



**(E** 

English



# OPERATING INSTRUCTION





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## Introduction

Thank you for choosing a Graupner Polaron charger. This charger is extremely powerful and can be used by both beginners and experts.

Please read this manual carefully to get the best results with your charger and charge your batteries safely. If you experience any trouble during operation, take the manual for help or ask your dealer or Graupner service center.

Due to technical changes, the information in this manual may be changed without prior notice. This product complies with national and European legal requirements.

### To maintain this condition and to ensure safe operation, you must read this manual and all safety instructions before using the product!



### NOTE

This manual is part of this product. It contains important information concerning operation and handling. These instructions have to be stored securely and in case of transfer of the product they should follow it by the next owner.

All company and products names are trademarks of their respective owners.

All rights reserved.

For technical questions, please contact our customer service, see page 55.



### **DANGER!**

Before operating your new charger be sure to read the instructions completely.



Please follow the instructions for disposal and environmental protection on page 8.

# Symbols explanation

This symbol highlights the nearby and following instructions, which must be observed by the user! Any disregard these warnings can affect the safe operation and the safety of the operator.



This symbol WITHOUT specific heading highlights the nearby and following notes and tips, which should be strictly observed by the user! A breach of these notes and tips can result in damages of any kind.



### WARNING

This symbol highlights prohibitions which must be strictly observed by the user! Any failure to comply with these restrictions may affect the viability and safety of the operator.



### CARE AND MAINTENANCE

This symbol highlights notes produced for the care and maintenance of the product, which should be strictly observed by the operator to ensure long life of the product.

### NOTE

This symbol highlights instructions, which should be strictly observed by the operator to ensure safe operation of the unit.



### TIP

This symbol highlights tips and experiences out how you can avoid potential problems or damage and provides assistance to resolve any issues.



### DISPOSAL INSTRUCTIONS

This symbol highlights the following points as individual materials or products must be necessarily disposed of by the users!



English

### Safety instructions



#### **ATTENTION!**

• Damage caused by failure to comply with these instructions will invalidate the warranty / guarantee. For further damages we do not assume any liability!

• We do not assume any liability for damage to property or personal injury caused by improper use or non-observance of safety instructions!

- The charger must be protected from dust, moisture, rain, heat (as sunshine) and vibration. Only to be used in dry conditions!
- The case slots serve to cool the charger and must not be blocked or covered. The unit must be installed so that the air can circulate freely.
- Do not plug more than one charger into a power strip! It may produce acute danger of line congestion and consequently fire!
- The charger has to be connected to a 12 V or 24 V car battery or to a suitable stabilized power supply with 11 ... 28 V DC output. Never connect an AC voltage on the DC input! There is a serious risk of fire!
- No change-ups may be performed.
- The charger and the battery to charge must be placed during operation on a non-flammable, heat-resistant and electrically non-conductive pad! Do not place directly on car seats, carpets or similar! Also flammable or highly flammable materials must be placed away from the charging station. Ensure good ventilation.
- Batteries may explode and / or burn through a defect!
- Connect the charger with the original connection cables and terminals directly to the car battery. As long as the charger is connected to the car battery, the car engine MUST be off! The car battery cannot be charged simultaneously from another charger!
- Between the charging ports and the vehicle body it is possible to have battery short circuit! Therefore, never use the charger directly to the vehicle body.
- The charge output and connecting cables must not be modified or connected to each other in any way. Charging and connecting cable must not be wound up during operation!
- Do not leave the charger unattended when connected to the power supply.
- Operate your charger only in rooms with a smoke detector.
- Connect only a battery that has to be charged to respective charging port.
- The following batteries must not be connected to the charger:
  - NiCd / NiMH batteries with more than 16 cells, LiFe / Li-Ion / LiPo batteries with more than 8 cells, lead-acid batteries with more than 12 cells.
  - Batteries which require a different charge method from NiCd, NiMH, lithium or lead-acid batteries.
  - Defects and / or damaged cells or batteries.
  - Batteries connected in parallel or with different cells.
  - Mixed batteries with old and new cells, or cells with different features.
  - Non-rechargeable batteries (dry cells). There is a serious risk of explosion!

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- Batteries and / or cells that are not expressly approved by the manufacturer for the charging currents occurring during charging with this charger.
- $\circ~$  Already fully charged or hot, or not completely empty cells or batteries.
- $\circ~$  Batteries or cells with integrated charging or disconnecting device.
- $\circ~$  Batteries or cells that are installed in a device or that are electrically connected to other components.
- To avoid short circuits between the banana plugs fitted to the charge leads, please always connect the charge leads to the charger and only then to the battery! When disconnecting, proceed in reverse order.
- When charging a transmitter, an interruption of charge can even for short periods -, let the charge voltage rise in such a way that the transmitter is destroyed by the overvoltage immediately. Risk of fire!

## Notes on batteries handling

Batteries, and also individual cells are not toys and should be kept out of the reach of children.

Before each use, check the proper condition of the battery. Do not use defective or damaged cells / batteries.

- Overcharging and deep discharge lead to irreparable damage to the cells and damage permanently the capacity of the battery.
- Never store batteries uncharged, discharged or partially charged for long periods. Before storing batteries charge them and from time to time check charge status. NiMH cells should be 1 V per cell and Lilo / LiPo cells should never be less than 3 V per cell, in order to achieve an optimum service life.
- Overcharging also damages the capacity of the battery. Therefore do not charge any hot or charged batteries again.
- High power charge and discharge shorten the life expectancy of the battery. Therefore, do not exceed the rates stated by the manufacturer.
- Lead-acid batteries are not high power rechargeable. Never exceed the maximum charge rate stated by the battery manufacturer.
- When buying batteries ensure good quality, first charge new packs at low rates, and work up gradually towards higher currents.
- Charge the battery just before you want to use them, the batteries are at their most power.
- Rechargeable batteries / cells must not be heated, burnt, short-circuited or overloaded with excessive or reversed polarity currents.
- Batteries cells connected in parallel with combination of old and new cells, different features as capacity and voltage, made by different manufacturers, brands or types should not be used.
- A built-in battery in a device should be removed whenever the device is not used. Always turn off equipment after use to avoid deep discharge. Recharge the batteries just for the right time.
- The battery to charge should be placed when charging on a non-flammable, heat resistant and non-conductive pad! Also flammable or highly flammable materials must be placed away from the charging station.
- Batteries must be charged only under supervision. Observe the maximum specified charge rate for the specific cell type. Charge current must never be exceeded.
- Should the battery heat during charge to more than 60 ° C, the charge must be stopped immediately and the battery must be cooled to about 30 ° C.
- Never charge batteries that are hot or not discharged to the rated discharge voltage.

- No changes should be made to the batteries. Never solder or weld directly to the cells.
- Released electrolyte is corrosive, not allow contact with skin or eyes. In an emergency, rinse immediately with plenty of water and then consult a doctor.
- Suitable extinguishing media are extinguishing blankets, CO2 estinguishers and sand.
- The valve openings of the cells must not be blocked or sealed in any case, for example by soldering. When soldering do not exceed a temperature of 220° C and for a period not longer than 20 seconds.
- To avoid deformation, do not produce an excessive mechanical pressure.
- If a battery is overheated, proceed as follows: Disconnect the battery and place it on a non-combustible surface (stone floor) until it has cooled. Never keep the battery in your hand to avoid the risks of fire and / or explosion.
- Protect batteries from vibration, and do not expose to mechanical stresses.
- When charging and during operation of the batteries, they can generate explosive gas (hydrogen), be careful with adequate ventilation.
- Never short circuit the batteries. This might cause fire and / or explosion!
- Batteries may explode or burn through a defect. We therefore recommend that all lithium, NiCd and NiMH batteries, should be charged in a LiPo safety case Order Nr. 8370 or 8371.
- Do not open batteries, chemical burn danger.
- NiCd or NiMH battery packs perform their best by first individually all cells are discharged separately and only then the entire battery pack is charged. Discharging should be done by the charger cell by cell.
- Make sure that the charge-discharge are done properly.
  - Charging single NiCd or NiMH cells or batteries with 1 ... 4 cells, can be difficult for the automatic shut-off. Since the onset after the full load point voltage drop is not very pronounced, the automatic shut-off cannot or do not respond properly. The correct operation cannot be guaranteed in this case. Be sure to check through multiple, monitored test charges, if a proper shutdown occurs for the batteries you are using. There is a serious fire and / or explosion risk!

### Capacity and use time

For all current sources applies: The capacity decreases with every charge. At low temperatures the internal resistance increases reducing the capacity. As a result, the ability to provide power and holding the voltage can be reduced.

Frequent charging and / or discharging programs can also lead to a gradual reduction in capacity. However, current sources should be reviewed at least every 6 months on their capacity, and replace them if there is a significant loss of capacity.

Use only genuine Graupner batteries!

### **Disposal of waste batteries**



Every consumer is legally obliged under the German battery ordinance to return all used and exhausted dry and rechargeable batteries.

Disposal in the household waste is prohibited. Old batteries can be brought to the public collection points or given at our retail outlets and wherever batteries of the same type are sold. You can return used batteries sent by us to the following address:

Graupner/SJ GmbH

Service: Gebrauchte Batterien

Henriettenstrasse 96

D-73230 Kirchheim unter Teck

You make a significant contribution to environmental protection!

**DANGER!** 



Damaged batteries need a special packaging for shipping because they are very toxic!!!!!

### Environmental information



### DISPOSAL INSTRUCTION

This symbol on the product, user manual or packaging indicates that this product must not be disposed of with other household waste at the end of its life. It must be handed over to the applicable collection point for the recycling of electrical and electronic equipment.

The materials are recyclable as marked. By material recycling or other forms of re-usage you are making an important contribution to environmental protection.

Batteries and accumulators must be removed from the device and disposed of at an appropriate collection point.

Please inquire if necessary from the local authority for the appropriate disposal site.

### **General operating information**

• When charging the battery it is supplied a certain amount of electricity, which results from multiplying charge current by charge time. The maximum amount of power depends on the capacity of each battery and the maximum charge current according to the battery type. Both values are given in the specifications of the battery manufacturer.

Only when explicitly rated, fast rechargeable batteries can exceed the normal charging rate. As STANDARD CHARGE CURRENT, is referred to the 1/10 of nominal capacity: (1/10 C) for a battery with a capacity of 1700 mAh the standard charge current is 170 mA.

