# Growatt

# Growatt CP250

# PV Grid-Connected Inverter Installation Manual



Thank you for choosing the Growatt CP250. Growatt CP250 PV grid-connected inverter products have high efficiency, wide MPPT voltage range, advanced DSP control technology, perfect protection function enables PV systems more reliable operation, simple to operate, easy to maintain. We believe that the product will be more widely used in a variety of industrial, commercial and residential areas.



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# **1 About this Manual**

This chapter describes the contents of this manual, target reader, and safety symbols, can help users to have a better understanding of the manual.

#### **1.1 Contents**

This manual applies to Growatt CP250 PV grid-connected inverters, the manual contains:

 $\diamond$  safety instruction

Attention that needs to be paid when operating and maintenancing the Growatt CP250.

 $\diamond$  Product description

The role inverter plays in the photovoltaic grid-connection system and structure, principle,

protection, operation mode, storage and package size of the Growatt CP250.

 $\diamond$  Installation

Inverter installation conditions, tools, and the inverter mechanical and electrical installation, the communication connection and inspection.

♦ Commissioning

Inspection before commissioning and procedure to turn on/off inverter.

```
♦ GUI(Graphic User Interface) instruction
```

Information displayed on the inverter LCD touch-screen and setting instruction.

 $\diamond$  Routine maintenance

Daily maintenance of the inverter, the replacement of some spare parts and waste disposal instruction.

♦ Appendix

Technical data, warranty policy and contact information.

#### **1.2 Target readers**

Qualification

1) Only professional electricians or professionally qualified personnel can transport or install this product.

2) The operator should be fully familiar with the structure and working principle of the entire



grid-connected PV system;

- 3) The operator should be fully familiar with this manual;
- 4) The operator should be fully familiar with the local standards of the project.

#### 1.3 How to use this Manual

Read this manual before installation of the Growatt CP250. Store this manual where accessible at all times.

The contents of this manual will be periodically updated or revised if necessary. However

discrepancies cannot be excluded. Please refer to the product or download the latest version of this

manual on www.growatt.com.

# **1.4 Symbols explanation**

In order to ensure the personal and property safety of the user during installation, or optimally efficient use of this product, symbols are used highlight the information. The following symbols may be used in this manual, please read carefully, in order to make better use of this manual.







# 2 Safety instructions

Inverter installation and service personnel must be trained and familiar with the general safety requirement when working on electrical equipment. Installation and service personnel should also



be familiar with the local laws and regulations and safety requirements.

- Read this manual carefully before operation. The equipment will not be under warranty if failing to operate according to this manual.
- $\diamond$  Operation on the inverter must be for qualified electrical technician only.
- ♦ When inverter operating, don't touch any electrical parts except for the touch-screen.
- $\diamond$  All electrical operation must comply with local electrical operation standards.
- $\diamond$  Warranty service for the inverter does not contain module maintenance.
- Permission from the local utility company is required before installing the PV
   Grid-connected system and only professional personnel are qualified for the operation.

#### **2.1 Installation**

Proper installation requires following all the instructions in the user manual involving transportation, mounting, wiring and commissioning. Growatt does not cover warranty for the inverter damage due to failing to use it properly.

#### 2.2 Operator

Inverter installation and service personnel must be trained and familiar with the general safety requirement when working on electrical equipment. Installation and service personnel should also be familiar with the local laws and regulations and safety requirements.

#### **2.3 Inspection and storage**

The inverter should be carefully checked before signing the document from the transportation company. Check the received items against delivery note, and if there is any defect or damage, immediately notify the transportation company. If necessary, you can seek help from Growatt Customer Service department.



# 1

#### CAUTION

The Growatt CP250 can only be stored when it is stopped and all the doors are closed in a dry room to protect the internal circuits against dust and moisture.

# 2.4 Transportation

Caution, risk of danger

Transportation should follow the transportation methods described in the user manual. The inverter's weight and center of gravity of the non-centered should be taken into account during transportation. The center of gravity has been marked on the box.

# $\triangle$

#### DANGER

During transportation, lifting equipment and personnel must be qualified. The inverter should be placed vertically and the inclination cannot be more than 10 degrees. It is not allowed to place the inverter upside down or transport in a horizontal position. Incorrect lifting and transportation can lead to serious injury, property loss and damage to the inverter.

# **2.5 Installation**

The protection level of the inverter is IP20, which is designed for indoor installation. Please refer to chapter 4 for installation instruction.

The installation location must be dry, including no expected condensation. The inverter is only for use in a closed electrical operating area. When the photovoltaic array is exposed to light, it supplies a D.C. voltage to the PCE.





# 2.6 Repair and maintenance

Repair and maintenance can only be carried out after disconnecting the DC and AC wiring for at least 5 minutes.

Only professional technical personnel are qualified for the operation.

Disconnecting switches

Disconnect DC switch and AC switch, and make sure the inverter will not be connected accidentally. Ensure the inverter is totally disconnected with no voltage by testing with a multi-meter. Although the DC and AC switch has been disconnected, there is still voltage in some components, for example capacitors. Hence, the repair or maintenance operation can only be proceeded at least 5 minutes after the disconnection.

♦ Maintenance and modification

Only personnel with Growatt authorization are qualified for the maintenance and modification. And to ensure personal safety, use original accessories provided by the manufacturer only. Otherwise, electrical safety and EMC might not comply with the required standard.

 $\diamond$  Function and safety parameters

Don't change the parameters of the inverter without authorization from the local utility and Growatt New Energy Co., Ltd. Otherwise, it might lead to injury or equipment damage and the warranty of the inverter will be voided.





Electrical shock danger exists in the capacitor; the cover shall be moved at least 5 minutes later after all powers are disconnected.

#### 2.7 Inverter EMC and noise level

Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) is the requirement for electrical equipment that it can operate normally in the electromagnetic environment and does not cause unacceptable environmental impact itself.

- ♦ Anti-interference property from internal components.
- ♦ Anti-interference property from outside.
- ♦ Electromagnetic emission impact on the environment

Inverter may generate some noise and electromagnetic radiation during operation. According to EMC emission and noise level, inverter should be used in industrial environments. Hence, all personnel should not stay long near the inverter.

