Technical Information 1SAUUPM6K103 Apr 2005

UPM6100

Portable Power Meter



- 4MBytes Removable Memory Card for Data Logging
- Integrated Printer (Option)
- Large Graphic LCD Display with Excellent Visibility
- Graphic Representation of Voltage and Current Waveforms, Harmonic Spectrum and Phasor Diagrams
- FFT Harmonic Analysis up to 50th Order
- Sags and Swells Detection
- Power and Current Demand Calculation
- Compact and Rugged Case Carrying Accessories
- UL Listed Under UL61010B-1 and CAN/CSA-C22.2 No.1010.1-92, File #E231725
- Dedalo Software Included

General Description

The UPM6100 is a portable analyser suitable for electrical parameters measurement on single- and three-phase systems, as well as on direct current systems.

The UPM6100 performs the following functions:

- wattmeter / energy meter
- harmonics analyser
- historical data logger
- network anomalies recorder
- calculation of Power Factor compensation

Via communication port it is possible to read and log on a PC all the readings and download the stored data.

The wide range of available printouts allows to print the results on-site in graphical and tabular form, without the need for a laptop.

A simple menu structure makes the instrument easy to use and it allows a quick check of the instrument set-up and memory status.

Five languages can be selected easily: English, German, Italian, French and Spanish.

The LED backlighted display is highly efficient therefore it guarantees perfect visibility in all light conditions.

The UPM6100 offers a wide range of graphic functions: waveform, phasor diagram, harmonic content and profiles of the daily energy consumption with min / max values.

The UPM6100 is the portable solution suitable for utilities, industry and domestic customers.



Benefits

- The UPM6100 is suitable for low, medium and high voltage measurement. It can be connected directly up to 600V_{AC} L-L or through PTs for higher voltage.
- The measurement current inputs flexibility allows the instrument to connect any type of current tranducers, including flexible Rogowski coils.
- The UPM6100 offers complete and accurate information about circuit loading; it calculates neutral current and performs load trending. All this data is essential for network overloads detection and circuit optimization.
- Once the target Power Factor value is set, the instrument calculates the capacitor bank value necessary for compensation on real time.
- The UPM6100 includes 4Mbytes nonvolatile memory for metered parameters, min/max values, energy consumption and harmonics. The recorded data allows to generate on a PC consumption profiles, logged values trends, cost allocation and reports as well as to identify critic values.

Applications

- Individual machine load profiling
- Power demand analysis and management
- Harmonics, sags and swells monitoring
- Capacitor bank sizing
- Power distribution circuits monitoring
- Energy audits



Main Features

Measurements

- Three-phase 3-wire or 4-wire unbalanced load operation, single-phase and direct current.
- Direct measurement up to 600 (750)V_{AC}
- The instrument can accept different signals from any type of measuring transducer, including flexible Rogowski transducers. The required current channel type is easily selectable by the instrument menu. This flexibility allows to connect the following current tranducers:
 - voltage output clamps (1, 2, $3V_{AC-DC}$ full scale)
 - current output clamps (1, 5A_{AC} full scale)
 - Rogowski flexible clamps (40 or 100mV/kA)
 - direct insertion up to $600V_{AC}$ (1, 5, $20A_{AC}$ full scale)
 - current tranducer signals (1, 2, 3, 10V_{AC-DC} full scale)
- A fourth current input is also provided specifically for the measurement of earth leakage current
- True RMS metering provides accurate measurement even by distorted waveform
- Fully bi-directional, four-quadrant readings. 10 energy counters are available, the apparent power/energy is splitted in four counters: import lagging, import leading, export lagging, export leading
- Volts, Amps, Power, PF, Frequency, Energy, Min/Max values, Demand, Harmonics, etc. The full version instrument provides more than 600 measured/calculated parameters and shows on the LCD more than 30 graphical pages

Power Quality

- Individual & total harmonic distortion for voltage and current up to the 50th order. The harmonic content is represented like even, odd and total
- CPU2 option the co-processor board perfoms the simultaneous high-resolution sampling of voltage and current, allowing the cycle-by-cycle power analysis for 50/60 Hz lines. The CPU2 board supports different application like: VDROP, VMAX, WCAP... (see below). The instrument with CPU2 board performs at the same time the wattmeter functions, the harmonic analysis, the basic recording function and the selected cycle-by-cycle power analysis function.
- VDROP option sags & swells detection on L-N voltages with half cycle resolution (10ms @ 50Hz). Pre- and post-trigger logging (100 +100 half cycles RMS values). The detected events are recorded and a relay output can be activated when a voltage anomaly occurs. The data is viewed on the PC according EN50160 standard.
- VMAX option two functions are selectable: VDROP (previous paragraph) and Min/Avg/Max values calculation and recording with one cycle resolution (20ms @ 50Hz). This function allows to record up to 10 parameters selected

among voltage, current, power, PF and frequency. The data is viewed on the PC according EN50160 standard.