- The battery should be connected using a suitable charger cable to the connection terminals of the charger (red = positive, black = negative). Use only original charging cable with sufficient cross-section.
- Always follow and observe the recommended charge currents and charge times as rated in the instructions of the battery manufacturer. Only batteries which are expressly suitable for quick charge can be charged with the high charging currents provided by this charger.
- Please keep in mind that new batteries reach their full capacity after several charge / discharge cycles. Some new or deep discharged batteries may also have premature charge termination.
- Should, after a fast charge, a cell of the NiXX battery packs have become particularly hot, this may indicate a defect of that cell. This battery pack should no longer be used! (Used batteries have to be disposed of as special waste!).
- Since the charger can only detect the total resistance, but does not distinguish between internal resistance of the battery, cable resistance and connector transfer resistance, the first requirement for a proper function is a charging cable with sufficient cross-section and a length of not more than 30 cm with high performance connectors (gold contacts).
- A transmitter built-in battery can be charged via the fitted charge socket.
- Transmitters are often included with a reverse current protection in the form of a diode. This prevents damage for the transmitter from reverse polarity and short circuit between the bare ends of the charging cable connector. Depending on the design of this diode CAN however even hinder a correct recognition of the state of charge by the automatic charger.
- The maximum allowable charge current for the transmitter must never be exceeded.
- To prevent internal damage to the transmitter due to overheating due to a fast charge, the transmitter battery should be removed from the transmitter battery compartment.
- The transmitter MUST be switched "OFF" (OFF) during the charging process!
- Never turn on the transmitter when it is connected to the battery charger.
- Do not discharge the battery through maintenance programs via the charge socket!

English

The charge socket is not suitable for this use.

- The charger sets the required charging current only as long as the technical possibilities of the charger are not exceeded! Should it be provided a charging current that the charger technically cannot afford, the value will be automatically reduced to the maximum possible value. In this case, the actual charge current will be shown in the display.
- Make sure to check after a "finish" message that the displayed charge rate shown by the unit is the same you expected. So you can recognize reliable and timely incorrect shutdown. The probability of false indications depends on many factors, most likely with deep discharged batteries, low cell counts and particular cell types.
- Make sure, by several test charges, especially on low cell numbers, of the proper function of the automatic shut-off. Under certain circumstances, fully charged batteries are not detected by a weak peak, resulting in fire and / or explosion hazard!
- The charger might not detect automatically the connected battery type, LiPo or NiMH, in this case the battery type and the appropriate charge mode must be selected manually! Consequently, please be sure to check before charging: Is this the appropriate charge program, the correct charging current is set? Failure to comply may result in fire and / or explosion!
- Are all connections securely firm, or is there an intermittent contact? Please keep in mind that the rapid charging of batteries may be dangerous. A break, even for a short time, for example due to an intermittent contact, leads inevitably to malfunctions, may trigger a restart of the charge and totally overloaded the pack. This represents a fire and / or explosion risk!

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## Declaration of Graupner/SJ GmbH

### **Content of the Declaration**

If there are defects in material or workmanship for one of acquired object sold by us or by our dealer in the Federal Republic of Germany (§ 13 BGB) we, Graupner/SJ GmbH, Kirchheim/Teck provide in following circumstances the removal of defects for this item.

Graupner/SJ GmbH assumes no liability for non-approved parts or accessories from other manufacturers and cannot judge all third party product, whether it can be safely used.

The consumer cannot claim rights under this declaration if there is impairment of the usability of the product due to natural wear, use under competition conditions, misuse (including installation) or external influences.

This declaration does not affect the legal or contractual rights regarding arising defects and defects rights of the consumer for the purchase contract between him/her and the vendor (dealer).

### **Extent of Warranty**

Both the adherence to the operating instructions as well as the conditions and methods of installation, operation, use and maintenance of this charger are not monitored by Graupner/SJ GmbH. Therefore Graupner/SJ GmbH accepts no liability for any loss, damage or expense arising from the improper use or operation in any way.

In case of warranty we provide at our choice to repair or replace the defective goods.

Further claims, in particular claims for reimbursement of costs associated with the defect and the compensation for consequential damages (installation/removal costs) are - where allowed by law - excluded. Claims on legal regulations, especially under product liability law remain unaffected.

### **Guarantee requirements**

The buyer has to make the guarantee claim in written form, enclosing the original proof of purchase (as invoice, receipt, delivery note) located on the inside back cover guarantee card. He must send the defective goods to us at his own cost to the following address.

### Firma Graupner/SJ GmbH, Serviceabteilung,

### Henriettenstr. 96, D-73230 Kirchheim/Teck

The purchaser should state the material or workmanship or the symptoms of the fault so concrete that we can check if our guarantee obligation is applicable.

The transport of the defective object from the consumer to us and repatriation is a risk of the consumer.

### Period of validity

This statement is valid only during the claim period for us asserted claims from this declaration. The claim period is 24 months from date of purchase by the consumer from a dealer in the Federal Republic of Germany (date of purchase). If defects are evidenced after the claim period or if required evidence or documents for the recovery of defects as under this declaration, are submitted after the expiry of the claim period, then the buyer has no right or claims from this declaration.

### Limitation

If we do not recognize a properly asserted within the claim period, all claims from this declaration after 6 months from the date of the establishment shall be barred, but not before the end of the claim period.

### Applicable law

Claims, rights and obligations resulting from this declaration are only valid to the pertinent German Law, without the rules of private international law, so as the UN Sales Convention.

### Intended use

The Graupner Polaron EX-1400 you have acquired is a professional product with superior properties. By using advanced semiconductor technology and a powerful microprocessor with superior charging characteristics, simple operation and optimum reliability are achieved.

With the Graupner Polaron EX-1400 it is possible to charge all model batteries such as: Nickel Cadmium (Ni-Cd), Nickel-Metal Hydride (Ni-MH), Lithium Polymer (LiPo), Lithium Ion (Lilo), Lithium Iron (LiFe), Lead-Gel and Lead-acid (Pb).

Connect the charger to a car battery or preferably to a power supply with a stabilized direct current output of 12 ... 24 V and 25 A output power (recommended Order Nr. S2012). Please note: If the supply voltage drops below 23 V, the maximum possible power of the charger is not reached (see also section "Technical specifications" on page 13).

### NOTE

It is important to observe the charge instructions of the battery manufacturer and observe the recommended charge currents and charge times. Only batteries which are expressly suitable for high charge currents should be charged quickly! Please keep in mind that new batteries do eventually reach their full capacity after several charge/discharge cycles, and can result in premature charge cutoff. Make sure after several charges of the proper and reliable operation of the automatic charge termination circuit and the charged capacity.

### **ATTENTION!**

Obey all safety messages in this manual. They contain important information on handling the product. You are responsible for the safe operation of the product! Not following the manual and safety instructions will void the warranty.

They are required different connectors with several requirements in the use and application of rechargeable batteries of different kind. Note that connectors, connector names and polarities of other manufacturers may be different. Therefore, use only genuine matching connectors of the same design.

Also, use only original charging cable with sufficient cross-section.

### Care and maintenance

The charger is maintenance-free and requires no maintenance. However, please protect it in your own interest from dust, dirt and moisture!

Disconnect the car battery and battery for cleaning the charger, and use only a dry cloth lightly rub (do not use cleaning agents).



## Graupner 💼

## Package content

### The set includes:

- Graupner Polaron EX-1400 Charger
- 2x EH to XH 8S Adapter boards and 8S cable
- USB cable (USB-A to mini-B-USB 5poles)
- 1 Input cable
- 2 Temperature sensors
- 2 charge cables
- 2 crocodile clips
- 1 charger stand
- Operation manual







1 PIPE PIPE

### technical specifications

### Charger and power supply in general

Display Operating voltage range Required car battery Required power supply Suggested power supply Maximum charging power ...

... At 12 V supply voltage ... At 24 V supply voltage Undervoltage cutoff Safety timer Weight Dimensions

### Connections

Battery ports Charging current / power per port Discharge currents / power per port Battery memory per port USB charging port Balancer port Temperature sensor Charge distribution

### Ni-Cd & Ni-MH batteries\*

Cell number Charging process Delta-peak Trickle charging Cycles Adjustable Direction Adjustable capacity range

### Lithium batteries\*

Cell number Charging method Cell voltages Adjustable capacity range Charge rate TCS capacity Balancing current

### Lead batteries\*

Cell number Cell voltage 3.0 "Color TFT LCD Touch Screen
11 ... 28 V DC (direct current)
12 or 24 V with at least 60 Ah capacity
12 ... 28V DC with at least 25A
polaron power supply 12V DC 25A, Order Nr. S2012

700 W 1400 W 10.7V 10 ... 900 mins, off about 1485 g with Stand (W x D x H) 88.2 x 203.4 x 196,3mm

2, independently settable 0.1 ... 30 A / max. 560 W at 28 V supply voltage 0.1 ... 10 A / max. 60 W 20 memories B-Type, 5 V and max. 2.5A Output Power Graupner / EH, 1 ... 8 LiPo / Lilo / LiFe cells 10 ... 80 ° C / 50 ... 176 ° F by default 50% / 50%

1 ... 16 cells | charge, discharge cycle automatic, normal, linear NiCd 5 ... 25 mV / cell, NiMh 3 ... 15 mV / cell Off, <500 mA, automatic (1/20 of the charge current) 1 ... 10 cycles, wait time adjustable 1 ... 30 min Charge  $\rightarrow$  discharge, discharge  $\rightarrow$  charge 10 ... 150%

1 ... 8 cells | Charge, discharge, storage mode normal, fast 3.3V (LiFe), 3.6 V (Lilo) and 3.7 V (LiPo) 10 ... 120% 1 ... 5C 10 ... 100% max. 1000 mAh

1 ... 12 cells | charge, discharge 2V

## **Graupner** (

### **Operating elements**



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Nr.	Description	
1	3.0 "Color TFT LCD Touch Screen	
2	LED indicators for charge / discharge	
3	Push button to switch between CH1 and CH2	
4	Charge / discharge status bar	
5	Battery port	
6	Balancer port	
7	Port for temperature sensor	
8	XT90 connector to connect the power supply to the charger	
9	Fans	

10 Lateral docking jacks for separately sold AC adapter, Order Nr. S2012



### ATTENTION!

• If the Graupner Polaron EX-1400 is connected through the XT90 connector, located on the back, to an external power source, such as a car battery, there is current on the other plugs, located on the side (red on the bottom front part and black on the upper back part). Never connect these jacks one another!!!

- Disconnect the docked Polaron power supply 12 V DC 25 A, Order Nr. S2012, from the charger Polaron EX-1400 before you connect the charger to any other external power source. Otherwise, the power supply load on the charger docking connection plugs will be added unnecessarily to the external power source.
- Never shortcircuit the two charge ports.
- Never connect two separate, but interconnected to the negative poles battery packs, to both charge ports.



English



Nr.	Description	
11	Mini-USB connector for resource and firmware updates, see pages 46 and 47, and for reading out data via PC or laptop using the "PC software" available for Polaron chargers	
	in the download area of the product.	
12	USB charging plug 5V / 2.5A (Not suitable for connection of PC or Laptop!)	
13	Connection for external modules, see page 41	
14	Connection for sensors of brushless motors, see page 37	
15	Connection for servo test function, see page 37	

## Commissioning

Connect the Graupner Polaron EX-1400 charger through the supplied cable to terminals on your car battery with 12 or 24 V or alternatively to a suitable power supply with an output voltage of 12 ... 28 V DC stabilized power and output power of at least 25 A.

The optional polaron PSU, Order Nr. S2012 has to be docked to the left side.

