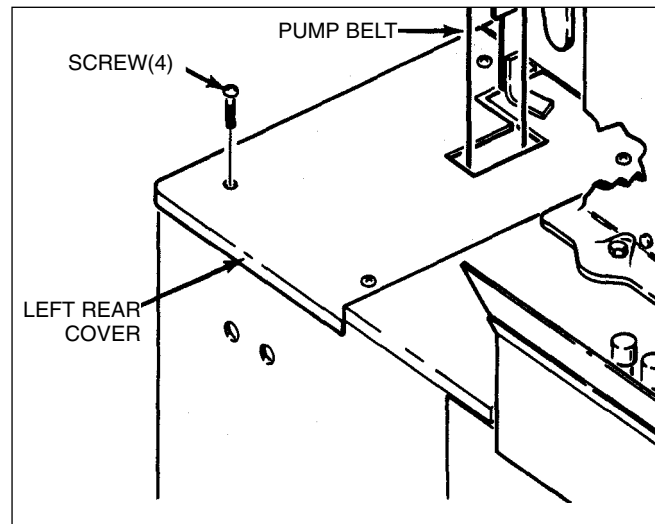


FIGURE 1-3, Oil Pump

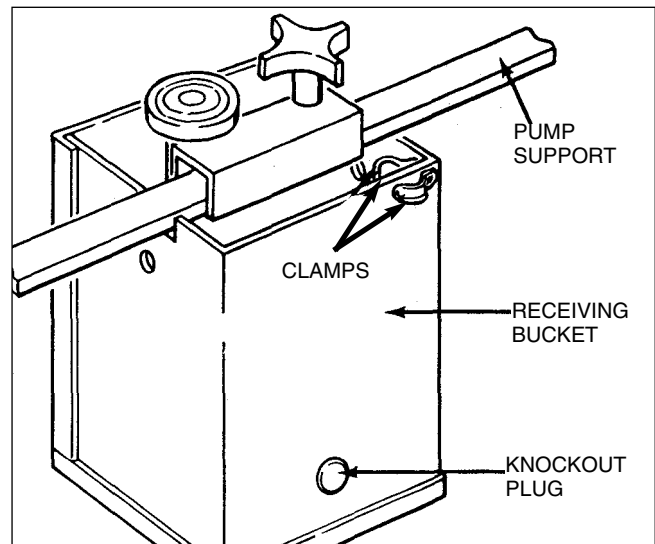


FIGURE 1-4, Bucket

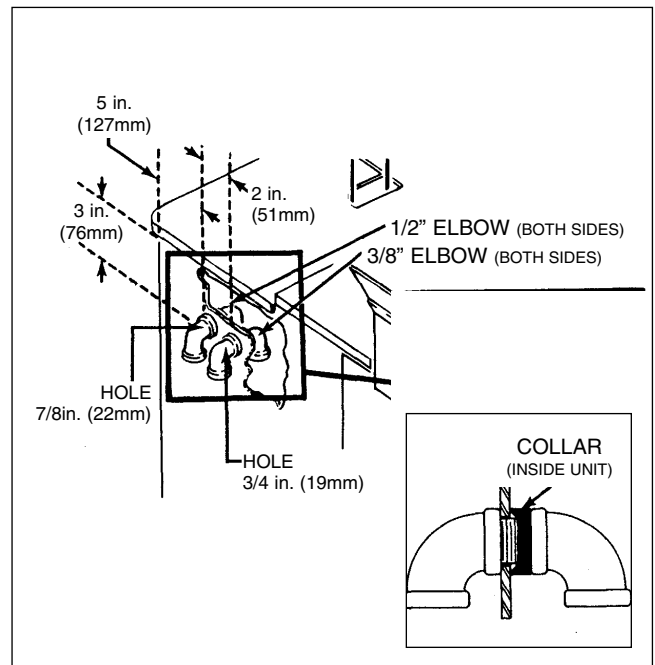
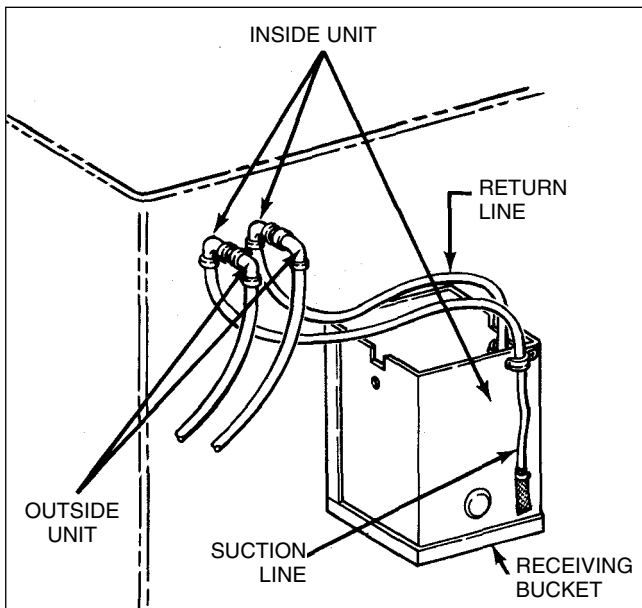
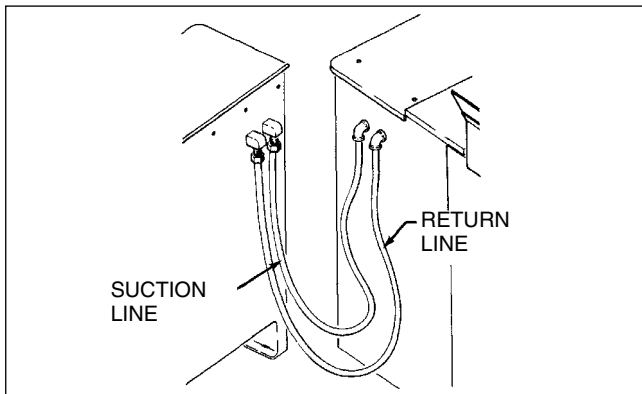


FIGURE 1-5, Elbows

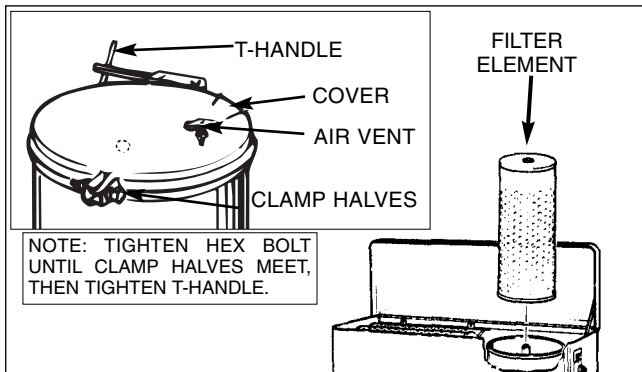




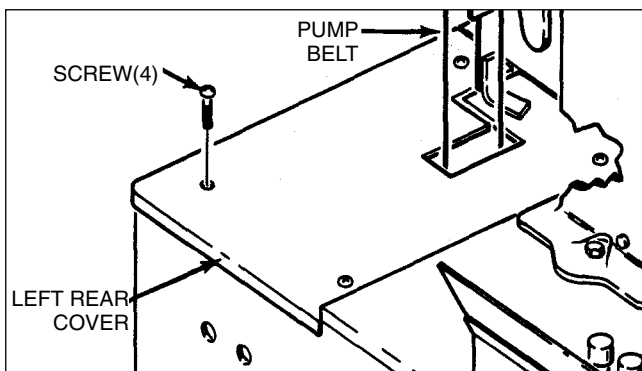
**FIGURE 1-6, Coolant Lines**



**FIGURE 1-7, Coolant Lines**



**FIGURE 1-8, Filter Element**



**FIGURE 1-9, Pump**

13. Loosen clamps on Filtered Oil Receiving Bucket. Install Dirty Oil Suction Line under clamp on outside of Bucket; and install Filtered Oil Return Line under clamp on inside of bucket. Then tighten clamps.

14. Place Unit at left side or in back of machine.

15. Connect Dirty Oil Suction Line and Filtered Oil Return Line between Filter Unit and machine (see Figure 1-7). Use sealant on all threaded connections and tighten securely to prevent leaks.

**NOTE:** These oil lines are attached to filter unit cabinet for shipment. Connect lines to machine first, then to swivel adapter on filter unit cabinet.

16. Open top to Unit and remove cover clamp and cover.

17. Insert filter element into container, rotate element slightly while inserting to make it slide down center post more easily (see Figure 1-8).

18. Replace cover, center carefully on rubber gasket to assure no leakage. Then replace Clamp and tighten Hex Bolt in Clamp Halves until halves meet, then tighten T-Handle.

19. Hookup is now complete. Check for proper oil line routing by referring to Appendix B, Flow Diagram.

20. Proceed to Electrical Connection.

**NOTE:** Coolant will be replaced in honing machine and left rear cover of honing machine base will be reinstalled during Operational Check.

### OPTIONAL INSTALLATION

Filter Unit may also be installed using Optional MBB-1620 Pump Bypass Kit. To install using optional Kit, proceed as follows:

1. Drain coolant from machine reservoir as instructed in machine operating instruction book.
2. Turn OFF all power to machine. Unplug electrical power supply cord or disconnect at main power source.
3. Remove Left Rear Cover of machine base and remove Oil Pump Belt (see Figure 1-9).
4. Locate oil line (tube and spring assembly) inside machine base that connects pump to Flow control manifold and. Do not discard.
5. Clean machine reservoir. Remove reservoir from machine and clean as instructed in machine operating manual.
6. If so Equipped: Remove two knockouts from left side panel of machine base. Elbows and pipe nipples supplied with Kit will be installed in these Holes (see Figure 1-10).

On some early model MBB-1650 honing machines, holes were not provided in side panel of machine base. With these machines, locate and drill one 7/8 in. (22 mm) diameter Hole and one 3/4 in. (19 mm) diameter Hole (refer to Figure 1-10). If sheet metal drills or hole saws are not available, use a piece of wood to back up area being drilled.

On honing machines manufactured prior to 1979, both Holes in machine base were 3/4 in. (19 mm) diameter. Enlarge Hole nearest back of machine base to 7/8 in. (22 mm) diameter (refer to Figure 1-10).

7. Apply Permatex No. 2 Sealant, or equal to pipe nipples and assemble Elbows with Collars to machine base (see Figure 1-11). Tighten securely to prevent leaks.

8. Install Nipple, Elbows, and Collar in 7/8 in. (22 mm) diameter Hole as shown (refer to Figure 1-11). Collar is installed on inside of machine base. Tighten securely to prevent leaks.

