SIO4-104.232 User Manual
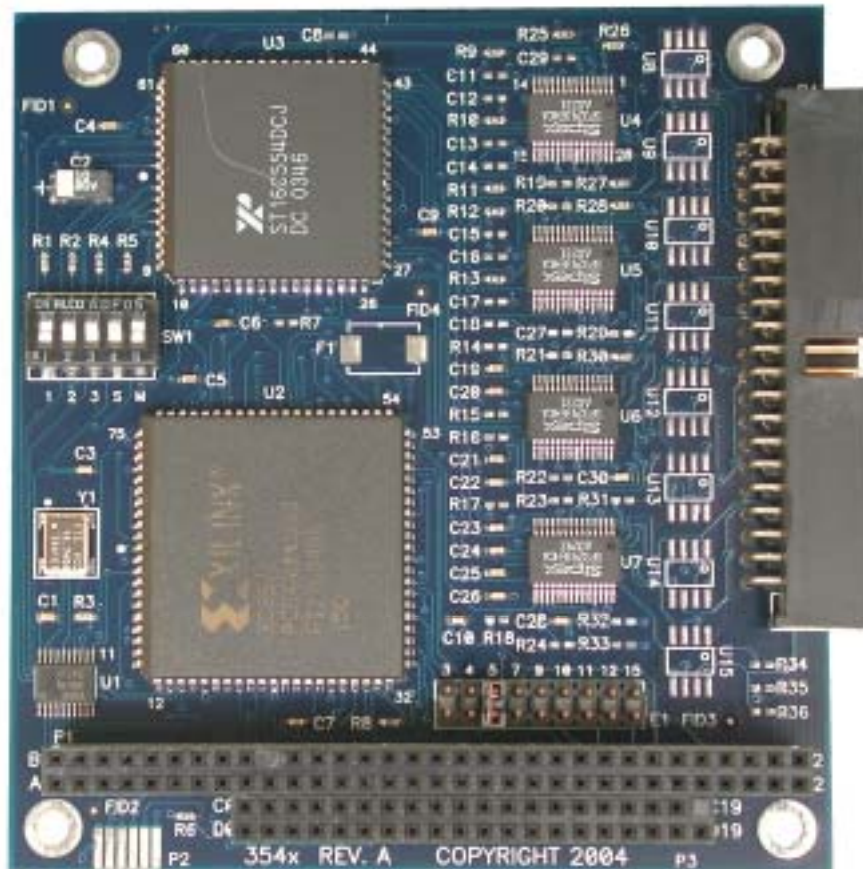

Item number 3542

SEALEVEL
SYSTEMS INCORPORATED

Table of Contents

Introduction

SIO4-104.232

The **SIO4-104.232**, Item Number 3542, is a PC/104 module that provides four RS-232 serial interface ports. The board is designed using the XR16C554 UART, which provides a 16-byte FIFO. The RS-232 compatibility allows for connection to devices utilizing the RS-232 electrical interface, such as modems, and data-entry terminals.

In addition to the standard XR16C554 UART, the XR16C854 ('SE' option) and the OX16C954 ('SN' option) are available. Both UARTS feature enhanced FIFOs (128 byte transmit and receive) and both maintain compatibility with the XR16C554. The OX16C954 additionally features a flexible clock prescalar (from 1 to 31.875), 9 bit protocol, and an isochronous mode.

The **SIO4-104.232** is designed to be used with a variety of Operating Systems including Windows 98/NT/ME/2000/XP, Linux and DOS. The SeaCOM API (Application Programmer Interface) included on CD with the **SIO4-104.232** provides a variety of useful high-level function calls implemented as a Windows dynamic link library (DLL) and as a Linux kernel module and library. In addition to the API, SeaCOM includes sample code and utilities to simplify software development.