Remove the unit stand from the charger by first pushing it forward gently and then remove it from the bottom of the charger. Drag afterwards the unit base apart and, after connecting the power supply plugs, insert it under both devices.



The power source and the charger will be connected through the black wire to the negative terminals (-) and the red to the positive (+)! The charger is indeed equipped with reverse polarity protection, so that incorrect insertion does not generate an immediate destruction of equipment. However, it cannot be started. Disconnect the power cable and then insert it again with the correct polarity.

### **INSTRUCTIONS**

· Protect your power source, but especially your car battery, to the possibility of overloading by specifying corresponding limits in the second screen of the "Settings" menu,

page 43.

- You can correct date and time in the third screen of the menu "Settings", page 44.
- The device name is displayed by default in the basic display below the date and time, you can replace it with your name or any other name with a maximum length of 12 characters in the fourth screen of the menu "Settings", page 44.

### **Basic operations**



The *Graupner* Polaron charger series are equipped with a touch-sensitive screen. You just have to touch the icon you want to tap or the desired option with a finger or with the pen placed in the right side to go to the desired menu item or to activate the item to set.

After switching on the device and the passage of the Start Ads, it will appear on the display of Graupner Polaron EX-1400 the main screen of the device as shown on the left. Among other things on the top of the screen it displays the date and time\*.

From this basic display, you can switch out with a finger or the supplied pen placed in the right side arbitrarily in each of the available sub-menus by pressing the corresponding icon. The selected icon becomes briefly gray after tapping and you hear a tone. Then the selected page is displayed.

With a press of the central blue pushbutton below the display or pressing the CH1 or CH2 labeled buttons at the bottom of the screen, you can switch between the charging terminals CH1 and CH2. The chosen charging port is highlighted in red. A data exchange between the two charging terminals is not possible. Only through the simultaneous connection of two identical lithium pack to charge output CH1 and CH2, it is possible to control in parallel charge port 1 and port 2, by the choice of charging modes menu of CH1 [CV-LINK], see page 21.



If the battery charger is firstly not responding as expected, check foremost the settings. But if you have made your settings in the options of that charge channel (CH1 and CH2) in particular, check to which one your battery is connected.

Menu name	Short description		
PROFILE	battery name, type, capacity, number of cells, memory nr., Memory Copy		
CHARGE	set and activating the charge function		
DISCHARGE	set and activate the discharge function		
CYCLE set the			
	Cycle mode: charge/discharge, discharge/charge,		
	1x discharge/charge/discharge		
	Number of cycles: 1 max. 10		
	Pause between cycles: 1 30 minutes		
	(The charge or discharge parameters have to be setted in the menu "CHARGE" or "DISCHARGE")		
BALANCE	Displays cell voltages and related data, balancer data setting		
DATA	Selecting and view of device and battery data		
TOOLS	Servo tester, motor setup, tire warmers, setup function for telemetry capable Esc		
SETTINGS	Entering data for power supply, alarm thresholds, date / time, name, etc.		
STORAGE	With this option, all usable lithium batteries can be placed on the optimum storage condition.		

<sup>\*</sup> The abbreviations "AM" (ante meridian = before noon) and "PM" (post meridiem = after noon) derived from Latin and are used among others in the English language.

English

English

### **Control buttons**

5	ESC button	Press this button to confirm the current setting and disables the active set- ting page. In addition, press this button to return to the previous page and changed data is stored.
	DEC button	Press this button to change if necessary one page down or reduce setting values in the selected fields.
	INC button	Press this button to change if necessary one page up or increase setting values in the selected fields.
	ENTER but- ton	Press this button to change if necessary to the nearest side of the display; start a process or store the entered data.
СРҮ	CPY button	Press this button to copy values or settings.
	Push button on the front	<ol> <li>With a press of this button changes between CH1 and CH2.</li> <li>Press and hold during power up: Recall the <factory default="">, see page 45</factory></li> </ol>

### Menu PROFILE

In the "PROFILE" menu you store the data of your batteries and complement them with the respective charge/discharge parameters in the "CHARGE" and "DISCHARGE" menus. The data on the currently active charge channel (CH1 / CH2) are displayed by default for the last battery memory selected after opening this menu.

To change this selection, you have to tap on the upper "memory location" field with your finger or with the supplied pen placed in the side of the device. Choose the desired memory location 0 ... 19 in the blue area via the INC / DEC buttons at the bottom of the display. Tapping again the field deactivates the choice.

### "Upper" Settings

PROFILE	AM 10:49:30	Field	Description
🗎 01 BAT	TERY NAME	01 "BATTERY	Number and name of the selected memory location
Туре	NiMH	NAME"	
<u>voitage</u> Capacity	4600 mAh	Туре	Battery type (NiCd, NiMH, Lilo, LiPo, LiFe, Pb)
oupdony		Volt (Voltage)	Cell number from type and cell voltage resulting from bat-
<b>01</b> BAT	TERY NAME		tery voltage
Type Voltage	NiMH 01s 1.2V	Capac. (Capacity)	Battery capacity
Capacity	4600 mAh		
5	СРУ		
CH1	CH2		

### Input of an individual battery name

English

Тар

fire!

Battery NAME AM 11:12:13				
BATTERY NAME				
Α	В	С	D	Е
F	G	Н	1	J
K	L	М	Ν	0
Р	Q	R	S	Т
U	V	W	Х	Y
Ζ				
abc	Spc	Del		Clr
5				
СН1 СН2		`Н2		

13	Field	Description
E	"BATTERY NAME"	field of the battery name
	abc / 123 / ABC	switch between the character tables
_	Spc (Space)	Tap this button to insert a space
	Del (Delete)	Touching this key deletes the rearmost characters
	Clr (Clear)	Tap this button to delete the current battery name

For data input screen, turn back by pressing the left down ESC button. The parameters in the input fields "battery type, cell number" "battery capacity" change when activated by tapping the desired parameter field with the INC / DEC buttons placed at the bottom of the display.

Within a memory field your settings will be taken from the "upper" setting in the

"lower" data area after tapping the lower space field and alternatively when leaving the menu by pressing the bottom left ESC button.

To copy your settings to a different location, you also tap the lower space field of the data area and then choose now highlighted in blue box with the INC / DEC buttons to select the target. Tapping the CPY button copies the current parameters of the "upper" adjustment range in the selected location.

### WARNING

Make absolutely sure that the correct parameters are entered! Incorrect field values can not only seriously damage charger and / or battery packs but also result in

Press the ESC button on the bottom left to exit the menu.

### Menu CHARGE

CHARGE	рм 05:37:38	1
🗎 00 NiCd A	uto Mode	
Current	Auto	
Peak Sens	7mV/C	1
Trickle	Auto	1
Cut-Temp.	50°C	•
Max.Capacity	120%	
Safety Timer	120 m	(
€ ↓	↑ ►	(
CH1	CH2	

Add now the menu "PROFILE" key data concerning your batteries in this menu "CHARGE" with the corresponding charging parameters. To do this, choose the battery type and cell number matching the battery to charge. So If necessary, tap with your finger or the pen supplied in a lateral recess of the device to the "memory field". In the blue area now select via the INC / DEC buttons at the bottom of the display the desired memory location 0 ... 19.

Tap again the field to deactivate the choice.

Within the set for the selected location in the menu "PROFILE" now they can be adjusted specifications regarding battery type and cell count, the charge current as well as other parameters as described below in this menu "CHARGE".

### **Adjustable Parameters**

### • NiCd, NiMH batteries

Parameter	Short description		
Current	The default value, inherited from the "Profiles" menu to 1C, can be adapted within the "Maximum capacity" of the charge port rate and the charger features, see display 2 of the menu "Settings" on page 43, in the range of 0.1 to a maximum of 30 A.		
Delta Peak	Sensitivity adjustment of the delta Peak in mV per cell. Default: 5 mV / cell NiMH (Setting range: 0 15 mV) and NiCd 7 mV / cell (range: 5 25 mV)		
Trickle charge	OFF, 50 to 500 mA in 50 mA steps, AUTO (default value: OFF)		
Maximal tempera- ture	Setting range: 10 80 ° C (Default: 50 ° C). If the temperature sensor is connected, the charge process is stopped automatically when that temperatures is exceeded.		
Maximal capacity	Setting range: 10 150% in 5% increments, OFF (default value: 120%). To avoid damage from overcharging, the charge stops when the limit is exceeded.		
Safety timer	Setting range:10 900 minutes in 5 minute increments OFF (de- fault value:120 min). To avoid damage from overcharging, the charge stops when the limit is exceeded.		

### • LiFe, Lilo and LiPo batteries

Parameter	Short description
Voltage	Maximum cell voltage at constant charge (CV)
Current	The default value, inherited from the "Profiles" menu to 1C, can be ad- apted within the "Maximum capacity" of the charge port rate and the charger features, see display 2 of the menu "Settings" on page 43, in the range of 0.1 to a maximum of 30 A.
Maximal tempera- ture	Setting range: 10 80 ° C (Default: 50 ° C). If the temperature sensor is connected, the charge process is stopped automatically when that temperatures is exceeded.
Maximal capacity	Setting range: 10 150% in 5% increments, OFF (default value: 120%). To avoid damage from overcharging, the charge stops when the limit is exceeded.
Safety timer	Setting range: 10 900 minutes in 5 minute increments OFF (de- fault value: 120 min). To avoid damage from overcharging, the charge stops when the limit is exceeded.

### • Lead batteries

Parameter	Short description		
Voltage	Maximum cell voltage at constant charge (CV)		
Current	The default value, inherited from the "Profiles" menu to 1C, can be adapted within the "Maximum capacity" of the charge port rate and the charger features, see display 2 of the menu "Settings" on page 43, in the range of 0.1 to a maximum of 30 A.		
Maximal Tempera- ture	Setting range: 10 80 ° C (Default: 50 ° C). If the temperature sensor is connected, the charge process is stopped automatically when that temperature is exceeded.		
Maximal capacity	Setting range: 10 150% in 5% increments, OFF (default value: 120%). To avoid damage from overcharging, the charge stops when the limit is exceeded.		
Safety timer	Setting range: 10 900 minutes in 5 minute increments OFF (default value: 120 min). To avoid damage from overcharging, the charge stops when the limit is exceeded.		

Once the settings are matching with your wishes, go to ...

### Start the charge process



... Press the ENTER button on the bottom right of the display on the second display page of the "CHARGE" menu.

In parallel, the charger checks the balancer port of the active charging channel CH1 or CH2 and compares the number of cells of the connected battery with the default settings, whereupon corresponding messages are shown on the display.

CHARGE PM 05:39:53
🛢 00 NiCd Auto Mode
Charge Mode 5
AUTO
Discharge Mode
NONE
Start Delay Time
00:00:00
5 1 1
CH1 CH2

Then you have about five seconds - depending on the selected battery type - to select or adjust other options, see below.

### Charge modes of different battery types

### • AUTO

**NiCd / NiMH:** Automatic charge mode, which automatically determines the charge current based on the internal resistance of the battery determined by the charger.