#### 2.8 Important note

# Item 1: Static electricity can cause damage to the inverter Electrostatic discharge may cause unrecoverable damage to inverter internal components! When operating the inverter, operator must comply with anti-static protection norms! Item 2: Restriction The inverter cannot be directly used to connect the life support equipment and medical equipment! Item 3: Precautions

Make sure installation tools or other unnecessary items are not left inside the inverter before

starting up.

Item 4: Maintenance notice

Maintenance can only be carried out after the inverter totally discharged.



#### **3** Product description

#### 3.1 Grid-connected PV system

Growatt CP series inverters are grid-connected central inverters which convert DC current generated by PV modules into AC current and feed it into the public grid. PV inverters always act as key components.

#### Grid-connected PV system shown as below



Figure 3 - 1 Grid-connected PV system

No.	Name
А	PV module
В	PV combiner box
С	Inverter
D	transformer
Е	utility grid

3.2 Electrical schematic of the inverter

#### 3.2 Circuit diagram the inverter

Growatt CP250 PV grid-connected inverter converts DC current generated by PV array into AC current. Then the AC current is filtered into sine wave electricity and fed into the utility grid through a medium-voltage isolating transformer. The additional external isolating transformer shall be connected between inverter and local power grid by customers. This transformer shall be met requirement of local grid and tests about external isolating transformer must be passed successfully according to relevant safty standards! (clearance distance, creepage distance, dielectric strength test etc.)









# **3.3** The layout of the main components

# **3.3.1 External components**

External main components include: LED indicator, LCD touch screen and start-stop knob, emergency stop button, the DC side switch and the AC side switch.





Figure 3 - 3 - 1 - 1 Inverter appearance

No.	Name	Descripition
1	Power indicator	When power supply is normal,
		the indicator displays yellow.
2	Inverter malfunction indicator	When inverter is faulty, the
		indicator displays red.
3	touch Screen LCD	Operation information display,
		receive control command and
		parameters setting
4	Off-on knob	only control the grid-side
		switch, and does not control the
		DC-side switch

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5	Emergency STOP	Shut down the inverter when
		pressed down
6	DC Switch	connect or disconnect the
		inverter and PV modules
7	Grid Switch	connect or disconnect the
		inverter and utility grid
8	Dust screen	prevent dust from entering into
		the inverter

Figure 3 - 3 - 1 Part description

Indicator

The inverter is designed intelligently, which will automatically start and stop working every day.

There are two LED indicators on the inverter which is used to display the current status of the inverter.





Figure 3 - 3 - 1 - 2 LED indicators

LED	Description
POWER	The indicator lights when power supply to the
	inverter is normal.
FAULT	The indicator lights when power supply to the
	inverter is normal.

Figure 3 - 3 - 2 LED status

AC/DC main switch

AC switch is used to connect or disconnect the inverter and utility grid. DC switch is used to connect or disconnect the inverter and PV modules. If the AC switch is used in the case of load, the inverter components will be exposed to considerable stress. Frequent use of the AC switch will

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lead to damage of the inverter.







Figure 3 - 3 - 1 - 3 Emergency STOP

The emergency stop button immediately disconnects the inverter from both grid and PV arrays, which ensure the safety of the inverter. By pressing the emergency stop button, the device will be locked in the "off" position. Only release the emergency stop button by rotating it clockwise and closing AC, DC breaker, can the inverter resume working normally.

Off-on knob It is used to start or stop the inverter. www.ginverter.com





Figure 3 - 3 - 1 - 4 Off-on knob

Touch screen

It displays the inverter's operating parameters, power generation, and faulty information record. Please refer to Section 6, for details.

#### 3.4 Operation mode

There are several operation modes of the inverter.

#### 3.4.1 Standby mode

The standby mode refers to powering up the inverter for the first time since installation, but there is not enough power to connect to the grid. When there is enough power from the PV array, it will transfer to grid mode.

# 3.4.2 Grid mode

Process of inverter connecting to the grid:

1) PV array connects to the inverter input, and the inverter output connects to transformer, then to the utility grid;

2) Close AC and DC breaker and inverter will enter into standby mode.

3)When input voltage exceed 450V (inverter startup voltage can be set on LCD, minimum voltage is 450V), the inverter will connect to the grid.



4) Grid-connected inverter will check if the current state meets all the conditions to connect to the grid before it actually connects.

The power generation is automatic. The inverter will detect if DC input and AC grid meets all conditions. When all conditions are met, it will enter into grid mode. When the grid is abnormal, inverter will immediately disconnect from the utility grid, and immediately enter into the fault state.

In this mode, inverter will convert the DC power into AC power and feed into the grid. Meanwhile, inverter will output the power from the PV array in the MPPT (Maximum power point) method, and grid mode is also called MPPT mode.

# -

#### CAUTION

When the ambient temperature is too high, it is normal the inverter reduces the output power. However, if this frequently happens, check the cooling surface of the inverter or place the inverter in better ventilation conditions place. If the inverter fan is dirty, please clean the fan, if there is problem with the inverter internal electrical, please seek help from professional services.

#### 3.4.3 Faulty mode

When the PV power system failure, the inverter will immediately disconnect the AC contactor and enters into the fault mode, so as to ensure the safety of the system. Inverter continuous monitors if the fault is eliminated. The inverter will not enter into the grid mode until the fault is eliminated.

#### 3.4.4 Permanent faulty mode

When the PV power system is in serious failure, the inverter will immediately disconnect the AC contactor and enters into the Permanent fault mode, so as to ensure the safety of the system. For example: inverter module failure etc. When inverter enter into permanent failure mode, do not repair the inverter, and you should get in touch with the local dealers or call Growatt customer service department for help.



#### **3.5 Protection**

#### Anti-islanding

When the local power grid shutdown due to malfunction or maintenance of equipment, the inverter will be physically cut off the connection to the grid, in order to protect operating personnel working in the electricity grid, and the inverter is in compliance with the relevant standards.

#### Lightning protection

Inverter built-in lightning protection module has the DC / AC side lightning over-voltage protection to avoid inverter from being damaged. More protection features, please refer to the section 6.3.