Other Sealevel PC104 Serial Interface Products

- ULTRA SIO-104   (Item Number 3550)   - Single Port RS-422/485
- SIO-104   (Item Number 3551)   - Single Port RS-232
- SIO.104+2   (Item Number 3502)   - Dual Port RS-232/422/485
- C4-104.ULTRA   (Item Number 3540)   - Four Port RS-232/422/485
- SIO4-104.485   (Item Number 3543)   - Four Port RS-422/485
- SIO4-104.2+2   (Item Number 3544)   - Two Port RS-232 / Two Port 422/485

Before You Get Started

What's Included

The *SIO4-104.232* is shipped with the following items. If any of these items is missing or damaged please contact Sealevel for replacement.

- *SIO4-104.232* Adapter
- Sealevel SeaCOM Software CD

Optional Items

Depending upon your application, you are likely to find one or more of the following items useful for interfacing the *SIO4-104.232* to real-world signals. All items can be purchased from our website (http://www.sealevel.com/) or by calling 864-843-4343.

Cabling Options

■ **IDC 40 to (4) DB9 Male connectors, 8" in length - (Item number CA228)**
This cable terminates the *SIO4-104.232*'s 40-pin header to four DB9M connectors. This termination provides the standard DB9 pin out for RS-232 (EIA/TIA574) in RS-232 mode.

■ **DB37 Male to 6" IDC40 Ribbon Cable and (1) DB37 to (4) DB9 Males, 36" in length - (Item number CA110/CA143)**
This combination of cables also terminates the *SIO4-104.232*'s 40-pin header to four DB9M connectors. The CA110 provides a bulkhead mountable DB37 Male connector and the CA143 provides a DB37 to four DB9 male connectors via a 36-inch 'Spider' cable. This combination also provides the standard DB9 pin out for RS-232 (EIA/TIA574) in RS-232 mode.

■ **IDC40 to 18" IDC40 Ribbon Cable and IDC40 to (4) DB9 Male Terminal Block - (Item number CA222/TB10)**
This combination of cables also terminates the *SIO4-104.232*'s 40-pin header to four DB9M connectors via a bulk head mountable terminal block assembly. It provides four DB9 male connectors that can easily be integrated into the Sealevel Systems *Relio* line of embedded I/O servers. This combination also provides the standard DB9 pin out for RS-232 (EIA/TIA574) in RS-232 mode.

Card Setup

Address Selection

The *SIO4-104.232* occupies 16 consecutive I/O locations. The DIP-switch (SW1) is used to set the base address for these locations and the IRQ mode options. Be careful when selecting the base address as some selections conflict with existing PC ports. The following table shows the addressing options available. If different address options are required, please contact Sealevel Systems Technical Support about a custom PAL option.

SW1-1	SW1-2	SW1-3	Port 1	Port 2	Port 3	Port 4
Off	Off	On	300	310	320	330
Off	On	Off	400	410	420	430
Off	On	On	500	510	520	530
On	Off	Off	600	610	620	630
On	Off	On	1500	1510	1520	1530
On	On	Off	3220	3230	3240	3250
On	On	On	4220	4230	4240	4250

Interrupt Modes

DIP-Switch positions 'S' and 'M' on switch SW1 selects the interrupt mode for each adapter.

With the '**S**' selected, the adapter is in a (**S**)hared interrupt mode, which allows more than one adapter to access a single IRQ.

'**M**' indicates the inclusion of a 1K-ohm pull-down resistor required on one adapter when sharing interrupts.

Set the switch to '**S**' for shared interrupt mode on all adapters sharing an IRQ. On one of the adapters sharing an interrupt set the switches for both '**S**' and for '**M**'. This provides the pull-down resistor circuit that makes sharing IRQs possible. If you are using more than one compatible adapter in a bus you should only have one adapter set to '**M**'.

IRQ Selection

The *SIO4-104.232* has an interrupt selection jumper, which should be set prior to use, if an interrupt is required by your application software. Consult the user manual for the application software being used to determine the proper setting.