To recognize the "Delta Peak", the charger checks the charging voltage in minutes rhythm. Choosing a discharge mode is NOT possible.

#### • LINEAR

**NiCd / NiMH:** The charger checks the number of cells of the connected battery and charges then the battery with the specified constant charge current. The "Delta Peak" is detected at all times. Every 10 minutes the charger will stop charging for a few seconds to measure the internal resistance of the battery.

This method makes it possible to detect the peak Zero (0 mV / cell) and to stop charging without temperature rise.

Choosing a discharge mode is NOT possible.

• NORMAL

**NiCd / NiMH:** The charger charges the battery with the specified charge current and reviewed in minutes rhythm to detect the charge voltage to the "Delta Peak".

Choosing a discharge mode is NOT possible.

#### • CC/CV

Lilo / LiPo / LiFe / Pb: The charger charges the battery with the pre-selected constant charge current and afterward at a constant voltage rate dependent on battery type and the cells number of the connected batteries. When the maximum voltage is reached, the current will be reduced until the charge is finished.

The battery is balanced during the charge trough the balancer.

Choosing a discharge mode is NOT possible.

• FAST

Lilo / LiPo / LiFe: The charger charges the battery connected to a constant voltage.

The battery is balanced during the charge trough the balancer.

Choosing a discharge mode is NOT possible.

• CV-LINK

Note: This charge mode is only available in the menu by selecting CH1.

Lilo / LiPo / LiFe: batteries with the same capacity and the same number of cells can be charged simultaneously on two charge ports with just a setting.

In different cell number, an error message is displayed and the charge operation aborts. Choosing a discharge mode is NOT possible.



After the expiration of the aforementioned 5 seconds within which you can choose a particular charge mode, it is as well possible to input a start delay should have at least tackled start with an automatic battery test.

If no battery is connected, or an improper battery is detected, an appropriate error message will be shown after completion of the battery test, see "Alert messages" on page 48







CH2



CH1

NiCd and NiMH batteries charging process starts as described below by way of example for a lithium battery after about 5 seconds.

For lithium batteries and PB after few seconds the battery test, it is carried out a review of the number of cells of the connected battery.



ple.

Is the battery to charge connected not only with the charger, but also with a balancer to the charger, the cell count is determined by the balancer and the outcome of the review, as shown on the left exam-

If the lithium or PB battery to charge is connected only with the charger cable to the charger, the detected cell count is based on the total current battery voltage and the outcome of the review is shown on the

left image.

If the displayed number of cells matches the actual number of cells of the connected battery, wait until after about 5 seconds - as described below - charge will start automatically.

Is the displayed number of cells, however, NOT matching the actual number of cells of the connected battery, then stop the automatic timing by pressing the INC or DEC button and adjust the number of cells with one of these buttons accordingly. As an indication of the manual intervention the color of the header information when prompted changes between red and blue.

### ATTENTION!

As a result of incorrectly set number of cells or even a value too far from cells voltage connected to the balancer port, battery can explode and / or burn!

Press the ENTER button on the bottom right to start charging.

		PN	06:1	4:44
🖥 13 Li	Po	03s	2	200
CC/CV		0	0:01	:56
0.0	°C		<mark>67</mark> r	nAh
11.6	7 <mark>8</mark> v		2.2	2 <mark>0</mark> A
11.97Vi	n		33.3	SmΩ
. 11,789vc	0,06	7vr		
<b> </b>				
-				
CH1	ST	OP	c	H2

After the lapse of the aforementioned 5 seconds or if necessary, after a manual start, charge process is begun. Otherwise, an error message is shown. **Note:** 

Tap the image to go directly to the "data display", see page 35.

- CHARGE № 06:14:44 13 LiPo 03s 2200 CC/CV 1 2 00:01:56 3 0.0°C 4 67mAh 11.653V 2.60A 11.97Vir 8 33.3mΩ 11,789vc: 0.067vr 9 10 10 CH1 STOP CH2
- 1 Charge mode

2 Actual charge time

Battery temperature (Only with sensor)

- 4 Charged capacity
- 5 Actual charge voltage
- 6 Actual charge current
- 7 Actual power supply current
- 8 Battery internal resistance

9 Vc = Voltage center (the center line voltage value actually assigned)Vr = Voltage range (vertical range of the voltage display)

10History of the charging voltage

To change the actual charge current tap the display to the actual charge current (6). In the lower half of the display appears a selection window.

CHARGE	PN	06:14:59
🗎 13 LiP	o 03s	2200
CC/CV	0	0:02:11
0.0°(	2	72mAh
11.67	<mark>9</mark> v	2.20A
11.97Vin		33.3mΩ
Set Vol	tage	X
1.0A	3.0/	
5.0A	10.04	
15.0A	20.04	
CH1	STOP	CH2

CHARGE	PM	06:15:21
🗎 13 LiP	o 03s	2200
CC/CV	00	:02:23
<mark>0.0</mark> °(	C	<mark>73</mark> mAh
11.68	1v 📃	1.80a
11.97Vin	3	33.3mΩ
Set Vo	ltage	X
1.0A	3.0A	
5.0A	10.0A	
15.0A	20.0A	
CH1	STOP	CH2

Increase or decrease now by using the INC / DEC buttons to select the current value, such as 1.80 A. If necessary, you can also specify a value that strongly deviate from the current value by touching one of the six option buttons. Tapping the ⊠field closes the window and takes the selected value into the memory.

CHARGE	рм 06:15:33	
🛢 13 LiPo C	)3s 2200	
CC/CV	00:02:35	
0.0°C	75mAh	
11.684v	1.80a	
11.97Vin	33.3mΩ	
Do you want to stop the operation?		
ESC	STOP	
CH1 STO	P CH2	

If it is touched the STOP button at the bottom of the display during the actual charge process, it appears the display on the left.

Tapping "Yes" will cancel the further running in the background charge. Tapping "No", the window hides again, and takes the charge operation run unaffectedly.

П	CHARGE	РМ 07:03:
D.	🔒 13 LiPo 🛛	03s 220
gli	CC/CV	00:51:2
sh	0.0°C	1667mA
	Operation Fi	nished 🛛 🜔
	END :	CC/CV
	The operatio Pls touch the and then the disap	n is finisheo his window window wi opear.
	CH1 ST	OP CH2

After proper completion of the charge process the charger emits audible signals and the display shows corresponding informations.

So tap the window and afterwards, if necessary, the STOP or ESC key to reverse to basic display.

### Menu DISCHARGE

DISCHG	рм 01:23:45		
00 NiCd Auto Mode			
Voltage	0.90V		
Current	Auto		
Max.Temp.	65°C		
Max.Capacity	OFF		
5	↑ ►		
CH1	CH2		

The data concerning your batteries stored in menu "PROFILE" can be added in this menu "DISCHARGE" with the corresponding discharge parameters. Select the values according to battery type and cell number matching your battery features and save them in the memory. So if necessary tap with your finger or with the supplied pen on the "memory location" field. In the blue area, please tap on the INC / DEC buttons at the bottom of the display to the desired memory location 0 ... 19. Tapping again the field deactivates the choice. Within the set for the selected location in the menu "PROFILE" specifications regarding battery type and cell number, as described below, in this menu "discharge" will accommodate both the charging current as well as other parameters.

### **Adjustable Parameters**

### • NiCd, NiMH, LiFe, Lilo, LiPo and PB batteries

Parameter	Short description	
Voltage	voltage limit per cell	
Current	Discharge current	
	Setting range: 0.1 max. 10 A, maximum discharge power: 60 W	
Maximal tempera-	Setting range: 10 80°C (Default: NiCd: 65°C, lithium and lead-acid	
ture	batteries: 55 °C).	
	If the temperature sensor is connected, the discharge process is termina-	
	ted automatically if the limit is exceeded.	
Maximal capacity	Setting range: 10 100% in 5% increments, OFF (Default: OFF).	
	To avoid damage from overcharging, the discharge process is terminated	
	when exceeding the predetermined limit.	

Once the settings are matching with your wishes, go to ...

#### Start the discharge



... One-tap the ENTER button on the bottom right of the display brings on the second display page of the "DISCHARGE" menu.

In parallel, the battery charger balancer checks the active channel CH1 or CH2 charge and compares the number of cells of the connected battery with the default settings, then, if necessary, appropriate messages are shown on the display.

OO NiCd Auto Mode
 Charge Mode 5
 NONE
 Discharge Mode
 AUTO
 Start Delay Time
 O0:00:00

Then you have about five seconds to possibly set a start delay.

### Discharge modes

CH2

• AUTO

CH1

**NiCd / NiMH / Pb:** Automatic discharge mode, which checks the number of cells and determines the discharge itself.

By default preset turn-off: NiCd = 0.9 V / cell, NiMH = 0.8 V / cell, Pb = 1.8 V / cell. The choice of a charge mode is the NOT possible.

• LINEAR

**NiCd / NiMH / Lilo / LiPo / LiFe / Pb:** The battery is then discharged under the maximum discharge capacity of the polaron EX-1400 of 60 W with the given discharge current, then the charger discharges the battery without any interruption for 3 minutes after the start and determines internal resistance.

The choice of a charge mode is the NOT possible.

NORMAL

**NICd / NIMH / Lilo / LiPo / LiFe / Pb:** The battery is then discharged under the maximum discharge capacity of the polaron EX-1400 of 60 W with the given discharge current. The choice of a charge mode is the NOT possible.

• LINK

Note: This discharge mode is only available in the menu to CH1.

Lilo / LiPo / LiFe: batteries with the same capacity and the same number of cells can be discharged at two charge ports with just a simultaneous setting.

In different cell number, an error message is displayed and the discharge operation aborts. The choice of a charge mode is the NOT possible.



DISCHG PM 01:24:12 LiPo 03s 13 2200 Charge Mode **Discharge Mode** NORMAL charged or discharged

CH1

CH1



After the expiration of the aforementioned 5 seconds within which you should have at least made the choice of a particular discharge mode as well as the input of a delayed start, it starts an automatic battery test.

If no battery is connected, or an improper battery is detected, after completion of the battery test it will be shown an appropriate error message, see "Alert messages" on page 48.

NiCd and NiMH batteries charge process starts as described below by way of example for a lithium battery after about 5 seconds. For lithium batteries and PB after few seconds the battery test, it is carried out a review of the number of cells connected batteries.



For lithium batteries and PB after few seconds the battery test, it is carried out a review of the number of cells connected batteries. Is the battery to charge connected not only with the charger, but also with a balancer to the charger, the cell count is determined by the balancer and the

outcome of the review appears as shown on the left example.



CH2

CH2

For lithium batteries and PB after few seconds the battery test, it is carried out a review of the number of cells connected batteries. Is the battery to charge connected without a balancer to the charger,

the cell count is based on the settings manually input and the outcome of the review appears as shown on the left example.

If the displayed number of cells matches the actual number of cells of the connected battery, wait until after about 5 seconds - as described below - charge will start automatically.