#### 3.6 Storage

If there is a long time before installation or operation, the Growatt CP 500TL should be stored appropriately.

- $\diamond$  The packaging should be restored to its original state;
- $\diamond$  Retain the desiccant in the packaging.
- The Growatt CP 500TL can only be stored when it is stopped and all the doors are closed in a dry room to protect the internal circuits against dust and moisture.
- ♦ Storage temperature range: -40~55 °C
- ♦ Storage relative humidity range: 5 %~95 %
- ♦ Operating temperature range: -25~55 °C
- ♦ Operating relative humidity range:5 %~95%
- ♦ Max. altitude:2000 m



# 1

#### CAUTION!

- Strictly prohibited storage without packing!
- Avoid storage in direct sunlight!
- Keep upright and no stacking on top of the crate.

### **3.7 Dimension**

Model	Growatt CP250
Size(W*H*D mm)	1600*2100*850

Dimension 3 - 7 Inverter dimension

#### 3.8 Label

Inverter label is affixed on the inverter, which contains model and specification information. Do not attempt to tamper with the label information, and the inverter will not be under warranty if the label information is altered, vague or disappeared.

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Model:	CP 250	
DC Input Ope	rating Voltage Range	450-1000 d.c.\
MPPT Input V	oltage Range	450-820 d.c.V
DC Max.Input	Current	635 d.c.A
lsc PV		635 d.c.A
Nominal AC C	output Voltage	3~400 a.c.V
Nominal AC C	output Current	361 a.c.A
AC Output Op	erating Frequency	50 Hz
AC Output No	minal power	250 KW
Max.AC Outp	ut Power	275 KW
Max.Efficienc	у	97.70%
Power Factor	8	0.99
Protective Cla	ISS	Class I
Ingress Prote	ction	IP20
Communicati	on Port	RS485
Operating Temp.Range		-25 to +55 °C
S/N: XX XXX XXXX Date of Made: XXXX-XX-XX		
Growatt New energy technology Co.,LTD		

Figure 3 - 8 product label

# 3.9 Packaging information

No.	Name	Unit	quanti	description
			ty	
1	inverter main unit	pcs	1	Contains cabinet keys
2	user manual	pcs	1	
3	certificate	pcs	1	
4	OT terminal	pcs	8	

Table 3 - 9 Packaging information



#### **4** Products installation

#### 4.1 Installation condition requirements

To ensure normal operation of the machine, the installation environment is required as follows:

- ☆ The ingress protection of inverter is IP20. Moreover, as this product is an electronic equipment, it shall not be placed in humid environment;
- ♦ Install indoors and avoid sunlight and rain;
- $\diamond$  Ventilation of the room shall be good;
- $\diamond$  The installation environment shall be clean;
- ☆ As some noise will be produced in operation, this equipment shall be installed far from residential quarters;
- ☆ The installation ground shall be even enough, and firm enough to support the weight of inverter;
- $\diamond$  The installation position shall be convenient for maintenance;
- Ambient temperature range:  $-25^{\circ}C \sim 55^{\circ}C$ ;
- ♦ Appropriate space shall be reserved for the machine to ensure ventilation and cooling.

We suggest inverter is installed in the distribution room. The floor, wall clearance, Ventilation equipment and precaution should be designed by professional personnel and satisfy the following requirements.

#### [Foundation requirement]

Inverter is required to install on even ground with fire-retardant material as the surface or channel steel support structure, and sag or tilt ground is prohibited. The foundation shall be solid, safe and reliable. The foundation shall be capable of bearing the load of the inverter. Its load bearing ability shall be concerned throughout the installation place selection.

#### [Clearance space]

During installation of the inverter, appropriate space shall be left to the wall or other equipments, in order to satisfy the requirements on narrowest maintenance channel, emergency access and ventilation.

In front of the installation place of inverter, a space of 1.5m or more shall be ensured, the back



0.6m or more, the top 0.6m or more to ensure easy installation, cooling and maintenance.



Figure 4-1-1 required Clearance space

#### [Cable trench]

The cable connection of inverter adopts bottom inlet and bottom outlet. Cable trenches are recommended.

The cable trenches are often designed and constructed by the construction side based on relevant standards, with the equipment weight and dimensions required to be considered. Good electrical connection is needed between different cable trenches and GND terminals.

#### [Wiring specification]

Cables in the inverter can be classified into either power cables or data cables.

In cabling, the power cable shall be kept far away from, and the cable shall be kept in right angle at cross. The cable shall be as short as possible, and an appropriate distance shall be kept to the power cable. We suggest the DC PV+ and PV- insulation resistance is more than Vmax PV/30mA. The power cable and data access shall be placed in different cable trenches respectively to avoid lengthy routing between the power cable and other cables, so as to reduce the electromagnetic interruption caused by sudden change of the output voltage. The distance among the power cable and data access shall be more than 0.2m. When the cables are crossed, the cross angle shall be 90



degrees, while the distance can be reduced appropriately.

Inverters for use with ungrounded arrays shall have means to measure the DC insulation resistance from the PV input (array) to ground before starting operation.

Inverter Max Power Rating	Minimum Insulation Resistance before connection to the MAINS
≤ 30kVA	500k $\Omega$ or 1k $\Omega/V$ * $V_{MAXPV}$ (k $\Omega) $ whichever is higher
> 30kVA	(5000 * $V_{MAX PV}$ )/ $S_{MAX}$ (k $\Omega$ ) where $V_{MAX PV}$ is as defined in Part 1, and $S_{MAX}$ is the max apparent power rating of the inverter in VA

#### [Ventilation requirement]

In operation, inverter will produce a lot of heat. When ambient temperature is too high, the electrical property of the equipment may be affected, the equipment may even be damaged. Therefore, the heat release shall be fully considered in designing the control room to ensure operation of the equipment in high efficiency.

#### [Ventilation environment]

To satisfy the ventilation requirement of inverter, its installation environment shall meet the following conditions:

\* Inverter shall be prevented from being installed in the place of poor ventilation condition and insufficient air flow;

\* The air inlet shall have enough air supplementation.