Clock Modes

The *SIO4-104.232* utilizes a 14.7456 MHz oscillator. This is eight times faster than the standard COM: port oscillator, which typically is 1.8432 MHz. This allows the adapter to achieve a maximum data rate of 921.6Kbps. The following sections outline the baud rate calculations and instructions for achieving your desired baud rate.

Baud Rates and Oscillator value

The following table shows some common data rates and the rates you should choose to achieve them when using the *SIO4-104.232* . If the O/S of choice is Windows 95/98/ME/2000/NT/XP, the oscillator value (14.7456 MHz) should be entered into the 'Advanced Tab' on 95/98/Me/2000/XP Device Manager applet. Typically this is done automatically when the Sealevel Software driver is loaded.

When using Windows NT, the 'Advanced Ports' applet in the Control Panel should be launched and the oscillator value entered manually in the 'Advanced' tab, or all data rates will be eight (8) times the selected rate. For example if a data rate of 19.2Kbps is selected, the actual data rate will be 153.6Kbps.

When using any other OS (i.e. Linux, or QNX) the following table should be used.

For this Data Rate	Choose this Data Rate
1200 bps	150 bps
2400 bps	300 bps
4800 bps	600 bps
9600 bps	1200 bps
19.2K bps	2400 bps
57.6 K bps	4800 bps
115.2 K bps	14.4K bps
230.4K bps	28.8K bps
460.8K bps	57.6 K bps
921.6K bps	115.2 K bps

If your communications package allows the use of Baud rate divisors, choose the appropriate divisor from the following table:

For this Data Rate	Choose this Divisor
1200 bps	768
2400 bps	384
4800 bps	192
9600 bps	96
19.2K bps	48
38.4K bps	24
57.6K bps	12
115.2K bps	8
230.4K bps	4
460.8K bps	2
921.6K bps	1

Software Installation

Windows 98/ME/2000/XP Installation

1. Start Windows.

2. Insert the Sealevel Systems CD in to your CD drive.

3. If 'Auto-Start' is enabled for this drive the software will automatically launch. Otherwise, point your browser to the 'Index.htm' on the root directory of the CD

4. Select 'Install Software'.

5. Select the Item number for your adapter from the listing.

6. Select 'Windows 98/ME/2000/XP'. The setup file will automatically detect the operating environment and install the proper components. Next (depending on your browser) select the 'Run this program from its current location' or 'Open' option. Follow the information presented on the screens that follow.

7. Run the Add/Remove Hardware utility located in Control Panel. Double click the icon to launch the Wizard. When the Choose Hardware Task appears choose Add/Troubleshoot a device. At that point Windows will search for Plug and Play devices. Since the ISA board is not Plug and Play it will not be found. If Windows finds something you were not expecting, cancel that install and click Next. When Choose a Hardware Device appears select Add a new device. Windows will then ask if you want it to search and you select No, I want to select the hardware from a list. Then click Next. After choosing Next you will see Hardware Type. If you are installing a single port serial card select Ports (COM & LPT). If you are installing a multi-port serial card, (two or more ports), choose Multi-port serial adapters. Click Next. The Select a Device Driver window will appear. On the left side find Sealevel Systems, Inc. and on the right side of the window select the card type you are installing.

8. Windows will now show a warning message that it could not detect the settings of the device and that you must enter the settings manually. Click OK. The Add New Hardware Wizard Properties window will appear. This window will show the default settings for the I/O address and one IRQ. The one IRQ will mean that you will be sharing one IRQ for all ports on the board for a multi-port card. You will only need one IRQ if installing a single port card. Since Windows cannot detect the settings there may be a conflict with another device or the settings shown may not be the settings you wish to use. To change the settings choose Basic configuration 0001 next tot eh heading Setting based on:. When this configuration is chosen the Resources window will appear with all question marks. Simply choose each Input/Output Range and IRQ and change the settings to match the board settings. Make sure there are no conflicts with other devices that would appear at the bottom of the window under Conflicting device list. After you have either accepted the default settings or changed the settings, the Start Hardware Installation window will appear. Click Next.