If the displayed number of cells, however, is NOT matching the actual number of cells of the battery connected, then stop the automatic timing by pressing the INC or DEC key and then adjust the number of cells with one of these buttons accordingly. As an indication of the manual intervention the color of the header information when prompted changes between red and blue.

### **ATTENTION!**

As a result of incorrectly set number of cells or even a value too far from cell voltages due to the balancer port, battery can explode and / or burn!

Press the ENTER button on the bottom right to start the discharge process.



After the lapse of the aforementioned 5 seconds or if necessary, after a manual start, discharge process is begun. Otherwise, an error message is shown. **Note:** 

Tap the image to go directly to the "data display", see page 35.

DISCHG	PM 01:26:08
🔒 13 LiPo (	03s 2200
NORMAL 1	2)0:01:56
<b>3</b> 0.0°C	<b>4</b> 67mAh
11. <b>658</b> v	<mark>2.60</mark> A
11.97Vin <b>7</b>	<b>8</b> 34.5mΩ
11,789vc 0,06	7vr 9
	10
CH1 ST	OP CH2

1 Discharge mode

- 2 Actual discharge time
- 3 Battery temperature (Only with sensor)
- 4 Discharged capacity
- 5 Actual discharging voltage
- 6 Actual discharge current
- 7 Actual voltage of the power supply
- 8 Internal resistance of the battery
- 9 Vc = Voltage center (the center line voltage value actually assigned)
  - Vr = Voltage range (vertical range of the voltage display)
- 10 History of the discharging voltage

To change the actual discharge current tap the display to the actual discharge current (6). In the lower half of the display appears a selection window.

CH1	STOP	CH3
15.0A	20.0	A 🔸
5.0A	10.0	
1.0A	3.0	A 🔶
Set Cu	rrent	X
11.97Vin		34.5mΩ
11.67	<mark>3</mark> v	2.20a
<mark>0.0</mark> °(	2	72mAh
NORMAL	0	0:02:11
🗎 13 🛛 LiP	o 03s	2200
DISCHG	PI	и 02:26:23



Increase or decrease now by using the INC / DEC buttons to select the current value, such as 1.80 A. If necessary, you can also specify a value that strongly deviate from the current value by touching one of the six option buttons. Tapping the 🛛 field closes the window and takes the selected value into the memory.

PM 02:26:55

DISCHG

🗎 13 LiPo 03	3s 2200
NORMAL	00:02:43
0.0°C	77mAh
11.669v	1.80a
11.97Vin	34.5mΩ
Do you war the oper ESC	nt to stop ation? STOP
CH1 STOP	CH2
DISCHG	рм 03:15:35
🗎 13 LiPo 03	3s 2200
NORMAL	00:51:23

NORMAL 00:51:23 0.0°C 1667mAh Operation Finished END : VOLTAGE The operation is finished. Pls touch this window and then the window will disappear. CH1 STOP CH2

### Menu CYCLE

If it is touched the STOP button at the bottom of the display during the actual discharge process, it appears the display on the left. Tapping "Yes" will cancel the further running in the background discharge. Tapping "No", the window hides again, and takes the discharge operation run unaffectedly.

After proper completion of the discharge process the charger emits audible signals and the display shows corresponding informations. So tap the window and afterwards, if necessary, the STOP or ESC key to reverse to basic display.

In the menu "PROFILE" you have stored the data of your batteries and these can be added to the menu "CHARGE" and "DISCHARGE" to the charge or discharge parameters. In this menu, you can now create charge / discharge cycles based on these parameters, in which both types of cycle, as well as the number of cycles and the pause between cycles within the specified limits are customized.

The parameters offered by this mode depend on the battery type selected in the menu "PROFILE". The selected location is displayed in the upper display and, once this field is highlighted in blue by touching with a finger or the supplied stylus, it can be selected individually. Similarly proceed with the other option fields as shown below.

### Adjustable Parameters

CYCLE	PM 09:02:02	Parameter	Short description
🗎 00 🛛 NiC	d Auto Mode	Sequence	Charge ➡ Discharge, Discharge ➡ Charge
Direction	C ⇒ D		1x Discharge, then Charge 🗭 Discharge
Cycle nr.	1	Number of cy-	1 10
C⇒ D Delay	/ 10m	cles	
D⇒ C Delay	/ 10m	C <b>⇒</b> D delay	interval between "Charge" and "Discharge": 130 minutes
C Auto	D Auto	D <b>⇒</b> C delay	interval between "Discharge" and "Charge". 130 minutes
Charge Charge-Dis	Discharge scharge	D Auto	Acquired charge current from menu "CHARGE". The charge current can therefore be adjusted only in the menu "CHARGE".
CH1	CH2		

C Auto Discharge current acquired from the menu "DISCHARGE". The discharge can therefore be adjusted as necessary only in the menu "DISCHARGE".

Once the settings are matching with your wishes, go to ...

### Start of cycle



... Tap the ENTER button on the bottom right of the display brings on the second display page of the "CYCLE" menu.

In parallel, the battery charger balancer checks the active channel CH1 or CH2 charge and compares the number of cells of the connected battery with the default settings, then, if necessary, appropriate messages are shown on the display.



Then you have about five seconds to change the material transferred from the menus "CHARGE" or "DISCHARGE" and charge and discharge mode and, if necessary, set a start delay.

### Available combinations of charge and discharge modes

Battery type	Charge mode	Battery type	Discharge mode
NiCd and NiMH batteries	AUTO	NiCd and NiMH batteries	AUTO
	NORMAL		NORMAL
	LINEAR		LINEAR
LiFe, Lilo, LiPo batteries	CC/CV	LiFe, Lilo, LiPo batteries	NORMAL
	CV-LINK		LINEAR
Pb batteries	CC/CV	Pb batteries	NORMAL
			LINEAR

CYCLE



С-D РМ 09:02:37



LiPo 03s 2200 Charge Mode CC/CV **Discharge Mode** NORMAL charged or discharged

CH1

CH1



After the expiration of the aforementioned 5 seconds within which you should have at least made the choice of a particular cycle mode as well as the input of a delayed start, it starts an automatic battery test.

If no battery is connected, or an improper battery is detected, after completion of the battery test it will be shown an appropriate error message, see "Alert messages" on page 48.

NiCd and NiMH batteries cycling process starts as described below by way of example for a lithium battery after about 5 seconds.

For lithium batteries and PB after few seconds the battery test, it is carried out a review of the number of cells connected batteries.



Is the battery to cycle connected not only with the charger, but also with a balancer to the charger, the cell count is determined by the balancer and the outcome of the review appears as shown on the left

example.

CYCLE C-D PM 09:02:47

CH2

CH2

The detected cell count is based on the current battery voltage and the outcome of the review - if the lithium or PB battery to cycle is connected only with the charge cable to the charger, which appears as the example shown to the left.

If the displayed number of cells matches the actual number of cells of the connected battery, wait until after about 5 seconds - as described below - charge will start automatically.

If the displayed number of cells, however, is NOT matching the actual number of cells of the battery connected, then stop the automatic timing by pressing the INC or DEC key and then adjust the number of cells with one of these buttons accordingly. As an indication of the manual intervention changes the color of the header information when prompted between red and blue.

### ATTENTION!

As a result of incorrectly set number of cells or even a value too far from cell voltages due to the balancer port, battery can explode and / or burn!

Press the ENTER button on the bottom right to start the cycle process.

CYCLE C-D	PM 09:02:59
🗎 13 LiPo 03	s 2200
CC/CV	00:01:56
0.0°C	<mark>67</mark> mAh
11.678v	2.20a
11.97Vin [01]	$33.3 \text{m}\Omega$
11,789vc 0,067v	r
CH1 STOP	CH2

After the lapse of the aforementioned 5 seconds or if necessary, after a manual start, cycle process is begun. Otherwise, an error message is shown. **Note:** 

Tap the image to go directly to the "data display", see page 35.

CYCLE		09.02.59
13 LiPo	03s	2200
cc/cv 2	3 00	:01:56
<b>4</b> 0.0°C	5(	57mAh
11.60	V	<b>2.70</b> A
1 8 7 Vin [	<b>9</b> ] 3	3 <b>10</b> λΩ
CH1	STOP	CH2

- 1 Cycle mode (C-D, D-C, D:C-D)
- a flashing letter indicates the status
  - C = Charge, D = Discharge
- 2 Actual mode
- 3 Time occurred
- 4 Battery temperature (Only with sensor)
- 5 Actual charge / discharge capacity
- 6 Actual charge voltage
- 7 Actual charge current
- 8 Actual voltage of the power supply
- 9 Actual cycle
- 10Actual battery internal resistance
- 11 Vc = Voltage center (the center line voltage value actually assigned)
  - Vr = Voltage range (vertical range of the voltage display)
- 12 History of the discharging voltage

CYCLE		PM 0	9:03:14
🗎 13 LiP	o 03	s	2200
CC/CV		00:	02:11
<mark>0.0</mark> °(	2	7	<mark>2</mark> mAh
11.67	11.679v 2		
11.97Vin	[01]	33	3.3mΩ
Ser Cu	rrent		X
1.0A	3.	0A	
5.0A	10.	0A	
15.0A	20.	0A	
CH1	STOP	2	CH2

To change the actual charge or discharge current tap the display to the actual discharge current (6). In the lower half of the display appears a selection window.

ly.

РМ 09:03:26

00:02:23

73mAh

1.80a

2200

CYCLE

CC/CV

🖥 13 LiPo 03s

0.0°C

11.681v

Current Set1.0A3.0A5.0A10.0A15.0A20.0A

11.97Vin[01] 33.3mΩ

	CH2
CYCLE C-D	рм 09:03:38
🗎 13 LiPo 0	3s 2200
CC/CV	00:02:35
0.0°C	75mAh
11.684v	1.80a
11.97Vin [01]	] 33.3mΩ
Do you wa	nt to stop
the ope	ration?
the ope	ration?
ESC CH1 STC	STOP CH2
the ope ESC CH1 STC CYCLE C-D	Ration? STOP PP CH2 PM 10:31:09
CYCLE CD CYCLE CD CYCLE CD	ration? STOP <b>CH2</b> № 10:31:09 3s 2200

0.0°C 2173mAh

**Operation Finished** 

The operation is finished. Pls touch this window and then the window will disappear.

STOP

CH2

CH1

Increase or decrease now by using the INC / DEC buttons to select the current value, such as 1.80 A. If necessary, you can also specify a value that strongly deviate from the current value by touching one of the six option buttons. Tapping the ⊠ field closes the window and takes the selected value into the memory.

If it is touched the STOP button at the bottom of the display during the actual charge or discharge process, it appears the display on the left. Tapping "Yes" will cancel the further running in the background. Tapping "No", the window hides again, and takes the operation run unaffected-

After proper completion of the process the charger emits audible signals and the display shows corresponding informations.

So Tap the window and afterwards, if necessary, the STOP or ESC key to reverse to basic display.

## Menu **BALANCE**

The data concerning your batteries stored in menu "PROFILE" can be added in the menu "CHARGE" or "DISCHARGE" with the corresponding charge or discharge parameters.