9. Install Low-Pressure Relief Valve (supplied) as shown (refer to Figure 1-11).

10. Apply sealant to all threaded connections and install following items thru 3/4 in. (19-mm) diameter Hole as shown (refer to Figure 1-11):

- 3/8" Elbow (PF-165 Installation Kit)
- 3/8" Close Nipple (PF-165)
- Collar (PF-165)
- 3/8" Tee (MBB-1620 Pump Bypass Kit)
- Low-Pressure Relief Valve (MBB-1620)

11. Tighten all pipe connections to prevent leaks.

12. Remove Left Rear Splash Guard from machine (see Figure 1-12).

13. Loosen Screw and remove Flow Control Manifold (see Figure 1-13).

14. Unscrew Pipe from Manifold; then reinstall Manifold and left rear splash guard on machine (see Figure 1-14).

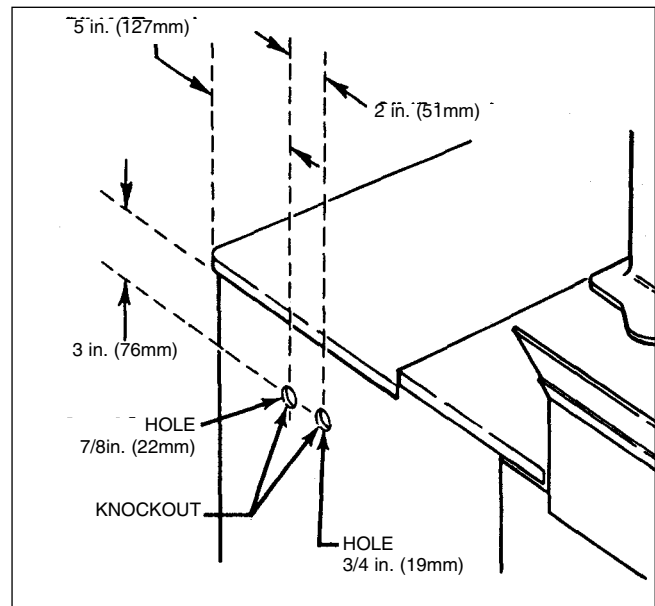
15. Apply sealant to threads on Nipple; then thread Nipple with Back Check Valve into manifold from inside machine base (see Figure 1-15).

16. Screw Hose Barb (supplied) into Low-Pressure Relief Valve, use sealant on pipe threads (see Figure 1-16).

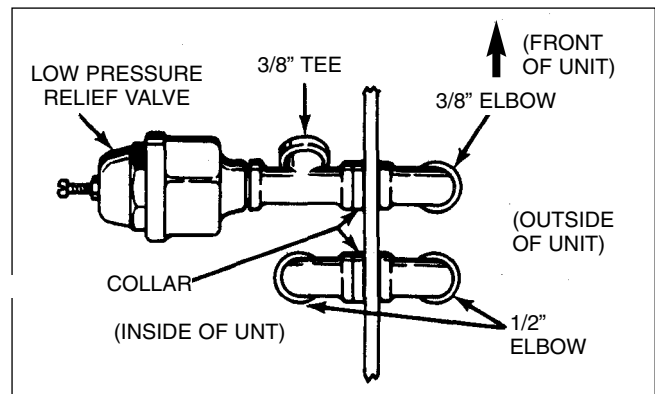
17. Screw threaded end of Filtered Oil Return Line into Center Opening of Tee Fitting as shown (refer to Figure 1-16). Use sealant on pipe threads. Connect plain end of this line to Hose Barb on Back Check. Fasten with hose clamp.

18. Reinstall reservoir in honing machine.

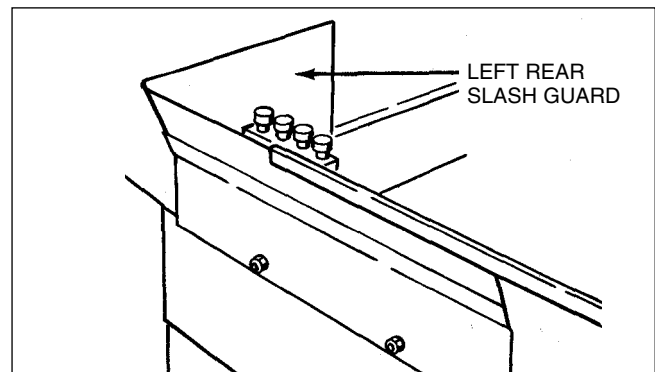
19. Slide Tube and Spring Assembly, removed in step 4, over hose barb on Low-Pressure Relief Valve and secure it with a Hose Clamp (see Figure 1-17).



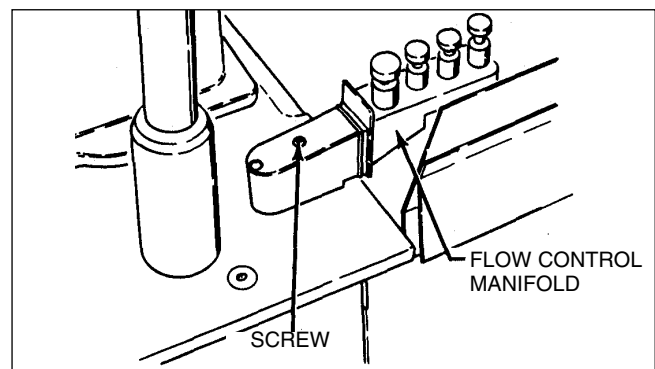
**FIGURE 1-10, Knockouts**



**FIGURE 1-11, Fittings**



**FIGURE 1-12, Guard**



**FIGURE 1-13, Manifold**

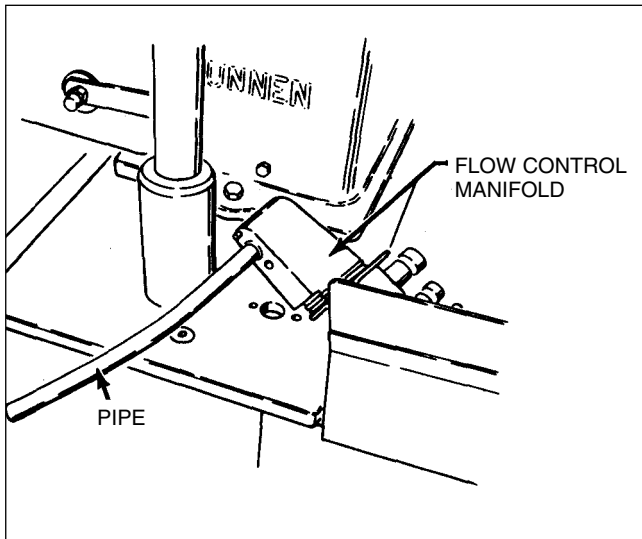


FIGURE 1-14, Manifold

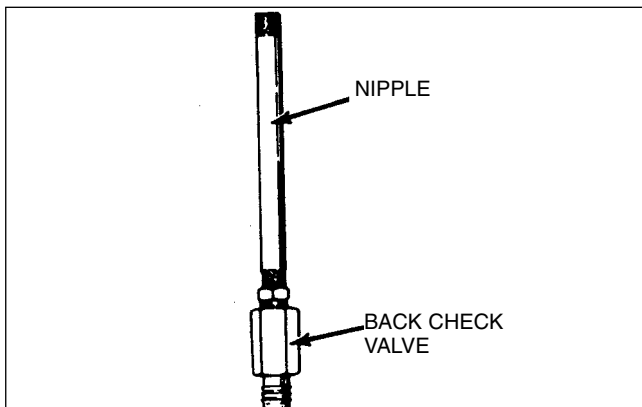


FIGURE 1-15, Back Check Valve

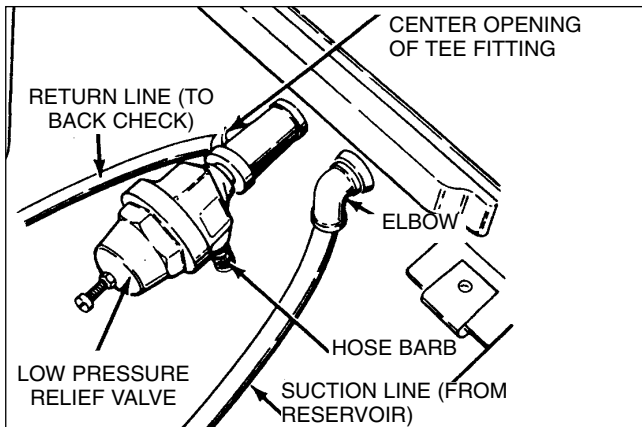


FIGURE 1-16, Low-Pressure Relief Valve

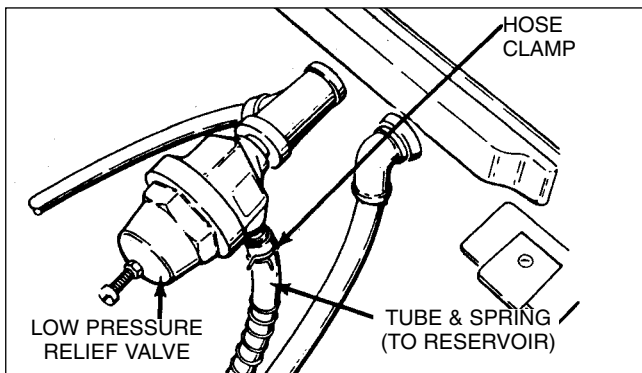


FIGURE 1-17, Coolant Line

**NOTE:** Make sure free end of Tube and Spring Assembly is in reservoir. Otherwise, coolant will be pumped onto floor.

20. Place Filter Unit at left side or in back of machine.

21. Connect Dirty Oil Suction Line and Filtered Oil Return Line between Filter Unit and machine (*see Figure 1-18*). Use sealant on all threaded connections and tighten securely to prevent leaks.

**NOTE:** These oil lines are attached to filter unit cabinet for shipment. Connect lines to machine first, then to swivel adapter on filter unit cabinet.

22. Open top to Unit and remove cover clamp and cover.

23. Insert filter element into container, rotate element slightly while inserting to make it slide down center post more easily (*see Figure 1-19*).

24. Replace cover, center carefully on rubber gasket to assure no leakage. Then replace cover clamp.

25. Hookup is now complete. Check for proper oil line routing by referring to *Appendix B, Flow Diagram*.

26. Proceed to Electrical Connection.

**NOTE:** Coolant will be replaced in honing machine and left rear cover of honing machine base will be reinstalled during Operational Check.

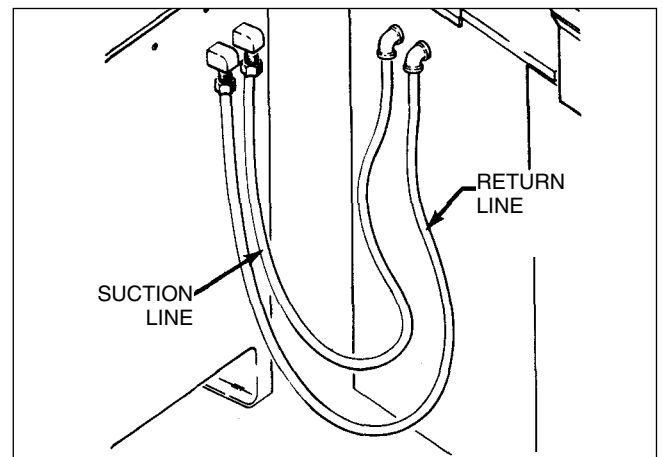


FIGURE 1-18, Coolant Line

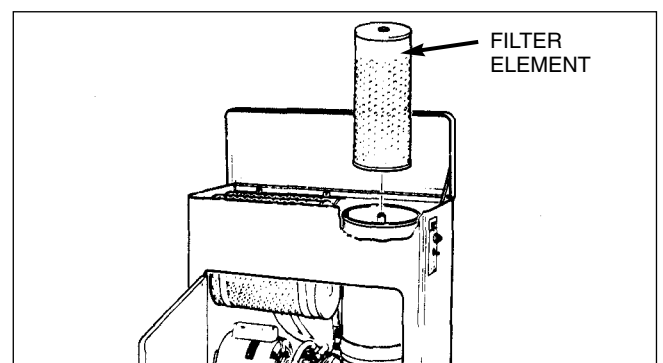
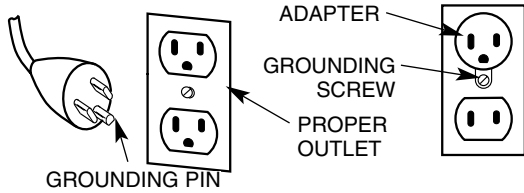


FIGURE 1-19, Filter Element

### 115V UNIT

Outlet for 115 volt unit should look like the following.