#### [Ventilation equipment]

To ensure safe and reliable operation of the equipment, the ambient temperature must be within the permission range  $-25^{\circ}C \sim 55^{\circ}C$ , therefore, appropriate ventilation devices must be equipped with to release the heat generated by the equipment. We suggest the ventilation rate is more than  $10000\text{m}^3/\text{h}$ .

• There must be ventilation equipment inside the distribution room to ensure release of the waste heat generated by the inverter from the equipment, and allow for maximum ambient environment temperature. This can be realized from installation of exhaust devices;

• Another fan can be added at the air duct outlet to exhaust the air out and ensure balanced pressure;

- The direction of the air outlet shall be selected according to the local actual wind direction;
- Pay attention to the dustproof measures and waterproof design at the air inlet and outlet;



• If more air ducts are required, its dimensions shall be designed by the professionals according to

the air output amount.



Figure 4-1-2 Inverter internal ventilation diagram

#### [Other protections]

With IP20 of protection level, inverter is appropriate to be installed in dry and clean environment. Meanwhile, water leakage of the house shall be prevented, as it may damage the inverter. According to EMC requirement and noise level, the inverter shall be installed in industrial environment.

# 4.2 Tools and spare parts required for whole machine installation

Tools and spare parts required for installation is as follows:

- Hoisting crane, forklift or fork lift truck (with the capacity for bearing the weight of the inverter)
- Torque wrench
- Screwdriver
- Wire stripper



- Terminal crimping machine
- Heat dryer
- Megger and multimeter

# 4.3 Mechanical installation

# 4.3.1 Transportation of packaged whole machine

#### [NOTE]

This inverter is transported as an integrated unit, and the user can hoist it from the bottom with a forklift, or move it with a hoisting crane or crane.

**Note 1**: The inverter is integrated and cannot be dissembled either in transportation or installation. Any fault attributed to modification unauthorized by the Growatt is beyond the quality assurance.

**Note 2**: In movement, tilt, violent shake or sudden force upon the inverter shall be prevented, such as sudden down of lifting.

**Note 3**: Please read carefully the labeled parameters to select an appropriate transportation means and storage place.

We suggest the user make use of forklift to move the inverter if possible.

# CAUTION!

Before the inverter is moved to the designated place, we suggest to lay the DC input cable and AC main power supply cable. As these cables are relatively thick, they are hard to be cabled after the inverter is installed.

To keep the equipment in a better protective status, please adopt transportation with package as much as possible, and comply with the labels printed on the package in transportation:

Sign	indication
------	------------





Figure 4-3-1 Packaging

Inverters whose packages are not demolished can be moved with forklift, hoisting crane or crane. In moving, attention shall be paid to the weight painted on the package to ensure enough load capacity of the devices. As the gravity center of the equipment locates at the lower place symmetrical in front and back and left and right, the support point or hoisting point shall be arranged reasonably in transportation.

The forklift transportation is the standard one. The gravity center of the cabinet in transportation should locate between two forks of the forklift. The big-size inverter may block driver's sight, and it shall be treated with cooperation of the aid personnel.

#### 4.3.2 Movement and installation of bare machine

#### [Demolish the package of inverter]

Please demolish the packaged cabinet of the equipment according to the following procedures:

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Procedure 1: Demolish the wood side and roof of the packaged cabinet

Procedure 2: Demolish the out-set package material on the machine

**Procedure 3**: Demolish the fastening screws between the machine and the pallet

① Demolish the front and back cover lids of the pedestal;

② Screw off the hold-down nuts at the bottom of the wood pallet;

③ Remove the screws, and the inverter will depart from the wood pallet.

The inverter must be installed on the foundation or foundation plate, therefore, all fastening points

(wall anchor and bolt) must be at their correct positions before installation. Mounting dimension

of foot margin on foundation is shown in Figure.

Figure 4-3-2-1

#### [Movement and installation of bear machine]

The inverter with demolished package can be moved with forklift, hoisting crane, slide rail or crane.

If the package demolished place is far from the final installation place, it can be transported with forklift containing wood pallet. It is shown in Figure.



Figure 4-3-2-2

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Figure 4-3-2-3

Caution, risk of danger CAUTION! We must act slowly and gently when transporting the inverter with forklift to avoid violent vibration of the inverter or collision with other objects.

# 4.4 Electrical installation

# 4.4.1 Input and output requirements





loss even to death.

#### 1) PV array

The positive and negative open-circuit voltage of the PV array shall not exceed 1000, otherwise, the equipment will be in over-voltage protection state, and cannot work normally. The power of inverter PV array can be 575KW.

Model	Growatt CP250
PV Array Power Limit	285KW
PV Array Open-circuit Voltage Limit	1000V

2) Three-phase grid

Inverter will continuously inspect whether the grid satisfy the grid connected conditions. The following is the grid limit for satisfaction of local Grid connected Conditions (requirements in different countries may vary, the value can be setup and please refer to local grid connected regulations for details), and the grid is three-phase grid. Meanwhile, it shall be permitted by local power supply department before install Grid-connected inverted power.

Model	Growatt CP250
Grid Voltage Limit	310V~ 450V
Grid Frequency Limit	45HZ-55HZ/55HZ-65HZ

#### 3) Cable requirements

Cable (Cu)	Cable Diameter Requirements	Aperture
	(mm2)	
Model	Growatt CP250	
PV Array PV+	2*75 mm <sup>2</sup> , or 185 mm <sup>2</sup>	Φ10, 30N*m
PV Array PV-	2*75 mm <sup>2</sup> , or 185 mm <sup>2</sup>	Φ10, 30N*m
Grid Phase A	2*70 mm <sup>2</sup> , or 240 mm <sup>2</sup>	Φ10, 30N*m

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Grid Phase B		Φ10, 30N*m
Grid Phase C		Φ10, 30N*m
Earth Wire	More than 120 mm <sup>2</sup> or 2* 35mm <sup>2</sup>	Φ10, 30N*m
	Green and yellow	
Communication	0.75mm <sup>2</sup> , shielded Twisted pair	/
Wire		

# 4.4.2 Preparation for electrical wiring

Before wiring, the users need to open the front door of inverter, and the specific procedures are as follows:

**Procedure 1**: Cut off the circuit breaker at DC&AC sides. As shown in Figure 4-4-2-1, move the Grid switch and the PV switch to the state of "OFF".