In this menu, you can see the actual parameters as electrical data of your LiFe, Lilo and LiPo batteries and if desired also balance them.

The selected location is displayed at the top of the screen and can be changed by tapping with your finger or with the supplied pen on the "memory location" field. Similarly proceed with the other option fields as shown below.

BALANCE	PM 01:23:45	Parameter	Short description
16 LiPo Batt cells	04s 5500 04	Cell count	Cells number of the battery connected to the respective charger balancer
Pack Voltage Avg Voltage	e 16.466V 4.117V	Battery voltage	Actual voltage of the batteries connected to the respective charge port.
Gap Voltage	0.016V	Medium voltage	"Battery voltage / cell number" average from cell voltage
Max No. 1	4.124V	Differential volt- age	Difference between the actually lowest and highest cell voltage
		Max number	Number and actual voltage of the cell with the highest cell voltage
CH1	CH2	Min number	Number and actual voltage of the cell with the lowest cell voltage

Tapping the DEC button (down arrow) at the bottom of the screen brings to the second page of the "BALANCE" menu:

BAL	ANCE	PM 01:23:54		
1	4.124V	0.0mΩ		
2	4.119V	0.0mΩ		
3	4.108V	0.0mΩ		
4	4.114V	0.0mΩ		
5 🔒	0.00V	0.0mΩ		
6	0.000V	0.0mΩ		
7 🔒	0.000V	0.0mΩ		
8	0.000V	0.0mΩ		
5 4 1 1				
Cł	41	CH2		

In the second screen of the "BALANCE" menu is shown the current voltage of each individual cell of the battery packs connected to the CH1 or CH2 balancer, maximum of eight cells.

BAL	ANCE	рм 01:23:54
Cell	Voltage	Resistance
1	4.124V	13.9mΩ
2	4.119V	12.6mΩ
3	4.108V	11.6mΩ
4 🗎	4.114V	10.1mΩ
5 🛢	0.000V	0.0mΩ
6	0.000V	0.0mΩ
7 🔒	0.000V	0.0mΩ
8	0.000V	0.0mΩ
+		
C	41	CH2

If the battery has already been charged or discharged or at least if it has been previously started a display of the internal resistance, for every single cell it will be shown the internal resistance previously measured in the second page of the menu "BALANCE", on the right near the individual cell voltage.

English

With another tap on the DEC button (down arrow) at the bottom of the display you can change from the second display of "BALANCE" menus to the third:



In this third display of "BALANCE" menu are shown graphically, the actual cell voltages of the battery packs connected to the CH1 and CH2 balancer.

- 1 Numerical display of the lowest and highest cell voltage and the voltage difference
  - 2 Graphical representation of the cell voltages of the connected battery pack
  - 3 Vc = Voltage center (the center line voltage value actually assigned)
  - 4 Vr = Voltage range (vertical range of the voltage display)
  - 5 It is possible to switch between "AUTO" and "MANUAL" just by tapping. In"manual" mode are "3" and "4" also manually settable.
  - 6 Actual cell voltage of "cell 1" can be scrolled through the values of the individual cells by tapping.

After pressing the ENTER button at the bottom right in one of the displays of the "BALANCE" menu the Graupner polaron EX-1400 charger starts to check respective cell charge of the lithium battery connected to the balancer output and then to balance:



The labeling of the display changes to "Balance" and the height of the bars begins to align gradually.



Once the bars are at the same height both in the icon on the top left and in the graphic, the process is complete.

After completion of the balance program, tap the STOP field at the bottom of the display. Now you can switch the INC / DEC buttons again between the display of "BALANCE" menu or exit by pressing the ESC key, the menu towards the basic display.

## Menu DATA

This "DATA" menu is a pure info menu, in which you read the data before completion of charge and discharge program, but cannot change anything. Significantly more detailed information, please check the download area of the product "PC software for Polaron Chargers".



To prevent sparking when connecting batteries, CH1 and CH2 battery terminals are provided with a capacitor, voltage in the line "output" is displayed while another battery is connected.

DATA	PM 05:12:59	Parameter	Short description
NORMAL	DATA	Input	Voltage of the power supply device
put utput htt.Temp.	11.977V 30.981V 0.0°C	Output	Voltage of the devices connected to the respective output battery packs or optionally display the charging voltage of the buffer capacitor
eak.Temp.	0.0°C	Batt.Temp.	Battery temperature measured by a temperature sensor, if connected
put Current	0.31A	Max.Temp.	Maximum battery temperature measured by a temperature sensor, if connected
<b>5</b> ↓↓ CH1	CH2	Resistance	Internal resistance of the battery pack connected to the respective output
		Input voltage	Input voltage

Tapping the DEC button (down arrow) at the bottom of the screen brings to the second page of the "DATA" menu:

DATA	рм 05:17:27	Parameter	Short description
CYCLE DATA		Cycle Nr:	Number of the charge / discharge displayed cycle
Cycle No.	01	<b>00:00:00</b> duration of the charging and discharging of the displayed	
Charge	Discharge		cycle
00:00:00	00:00:00	0.000Vp	Voltage peak (maximum voltage reached)
0.000Vp	0.000Va	0.000Va Voltage average (medium voltage	
0mAh	0mAh	0mAh Charged or discharged capacity	
0.0mΩ	0.0mΩ	0.0mΏ	Internal resistance determined by the charger
6.			

П	1
D	
0	
	•
2	
2	

DATA	рм 05:17:28
CYCLE	DATA
ycle No.	01
Charge	Discharge
0:00:00	00:00:00
0.000Vp	0.000Va
0mAh	0mAh
0.0mΩ	0.0mΩ
91	
CH1	CH2

After the activation of the cycle number by tapping with a finger or with the pen laced in the side of the charger...

DATA	РМ 05:17:28
CYCLE	DATA
Cycle No.	03
Charge	Discharge
00:00:00	00:00:00
0.000Vp	0.000Va
0mAh	0mAh
0.0mΩ	0.0mΩ
5 🗸	
CH1	CH2

... It is possible to scroll through the data of other cycles with the INC or DEC key.

Tapping again the cycle number deactivated the selection field.

Pressing again the DEC button (down arrow) at the bottom of the display brings from the second screen of the "DATA" menu to the third:





- 1 Graphical representation
- 2 Vc = Voltage center (the center line voltage value actually assigned)
- 3 Vr = Voltage range (vertical range of the voltage display)
- 4 After tapping between "AUTO" and "MANUAL" switchable. In "manual" mode are "3" and "4" also manually settable.
- 5 After tapping selectable axis value:

GR(aphic)=V(olt), A(mpere) T(emperature)

6 Factor of the horizontal time axis (AT (automatic) / 1 ... 43)

### Menu TOOLS

In this menu "Tools" you can enter by pressing the respective icons in a Servo Test, Engine Test, ESC Brushless Control + T and a Tire Warmer menu:



To prevent sparking when connecting the terminals of CH1 and CH2 are covered with one capacitor, that is why the charging voltage in the line "output" is displayed as long as no motor is connected.



Submenu	Short description	
SERVO	Test menu for servos and brushless motors with integrated	
MOTOR	Setup menu for brushed motors	
HEATING	Warming menu for tires and batteries	
<b>S.C.</b> Menu for electronic speed controllers with integrated telemetry connection cable type "Brushless Control + T"		

### Submenu "SERVO"

#### **Display description**



- 1 Graphic display of the servo position
- 2 Servo position on the minus side in  $\mu s$  (range 700 ... 1500  $\mu s$  in increments of 10  $\mu s)$
- 3 Servo center position in  $\mu$ s (range 700 ... 2300  $\mu$ s in increments of 1  $\mu$ s)
- 4 Servo position on the plus side in  $\mu$ s (setting range: 1500 ... 2300  $\mu$ s in increments of 10  $\mu$ s)
- 5 Sensor Check
- 6 Output signal resulting from most recently selected servo position (2, 3 or 4)
- 7 Operating time
- 8 Motor speed determined by the speed control
- 9 Output voltage / charging voltage of the buffer capacitor
- 10 Kilovolt-display



The "servo test" function of this submenu automatically moves the servo connected to the side "SERVO TEST" connector as if, for example, the switch of a transmitter moved continuously and permanently within the set time between its two end points.



Please check carefully the correct polarity of the servo plug when plugging in the servos, see figure by side!!!

If you wish to use the additional option to test Brushless motors with integrated sensors, connect the control cable of the controller with the correct polarity

to the "SERVO TEST" connector. The motor sensor cable has to be connected in parallel with the controller sensor cable to the "SENSOR MOTOR" connector of the charger:

PM 06:49:16

CH2





Turn afterwards continuously by hand the shaft of the motor for about 5 seconds. Once the sensor is detected and is fine too, appears OK on the left of the screen instead of the four points. Now you can check the functionality of your controller / motor combination as needed using the servo test function. In order to check the motor speed and power, as shown in the figure below, you need the optional splitter, Order Nr. S8002 grind between motor, controller and charger.



### Submenu "MOTOR"

MOTOR PM 02:19:42
1. BREAK-IN
2. PROGRAM
3. MOTOR TEST
5
CH1 CH2

In this sub-menu "MOTOR" you can choose by simply tapping the corresponding icons as break-in program, a motor test program with max. four possible combinations of voltage and duration as well as a motor test program, in all three parts of the program the charger acquires both the power supply as well as the power control of the connected brushed motor.

### **Display "Break-in"**

Connect your brushed motor directly to output CH1 or CH2 and select the appropriate channel from the display.

After opening the submenu "BREAK-IN" pull down in the lines "time" and "voltage" you may deem suitable values. Pressing the ENTER button under the display it starts the break-in process of your brushed motor and the starting of the motor is soft.



- 1 After tap the minutes and / or seconds field to select the period of break-in process (Setting range: 0 m / s 0 ... 300 m / 59 s, default is 5 m / s 0)
- 2 After tap the voltage field line to select the operating voltage value supplied by the battery charger for the break-in process (setting range: 0.1 V ... 24 V in 0.1 V increments, default value: 7.2 V)

- 3 Displays the period since the start of the break-in operation
- 4 Displays the actual output voltage or charge voltage of the buffer capacitor

Pressing the STOP button at the bottom of the display stops the operation.

### Display "Program"

Connect your brushed motor directly to output CH1 or CH2 and select the appropriate channel from the display.

After opening the submenu "BREAK-IN" pull down in the lines "time" and "voltage" you may deem suitable values.

MO	MOTOR PM 02:23:54				
	PRO	GRAN	Л		
	CYCL	-		5	
	Volt	Run		Delay	
1st	1.2V	6s	•	5s	
2nd	4.8V	6s	•	<b>5</b> s	
3rd	7.2V	6s	•	<b>5</b> s	
4th	6.0V	6s	•	<b>5</b> s	
4					
C	H1			снэ	

Parameter	Short description	
Cycle	1 10 cycles adjustable (default 5)	
1st 4th	4th first to fourth sub-cycle	
Volt	0.1 12 V output voltage adjustable in 0.1 V increments	
On	from 1 37 seconds motor run time	
Off	from 0 37 seconds pause	

Pressing the ENTER button under the display starts the intake of such pre-programmed cycle of your brushed motor, the motor start-up is always soft. Pressing the STOP button at the bottom of the display stops the operation.