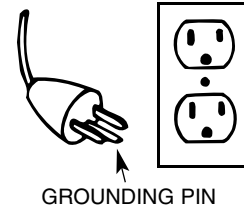


Electrical supply cord is equipped with a grounding pin. A temporary adapter, may be used to connect this plug to a 2-pole receptacle, if a properly grounded outlet is not available. Temporary adapter should **ONLY** be used until a properly grounded outlet can be installed by a qualified electrician. Green-colored rigid ear, lug, etc., extending from adapter **MUST** be connected to a permanent ground, such as a properly grounded outlet box.

**Unit wiring should comply with all local, state, and federal codes and ordinances.**

### 230V UNIT

Outlet for 230 volt unit should look like the following.



Electrical supply cord is equipped with a grounding type plug. Make sure unit is connected to an outlet having the same configuration as the plug. No adapter is available or should be used with this unit. If the unit **MUST** be reconnected for use on a different type of electrical circuit, the reconnection should be made by a qualified electrician.

**Unit wiring should comply with all local, state, and federal codes and ordinances.**

FIGURE 1-20, Electrical Requirements

## ELECTRICAL REQUIREMENTS

All wiring is to be performed by a competent, Licensed Electrician in accordance with all local, state, and federal codes and regulations; along with any special information provided on machine nameplate or electrical specification plate.

### WARNING

**All wiring and electrical equipment service should be performed by authorized personnel ONLY.**

### CAUTION

Note model electrical supply cord requirement printed on machine nameplate or electrical specification plate. Do not attempt to connect machine if supply voltage is not within following acceptable limits as noted on nameplate or electrical specification plate. If supply voltage is not within these limits **MACHINE WILL BE DAMAGED.**

Verify supply voltage is same as voltage on Machine Nameplate or Electrical Specifications Plate.

If supply voltage does not match voltage stated on Electrical Specification Plate but is within acceptable limits, electrical connection can proceed but Machine Conversion below will be necessary.

## ELECTRICAL CONNECTION

Wiring is complete on all Filter Units with exception of 3 phase non-JIC units. These filter units are shipped with starter switch unmounted. Wiring diagrams are furnished with every unit. Also, each filter unit is shipped with a tag attached that specifies operating voltage.

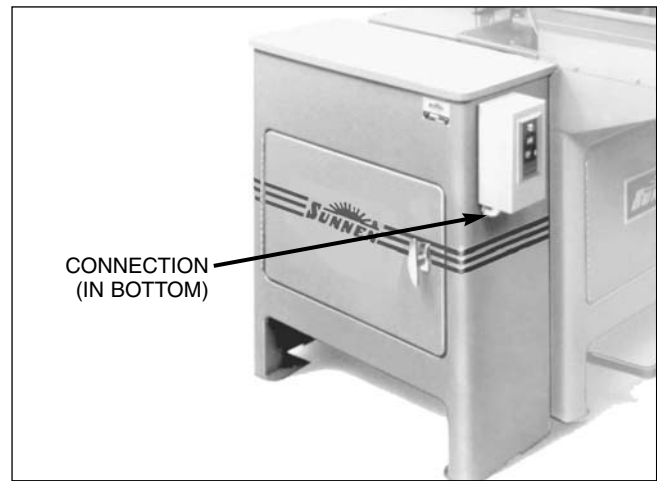


FIGURE 1-21, Switch Enclosure

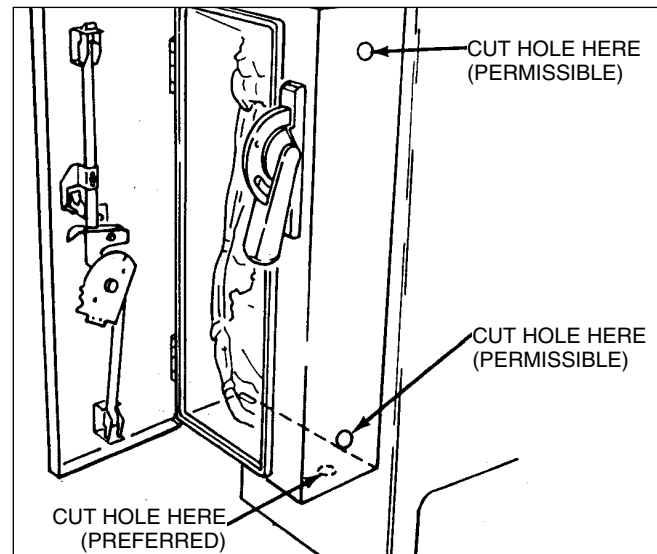
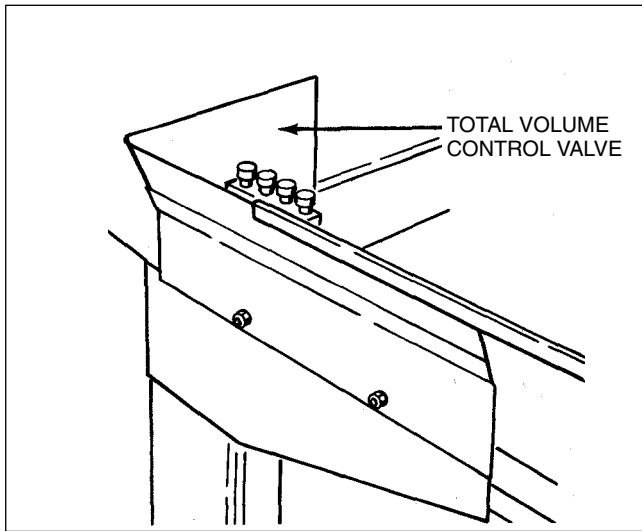
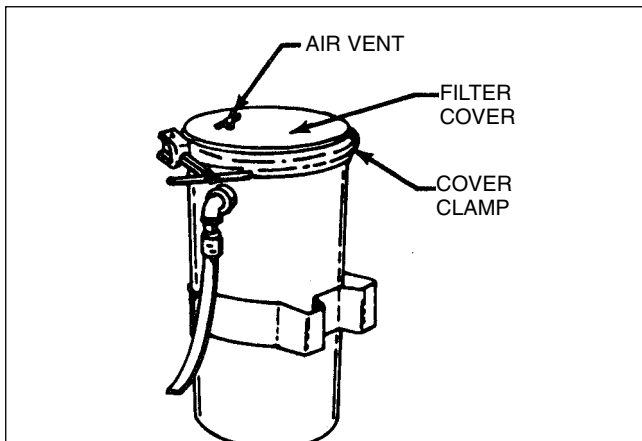


FIGURE 1-22, Electrical Enclosure



**FIGURE 1-23, Total Volume Control Valve**



**FIGURE 1-24, Air Vent**

**NOTE:** The electrical data plate attached to filter unit provides helpful data including maximum current requirements. Wiring diagram number for unit is stamped on this plate. Should additional copies be needed, specify **DIAGRAM NUMBER** with your request.

#### **115/230 V, 60 Hz, Single Phase Units**

These filter units are supplied with an electrical cord and plug that is rated 250 volts, 15 amps. Cord and plug are generally considered as acceptable disconnecting means. If required by local code, disconnect switch, fuses, or circuit breakers must be provided by user (*see Figure 1-20*).

#### **208/230/460 V, 60 Hz, 3 Ph & 220/380/440 V, 50 Hz, 3 Ph Manual Start Units (non-JIC)**

Open switch enclosure cover and, with hardware provided, mount starter switch on filter unit cabinet. Assemble cable connector to switch enclosure as shown (*see Figure 1-21*). Wire cable conductors to switch as follows:

- Red conductor to Terminal T1;
- White conductor to Terminal T2;
- Black conductor to Terminal T3;
- Green conductor to Ground Lug.

3-phase supply (not furnished) must be brought into switch enclosure through one of knockouts provided. Locally approved line disconnect switch and over current protection (if required) are to be provided by user. When wiring is complete, reinstall switch enclosure cover.

#### **208/230/460 V, 60 Hz, 3 Ph JIC Units**

3-phase supply (not furnished) must be brought into control enclosure and connected according to appropriate wiring diagram. user must provide an entrance hole for power cord. To preserve oil tightness of enclosure, all fittings must be oil-tight type.

Cut or punch Hole for electrical power supply near bottom corner of electrical control box, as shown (*see Figure 1-22*). It is preferable to cut Hole in bottom of box to assure that oil does not enter box even if fittings are not perfectly tight. Do not cut Hole other than where shown components inside box will prevent you from making proper connections. Make sure fittings are tight to prevent oil or chips from entering box.

#### **OPERATIONAL CHECK**

1. Fill machine reservoir with Sunnen Industrial Coolant. Pull out movable tray to its fully extended position and pour coolant into tray.

#### **CAUTION**

Make filter unit installation checkout with honing machine turned off.

2. Turn Total Volume Control Valve on honing machine clockwise to off position (*see Figure 1-23*).
3. Check pump for correct rotation by momentarily switching on unit and observing shaft between pump and motor. Facing pump end, shaft should be turning counterclockwise.

**NOTE:** For Units which operate on 3 phase power, if filter pump is rotating backwards, remove power from power cord supplying filter unit and reverse any two of line connections at terminals L1, L2, or L3 on switch.

For Units for use on single-phase power are connected for correct rotation when manufactured. If reversal of pump rotation is ever necessary, follow directions on pump motor terminal box cover.

4. Open Air Vent in Filter Cover and start filter pump. indicator light on filter unit will indicate that power is on (*see Figure 1-24*). As coolant fills filter container, air will escape through Air Vent.
  5. When coolant appears at Air Vent (usually one to two minutes), close vent.
- If filter unit fails to pump after being hooked up correctly, manually prime filter pump at Suction Line Fitting as follows:

- Turn filter unit off.
- Loosen Dirty Oil Suction Line Fitting on filter unit cabinet at location as shown (*see Figure 1-25*).
- Remove suction line from this fitting only and fill it with honing oil.
- Reconnect dirty oil suction line. Tighten securely to prevent suction leaks and turn filter unit on.

6. After air vent is closed, filtered coolant will be flowing back to honing machine reservoir. If Receiving Bucket is used:

- Filtered coolant will be flowing into Receiving Bucket (*see Figure 1-26*). To get coolant to work-piece, start honing machine motor and adjust flow control valves on flow control manifold in usual manner.
- Unit pumps more filtered oil into Receiving Bucket than honing machine uses. This excess filtered coolant is returned to reservoir through Overflow Holes.