9. The next window that may appear will be the Digital Signature Not Found. Do not search for digitally signed software and continue with installation. The Completing the Add/Remove Hardware Wizard window will appear. You will be given a chance to change the resource settings again at this point if necessary. Choose Finish. At this point you will need to restart your computer. After restarting the Found New Hardware window will appear for each port that you are installing. To confirm that the drivers installed, you can now look in Device Manager under Ports (COM & LPT) and each of the ports should show with their corresponding COM number.

Linux Installation

Refer to D:\software\seacom\Other\Linux**Linux.serial.readme** (where D: = your CDROM driver letter) found on the Sealevel Systems CD. This file contains valuable information on installing your adapter in the various Linux releases. Also in this sub-directory is the **Linux SerialHOWTO.** These files explain typical Linux serial implementations, as well as informing the user to Linux syntax and preferred practices.

QNX

Refer to D:\software\seacom\Other\QNX6**Install.readme** (where D: = your CDROM driver letter) found on the Sealevel Systems CD. This file contains valuable information on installing your adapter in the QNX6 Neutrino OS, as well as the files required to ensure a flawless implementation. Also provided on the Sealevel Systems CD are implementation instructions for QNX4. These are found in D:\software\seacom\Other\QNX4**QNX_COM.txt.**

3ʳᵈ Party Software Support

Third party software support for many HMI/MMI and other process control software is included on the product installation CD. For the most up to date information on third party software support, please visit http://www.sealevel.com/thirdpartysoftware.asp

Physical Installation

Extreme care should be taken when installing the *SIO4-104.232* to avoid causing damage to the connectors. After the adapter is installed, connect your I/O cable to P4.. Refer to Card Setup for information on setting the address and jumper options before inserting the *SIO4-104.232* onto the stack.

Do not install the Adapter in the machine until the software has been fully installed.

1. **Turn off power. Disconnect the power cord.**

2. Gently insert the *SIO4-104.232* connector noting proper key orientation of the expansion connector on a PC/104 compatible card. The *SIO4-104.232* adapter is keyed per the current PC/104 Specification. This will aid in preventing the adapter from being inserted incorrectly.

3. Mounting hardware (nylon stand-offs and screws) is provided to ensure a good mechanical connection. Retain any mounting hardware not used to allow for future expansion.

4. Replace the cover.

5. Connect the power cord and power up the machine.

The *SIO4-104.232* is now ready for use.
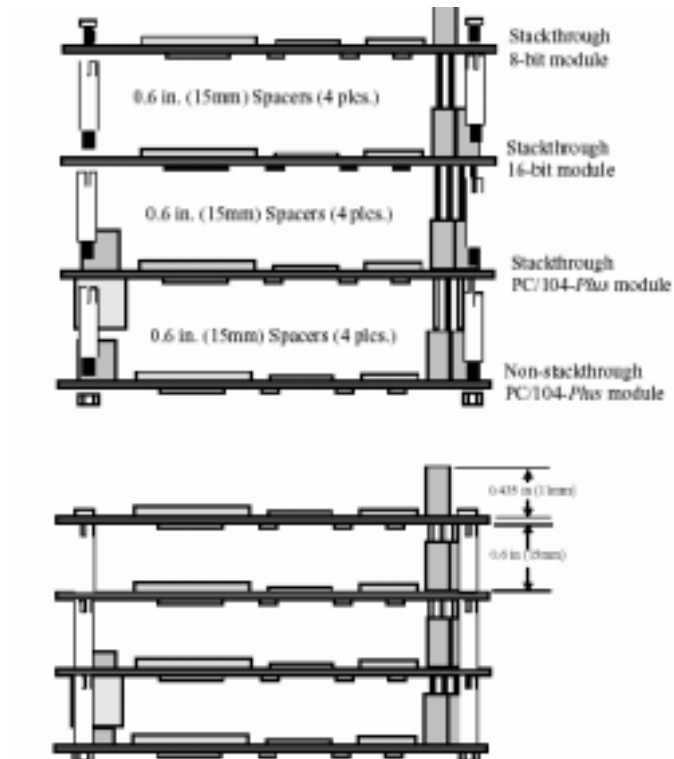
Physical Connection

The port signals for the *SIO4-104.232* are physically connected via a 40-pin box header.