### Display "Motor test"

In this screen is shown the average current and peak current consumption of the checked brushed motor directly connected to the CH1 or CH2 outputs.

MOT	TOR	рм 02:54:23
	MOTOR T	EST
Test	Voltage	7.2V
1st	0.0Aa	0.0Ap
2nd	0.0Aa	0.0Ap
3rd	0.0Aa	0.0Ap
4th	0.0Aa	0.0Ap
5th	0.0Aa	0.0Ap
6th	0.0Aa	0.0Ap
Ð		
CH	1	CH2

3	Parameter	Short description
	Voltage	4.8 or 7.2 volts selectable (default 7.2 V)
	1st 6th	first to sixth sub-cycle
ว ว	0.0Aa	medium current consumption in each sub-cycle (amps average)
2 2 2	0.0Ap	maximum current consumption in each sub-cycle (amps peak)

It will go through 6 passages, wherein the voltage gradually increases from passage to passage to maximum supply voltage - up to the value preselected in the "voltage" line.

The duration of each sub-cycle is 5 seconds and the waiting time between the sub-cycles is 3 seconds.

Pressing the ENTER button under the display starts the test of your brushed motor, the motor start-up is always soft.

Pressing the STOP button at the bottom of the display stops the operation.

### Submenu "HEATING"



In this sub-menu "HEATING" you can choose a control program for battery warmer pockets or alternatively a program for the control of tire warmers, by tapping the appropriate icon, in both parts of the program the charger handles both power consumption as well as the control of the connected heater. Connect the battery or tire warmer connectors directly to the charge outputs CH1 or CH2 and the temperature sensor to the associated sensor connector. If necessary, both outputs are completely independent and they can be used at the same time.

#### **Display "Battery warmer"**

WARMER	рм 02:19:54	#	Parameter	Short description
BA	TTERY	1	Temperature	Adjustable in the range of 10 45 ° C (default 25 ° C)
Temp	1 25°C	2	Alarm	Adjustable in the range 1 300 minutes (default 55 m)
Alarm Voltage	<ul><li>2 55m</li><li>3 12.00V</li></ul>	3	Voltage	Adjustable in the range of 5 15 volts in 0.1 V increments (default 12.00 V)
<b>4</b> 0m <b>5</b> 0s	4	0m	Display of period since the program has started, time in minutes	
		5	0s	Display of period from the program has started, time in seconds
СН1	CH2	6	00.0°C	Display of the actually temperature measured by the connected sensor

Pressing the ENTER buttons at the bottom right of the display starts the control program of the battery warmer.

Pressing the STOP button at the bottom of the display stops the operation.

• The heater will continue heating even after the alarm!

• If you use a battery pack heat bag without temperature sensor, nor the temperature can be regulated neither the temperature can be displayed.

Set, for security reasons, the output voltage so that the battery does not overheat or even ignite! Check the temperature reached on a regular basis or alternatively use one of the temperature sensors supplied with the charger!

#### Display "tire warmer"

WARMER	РМ 02:19:54	#	Parameter	Short description
	TYRE	1	Temperature	Adjustable in the range of 10 99 ° C (default 55 ° C)
Temp	<b>1</b> 55°C	2	Alarm	Adjustable in the range 1 300 minutes (default 55 m)
Alarm Voltage	2 25m 3 12.00V	3	Voltage	Adjustable in the range of 5 15 volts in 0.1 V increments (default 12.00 V)
	<b>4</b> 0m <b>5</b> 0s <b>6</b> 00.0°c	4	0m	Display of period since the program has started, time in minutes
<b>6</b>		5	0s	Display of period from the program has started, time in seconds
CH1	CH2	6	00.0°C	Display of the actually temperature measured by the connected sensor

Pressing the ENTER buttons at the bottom right of the display starts the control program of the tire warmer.

Pressing the STOP button at the bottom of the display stops the operation.

- The heater will continue heating even after the alarm!
- If you use a tire warmer without temperature sensor, nor the temperature can be regulated neither the temperature can be displayed.

Set, for security reasons, the output voltage so that the tires do not overheat or even ignite! Check the temperature reached on a regular basis or alternatively use one of the temperature sensors supplied with the charger!

### Submenu "E.S.C"

In this submenu "ESC" (Electronic Speed Controller) can be programmed electronic motor controllers with three poles telemetry connector, analogue to the Graupner HoTT telemetry items.

### NOTE:

- Once it is recalled the submenu "ESC" in a charge channel, the current on the other charge channel process is interrupted.
- When connecting a controller with single-pole telemetry cable to the polaron EX-1400, the data field of the display remains blank due to incorrect data connection.



Bring the operating element of your motor controller in the OFF position BEFORE turning your receiver system on or alternatively disconnect the motor from the speed controller! Only in this way it is ensured that the motor cannot start in any way. Connect afterwards - as exemplified in the figure below - your car controller three-pin cable telemetry to the 'EXT. MODULE " side port. Alternatively you can use a servo tester with an external power supply to

control the motor controller in OFF position.



Once you have turned on the power to your controller and connected the controller input, the page



CH2

"DATA VIEW" of the "EXT MODULE " appears on the display of the Graupner polaron EX-1400:

Е.S.С. РМ 04:41:14	Control	Function
[ESC] DATA VIEW <> Curr: 0.0Max 0.0A	Up	Moves the cursor ">" at the beginning of a line of data pages step upward or increase a value in an active value field
Volt: 11.9Min 11.9V ESC: 24°Max 23℃ BEC: 5.5Min 5.5V	Down	Moves the cursor ">" at the beginning of a line of data pages step back or a reduced value in an active value field
RPM : 09876Max 09123 Capacity: 0 mAH	SET	Activates and deactivates value fields
ERROR:	DEC	Scrolls one page back
UP SET	INC	Scrolls one page forward



- The data shown in the display depend on the connected device. Consult the instruction manual supplied with your esc for more informations.
- For technical reasons, the transmission of telemetry data occurs only at certain time intervals. For these reasons there may be a delayed reaction between buttons input and setting changes. This is therefore not due to an error.

### Menu SETTINGS

In this menu, you have the opportunity not only to update the date and time, but also to customize the default settings of the charger.



Please note in this context that the parameter values of this first display "USER SETUP" act on a specific channel, and therefore CH1 and CH2 must be set separately, while the parameters of the displays 2 to 4 act on specific devices. Therefore, these displays are also available only on the menu "SETTINGS" of the charge channel CH1 and at the same place in

CH2 they are hidden.

#### 1. Display "USER SETUP"

USER SET	рм 05:12:59
USER SE	TUP
Finish Sound	1
Sound Time	5sec
Веер	IN_ON
LCD Bright	10
Temp. Scale	°C
Sound Volume	2
5↓	
CH1	CH2

<sup>59</sup> Parameter*	Short description
Ready sound	10 different melodies adjustable
Sound time	Melody period (on, off, 5s, 15s and 1 Minute)
Веер	IN = Buzzer (light), OUT = Speaker (loud), OFF
LCD bright	Display brightness (range 1 20)
Temperature	Unit of temperature (°C / °F)
Unit	
Volume	Volume of the tone(1 5)

Displays the factory setting values shown in the figure.

#### 2. Display "POWER SETTINGS"

USER SET	рм 05:17:28
🖌 Input 1	Input22
1200W 3	300W
24.0V 4	12.0V
50.0A 5	25.0A
Low Volts	10.7V
Output17	Output28
400W 9	400W
50% 1	50%
5	1
CH1	CH2

- 1 Input 1 (actually active)
- 2 Input 2 (actually passive)
- 3 Input power per input resulting from the settings 4 and 5
- 4 Set the maximum input voltage (range 12 ... 28 V)
- 5 Set the maximum input current (range 5 ... 50 A)
- 6 Undervoltage warning threshold (range 10.7 ... 28 V)
- 7 Output 1 (CH1)
- 8 Output 2 (CH2)
- 9 Output power per output resulting from the maximum charge distribution 10 10Distribution in%



### **ATTENTION!**

Protect your power source, but especially your car battery, to the possibility of overloading by specifying the corresponding input limits.

### 3. Display "Date & time"

РМ 05:21:50

5	
ō	
-	
S	

USER SET

Date & Time										
21 / 08 / 2014										
PM 09 : 58										
Alarm 1	OFF									
PM 12 :	00									
Alarm 2	OFF									
PM 12 :	00									
5↓										
CH1	CH3									

This screen is used to set the date and time \*, and possibly two alarms. After tapping the value to change, this can be changed with the INC / DEC buttons located at the bottom of the display. Tapping again the value field stores the changed value and deactivates the input field again.

An alarm can be activated by switching from OFF to ON and vice versa enabled. The set time triggered alarm is stopped by tapping the screen, but remains active as long as it is not disabled in this menu.

\* The abbreviations "AM" (ante meridian = before noon) and "PM" (post meridiem = after noon) derived from Latin and are used among others in the English language.

### 4. Display "Username and Options"

USER SET	рм 05:21:50	Parameter	Short description
		Username	Tap this line, the display opens to enter a user name.
User Name			Proceed as described under "Entering a battery name " on
Option			page 18.
		Options	This menu is disabled at the time of the revision of this manual, but should be activated with the next update.
€ ↓	1		
CH1	CH2		

### Menu STORAGE

In the menu "PROFILE" you have stored the data of your batteries and this adds to the menu "CHARGE" and "DISCHARGE" to the charge or discharge parameters. The charger charges or discharges your lithium battery to its storable state based on these parameters.

The default value in the line "storage voltage" gives a battery about 60% of its capacity.

The selected memory location is displayed at the top of the screen and, once this field is highlighted in blue by touching with a finger or the supplied pen, it can be selected individually. Similarly proceed with the other options fields of this display.

If you set [N-STORE] the CC / CV is applied and if you set [Q-STORE], then FAST-charge method is applied.

Store	рм 05:25:25
🔒 13 LiPo	03s 2200
Mode	NORMAL
Voltage	3.80V
C 2.2A	D 2.2A
Charge	Discharge
Normal Store	;
6	

CH1

CH2

Parameter*	Short description
Mode	NORMAL or FAST
Cell count	Specification of cell voltage for the storage mode
Charge current	Charge current value
Discharge cur- rent	Discharge current value

Starting the process is like any other, possible steps as described under "Charge" on page 18, "Discharge" on page 24 or "Cycle" on page 28.

### <Factory settings>



Press and hold the push button placed under the display and turn on the charger. After a short time, the display will appear as shown on the left.

### Display "1. Factory reset"





**ATTENTION!** 

The factory reset starts after pressing the button WITHOUT FEEDBACK!!! All data and settings will be cleared and the device will be reset to factory settings!!!

During the battery charger reset to the factory settings it will be shown alternately in red and blue the script, "initialize data ...", as shown at left. After successfully reset the charger restarts automatically.