If Pump Bypass Kit is used-

- Check for proper flow of filtered coolant to reservoir by slowly raising free end of Tube and Spring Assembly (*see Figure 1-27*). Since Flow control manifold has been turned off, full flow of filtered coolant from filter unit is being returned to reservoir through Tube and Spring Assembly.
- To get coolant to work-piece, adjust flow control valves on Flow control manifold in usual manner. It is not necessary to operate honing machine motor to apply coolant to work-piece when Pump Bypass Kit is used.
- Check for proper Low-Pressure Relief Valve adjustment. Adjust flow control valves on Flow control manifold as appropriate. You should be able to "overshoot" workpiece with 3 coolant streams with all oil jets operating at same time.
- Low-Pressure Relief Valve may be adjusted for more or less coolant pressure by turning Adjusting Screw on end of Low-Pressure Relief Valve. First, loosen Locking Nut, then tighten Adjusting Screw to increase oil pressure or loosen Adjusting Screw to decrease oil pressure. Retighten Locking Nut when adjustment is satisfactory.

### CAUTION

Unit also has a High-Pressure Relief Valve on the pressure side of pump to prevent crushing of filter elements. This High-Pressure Relief Valve is located adjacent to filter pump (*see Figure 1-28*). Valve is a factory sealed adjustment. DO NOT ATTEMPT TO READJUST.

7. Examine all hose and pipe fittings for any oil leaks. Retighten if necessary.

8. Reinstall left rear panel on honing machine base.

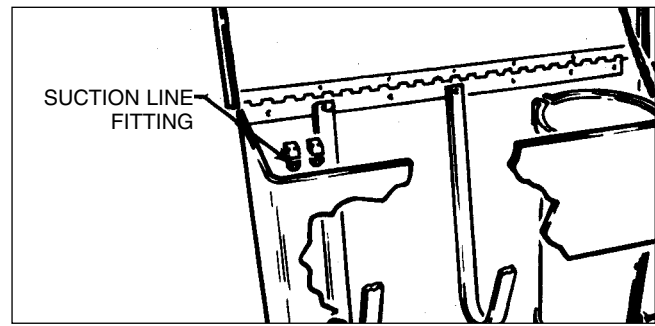


FIGURE 1-25, Suction Line

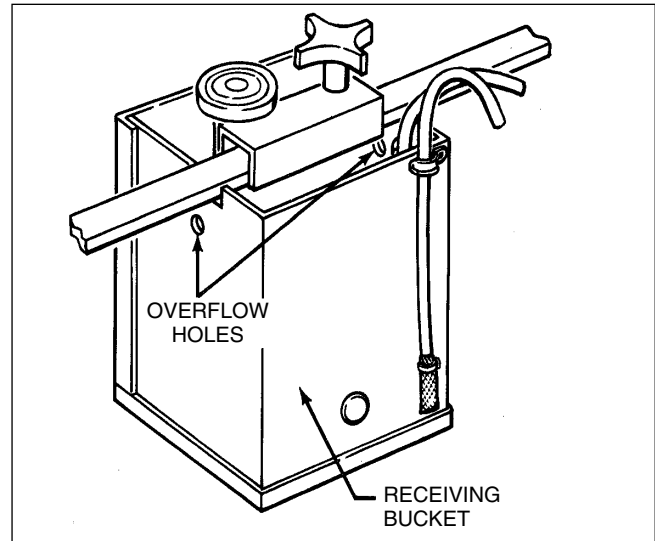


FIGURE 1-26, Bucket

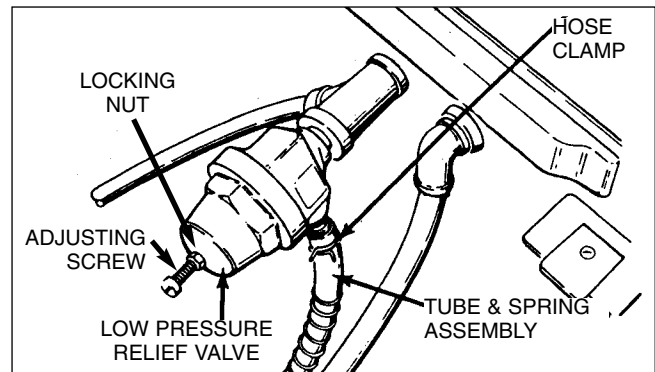


FIGURE 1-27, Bypass

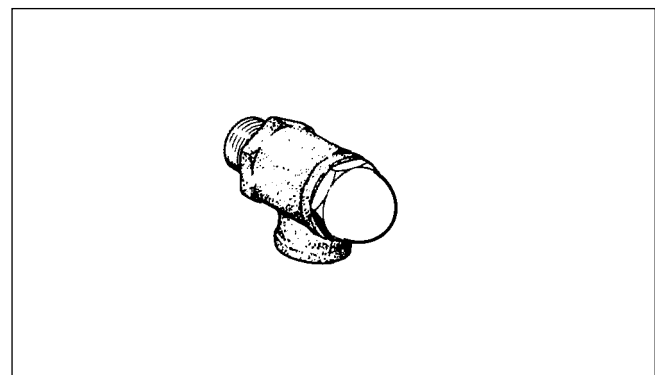


FIGURE 1-28, High Pressure Relief Valve

## SECTION 2

# PREPARING FOR OPERATION

### GENERAL

This section should be consulted when preparing Unit for operation.

### MAJOR COMPONENTS.

For location of major controls and components refer to *Figures 2-1*.

1. FILTER ELEMENT
2. COVER CLAMP
3. AIR VENT
4. PILOT LIGHT - indicate when Pump is turned ON.
5. START/STOP SWITCH - Controls electrical power to Pump.

6. FILTER CANISTER.

7. PUMP

8. HIGH PRESSURE RELIEF VALVE

9. PUMP MOTOR

10. STORAGE STRAPS

11. FUSE - Pump Motor

### SAFETY SYMBOLS

For a description of safety symbols used on this machine refer to *Table 2-1 on page 10*.

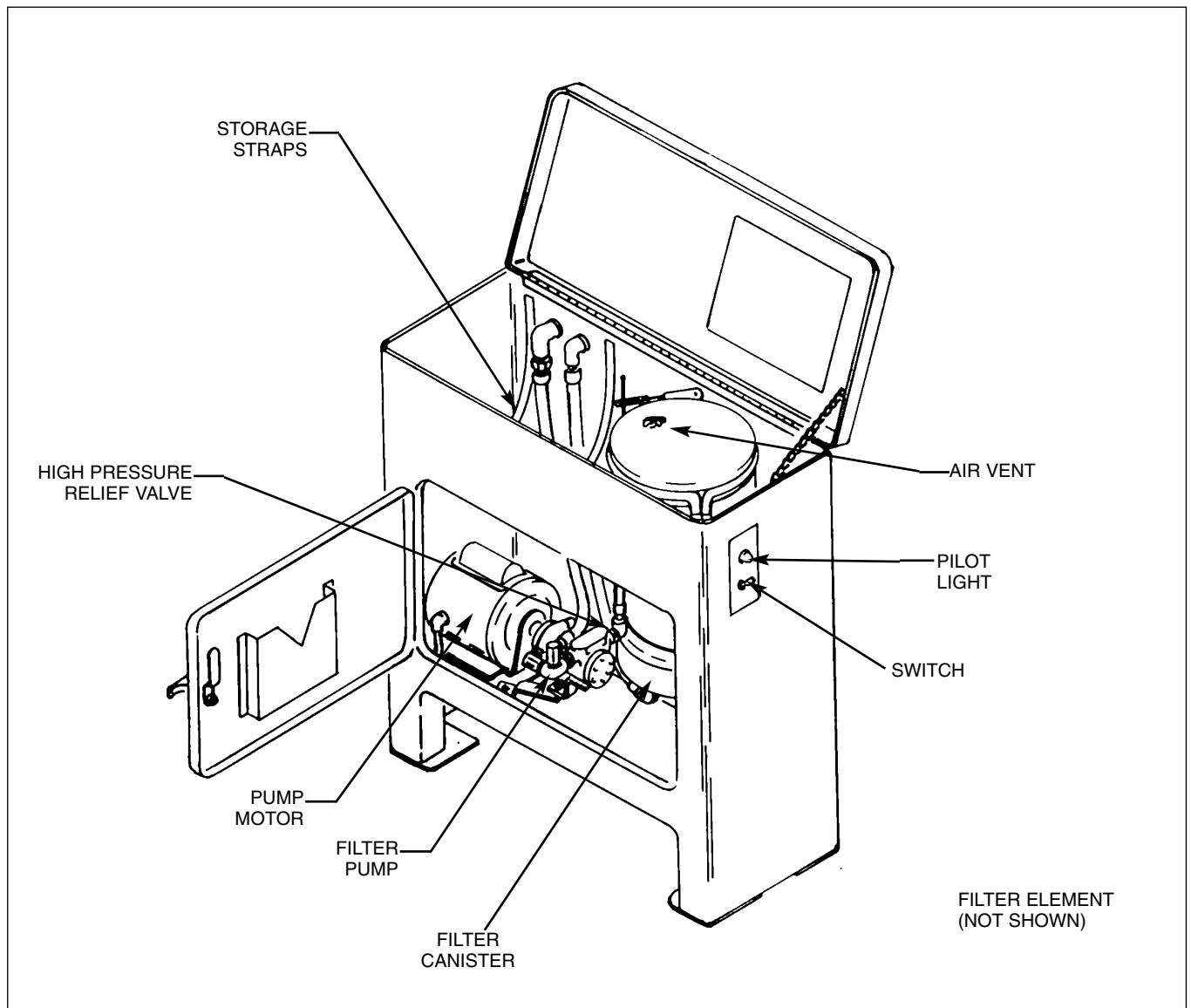






FIGURE 2-1, Honing Oil Filter Unit

**TABLE 2-1, Safety Symbols**

<b>SYMBOL</b>	<b>DESCRIPTION</b>	<b>FUNCTION</b>
	Warning Label	Warns that an <i>electrical hazard</i> exists.
	Label	Designates this machine is " <i>CE</i> " compliance.
	Warning Strip	Warns that a <i>physical hazard exists</i> , and that proper precautions should be taken.
	Warning Label (Safety Glasses)	Warns that safety glasses should be worn at all times when operating this machine.



# SECTION 3

## SETUP & OPERATION

### GENERAL

This section describes step-by-step operating procedures for use of Power Unit in Valve Guide Reconditioning.

### SAFETY PRECAUTIONS

following safety precautions are recommended by Underwriters Laboratories, Inc. and should be followed to ensure maximum safety of personnel while working on or around Honing Stand.