 WCAP option - advanced waveform capture function on currents and L-N voltages. The instrument can store up to 10 + 200 waveforms before and after a threshold overcome, with a resolution from 8 to 32 samples (depending on the number of waveforms). The WCAP option includes a second selectable function: Min/Avg/Max values calculation and recording (see previous paragraph)

Recordings

- 4MBytes removable flash card memory for data storage
- Up to 10 programmable recordings with different start and stop time. Different type of recordings can be chosen:
 - import/export active, reactive and apparent power demand with programmable average time. The average period can be syncronized by a digital input
 - instantaneous read values selected between the main parameters. The recording interval time is programmable between 1 and 9999 seconds
 - instantaneous min/max values measured during the recording interval time. The recording interval time is programmable between 1 and 9999 minutes
 - voltage and current harmonic values measured during the recording interval time. The recording interval time is programmable from 1 to 60 minutes
- Time-of-Use (TOU) programmable data recording. The TOU function stores the energy consumption in different registers according the programmed time-scheme. A group of 120 registers give the situation of the previous and current day, and of the previous and current month. This feature is designed to fit different tariff structures. It's possible to program up to 10 daily tariff schedules containing up to 3 tariffs and 8 tariff changes. Each schedule can be assigned to the days of the week and months as requested. Up to 20 holidays can be assigned to the lowest tariff. A diagnostic algorithm checks and notifies any setup overlapping.
- Event, alarm and digital outputs ON/OFF recording. The instrument records the status change of 8 programmable set points, the digital outputs ON/OFF and the instrument supply ON/OFF. All the events are integrated by date and time reference
- The CPU2 option includes 1MBytes non-volatile data memory. Depending on the CPU2 configuration the following information (already described in the "Power Quality" paragraph) can be recorded:
 - sags and swells events (VDROP option). The occurring dips and overvoltage over a programmable threshold are detected and the instrument records the date and time of the event, the lenght and the RMS value of 100 +100 half-cycles before and after the event
 - min/avg/max values of the main measured parameters with continuous sampling and 1 cycle minimum



resolution for RMS calculation. The resolution is programmable between 1 and 99 cycles to simulate the recorder response time as needed. The programmable average time defines the time interval between recordings

- more than 200 waveforms when a programmable threshold is overcome (WCAP option). The instrument records up to 10 + 200 waves before and after the trigger, with the time reference. The resolution is programmable from 8 to 32 samples / cycle.

Communication

- No.1 RS232 communication serial port.
- Communication speed programmable up to 57.600 bps
- Dedalo software enables remote viewing of measured values or data download using an external PSTN / GSM modem or an Ethernet adapter

Printer

- 40-colums built-in graphic printer. A wide range of printouts can be manually made or programmed with a fixed time interval. The main available printouts are:
 - manual hard-copy of the screen
 - manual printout of the instantaneous values, harmonics, daily histogram of the power demand, min / max values, Time of Use counters, instrument setup

- automatic printout with programmable time interval of 6 values selected among the main measured parameters
- graphic trend with programmable time interval of 5 values selected among the main measured parameters
- daily histogram of the power demand (at 00:00)
- voltage interruptions longer than 20-30msec are detected and printed with a resolution of 0.1 s

Inputs & Outputs

- No.1 digital output for alarm tripping or energy pulsing. The digital output can be programmed as alarm signal when an overvoltage or a dip occurs
- No.1 active analog output 0-20 or 4-20mA. The output is programmable as requested for the re-emission of one of the main measured parameters
- Four optoisolated digital inputs for pulse counting or triggering

Power Supply

- 85- 250VAc or 110 250Vbc without any need for operator to change the voltage selection
- Internal battery allows more than 3 hours operation



Voltage drop - The trigger is on voltage RMS value, the resolution is 1 cycle. Are represented 2+10 waves before and after the trigger, the sampling is 32 samples / cycle. Current load variation - The trigger is on current RMS value, the resolution is 1 cycle. Are represented 5+30 waves before and after the trigger, the sampling is 8 samples / cycle.