### Display "2. Display calibration"

Tapping the "2. Display Calibration" button, as shown above, opens the display as shown below. In this one you will be asked three times to tap the center of the red cross.

Afterwards the cross changes twice its position and promptly you have to triple tap on it, see middle and right of the three images below:



So tap on the screen to complete the process.

Touch Screen Calibration [ OK ]

Pls touch the screen

The Charger will restart automatically.

### Display "3. Resource Update"

#### RESOURCE UPDATE <Image & Sound>

Press the button. Download Start

#### < Warning !!! > NO NOT TURN OFF THE POWER.

Smart BMS \*POLARON\*

After recalling up this display, you can transfer, if required, the image and sound files from the PC to the memory of the charger. The necessary files and update instructions can be found on the website www.graupner.de on the product page under Download.



#### NOTE

At the same place you will also find the necessary files and information for a firmware update.

### Display "4. BLC Port Test"



After calling up this display, the adjacent window appears. Further features are only accessible by authorized service.

47

### Firmware update

der Log Monitor Guide

Hirmware Update

👩 Sprachdaten laden (1) Zeiteinstellung

e Wiederherstellung

Hedellspeich

+ Update

Port wählen

Sender

Gerät HoTT Gerät 📲 Fahrtenreglei 🏭 Ladegerät ULTRAMAT-Ladegerät Polaron-Ladegerät Up Polaron Slave Board Upgrade Polaron Resource Upgrade Polaron Wiederherstellung

Live Log

Bootversion :

[Prozessschritt]

[Prozess Log]

2

3

4

Stellen Sie sicher, dass das Ladegerät eingeschaltet ist. Drücken Sie dann den Button 'Update starten'.

5

6

Firmware updates for your Graupner polaron EX-1400 charger can be made through the built mini-USB port at the top of the charger from a PC or laptop with Windows XP, Vista, 7 or 8 OS. For the necessary programs and files to update the charger see in the product Download page on the web site www.graupner.de.

Download the required software from the Internet and extract it on your PC or laptop. For details, refer to the instructions provided with the software package documentation.

Connect the switched charger through the supplied USB cable (USB A to mini-B USB 5-pin) to your PC or laptop by plugging one end of the USB cable directly into the 5-pin mini-USB to the charger upper port and the other end into an available USB port on your computer.

Start the previously unzipped program "Firmware\_Upgrade\_grStudio" in version 3.9 or higher. Click afterwards in the "Chargers" to "Polaron Chargers Upgrade". In the right - larger - part of the program, will appear the following window:

Click on the button "Open File" and select, in the Explorer window that appears, in the folder in which the previously downloaded and unzipped firmware files, ending with ".....bin", are located:

Open the file you may deem suitable with a double click ...

... And afterwards follow the instructions displayed below in the update program row.



[Produkt Info]

1 2 3 4 5 6 7

it dem PC-Port des Ladege

tlisch laden' oder 'Datei öffnen', um die Update-Datei zu wähle

en Sie das USB-Kahel n



English



## **Graupner** i

## Alert messages

The Graupner polaron EX-1400 charger can display different alert messages. When a message appears, it can be closed by pressing the 🛛 button. After that you will be back on the previously opened page and you will be able to fix the cause of the error:



### Connection

 $\mathbf{X}$ 

Selected cells and cells connected to the balancing port are different! Pls check and restart!

### Low Output-Volt

Output voltage is higher than the selected cells or voltage. Pls select proper cells or voltage!

### High Output-Volt 🔀

Output voltage is higher than the selected cells or voltage. Pls select proper cells or voltage!

### No Sensor

 $\mathbf{X}$ 

Temp-sensor is not connected to the port.

Pls connect temp sensor to the port then restart!

### Temp. Sensor 🛛 🔀

A temperature sensor is connected in reverse or is defective!

### Bat. Temp Too Low 🔀

Battery temp is too low to be operated!

- The cell count does not match the number of cells identified at the balancer port.
- The selected output voltage is lower than the voltage of the connected battery, or the number of cells is not correctly selected.
- The selected output voltage is higher than the voltage of the connected battery or the number of cells is not correctly selected.
- No temperature sensor is connected. Please connect the sensor and then restart the process!

The temperature sensor is plugged in reversed polarity or it is defective.

 The battery temperature is too low for charge or discharge the battery.

	— шийрие		
English	Bat. Temp Too High 🗙 Battery temp is too high to be operated!	•	The battery temperature is higher than the set maximum tem- perature.
	Internal Temp. Internal temp is too high! Contact Service if this message appears often.	•	The charger is overheated! Wait until it cools again! If the error message is displayed permanently, please contact the service.
	Balancer Port BLC Port is opened! Pls check the BLC port.	•	No balancer connected.
	BLC Volt High 🔀 Balancer cell voltage is too high! Over cell is [0]	•	The balancer has stated (cell number in parentheses) too high cell voltage.
	BLC Volt too low X Balancer cell voltage is too low ! Low cell is [0]	•	The balancer has stated (cell number in parentheses) too low cell voltage.
	Motor Current 🔀 Pls reconnect the motor and restart!	•	The current of the connected motor is too high. Please check your parameters.

 $\mathbf{X}$ Motor stop The motor was stopped because the other output is in use. Other port is in use! Please check your parameters.  $\mathbf{X}$ Calibration Calibration data or internal circuit Errors in calibration or in the circuits of the device. If the error might have been message appears repeatedly, please contact the service. damaged.  $\mathbf{X}$ Sync. Command Sync order failed. Error occurred in the The cell count in the menu charge / discharge and Sync Mode counterpart channel! menu does not match with the detected number of cells on Channel 1 and Channel 2.

### Troubleshooting

	<b>S</b>
Problem	Possible causes
When connecting the charger the display remains dark	• Check that the external power supply meets the requirements of the charger and that all cables are properly connected. If the problem persists, contact the Service.
The charger does not recognize the battery	<ul> <li>Check whether the battery is properly connected to the charge port and the balancer.</li> <li>Check whether a cell of the battery is defective.</li> </ul>
The battery voltage is too low after charge	<ul> <li>Check whether the charge settings are correct.</li> <li>Check the set delta peak value of NiCd / NiMH batteries.</li> <li>Check the connecting cable of the battery.</li> </ul>
Discharge mode is not retrieved	<ul><li>Check if the selected cell voltage matches the battery features.</li><li>Check whether a cell of the battery is defective.</li></ul>
Battery is not fully charged after the maxi- mum charging time	<ul> <li>Charge the battery pack. Run a full cycle charge process by improving the capacity (battery has been stored for too long or is consumed).</li> <li>Check whether in the charge cycle, the minimum discharge voltage correctly is set.</li> </ul>

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## **Declaration of conformity**

### **CE**<sup>14</sup> EU-Konformitätserklärung EU-Declaration of Conformity

Hiermit bestätigen wir, dass das nachfolgend bezeichnete Gerät den angegebenen Richtlinien entspricht. We herwith confirm that the following appliance complies with the mentioned directives.

Artike Article	elbezeichnung: description:	Ladegerät Polaron EX-1400									
Artike Article	elnummer: number:	S2018									
<b>Firme</b> Compa	enanschrift: any adress:	<i>Graupner</i>  SJ GmbH Henriettenstrasse 96 D-73230 Kirchheim/Teck	Graupner/SJ GmbH Henriettenstrasse 96 D-73230 Kirchheim/Teck								
Einso	chlägige EU-Richtlinien	Governing EU-directives	ctives CE concernées :								
☑ 1.	Elektromagnetische Vert Electromagnetic compatibility ( 2004/108/EC	räglichkeit (EMV) <sup>EMC)</sup>	Niederspannungs-Richtlinie Low-voltage directive 2006/95/EC								
□ 3.	Maschinenrichtlinie Mashine directive 2006/42/EC		□ 4.	Medizinprodukte (Klasse 1) Medical device directive (Class 1) 93/42/EEC							
□ 5.	Funkanlagen u. Telekom Radio a. Telecommunication Te R&TTE 1999/5/EC	munikationseinrichtungen erminal Equipment	□ 6.	Ökodesign-Richtlinie Energy related products directive (ErP) 2009/125/EEC							
□ 7.	Beschränkung der Verwer Restriction of the use of certain 2011/65/EC	endung bestimmter gefährli n hazardous substances	cher St	offe in Elektro- und Elektronikgeräten							

#### Harmonisierte EN-Normen / Harmonised EN-Standards

Der Artikel entspricht folgenden, zur Erlangung des CE-Zeichens erforderlichen Normen: The article complies with the standards as mentioned below which are necessary to obtain the CE-symbol:

Zu 1: EN 55014-1:2006+A1:2011 EN 55014-2:1997+A2:2008

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Unterschrift / Signature

Position

Ausstellungsdatum / Date of issue

Geschäftsführer / Managing Director

24.11.2014

Warranty

Wir gewähren auf dieses Erzeugnis eine / This product is / Sur ce produit nous accordons une

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#### **Graupner Zentralservice**

Email:

Postanschrift:	<i>Graupner/SJ</i> GmbH Service Henriettenstrasse 96
	D-73230 Kirchheim
Servicehotline	
Mo - Do:	09:15-17:00
Freitag:	09:15-13:00 Uhr
<ul><li>aus deutschen Netzen:</li><li>aus ausländischen Netze</li></ul>	07021 72 21 30 n: 0049 7021 72 21 30

service@graupner.de

weitere Servicestellen finden Sie im Internet unter http://www.graupner.de/de/service/servicestellen.aspx

For adresses of service points outside of germany please refer to www.graupner.de/en/service/servicepoints.aspx.

Pour adresses des points de service situés en dehors de l'Allemagne s'il vous plaît se référer à www.graupner.de/fr/service/service.aspx.

### Garantie-Urkunde

Warranty certificate / Certificat de garantie

### Polaron EX-1400

Best.-Nr. S2018

Übergabedatum: Date of purchase/delivery: Date d'achat :

Name des Käufers: Owner's name: Nom de l'acheteur :

Straße, Wohnort: Complete address: Adresse complète : Die Fa. *Graupner/SJ* GmbH, Henriettenstrasse 96, 73230 Kirchheim/Teck gewährt ab dem Kaufdatum auf dieses Produkt eine Garantie von 24 Monaten. Die Garantie gilt nur für die bereits beim Kauf des Produktes vorhandenen Material- oder Funktionsmängel. Schäden, die auf Abnützung, Überlastung, falsches Zubehör oder unsachgemäße Behandlung zurückzuführen sind, sind von der Garantie ausgeschlossen. Die gesetzlichen Rechte und Gewährleistungsansprüche des Verbrauchers werden durch diese Garantie nicht berührt. Bitte überprüfen Sie vor einer Reklamation oder Rücksendung das Produkt genau auf Mängel, da wir Ihnen bei Mängelfreiheit die entstandenen Unkosten in Rechnung stellen müssen.

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Firmenstempel und Unterschrift des Einzelhändlers Stamp and signature of dealer Cachet et signature du vendeur

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