- Ensure all guards are in place and in working order.
- Remove keys and adjusting wrenches before turning ON unit.
- Keep work area clean. Cluttered areas and benches invite accidents. Keep area around Unit free of paper, oil, water and all other debris at all times.
- Don't use power tools in a damp or wet locations, or expose them to rain. Keep work area well lighted.
- All visitors should be kept safe distance from work area.
- Make workshop kid proof with pad-locks, master switches, or by removing starter keys.
- DO NOT force tools; tools will do a better and safer job when operated at rate for which they were designed.
- Use right tool; don't use a tool to do a job for which it was not designed.
- Wear proper apparel. DO NOT wear loose clothing or jewelry while working on or around Unit. Non-slip footwear and protective hair covering to contain long hair is recommended.
- Wear proper Safety items such as, safety glasses, and other personal safety equipment as necessary or required. Also use face or dust mask if cutting

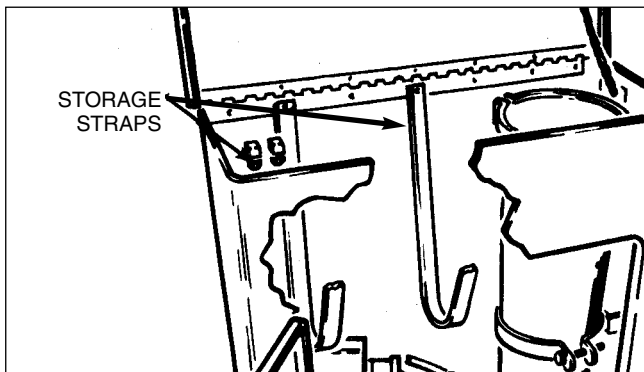


FIGURE 3-1, Filter Storage

operation is dusty.

- Use workholding fixture, clamp or vise to hold work. DO NOT use your hands to hold workpiece.
- Don't overreach; keep proper footing and balance at all times.
- Inspect tools before using for cracks, burrs or bent parts that might effect operation.
- Keep tools sharp, clean and in their proper storage compartments to maintain them in proper working condition and to prolong tool life. Follow instructions for lubricating and maintaining tools.
- Unplug Unit when performing service not requiring power.
- Reduce risk of unintentional starting; ensure switch is in OFF position before plugging in.
- Before using a tool that has been damaged should be properly repaired or replaced before using. Before using a guard or part that has been damaged; check to determine that it will operate properly and perform its intended function; check for alignment of moving parts, binding of moving parts, breakage of parts, mounting, and any other conditions that may affect its operation.
- Never leave tool running unattended. Turn power off and don't leave until it comes to a complete stop.
- When lifting workpiece or tooling use proper lifting procedures.
- Keep hands clear of all moving parts.

### OPERATING HINTS

The Filter Unit uses Sunnen PF-105 Filter Element. From time to time, it is necessary to replace filter element as it becomes loaded with chips and abrasive particles being filtered from honing oil.

Additional filter elements are available in cartons of four elements, reorder by part number PF-105-4. Replacement filter elements are shipped in polyethylene bags to prevent damage from moisture and dirt. Do not open polyethylene bag until filter element is to be used. Space is provided in filter unit cabinet for storage of up to four filter elements (see Figure 3-1).

### When To Change Filter Element

1. If Filtered Oil Receiving Bucket is used:  
When filter element is new, filter pump supplies more clean oil into filtered oil-receiving bucket than machine uses. excess clean coolant overflows into reservoir. As filter element fills with chips and

abrasive particles, flow of clean oil decreases, as does overflow into reservoir. This process continues until amount of clean oil supplied to filtered oil receiving bucket becomes less than amount of oil pumped by honing machine pump. At this point, too little oil is supplied to workpiece or flow of oil to workpiece is interrupted frequently, and filter element should be replaced.

2. If Pump Bypass Kit is used:

When all four valves on Flow control manifold at honing machine are wide open and coolant supplied to workpiece is not sufficient, replace filter element.

**Operation When Low On Coolant**

If machine is low on Coolant, order more Sunnen Industrial Honing Oil or Water-Based Coolant. DO NOT add kerosene, cutting fluids, or any other fluid to the coolant that's left - coolant will be ruined & machine maybe damaged. If you must operate machine before you receive your new coolant, place a large piece of metal in the reservoir to raise level above filter unit pump intake - but remember that this is a temporary solution and remove the piece of metal when you refill reservoir. You may also remove the sediment tray temporarily.

**Operation With No Filter Element**

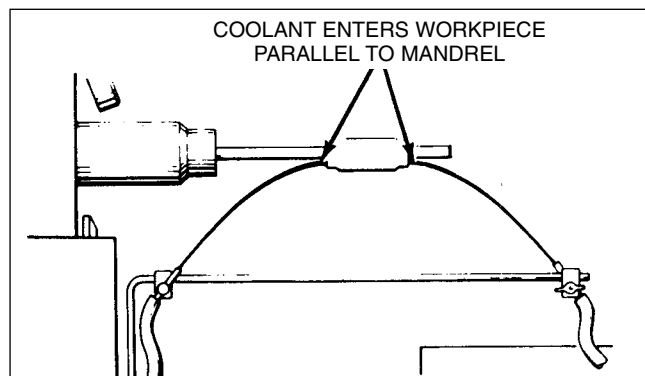
Limited operation of filter unit without a filter element installed is acceptable if you must operate while out of Filter Elements. Naturally coolant will get progressively dirtier and shorter life may be noticed for the first one or two of the new filter elements.

If your installation uses PF-165 Pump Bypass Kit, there is no method of bypassing the filter unit. It is necessary to remove the blocked filter element and to operate the filter pump in the usual method for coolant to be applied to the workpiece.

If your installation uses the receiving bucket in the machine reservoir, the filter unit may be bypassed completely by removing Knockout Plug. For as long as Knockout Plug is removed, dirty coolant is being applied to the workpiece. Be sure to reinstall this plug when a new filter element is installed.

**CAUTION**

Operating Unit without filter element may shorten pump life.



**FIGURE 3-2, Coolant**

**START-UP OF HONING OPERATION**

1. Point coolant nozzles downward or turn off coolant at machine's Flow Control Manifold.
2. Turn on both machine and Filter Unit. Indicator light on filter unit will indicate that power is on.

**CAUTION**

If your machine uses receiving bucket in machine reservoir and you do not turn the Filter Unit on, this receiving bucket will be pumped dry in 30 seconds and coolant will no longer be supplied to workpiece. If your machine uses the pump bypass kit, filter unit must be turned on before any coolant can be applied to workpiece.

3. Adjust flow control valves on flow control manifold as desired in order to supply coolant to workpiece (see Figure 3-2).

Direct coolant flow so that it enters workpiece parallel to mandrel. One oil nozzle should point toward rear of mandrel shoes and other nozzle should point toward front of mandrel shoes.

- 4.hone workpiece according to instructions packaged with your machine.
5. When honing operation is complete: Point oil nozzles downward or turn off coolant at flow control manifold.
6. Turn OFF honing machine.
7. Turn OFF Filter Unit.

# SECTION 4

## ROUTINE MAINTENANCE

### GENERAL

This section gives suggested routine service and maintenance instructions.

The following procedures and suggested maintenance periods are given as guides only and are not to be construed as absolute or invariable.

Local conditions must always be considered. Each Unit must be maintained individually according to its particular requirements.

### CLEANING

Clean exterior of Unit with warm water and a mild detergent or mild industrial solvent. Rinse thoroughly with clean hot water and wipe dry.

### OIL LINE

Periodically trace out oil lines and inspecting for leaks or severe kinks. Tighten any leaking Fittings and replace damage parts (refer to Appendix B).

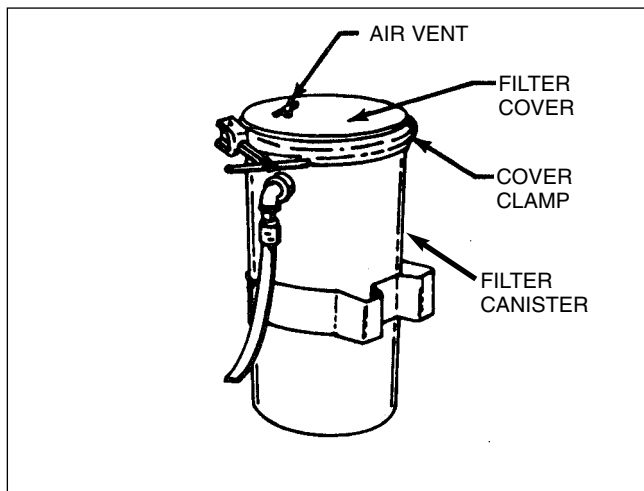


FIGURE 4-1, Filter Element

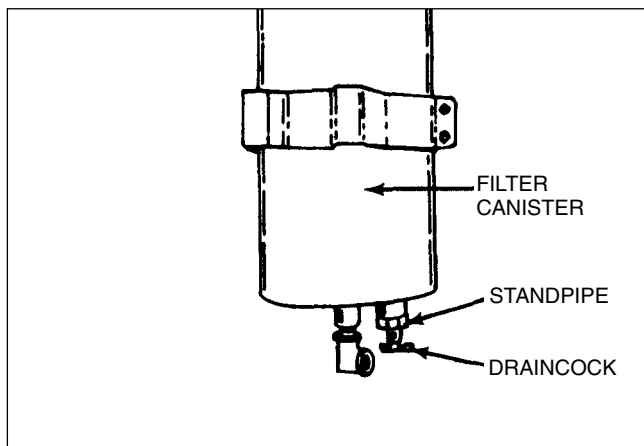


FIGURE 4-2, Draincock

### FILTER ELEMENT

To replace Unit's Filter Element, proceed as follows (see Figure 4-1):

1. Turn filter unit pump motor OFF.
2. Open Door on top of Unit.
3. Open Air Vent in Filter Cover (refer to Figure 4-1).
4. Place suitable drain pan under Filter Container. If none is readily available, use sediment tray from machine reservoir. Tip sediment tray to allow oil to drain before removing from reservoir.

**NOTE:** Filter Canister should be cleaned to remove sludge periodically; see Cleaning Filter Canister.

5. Open Draincock on bottom of Filter Canister and drain about one quart (about one liter) of coolant to prevent spillage when removing filter element (see Figure 4-2). Close Draincock and, if used, return sediment tray to machine reservoir.

6. Remove cover clamp and filter cover. Slowly pull out dirty filter element. Let dirty element drain into Filter Canister or honing machine drain pan to recover oil.

7. Remove replacement filter element from protective bag. Dispose of dirty filter element in this bag.

8. Insert clean filter element into Filter Canister. Rotate element slightly while inserting to make it slide down center post more easily.

9. Make sure sealing ring is seated properly in its groove in filter cover; then replace filter cover.

10. Replace cover, center carefully on rubber gasket to assure no leakage. Then replace Clamp and tighten Hex Bolt in Clamp Halves until halves meet, then tighten T-Handle.

11. Turn filter unit pump motor ON. As coolant fills Filter Container, air will escape through air vent.

12. When oil appears in air vent, close vent.

13. Close door and turn OFF pump.

### FILTER CANISTER

Clean Filter Canister as follows:

1. Turn filter unit pump motor OFF.
2. Open Doors on top and front of Unit.
3. Open air vent in filter cover (refer to Figure 4-1).

4. Place suitable drain pan under Filter Canister. If none is readily available, use sediment tray from machine reservoir. Tip sediment tray to allow oil to drain before removing from reservoir.

5. Open Draincock and drain all of coolant from Filter Canister (see Figure 4-3).

### CAUTION

If using sediment tray from machine, it will not hold entire amount of coolant in Filter Container.

6. Remove cover clamp and filter cover while oil is draining.

7. After oil has drained from Filter Canister slowly pull out dirty filter element. Let dirty element drain into honing machine drain pan to recover more oil.