Figure 4-4-2-1 AC&DC Main Switch Status Schema

Procedure 2: Open the front door. The unlock schema is shown in Figure 4-4-2-2.

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Figure 4-4-2-2 Open Machine's Front Door

**Procedure 3**: Raise the detents, and then close the doors. The schema is shown in Figure 4-4-2-3.



Figure 4-4-2-2 Raise the detents

# 4.4.3 DC side wiring



Step 1: Disconnect the higher DC side power distribution circuit breaker, the DC side wiring uncharged.



Step 2: Measuring the open-circuit voltage of the PV array with a multimeter to ensure within the allowable range.

Step 3: With a multimeter to confirm the positive and negative.

Step 4: Stripped end of the cable insulation

Step 5: Crimp the copper nose

1. The copper core part of the strip good pressure line into the wiring copper nose hole

2. Terminal Crimping Machine the the wiring copper nose pressed. Crimp the number

should be more than two

Step 6: Install heat shrink tubing

Select cable size is more in line with the heat shrink tubing, choose the length of about
 5cm

2. Heat shrinkable sleeve over in the Wiring copper nose, to completely cover the wiring copper nose pressure line hole fit

3. With a hot hair dryer to heat shrink tubing tightening

Step 7: Connect "DC +" cable to the convergence box or the output of the PV array positive

1. Selection and wiring copper nose meets the bolt

2. To be the wiring copper nasal tightening in the AC wiring copper rafts

3. Fastening bolts with a screwdriver or wrench

Step 8: "DC-" end to the combiner box or the negative electrode of the photovoltaic array output connected inverters in accordance with the method of Step 7

Step 9: Confirm the wiring is already firmly

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Figure 4-4-3 DC input wiring

#### 4.4.4 AC side wiring



#### **CAUTION!**

When connecting the AC grid, cut off the circuit breaker at the AC side to ensure that the AC wire

connecting to terminals has no electricity.

AC side of the inverter and the grid side wiring method is as follows:

Step 1: Disconnect the grid side disconnect switch, disconnect the inverter AC open space,

with a multimeter measurements confirm that the terminal block power outage.

Step 2: Make sure the AC connection cable order

Step 3: Stripped end of the cable insulation

Step 4: Crimp the copper nose.

1. The of stripping good thread bare copper conductor part on the wiring copper nose

pressure line hole

2. The wiring copper nose pressed Crimping Machine, crimping the number should be in the

more than two

Step 5: Install heat shrink tubing



1. Select cable size is more in line with the heat shrink tubing, choose the length of about 5cm

2. Heat shrinkable sleeve over in the Wiring copper nose, to completely cover the wiring

copper nose pressure line hole fit

3. With a hot hair dryer to heat shrink tubing tightening

Step 6: Selection and wiring copper nose meets the screw connection with the grid side wiring

1. The AC output of the "U" is connected to the grid "L1";

2. The "V" of the AC output is connected to the grid "L2";

3. The "W" of the AC output is connected to the grid "L3";



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Figure 4-4-4 AC output wiring

# 4.4.5 Earthing

Inverter must be earthing well for safety; Please make sure of the connection between PE in power distribution cabinet and PE copper in the inverter good; and make sure the earthing cable more than 185mm<sup>2</sup> and the earthing resistance must satisfy the demand of IEC standard.



Figure 4-4-5 PE copper in the inverter





#### Caution, risk of fire hazard

#### WARNING

There is usually no need to connect DC input terminal with earth for Silicon solar cell;

But for thin-film solar cell, if one of DC input terminal need to be connected to earth, GFDI

device must be used for safety.

All wiring into the channel at the bottom of the inverter to be all the wiring is completed, the connection port must be sealed with dust cotton, to prevent dust from entering the inside of the inverter.

Caution, risk of danger

#### **CAUTION!**

Please do not change the connection of earthing wire that already being, for that may be cause some danger.

#### 4.5 Communication

The inverter of Growatt CP series has various communication methods. When the user needs to monitor the operating status of PV power generation system, we provide single-machine and multi-machine control programs, and diversified communication interfaces for customer's selection.

#### 4.5.1 RS485 communication

The inverter, through RS485 tandem, is connected with the PC for communication through RS485/RS232 adaptor. Inside the PC, a multi-machine monitoring software ShineNet independently developed by the Growatt is monitoring in real time the operating status of all inverters, as shown in Figure 4-5-1. The RS485 wire should be less than 1000m.


Figure 4-5-1 RS485 Multi-machine Communication

#### 4.5.2 Internet communication

There is an Ethernet port on the right side of LCD. Please connect the LCD and Router with Network cable; and then router can make data interaction with serve, and users can communicate with the inverter by internet.



Figure 4-5-2 Internet Communication

#### 4.6 Installation inspection

Before the inverter is put into operation, it shall be inspected for installation. Two working men or more shall inspect to ensure correct installation of all installation according to the following table.

Mechanical Installation Items Inspection
No deformation and damage to inverter.
Inverter's bottom is fixed, and the support is stable and reliable.
Enough space is left around inverter.
The ambient temperature, humidity and ventilation satisfy requirements.
Smooth flow of cooling air.
Complete and reliable sealing protection of cabinet.

Г



Electrical Installation Inspection
Complete and firm grounding of inverter.
Grid voltage matching the rated input voltage of inverter.
Correct phase sequence of grid connection, and tightening torque meeting requirements.
Correct connection of DC input anode and cathode, and tightening torque meeting
requirements.
Correct connection of communication lines, and maintaining a certain distance to other
cables.
Correct and legible mark of cable No.
Complete and reliable insulation shields, and legible and firm label of danger warnings.
Other Inspections
All useless conductive parts tied with insulating ribbon.
No tools, spare parts, conductive dust generated from drilling or other matters left inside
the cabinet.
No condensed humidity or icing inside the cabinet.