INSTANTANEOUS MEASUREMENTS					
PHASEVOLTAGE	V _{L1-N} - V _{L2-N} - V _{L3-N} [V]	•			
LINEVOLTAGE	V _{L1-L2} - V _{L2-L3} - V _{L3-L1} [V]	•			
SYSTEM VOLTAGE	V [V]	•			
LINECURRENT	I _{L1} - I _{L2} - I _{L3} - I _N [A]				
SYSTEM CURRENT	I [A]				
POWERFACTOR	PF _{L1} - PF _{L2} - PF _{L3}	•			
SYSTEM POWER FACTOR	PF	•			
COSØ	$DPF_{L1} - DPF_{L2} - DPF_{L3}$	•			
APPARENT POWER	S _{L1} - S _{L2} - S _{L3} [VA]				
SYSTEM APPARENT POWER	S [VA]				
ACTIVE POWER	P _{L1} - P _{L2} - P _{L3} [W]				
SYSTEM ACTIVE POWER	P[W]				
REACTIVE POWER	Q _{L1} - Q _{L2} - Q _{L3} [var]				
SYSTEM REACTIVE POWER	Q [var]				
FREQUENCY	f [Hz]	•			
DEMAND	P _{AV} - Q _{AV} - S _{AV} - I _{AV} - I _{L1AV} - I _{L2AV} - I _{L3AV} - I _{NAV}	•			
THERMAL CURRENT	I _{L1} - I _{L2} - I _{L3} [A ² S]				
VOLTAGE THD (Total, Even, Odd)	THD _{L1} - THD _{L2} - THD _{L3} [%]	•			
CURRENT THD (Total, Even, Odd)	$THD_{L1} - THD_{L2} - THD_{L3}$ [%]	٠			
FFT ANALYSIS 50th	V _{L1-N} - V _{L2-N} - V _{L3-N} - I _{L1} - I _{L2} - I _{L3} [%, V, A]	•			
FFT ANALYSIS 50 th + VOLTAGE AND CL	JRRENT THD (Total) I _N [%, V, A]				
UNBALANCE	V,I[%]				
PHASE REVERSAL	123 / 132	•			
REAL TIME CLOCK	Date, Time	•			
EARTH LEAKAGE	[A]	•			
TEMPERATURE	[ºC, ºF]	•			

Programmable Recordings Detail

STORED DATA					
SYSTEM ACTIVE ENERGY	[Wh]				
SYSTEM APPARENT ENERGY (LAGGING)	[VAh]				
SYSTEM APPARENT ENERGY (LEADING) [VAh					
SYSTEM LAGGING REACTIVE ENERGY [varh ind]					
SYSTEM LEADING REACTIVE ENERGY [varh cap					
MIN / MAX VALUES WITH TIME REFERENCE [V,A, W, VA, var, PF]					
PEAK VALUES WITH TIME REF. P _{AV} - Q _{AV} - S _{AV} - I _{AV} - I _{L1AV} - I _{L2AV} - I _{L3AV} - I _{NAV}					
PROGRAMMABLE RECORDINGS					
POWER DEMAND (BI-DIRECTIONAL)	P _{AV} - Q _{AV} - S _{AV}	•			
INSTANTANEOUS VALUES [V,A, W, VA, var, F	PF, Hz, THD]	•			
INSTANTANEOUS MIN/MAX VALUES [V, A, W,	VA, var, PF]	•			
HARMONICS [V, A	- up to 50 th]	•			
EVENT CAPTURE 8 threshold, outputs, aux power supply [ON/OFF]					
SAGS AND SWELLS (VDROP) [V - 10ms	resolution]	С			
MIN / AVG / MAX VALUES (VMAX) ⁽¹⁾ [V, I, P, Q, S, f - 20ms	resolution]	С			
WAVEFORM CAPTURE (WCAP) V _{L1-N} - V _{L2-N} - V _{L3-N} or	[·] I _{L1} - I _{L2} - I _{L3}	С			
ADVANCED FEATURES					
TIME OF USE (TARIFF REGISTERS) [Wh	, VAh, varh]				
CALCULATION OF PE COMPENSATION Capacitor	bank [kvar]	•			
DIGITAL INPUTS COUNTERS [Wh, VAh, varh, m ³	, litres, etc.]	С			

● ■ = Standard (■ = Bi-directional value) O = Optional □ = Extended Measurement Package

(1) Programmable every 1, 5, 10, 15, 30, 60 min - Maximum 10 parameters selected among voltage, current, power, PF, frequency

(1) It is possible to set 10 different start/stop corresponding to 10 different recordings (2) The measurements are carried out with continuous sampling