The following table shows connector P4's pin-out.

	P4	Signal Name
Port4	1	DCD4
	2	DSR4
	3	RD4
	4	RTS4
	5	TD4
	6	CTS4
	7	DTR4
	8	RI4
	9	GND4
Port3	10	GND3
	11	RI3
	12	DTR3
	13	CTS3
	14	TD3
	15	RTS3
	16	RD3
	17	DSR3
	18	DCD3
Port2	19	DCD2
	20	DSR2
	21	RD2
	22	RTS2
	23	TD2
	24	CTS2
	25	DTR2
	26	RI2
	27	GND2
Port1	28	GND1
	29	RI1
	30	DTR1
	31	CTS1
	32	TD1
	33	RTS1
	34	RD1
	35	DSR1
	36	DCD1

Pins 37, 38, 39, and 40 are no connects.

Available for use with the *SIO4-104.232* are the CA228, the CA110/CA143, and the CA222/TB10 combination cables. These cables terminate the *SIO4-104.232* 40-pin header to four DB9M connectors. This termination provides the standard DB9 pin out for RS-232 (EIA/TIA574) in RS-232 mode. The following table illustrates the DB9 pin out when using any of these optional cables.

Signal	Name	DB9 Male Pin #	Mode
GND	Ground	5	
TD	Transmit Data	3	Output
RTS	Request To Send	7	Output
DTR	Data Terminal Ready	4	Output
RD	Receive Data	2	Input
CTS	Clear To Send	8	Input
DSR	Data Set Ready	6	Input
DCD	Data Carrier Detect	1	Input
RI	Ring Indicator	9	Input

Note: Please terminate any control signals that are not being used. The most common way to do this is connect RTS to CTS and RI. Also, connect DCD to DTR and DSR. Terminating these pins, if not used, will help ensure you get the best performance from your adapter.

If the CA143 is not used and the CA110 DB37 cable is used alone, the following pin-outs apply.

Port #	1	2	3	4
GND	33	14	24	5
TD	35	12	26	3
RTS	17	30	8	21
DTR	34	13	25	4
RD	36	11	27	2
CTS	16	31	7	22
DSR	18	29	9	20
DCD	37	10	28	1
RI	15	32	6	23

Electrical Characteristics

Specifications
Receiver Inputs

- Voltage Range: ±15V
- Input Threshold Low: 0.8V Min, 1.5V Typical
- Input Threshold High: 2.4V Max, 1.8V Typical

Driver Outputs

- Output Voltage Swing: ±5V Min, ±5.4V Typical @ 3K Ohm Load
- Short-circuit current: ±60mA Max, ±35mA Typical @ $V_{OUT} = 0V$

Temperature Range

- Operating: 0°C – 70°C
- Storage: -50°C – 105°C

Power Requirements

- +5VDC @ 794mA

Physical Dimensions

- Length: 3.550 inches (9.017cm)
- Height: 3.775 inches (9.589cm)

Appendix A - Troubleshooting

Following these simple steps can eliminate most common problems.

1. **Install software first**. After installing the software then proceed to Physical Installation section of the manual.

2. Identify all I/O adapters currently installed in your system. This includes your on-board serial ports, controller cards, sound cards etc. The I/O addresses used by these adapters, as well as the IRQ (if any) should be identified.