8. Dump oil from drain pan or sediment tray into honing machine drain pan.

9. Remove Standpipe from Filter Canister (see Figures 4-3 & 4-4).

10. Use a long piece of wood to scrape sludge from filter canister into drain pan or sediment tray.

11. Flush out remaining sludge with solvent. Remove drain pan or sediment tray and discard sludge and solvent. DO NOT pour this into honing machine, solvent will ruin honing oil. Clean sediment tray, if used, and replace it in honing machine reservoir.

12. Clean standpipe thread in filter canister and reinstall standpipe, making sure seal ring is in proper place (see Figure 4-5).

13. Close draincock.

14. Remove replacement filter element from its protective bag. Use this bag to discard dirty filter element.

15. Insert clean filter element into filter canister. Rotate element slightly while inserting to make it slide down center post more easily.

16. Make sure sealing ring is seated properly in its groove in filter cover; then replace filter cover.

17. Replace cover. Then replace Clamp and tighten Hex Bolt in Clamp Halves until halves meet, then tighten T-Handle.

18. Turn filter unit pump motor ON. As coolant fills filter container, air will escape through air vent.

19. When oil appears in air vent, close vent.

20. Close doors and turn OFF pump.

### LOW-PRESSURE RELIEF VALVE (OPT.)

The Low-Pressure Relief Valve is part of the Optional PF-165 Pump Bypass Kit and is installed inside left rear side panel of machine base (see Figure 4-6). Access is through left rear cover of machine base.

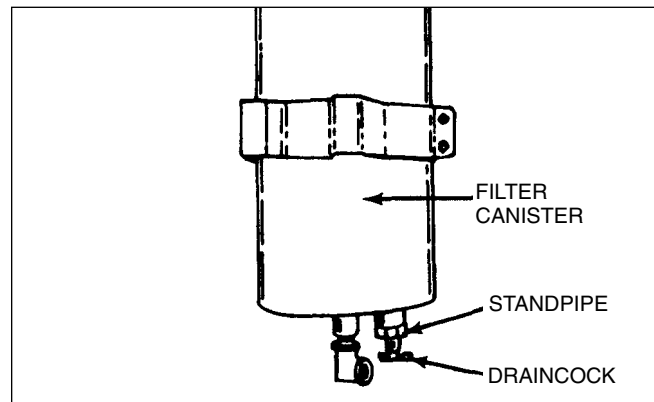


FIGURE 4-3, Draincock

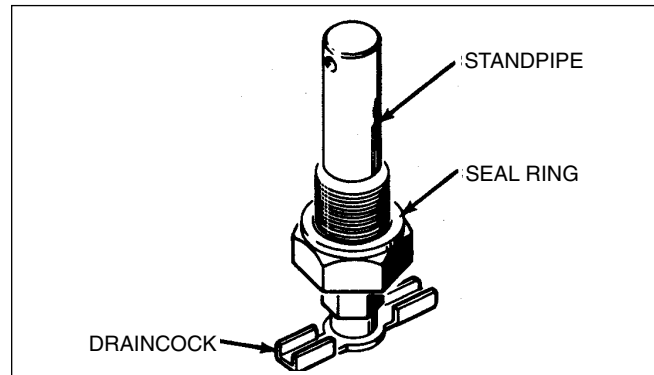


FIGURE 4-4, Standpipe

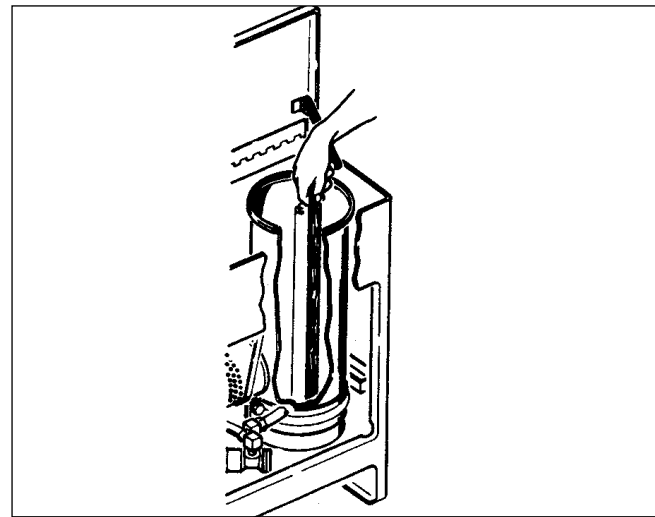


FIGURE 4-5, Canister

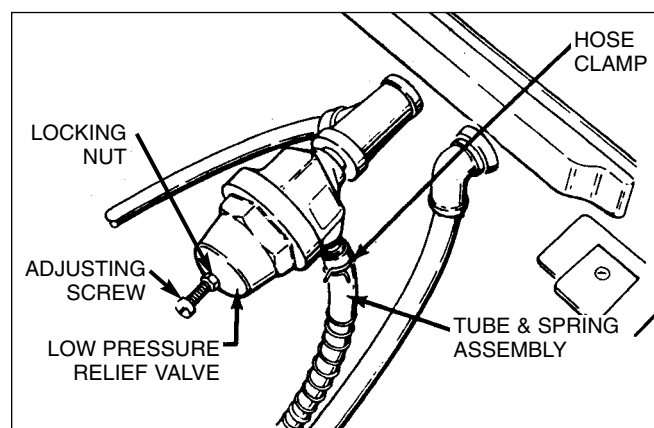


FIGURE 4-6, Low Pressure Relief Valve

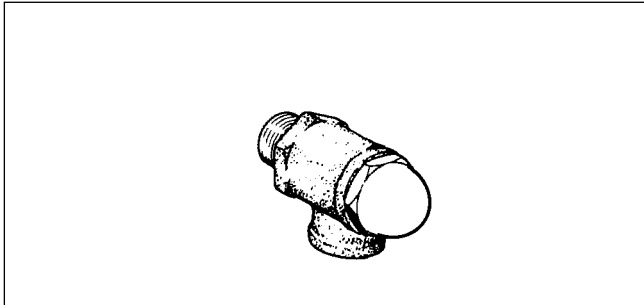
DO NOT ATTEMPT ADJUSTMENT unless a new filter element has been installed recently. To check for proper Low-Pressure Relief Valve adjustment, adjust flow control valves on flow control manifold as appropriate. You should be able to "overshoot" workpiece with 3 coolant streams with all jets operating at same time.

The Low-Pressure Relief Valve may be adjusted for more or less coolant pressure by turning Adjusting Screw on end of Valve. First, loosen Locking Nut, then tighten Adjusting Screw to increase pressure or loosen Adjusting Screw to decrease pressure. Tighten Locking Nut when adjustment is satisfactory.

**CAUTION**

Unit also has a high-pressure relief valve on the pressure side of the filter pump to prevent crushing of the filter elements. This High-Pressure Relief Valve is located adjacent to the filter pump (see Figure 4-7).

The setting of High-Pressure Relief Valves is a factory sealed adjustment. DO NOT ATTEMPT TO ADJUST.



**FIGURE 4-7, High Pressure Relief Valve**

**PUMP SEAL**

To replace seals in filter pump, proceed as follows (see Figure 4-8):

1. Disconnect Filter Unit from power source.
2. Remove PF-500 Pump from Unit.
3. Mark Head and Pump Casting, so Head can be reinstalled in the same position.
4. Remove six (6) Hex Head Bolts from Head, using 7/16 in. Open End Wrench.

**CAUTION**

Use care when removing Head Assembly; Idler Gear may be damaged if it should fall on a hard surface.

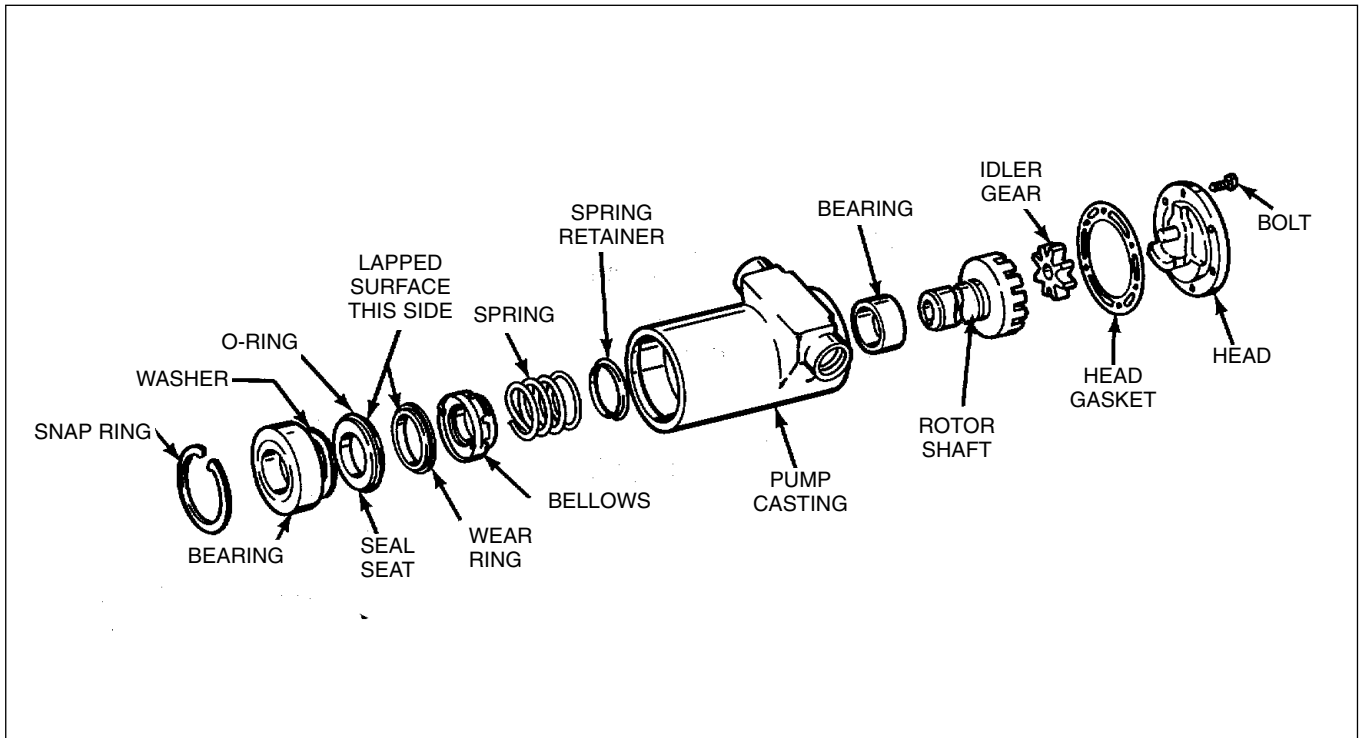
5. Remove Head, Head Gasket, and Idler Gear from Pump Casting.
6. Remove Snap Ring from Shaft End of Pump.