			()	1 0
	TYPE OF RECORDED DATA	RECORDING INTERVAL	START/STOP RECORDING (1)	RECORDED PARAMETERS
BASIC VERSION	POWER DEMAND	1, 5, 10, 15, 30, 60 minutes	PROGRAMMABLE	Active, Reactive Inductive, Reactive Capacitive, Apparent (IMPORT)
	MINIMUM / MAXIMUM values	from 1 to 9999 minutes	PROGRAMMABLE	V - V _{L1-N} - V _{L2-N} - V _{L3-N} - I - I _{L1} - I _{L2} - I _{L3} - P - S -Q - PF - Demand values
	INSTANTANEOUS VALUES (Snapshots)	from 1 to 9999 seconds	PROGRAMMABLE	$\begin{array}{c} V-V_{L1-N}-V_{L2-N}-V_{L3-N}-V_{L1-L2}-V_{L2-L3}-V_{L3-L1}-I-I_{L1}-I_{L2}-I_{L3}-I_{N}\\ PF-PF_{L1}-PF_{L2}-PF_{L3}-Cos \\ P-P_{L1}-P_{L2}-P_{L3}-Q_{L1}-Q_{L2}-Q_{L3}-F-THD \\ V-THD \\ I-P_{AV}-Q_{AV}-S_{AV} \end{array}$
	HARMONICS	1, 5, 10, 15, 30, 60 minutes	PROGRAMMABLE	V _{L1-N} - V _{L2-N} - V _{L3-N} - I _{L1} - I _{L2} - I _{L3} - (I _N 🗖)
SNOI	SAGS AND SWELLS 10ms - VDROP (2)	When event occurs	CONTINUOUS	V _{L1-N} - V _{L2-N} - V _{L3-N}
	MIN / AVG / MAX values 20ms - VMAX (2)	from 1 to 999 seconds	PROGRAMMABLE	Max 10 values selected among voltage, current, power, frequency
DPT	WAVEFORM CAPTURE 20ms - WCAP (2)	When event occurs	CONTINUOUS	$V_{L1\text{-}N}$ - $V_{L2\text{-}N}$ - $V_{L3\text{-}N}$ or I_{L1} - I_{L2} - I_{L3}

	ΣL	۵	U.	Wh-VARh	L1 A OSC.	L1 OSC.
U	3824	V12 380.4		кнь +75391,5	$\Lambda_{1}\Lambda_{1}\Lambda_{1}\Lambda$	υ ΆΑΑ,
A	460.8	U23 3828		киавы\$24391,5		
кы	27531	U31 3840		kuarht010436	224.1 RMS PeaKs 233.1× THD +313.3	AAA
PF	0.903 🗧	на в 50.09		кинь +75391,5	0.901≑ PF	



Specifications

Power supply Rated voltage: Consumption: Backup battery

Voltage inputs Maximum measurable voltage: Input impedance: Burden: Frequency:

Current inputs From isolated tranducers:

Direct inputs:

From Rogowski coils:

Typical accuracy Voltage: Current: Active power: Power factor: Active energy: Frequency: Temperature:

Display and operating controls Display: Keypad: Data memory

Type:

Communication port Type: Real Time Clock

Type: Accuracy:

Digital output (Option) Type:

Analog output (Option) Type:

Resolution: Accuracy:

Digital inputs (Option) Type:

Environmental conditions Operating temperature: Storage temperature: Relative humidity:

Mechanical characteristics Material: Protection degree: Size: Weight

Standards compliance Safety:

EMC:



85 ÷ 250 Vac 50/60Hz or 110 ÷ 250 Vdc 30VA max during printout and recharge Rechargeable NiMh battery 12V 1,5Ah approx. (more than 3 hours without printing)

600 (750)VAC-DC max L-L >1.3 MOhm max 0.15 VA per phase 45 ÷ 65 Hz + direct current

1, 2, 3, 10VAC-DC programmable Input impedance: >150 kOhm 1, 5, 20(25)ARMS programmable Minimum measurable current: 20MA Input impedance: 0,05 Ohm approx. Insulation voltage: 600(750)VRMS max L-L 700, 3000ARMS programmable (40mV/kA) Input impedance: 15 kOhm

 \pm 0.2% reading \pm 0.05% full scale \pm 0.2% reading \pm 0.05% full scale \pm 1% reading \pm 0.1% full scale (PF=1) 1% reading (0.5 inductive - 0.8 capacitive) 1% reading (0.5 inductive - 0.8 capacitive) \pm 0.05% reading \pm 2 digits from 45 to 65 Hz \pm 2°C @ 0 \div 55°C - 10min after turn-on