3. Configure your Sealevel Systems adapter so that there is no conflict with currently installed adapters. No two adapters can occupy the same I/O address.

4. Try the Sealevel Systems adapter with a unique IRQ. While the Sealevel Systems adapter does allow the sharing of IRQs, many other adapters (i.e. SCSI adapters & on-board serial ports) do not.

5. Make sure the Sealevel Systems adapter is securely installed.

6. For Windows95/98/ME/NT/2000, the diagnostic tool 'WinSSD' is installed in the SeaCOM folder on the Start Menu during the setup process. First find the ports using the Device Manager, then use 'WinSSD' to verify that the ports are functional.

7. Always use the Sealevel Systems diagnostic software when troubleshooting a problem. This will eliminate any software issues from the equation.

If these steps do not solve your problem, please call Sealevel Systems' Technical Support, (864) 843-4343. Our technical support is free and available from 8:00AM-5PM Eastern Time Monday through Friday. For email support contact support@sealevel.com.

Appendix B - How To Get Assistance

Begin by reading through the Troubleshooting Guide in Appendix A. If assistance is still needed please see below.

When calling for technical assistance, please have your user manual and current adapter settings. If possible, please have the adapter installed in a computer ready to run diagnostics.

Sealevel Systems provides an FAQ section on its web site. Please refer to this to answer many common questions. This section can be found at http://www.sealevel.com/faq.asp

Sealevel Systems maintains a web page on the Internet. Our web page address is http://www.sealevel.com/. The latest software updates, and newest manuals are available via our FTP site that can be accessed from our web page.

Technical support is available Monday to Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. eastern time. Technical support can be reached at (864) 843-4343.

RETURN AUTHORIZATION MUST BE OBTAINED FROM SEALEVEL SYSTEMS BEFORE RETURNED MERCHANDISE WILL BE ACCEPTED. AUTHORIZATION CAN BE OBTAINED BY CALLING SEALEVEL SYSTEMS AND REQUESTING A RETURN MERCHANDISE AUTHORIZATION (RMA) NUMBER.

Appendix C – Electrical Interface

RS-232

Quite possibly the most widely used communication standard is RS-232. This implementation has been defined and revised several times and is often referred to as RS-232-C/D/E or EIA/TIA-232-C/D/E. It is defined as "*Interface between Data Terminal Equipment and Data Circuit-Terminating Equipment Employing Serial Binary Data Interchange*". The mechanical implementation of RS-232 is on a 25-pin D sub connector. The IBM PC computer defined the RS-232 port on a 9 pin D sub connector and subsequently the EIA/TIA approved this implementation as the EIA/TIA-574 standard. This standard has been defined as the "*9-Position Non-Synchronous Interface between Data Terminal Equipment and Data Circuit-Terminating Equipment Employing Serial Binary Data Interchange*". Both implementations are in wide spread use and will be referred to as RS-232 in this document. RS-232 is capable of operating at data rates up to 20K bps / 50 ft. The absolute maximum data rate may vary due to line conditions and cable lengths. RS-232 often operates at 38.4K bps over very short distances. The voltage levels defined by RS-232 range from -12 to +12 volts. RS-232 is a single ended or unbalanced interface, meaning that a single electrical signal is compared to a common signal (ground) to determine binary logic states. A voltage of +12 volts (usually +3 to +10 volts) represents a binary 0 (space) and -12 volts (-3 to -10 volts) denote a binary 1 (mark). The RS-232 and the EIA/TIA-574 specification define two types of interface circuits **D**ata **T**erminal **E**quipment (**DTE**) and **D**ata **C**ircuit-Terminating **E**quipment (**DCE***).* The Sealevel Systems Adapter is a DTE interface.

# Appendix D - Asynchronous Communications

Serial data communications implies that individual bits of a character are transmitted consecutively to a receiver that assembles the bits back into a character. Data rate, error checking, handshaking, and character framing (start/stop bits) are pre-defined and must correspond at both the transmitting and receiving ends.