**CAUTION**

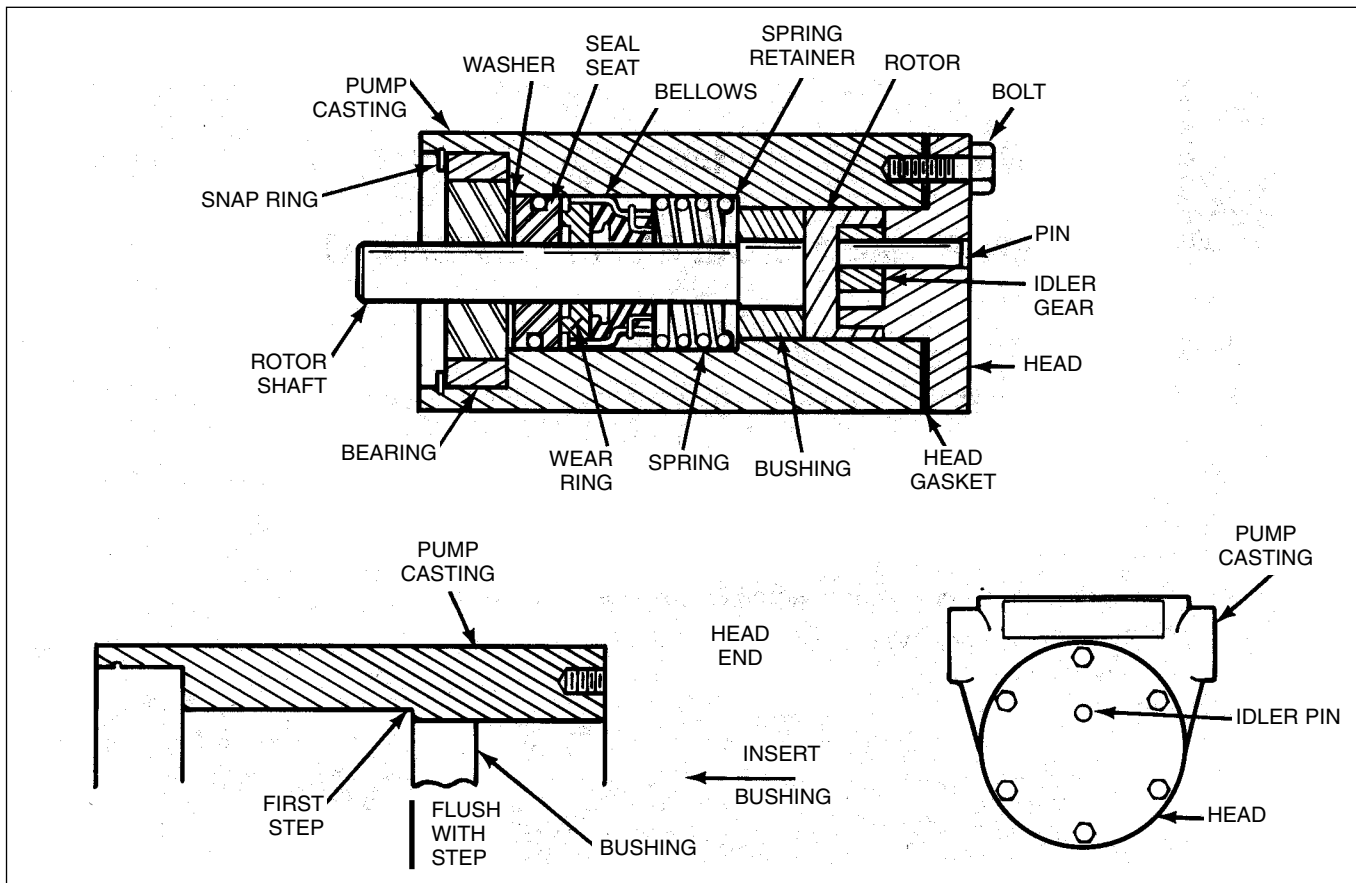
Pump is equipped with a Press Fit Bushing. DO NOT press on Rotor teeth when pressing Rotor Shaft from Pump Casting.

7. Place Pump, shaft end down, on a raised surface with a hole in the center which is slightly larger than the diameter of the Pump Casting Bore. With the Pump Casting Bore resting over the hole, press Rotor Shaft out of Pump Casting by pressing on ID of Rotor. DO NOT press on Rotor teeth.

8. Remove Bearing, Washer, Seal Seat, Wear Ring, Bellows, Spring, Spring Retainer, and Bushing from Rotor Shaft. A Straight jaw Puller may be required to pull Bellows from Shaft.



**FIGURE 4-8, Pump Disassembly**



**FIGURE 4-9, Pump Assembly**

9. Press Bushing back into Head end of Pump Casting. Bushing should be flush with edge of first step in Pump Casting Bore (see Figure 4-8 & 4-9).

10. Slide Rotor Shaft back into Pump Casting from Head end.

11. Install Gasket and Idler Gear on Head. Align Idler Gear, so teeth will mesh with Rotor teeth and rotate Head so mark on Head aligns with mark on Pump Casting and secure using six (6) Hex Head Bolts removed in step C.2.

12. Flush Rotor Shaft and Pump Casting Bore with Light Oil. DO NOT use grease.

13. Slide replacement parts on Rotor Shaft, from shaft end in the following order (exactly as they are packaged in the kit): Spring Retainer, Spring, Bellows, Wear Ring, and Seal Seat.

**NOTE:** Lapped carbon face of Wear Ring MUST face toward lapped surface of Seal Seat. The marked side of Seal Seat MUST be toward Bearing. The notches on edge of Wear Ring mate with Retainer Lugs in large end of Bellows.

14. Install old Washer and press, by hand, replacement parts on Rotor Shaft as far as they will go.

15. Carefully align old Bearing with Rotor Shaft and, by hand, press onto the Shaft.

16. While pressing down on Bearing and reinstall Snap Ring.

17. Reinstall pump in Unit.

18. Connect Filter Unit to power source.

# SECTION 5

## TROUBLESHOOTING

### GENERAL

This section contains Troubleshooting information in table form, which should be used when problems occur with your honing machine. The table lists problems encountered, possible causes, and solutions for problems along with reference to section of manual where detailed instructions may be found to correct problems.

### OPERATIONAL TROUBLESHOOTING

For suggestions on correcting problems with bore conditions or with honing operation; *consult Table 5-1.*

**TABLE 5-1, Operational Troubleshooting Index**

PROBLEM	PROBABLE CAUSE	SOLUTIONS	SEC.
Stone not cutting (Honing Dial Needle moves too slowly)	1. Stone Glazing	A. Dress stone B. Increase cutting pressure C. Increase stroking speed D. Use softer stone E. Check coolant*	4
	2. Stone Loading	A. Dress stone B. Increase stroking speed C. Use softer stone D. Use coarser stone E. Check coolant*	4
Slow stock removal (Honing Dial Needle moves too slowly)	1. Improper spindle speed 2. Inadequate stone feed up 3. Improper stone 4. Improper or diluted coolant*	A. Increase spindle speed A. Increase cutting pressure A. Use softer stone B. Use coarser stone A. Check coolant*	4
Poor stone life (Honing Dial Needle moves) too fast)	1. Excessive stone feed up	A. Decrease cutting pressure	2
	2. Inadequate spindle speed	A. Increase spindle speed	2
	3. Improper stone	A. Use harder stone B. Use coarser stone	
	4. Improper or dilute coolant*	A. Check coolant*	4
Bellmouth (Bore longer than 2/3 stone length)	1. Mandrel not trued 2. Short or unbalanced part 3. Improper stone 4. Improper stone length	A. True stone & shoes A. Shorten stroke length A. Use softer stone A. Shorten stone only slightly on each end	2
Bellmouth (Bore shorter than 2/3 stone length)	1. Mandrel not trued 2. Short or unbalanced part 3. Improper stone 4. Improper stone length	A. True stone & shoes A. Shorten stroke length A. Use softer stone A. Shorten stone & shoes equally to 1-1/2 times bore length	2

\*NOTE: Many honing problems, such as poor stone life, and rough finish, are caused by wrong coolant; insufficient coolant, dirty coolant, or contaminated coolant. Use ONLY clean, Sunnen Industrial Honing Oils or Water-Based Coolant. Make sure that coolant is neither diluted nor "cut" with other coolants. Keep solvents and cleaning fluids away from Machine.

**TABLE 5-1, Operational Troubleshooting Index (cont'd)**

PROBLEM	PROBABLE CAUSE	SOLUTIONS	SEC.
Barrel	1. Mandrel not trued 2. Improper stone length  3. Improper stone	A. True stone & shoes A. Use longer stone or shorten guide shoes on both ends B. Use mandrel with longer stone & shoes A. Use finer stone	
Taper in Open Hole	1. Workpiece is not being reversed 2. Mandrel not trued 3. Improper stroke 4. Stroker Arm and Spindle not aligned	A. Reverse workpiece on mandrel A. True stone & shoes A. Lengthen overstroke on tight end A. Align Stroker Arm and Spindle	
Taper in Blind Hole	1. Improper stone length  2. Inadequate oil flow 3. Inadequate relief in blind end	A. Shorten stone and shoes to 3/4 length of bore B. True stone & shoes frequently A. Adjust Oil Nozzle A. Provide sufficient relief B. Short stroke tight end C. Use hard tip stone	
Out-Of-Round	1. Undersize honing tool 2. Mandrel not true 3. Workpiece flexing (thinwall) 4. Improper stone	A. Change honing tool A. True stone & shoes A. Decrease cutting pressure A. Use softer stone	2   2
Waviness	1. Improper mandrel or stone length	A. Use mandrel with sufficient stone length to bridge waviness in bore	
Rainbow	1. Improper mandrel  2. Improper stroke 3. Improper stone	A. Use L, BL or multi-stone mandrel (stone length should be 1-1/2 times bore length) A. Shorten overstroke A. Use softer stone	
Rough Finish	1. Improper feed 2. Mandrel not trued 3. Improper stone 4. Improper or diluted coolant* 5. Soft or exotic materials	A. Decrease cutting pressure A. True stone & shoes to exact hole dia. A. Use finer stone A. Check coolant* A. Use bronze mandrel or bronze shoes	2   4
Scratches in Bore (Random)	1. Improper feed 2. Improper stone  3. Improper mandrel  4. Improper or diluted coolant*	A. Decrease cutting pressure A. Use finer stone B. Use softer stone A. If using hard steel mandrel, change to soft steel mandrel; If using soft steel mandrel, change to bronze mandrel A. Check coolant*	2   4

\*NOTE: Many honing problems, such as poor stone life, and rough finish, are caused by wrong coolant; insufficient coolant, dirty coolant, or contaminated coolant. Use ONLY clean, Sunnen Industrial Honing Oils or Water-Based Coolant. Make sure that coolant is neither diluted nor "cut" with other coolants. Keep solvents and cleaning fluids away from Machine.