Backlighted graphic LCD display128 x128 dots No.8 functional push-buttons + ON/OFF

4 MBytes removable Flash Card 1 MByte non-volatile (CPU2 option)

RS232, optoisolated, 300 to 57600 bps

with battery backup ± 30 ppm

No.1 isolated Optomos (50V - 300mA_{AC-DC})

No.1 isolated configurable 0÷20 or 4÷20mA maximum load = 300 Ohm 16 bits typical accuracy of the instrument (see above)

No.4 isolated, for voltage-free contacts

from -10 °C to +55 °C from -20 °C to +70 °C 80% max. without condensation

ABS shock-proof carrying case: IP54, measuring sockets: IP21 420 x 340 x 210 (mm) 6kg approx. without accessories

cUL listed under UL61010B-1and CAN/CSA-22.2 No.1010.1-92, File # E231725 73/23/EEC , 93/68/EEC directives, EN61010.1 89/366/EEC directive and following modifications 93/31/EEC and 93/68/EEC, EN50081-2, EN50082-2, EN61326/A1



ENERGY MEASUREMENT AND CONTROL







Wiring diagram examples

The UPM6100 offers total connection versatility for measuring inputs. There are approximatly twelve ways of connecting UPM6100, all of them programmable from the menu, thus allowing measurement of single, bi- and three-phase systems and earth leakage current. In the single-phase configuration it is also possible to measure DC current.

The UPM6100 wiring diagrams are the results of the on-field experience, focused sometime to simplify the connection for a fast check on the power system. Beside are shown some examples.

Pict.1 - 3-Phase 4-Wire 3-CT

Standard connection for unbalanced loading condition.

Pict.2 - 3-Phase 3-Wire 2-CT

Aron connection for balanced loading condition. Two clamps only are used.

Pict.3 - 3-Phase 3-Wire 1-V

Simplified wiring diagram for unbalanced loads with only one voltage connection. The measuring error is proportional to the voltage unbalance. Useful for a fast check of the consumption.

Pict.4 - 3-Phase 3-Wire 1-CT

Simplified wiring diagram for balanced loads with only one current connection. The measuring error is proportional to the current unbalance. Useful for a fast check of the consumption.

Pict.5 - 3-Phase 4-Wire without V

Simplified wiring diagram for unbalanced loads without voltage connection. The nominal values of the line voltage and power factor are programmable by the user. The measuring error is proportional to the difference between the programmed values and the real voltage and PF.

Useful for a very fast check of the consumption when the accuracy on powers is not very important.

NOTE: The number of displayed parameters depends on the selected wiring diagram.





Pict.2 - 3-Phase 3-Wire 2-CT













DEDALO software

DEDALO software enables UPM6100 to be connected to a PC. It allows to download, to display, to collect and analyse all electrical parameters.

It is an easy and fast tool for direct or remote connection. It allows to connect to the meter by RS232 serial communication port or by external devices such as PSTN / GSM / GPRS modems or Ethernet/ Internet networks. This remote monitoring function allows to carry out all the functions from instrument setup to data monitoring or downloading.

Main features

Real-time Data Viewing

The DEDALO software can display real-time readings from UPM6100. The collected data can be displayed numerically, graphically or on a trending and moving chart.

Depending on the instrument and software configuration the available information may include:

- All real time values (voltage, current, power, PF, ...)
- Total energies, and energies divided into tariff registers
- Harmonics up to the 64th order
- Actual voltage & current waveforms
- Trending of measured values
- Sags and Swells analysis
- Indication by analogue meter display

Quick connection & Instrument setup

A Search command allows to establish a link without setting-up the connection parameters: a smart procedure automatically checks and finds the connected instrument and the baud rate.

Due to its intuitive approach, the analyzer can be configured more quickly by the DEDALO software than by using keypad.

Overvoltage and Dips analysis

The data stored using VDROP option can be displayed on extremely clear graphics. These screens give a picture of the events on the monitored line. For each recorded event are displayed 100 + 100 RMS half-cycle values before and after the event. The data can be viewed in tabular or graphic form.

Alarms and limits

The DEDALO software allows to set thresholds, which if exceeded will trigger a graphic and acoustic alarm or send an e-mail. The events are logged and listed by alarm type, date, time and value. All can then be printed in different formats.

File Recording & Printouts

The DEDALO software (full version) allows to set up to 5 historical files on the hard disk. This data can then be processed or printed.

Export Data File

Data is compatible with and can be exported to word processors or spreadsheets for further processing.













AND CONTROL

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