Asynchronous communications is the standard means of serial data communication for PC compatibles and PS/2 computers. The original PC was equipped with a communication or COM: port that was designed around an 8250 Universal Asynchronous Receiver Transmitter (UART). This device allows asynchronous serial data to be transferred through a simple and straightforward programming interface. A starting bit followed by a pre-defined number of data bits (5, 6, 7, or 8) defines character boundaries for asynchronous communications. The end of the character is defined by the transmission of a pre-defined number of stop bits (usually 1, 1.5 or 2). An extra bit used for error detection is often appended before the stop bits.
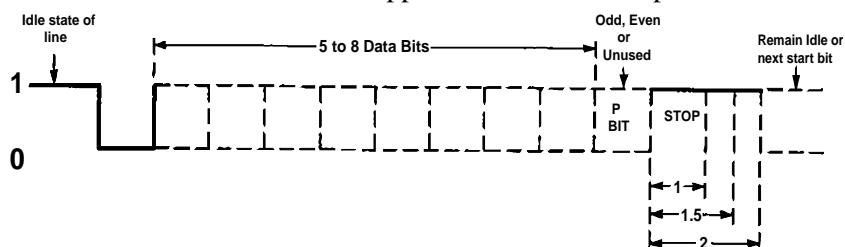
This special bit is called the parity bit. Parity is a simple method of determining if a data bit has been lost or corrupted during transmission. There are several methods for implementing a parity check to guard against data corruption. Common methods are called (E)ven Parity or (O)dd Parity. Sometimes parity is not used to detect errors on the data stream. This is refereed to as (N)o parity. Because each bit in asynchronous communications is sent consecutively, it is easy to generalize asynchronous communications by stating that each character is wrapped (framed) by pre-defined bits to mark the beginning and end of the serial transmission of the character. The data rate and communication parameters for asynchronous communications have to be the same at both the transmitting and receiving ends. The communication parameters are baud rate, parity, number of data bits per character, and stop bits (i.e. 9600, N, 8, 1).