Table 4-6 Installation Inspection List

#### **5** Pilot operation

The chapter will introduce the procedure of pilot operation, including checking PV array voltage, input and output connecting, other preparation working.

#### 5.1 Relevant requirements

Before pilot operation, the installation conditions of the equipment shall be examined thoroughly, in particular whether voltages at DC and AC ends are consistent with inverter's requirements, and whether the polarity etc. are correct. Inspect if the system connection meets requirements in relevant standards or codes and if the system is grounded well.



#### CAUTION!

Before pilot operation, all switches at AC side and DC side shall ensure to be cut off.



#### **5.2 Inspection**

#### 5.2.1 Inverter inspection

Before power on the inverter, please carry out inspections as the following procedures:

**Procedure 1**: Inspect inverter's installation and wiring conditions based on the Installation Inspection List in Table 4-6;

Procedure 2: Ensure the AC&DC circuit breakers are cut off;

**Procedure 3**: Ensure the emergency button is available and woks normally.

#### 5.2.2 Grid voltage inspection

• Inspect whether the three phases of the inverter is correctively connected with the three phase sequence of the grid.

• Inspect whether the line voltage and frequency are within the prescribed range, and record the value.

• If possible, measure the phase THD (Total Harmonic Distortion), and inspect the curve. If distortion is serious, the inverter may fail to operate.

#### 5.2.3 DC side voltage inspection

The DC side shall be connected to the inverter from the Combiner or DC distribution cabinet.

• Ensure correct DC input polarity.

• Measure and record the DC (open-circuit) voltage of each line. Voltages of each line shall be similar, and less than the permitted maximum DC voltage value.

#### 5.3 Power on steps

First power-on

Operation procedures for the first power-on and operation of inverter are as follows:

Procedure 1: Screw the handle of circuit breaker at the AC side to "ON" position.

Procedure 2: Screw the handle of circuit breaker at the DC side to "ON" position.

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Procedure 3: It takes about 10 seconds to automatically initialize the power inverted circuit and equipment. Than the "POWER" LED lamp on control panel will be on.

Procedure 4: If the DC voltage is lower than the starting voltage (equal to 450Vdc), the touch screen keeps shown "Waiting" (in standby).

Procedure 5: If the DC voltage is higher than the starting voltage (equal to 450Vdc), the inverter will inspect the grid connected conditions. When conditions are satisfied, it will automatically switch to "Normal ", at this moment, the "OPERATION" lamp will be on.

• Automatic power-on

When the power-on conditions both at DC and AC sides are satisfied, the inverter will be powered on automatically. After the DC input or AC grid fault is demolished, the inverter will also be powered on automatically.

• Manual power-off

In the operation process of the inverter, we can power off the machine through the "OFF" button on the panel. At this moment, the inverter stops work, and stops to transmit the DC energy to grid.

# 1

#### CAUTION!

After manual power-off, the machine must be powered on manually, otherwise the inverter is

unable to power on.

It still maintains voltage after manual power-off!

#### 5.4 Pilot operation completion

The following procedures shall be carried out after the inverter is grid connected.

Procedure 1: Inspect whether abnormity exists in the inverter, such as excessive noise,

excessive heat, abnormal smell or smoke.

Procedure 2: Measure whether inverter connected grid voltage, current and THD are stable.

Procedure 3: Operate LCD control panel and inspect whether it displays normally and

accurately.



By now, the pilot operation of inverter is fully completed, and we can enter the daily operational maintenance.

#### 5.5 Power off steps

# CAUTION!

After the inverter is completely powered off, the general PV switch at solar panel side and the Grid switch at grid side still maintain voltage. If operations are need, please be sure to cut off the outer power completely, and wait for not less than 5 minutes.

- 1. Exercise the OFF button on LCD operation panel;
- 2. Cut off PV SWITCH;
- 3. Cut off GRID SWITCH;
- 4. Cut off the switch of DC distribution cabinet or combiner;
- 5. Cut off the switch of AC distribution cabinet.

#### **6** GUI instruction

#### 6.1 LCD display screen introduction

User can view the information of the inverter operation on the LCD touch screen, as well as setting the operating parameters. In order to facilitate the operation, a menu is provided below.



Table 6-1 Growatt CP250 LCD Menu

After powering on the LCD, it will initialize itself first, and then enter the boot which displays the progress bar of starting up. The main interface will display after finishing the startup (about 20S, if the progress bar has not been finished after 60S, there is communication problem between LCD and control board). Then you can begin to read the information and set the parameters.

Inverter communication state, station number and system time is displayed at the top of each page of the LCD.

Each page has five commonly used function keys: "run data" "historical information" "system settings" "Home" at the below of the page. The five commonly used keys corresponding sub-menu are under the button, and it will be marked green after selected.

#### 6.2 LCD operation

#### 6.2.1 Initialization

Initialization interface: The initialization interface will be divided into two parts, the LCD initialization and inverter initialization.

LCD initialization: it will be finished after powering up for 20S.

Inverter initialization: After LCD initialization completed, the inverter boot screen will pop up. The initialization progress will be displayed on the LCD. After finishing initialization which takes about 30S, it will automatically switch to [home page], and operation on the LCD can be

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proceeded.

Note: The default language is Chinese.



#### 6.2.2 Home page

Clicking "Home" button in any interface will enter into the Home page.

The operating status of the inverter output power, safety standard, model, input and output voltage, current information can be viewed in the page. Pressing the following key can switch to other pages.

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Growatt				ť	100 M 100	2-10-30 06:22
				Output Power	97.5	KW
JAL .				Daily Generation	1.6	KWh
				Total Generation	23.6	KWh
and the second sec				Operation State	OnGrid	000
				Present Safety	UL	
	.0 V .1 A	37	5.1 V 14	10 A 88 A 0.5 A		X
		۲P	Ċ			
Operation Data	History Info	System Setup	On/C	Off Hor	ne	

#### 6.2.3 ON/OFF interface

Clicking "ON/OFF" button in any interface will enter into this interface.

There are "ON" and "OFF" button which is used to turn on and turn off the inverter.

After selecting, a sub-window will pop up for confirmation: Yes/No.