# A - FLOW DIAGRAM

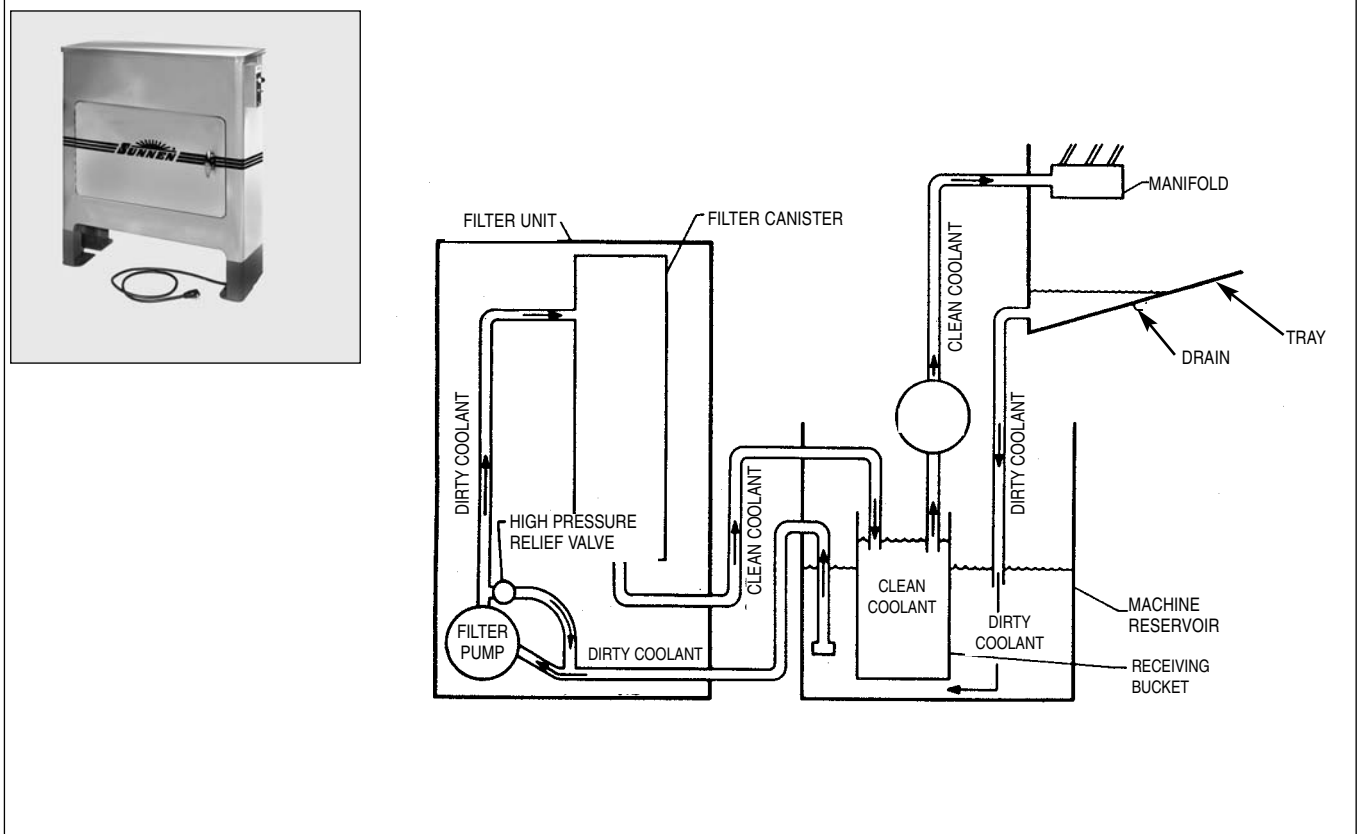


FIGURE A-1, Flow Diagram for Unit with Receiving Bucket

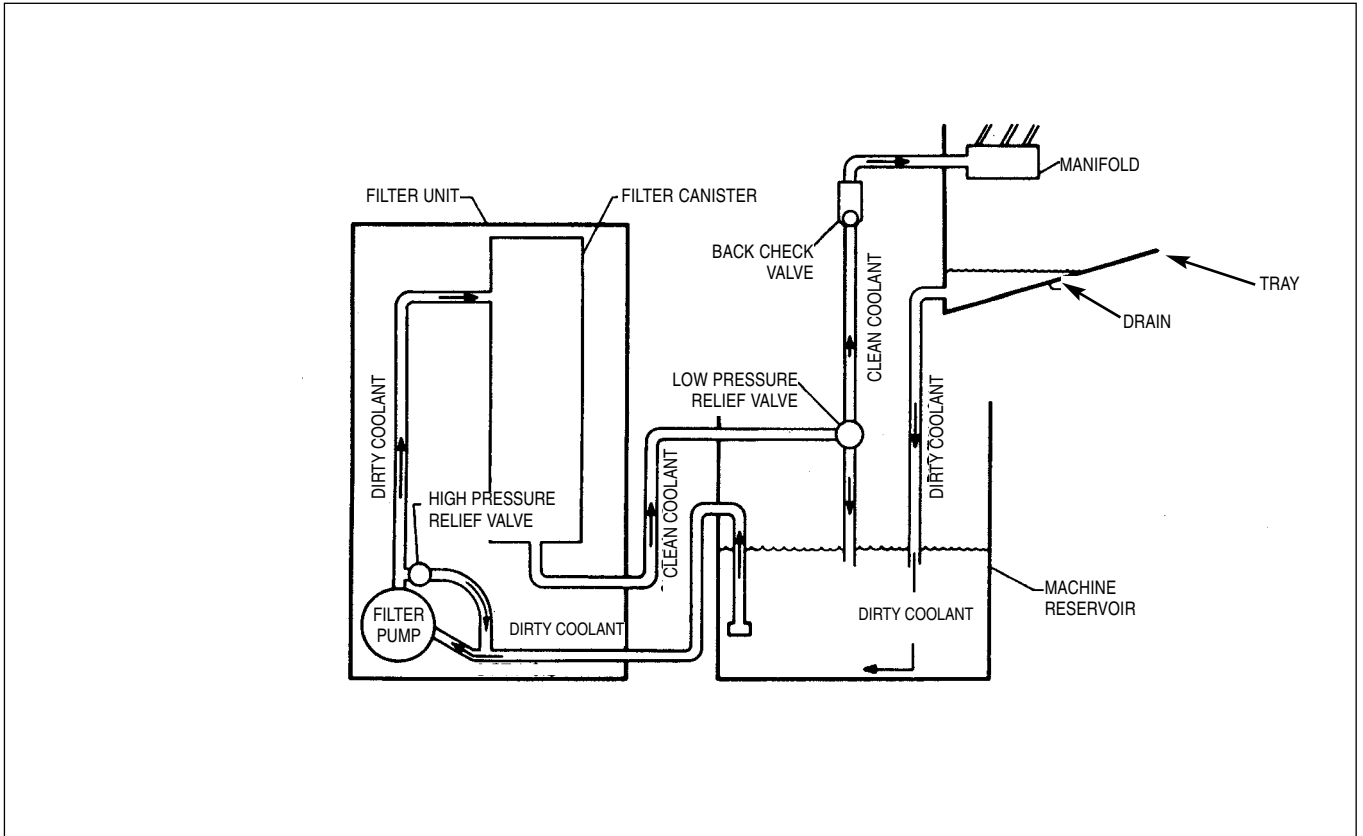


FIGURE A-2, Flow Diagram for Unit with Bypass Kit



Like any machinery, this equipment may be dangerous if used improperly. Be sure to read and follow instructions for operation of equipment.

## FRACTION / DECIMAL / MILLIMETER EQUIVALENTS CHART

INCH			INCH			INCH		
FRACTION	DECIMAL	MILLIMETER	FRACTION	DECIMAL	MILLIMETER	FRACTION	DECIMAL	MILLIMETER
...	.003937	0,1000	9/32	.281250	7,1438	21/32	.656250	16,6688
...	.007874	0,2000	19/64	.296875	7,5406	...	.669291	17,0000
...	.011811	0,3000	5/16	.312500	7,9375	43/64	.671875	17,0656
1/64	.015625	0,3969	...	.314961	8,0000	11/16	.687500	17,4625
...	.015748	0,4000	21/64	.328125	8,3344	45/64	.703125	17,8594
...	.019685	0,5000	11/32	.343750	8,7313	...	.708661	18,0000
...	.023622	0,6000	...	.354331	9,0000	23/32	.718750	18,2563
...	.027559	0,7000	23/64	.359375	9,1281	47/64	.734375	18,6531
1/32	.031250	0,7938	3/8	.375000	9,5250	...	.748031	19,0000
...	.031496	0,8000	25/64	.390625	9,9219	3/4	.750000	19,0500
...	.035433	0,9000	...	.393701	10,0000	49/64	.765625	19,4469
...	.039370	1,0000	13/32	.406250	10,3188	25/32	.781250	19,8438
3/64	.046875	1,1906	27/64	.421875	10,7156	...	.787402	20,0000
1/16	.062500	1,5875	...	.433071	11,0000	51/64	.796875	20,2406
5/64	.078125	1,9844	7/16	.437500	11,1125	13/16	.812500	20,6375
...	.078740	2,0000	29/64	.453125	11,5094	...	.826772	21,0000
3/32	.093750	2,3813	15/32	.468750	11,9063	53/64	.828125	21,0344
7/64	.109375	2,7781	...	.472441	12,0000	27/32	.843750	21,4313
...	.118110	3,0000	31/64	.484375	12,3031	55/64	.859375	21,8281
1/8	.125000	3,1750	1/2	.500000	12,7000	...	.866142	22,0000
9/64	.140625	3,5719	...	.511811	13,0000	7/8	.875000	22,2250
5/32	.156250	3,9688	33/64	.515625	13,0969	57/64	.890625	22,6219
...	.157480	4,0000	17/32	.531250	13,4938	...	.905512	23,0000
11/64	.171875	4,3656	35/64	.546875	13,8906	29/32	.906250	23,0188
3/16	.187500	4,7625	...	.551181	14,0000	59/64	.921875	23,4156
...	.196850	5,0000	9/16	.562500	14,2875	15/16	.937500	23,8125
13/64	.203125	5,1594	37/64	.578125	14,6844	...	.944882	24,0000
7/32	.218750	5,5563	...	.590551	15,0000	61/64	.953125	24,2094
15/64	.234375	5,9531	19/32	.593750	15,0813	31/32	.968750	24,6063
...	.236220	6,0000	39/64	.609375	15,4781	...	.984252	25,0000
1/4	.250000	6,3500	5/8	.625000	15,8750	63/64	.984375	25,0031
17/64	.265625	6,7469	...	.629921	16,0000	1	1.000000	25,4000
...	.275591	7,0000	41/64	.640625	16,2719	1-1/16	1.062500	26,9880

### FORMULAS:

<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;"><b>MULTIPLY</b></td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><b>BY</b></td> <td style="text-align: center;">=</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><b>TO GET</b></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">INCHES (in)</td> <td style="text-align: center;">x</td> <td style="text-align: center;">25.4</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">MILLIMETERS (mm)</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">FEET (ft)</td> <td style="text-align: center;">x</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0.3048</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">METERS (m)</td> </tr> </table>	<b>MULTIPLY</b>		<b>BY</b>	=	<b>TO GET</b>	INCHES (in)	x	25.4		MILLIMETERS (mm)	FEET (ft)	x	0.3048		METERS (m)	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;"><b>MULTIPLY</b></td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><b>BY</b></td> <td style="text-align: center;">=</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><b>TO GET</b></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">MILLIMETERS (mm)</td> <td style="text-align: center;">x</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0.03937</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">INCHES (in)</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">METERS (m)</td> <td style="text-align: center;">x</td> <td style="text-align: center;">3.281</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">FEET (ft)</td> </tr> </table>	<b>MULTIPLY</b>		<b>BY</b>	=	<b>TO GET</b>	MILLIMETERS (mm)	x	0.03937		INCHES (in)	METERS (m)	x	3.281		FEET (ft)
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