Appendix E – Silk Screen – 3542 PCB
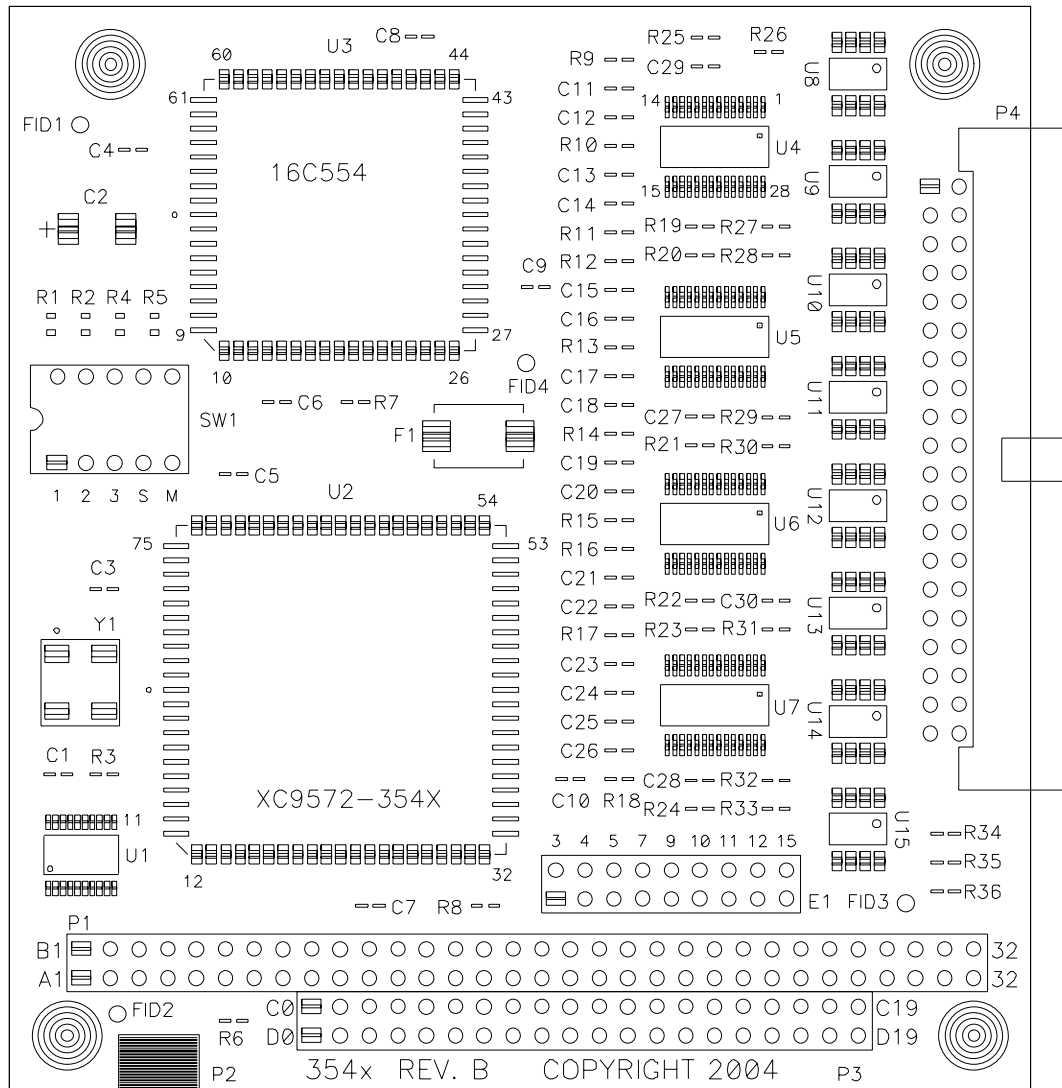
Warranty

Sealevel's commitment to providing the best I/O solutions is reflected in the Lifetime Warranty that is standard on all Sealevel manufactured products. We are able to offer this warranty due to our control of manufacturing quality and the historically high reliability of our products in the field. Sealevel products are designed and manufactured at its Liberty, South Carolina facility, allowing direct control over product development, production, burn-in and testing.

Sealevel Systems, Inc. (hereafter "Sealevel") warrants that the Product shall conform to and perform in accordance with published technical specifications and shall be free of defects in materials and workmanship for life. In the event of failure, Sealevel will repair or replace the product at Sealevel's sole discretion. Failures resulting from misapplication or misuse of the Product, failure to adhere to any specifications or instructions, or failure resulting from neglect or abuse are not covered under this warranty.

Warranty service is obtained by delivering the Product to Sealevel and providing proof of purchase. **Return authorization must be obtained from Sealevel Systems before returned merchandise will be accepted. Authorization is obtained by calling Sealevel Systems and requesting a Return Merchandise Authorization (RMA) number.** The Customer agrees to insure the Product or assume the risk of loss or damage in transit, to prepay shipping charges to Sealevel, and to use the original shipping container or equivalent. Warranty is valid only for original purchaser and is not transferable.

Sealevel Systems assumes no liability for any damages, lost profits, lost savings or any other incidental or consequential damage resulting from the use, misuse of, or inability to use this product. Sealevel Systems will not be liable for any claim made by any other related party.

This warranty applies to Sealevel manufactured Product. Product purchased through Sealevel but manufactured by a third party will retain the original manufacturer's warranty.

> **Sealevel Systems, Incorporated**
> **155 Technology Place**
> **P.O. Box 830**
> **Liberty, SC 29657 USA**
> **(864) 843-4343   FAX: (864) 843-3067**
> **www.sealevel.com**
> **email: support@sealevel.com**

Technical Support is available Monday - Friday from 8 a.m. to 5 p.m. Eastern time

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