#### 6.2.4 System setting

Clicking "System setting" button in any interface will enter into this interface.

Submenu: language settings, time settings, inverter information, maintenance. Pressing the left button can enter into the corresponding submenu interface. The default one is language setting interface.

Growatt		System Setup			2012-10-30 10:51:24
Language	Manufacturer	Sun Shinir	ng Co., Ltd.		
	Serial Number	GROV	VATT886		
Time setting	Software Version	SSCP_DS	SP_V1.0.00		
	LCD Version	SSCP_LC	D_V01.0.00		
Information	Hardware Version	SSCP_H	ł₩_V1.0.0		
	Production Date	2012 -	7 - 26		
Maintenance				_	
					_
			Ċ		
Operation	Data History Info	System Setup	On/Off	Home	

Language Settings: Select language, currently it only supports Chinese, English (default language

is Chinese).



Time settings: system time setting (if the date and time displayed on LCD is not inconsistent with the actual date and time, they can be modified here)

Growatt		System Setup			2012-10-30 10:50:43
Language					
Time setting	Date 20	112 - 10 -	30		
Information	Time 1	0:50:	43		
Maintenance					
			Ċ		
Operation Data	History Info	System Setup	On/Off	Home	

Device Information: This page shows the manufacturer, inverter serial number, hardware and

software version information, and the date of manufacturing.

Growatt		System Setup	2012-10-3 10:51:24
Language	Manufacturer	Sun Shining Co., Ltd.	
	Serial Number	GROWATT886	
ime setting	Software Version	SSCP_DSP_V1.0.00	
	LCD Version	SSCP_LCD_V01.0.00	
nformation	Hardware Version	SSCP_HW_V1.0.0	
	Production Date	2012 - 7 - 26	
laintenance			_

rowatt

Maintenance: the interface requires a password to login. It is for electrician and maintenance personnel who are fully familiar with the structure and working principle of the PV grid system only, in order to avoid damage to personal safety and the inverter.

#### **6.2.5** Historical information

Clicking "historical information" can enter into the sub-menu of the "historical information".

The submenu includes: The inverter ON and OFF time record, history of failure, serious historical failure.

The inverter ON and OFF time record: ON and OFF time record can be found in a total of 20 by pressing the flip button.

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Growatt				
	Inverter On grid Tim		Time	
ON/OFF Time	0 / 0 / 0 0: 0: 0	0 / 0 / 0 0: 0: 0		
	0/0/0 0:0:0	0/0/0 0:0:0		
	0/0/0 0:0:0	0/0/0 0:0:0		
General fault	0 / 0 / 0 0: 0: 0	0 / 0 / 0 0: 0: 0		
	0/0/0 0:0:0	0 / 0 / 0 0: 0: 0		
	0 / 0 / 0 0: 0: 0	0 / 0 / 0 0: 0: 0		
Serious Fault	0 / 0 / 0 0: 0: 0	0 / 0 / 0 0: 0: 0		
	0 / 0 / 0 0: 0: 0	0 / 0 / 0 0: 0: 0		
	0 / 0 / 0 0: 0: 0	0 / 0 / 0 0: 0: 0		
	0 / 0 / 0 0: 0: 0	0 / 0 / 0 0: 0: 0		$\Rightarrow$
0		<b>49</b> (-)-		
Operatio	n Data History Info S	/stem Setup On/Off	Home	

History of failure: all the common history of failure details can be found by flipping the page up

and down.

The common fault information, see table 6.3.1.

Growatt		History Info		2012-10-30 11:17:13
ON/OFF Time General fault Serious Fault	Time   12/9/5 10:17:18   12/9/5 10:19:20   12/9/5 10:21:22   12/9/5 10:23:24   12/9/5 10:25:26   12/9/5 10:28:29   12/9/5 10:28:29   12/9/5 10:30:31   12/9/5 10:32:33   12/9/5 10:34:35	Warning Description   AC_OverVolt_Fault(V)   AC_UnderVolt_Fault(V)   AC_OverFreq_Fault(Hz)   AC_UnderFreq_Fault(Hz)   DC_OverVolt_Fault(V)   DC_OverCurr_Fault(V)   AC_Curr_Unbalance_Fault(%)   AC_Volt_Unbalance_Fault(%)   AC_Ground_Fault(KΩ)	Value   3.2   10.1   10.2   10.3   10.4   10.5   10.6   10.7   10.8   10.9	
Operation	Data	System Setup	Home	

History of serious failure: a total of 20 items of historical serious failure information can be found in details.

Please refer to table 6.3.2.

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Date Time Description   2012/10/30 11:15:16 Reseverd_Warning   2012/10/30 11:15:16 Temp_Derating_Warning   2012/10/30 11:15:16 Fau_2_Fault_Warning   2012/10/30 11:15:16 Fau_2_Fault_Warning   2012/10/30 11:15:16 Reseverd_Warning   2012/10/30 11:15:16 GCF		D	PT *	P		-
N/OFF Time 2012/10/30 11:15:16 Temp_Derating_Warning   2012/10/30 11:15:16 Fan_2_Fault_Warning   2012/10/30 11:15:16 Fault_Feedback_Warning   2012/10/30 11:15:16 Reseverd_Warning   2012/10/30 11:15:16 GFCI1_Fault						-
Image: Second control Image: Second control   2012/10/30 11:15:16 Fan_2_Fault_Warning   2012/10/30 11:15:16 Fault_Feedback_Warning   2012/10/30 11:15:16 Reseverd_Warning   2012/10/30 11:15:16 GFCI1_Fault	OFF Time					
2012/10/30 11:15:16 Fault_Feedback_Warning   2012/10/30 11:15:16 Reseverd_Warning	OFF TIME					
Image: Second		2012/10/30	11:15:16	Fan_2_Fault_Warning		
Image: Second		2012/10/30	11:15:16	Fault_Feedback_Warning		
2012/10/30 11:15:16 Reseverd_Warning   2012/10/30 11:15:16 Reseverd_Warning   2012/10/30 11:15:16 Reseverd_Warning   2012/10/30 11:15:16 Reseverd_Warning   2012/10/30 11:15:16 AC_Fuse1_Fault   2012/10/30 11:15:16 GFCI1_Fault	neral fault	2012/10/30	11:15:16	Reseverd_Warning		
2012/10/30 11:15:16 Reseverd_Warning   2012/10/30 11:15:16 AC_Fuse1_Fault   2012/10/30 11:15:16 GFCI1_Fault		2012/10/30	11:15:16	Reseverd_Warning		
Prious Fault 2012/10/30 11:15:16 AC_Fuse1_Fault   2012/10/30 11:15:16 GFCI1_Fault		2012/10/30	11:15:16	Reseverd_Warning		
2012/10/30 11:15:16 AC_Fuse1_Fault 2012/10/30 11:15:16 GFCI1_Fault	×	2012/10/30	11:15:16	Reseverd_Warning		
	erious Fault	2012/10/30	11:15:16	AC_Fuse1_Fault		
- x -		2012/10/30	11:15:16	GFCI1_Fault		
			i.	6	M	
	6					

#### 6.2.6 Operation data

Clicking the "Operation data" in any interface will enter into the submenu of "operation data". The sub-menu includes: real-time data, the power curve, and energy yield figure. Pressing the left button can enter into the corresponding sub menu interface. The default interface is the real-time data interface.

Insert USB Disk on the back of the LCD display, and the real time operation data will be stored in the USB Disk in every minute. Inverter will create a "CSV" format file every month in the USB disk for data storage.

Real-time data: current PV power generation parameters and real-time data including the grid voltage, the grid frequency, the grid current, DC input voltage, DC input current, the internal temperature of the chassis as well as the total power generation time (updated in real time). When total power is more than 100,000KW, it will be measured by MK; when total power is less than 100,000KW, it will be measured by KW.

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Growatt		Operati	on Data				2012-10-3 12:59:33
	PV1 Voltage	475	V	PV1 Current	560.9	A	
	PV2 Voltage	475.8	V	PV2 Current	536.9	A	
Real Time Data	Grid Voltage UV	255.1	V	Grid Current U	1143.3	A	
	Grid Voltage VW	253.7	V	Grid Current V	1092.1	A	
$\sim$	Grid Voltage WU	256.8	V	Grid Current W	1127.1	A	
Power Chart	Inductor1_curr_A	578	А	Inductor2_curr_A	592	A	
	Inductor1_curr_B	576.3	A	Inductor2_curr_B	585.1	A	
il.	Inductor1_curr_C	580.3	А	Inductor2_curr_C	595.9	A	
ieneration Chart	Input Power	552	KW	Apparent power	495.6	KVA	
	Output Power	495.6	KW	Reactive power	2.1	kVar	
	DailyEnergy	4382.7	k/V.h	Total generation	118.554	MVV.h	
	Daily Time	9.6	Min	Total Time	579.4	Н	-
Operation Da	ita History Info	Quet	<b>PP</b> em Setu			Home	

Power curve: daily yield displayed in bar chart (updated every 12 minutes).



Energy yield: Clicking this button can enter into submenu.

Monthly yield: daily yield displayed in bar chart (updated every 12 minutes).

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Growatt		Generation Chart			2012-10-30 14:44:13
Month Generation Year Generation	KW.h 6000 4500 3000 1500 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8		19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26	27 2829 3031 D	Ð
Operation	D Data History Info	System Setup	On/off	Home	

♦ Yearly yield: monthly yield displayed in bar chart (updated every 12 minutes).



 $\diamond$  20 years yield: yearly yield displayed in bar chart.

Growatt New En	ergy CO. LTD	www.ginver	ter.com		Growa	att
Growatt		Generation Chart			2012-10-30 14:41:29	
Month Generation Year Generation 20Years Generation	MW.h 2400 1800 1200 600 1 1 2 2 3 2 3 2 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	1 I I I I I 11 12 13 14 15 16	т т т 17 18 19 20 ү	Ð	
Operati	D In Data	Info System Setup	On/off	Home		

Pressing "Back" can return to "real time data".

# 6.3 LCD display information schedule

# 6.3.1 General history failure table

No.	information	
1	DC_Inverse_Failure	
2	IGBT_Failure	
3	EEPROM_Write_Failure	
4	EEPROM_Read_Failure	
5	AC_MainContactor_Failure	
6	AC_SlaveContactor_Failure	
7	GFDI_Failure	
8	GFCI_Failure	
9	DC1_VoltHigh_Fault	
10	DC2_VoltHigh_Fault	
11	DC1_CurrHigh_Fault	



12	DC2_CurrHigh_Fault		
13	DC1_Insulation_Fault		
14	DC2_Insulation_Fault		
15	DC1_OCP_Fault		
16	DC2_OCP_Fault		
17	INT_DC1_OverVolt_Fault		
18	INT_DC2_OverVolt_Fault		
19	INT_DC1_OverCurr_Fault		
20	INT_DC2_OverCurr_Fault		
21	IGBT_Module1_Fault		
22	IGBT_Module2_Fault		
23	L1_OCP_Fault		
24	L2_OCP_Fault		
25	INT_L1_OverCurr_Fault		
26	INT_L2_OverCurr_Fault		
27	AC_NoUtility_Fault		
28	AC_GridPhaseSeque_Fault		
29	AC_PLL_Fault		
30	AC_Volt_Unbalance_Fault		
31	AC_Curr_Unbalance_Fault		
32	AC_WU_OverVolt_Fault		
33	AC_WU_UnderVolt_Fault		
34	AC_VW_OverVolt_Fault		
35	AC_VW_UnderVolt_Fault		
36	AC_UV_OverVolt_Fault		
37	AC_UV_UnderVolt_Fault		
38	AC_OverFreq_Fault		
39	AC_UnderFreq_Fault		
40	AC_GridCurr_DcHigh_Fault		



41	AC_L1Curr_DcHigh_Fault	
42	AC_L2Curr_DcHigh_Fault	
43	AC_GridCurr_High_Fault	
44	AC_L1Curr_High_Fault	
45	AC_L2Curr_High_Fault	
46	AC_Overload_Fault	
47	AC_Lightload_Fault	
48	AC_BackFeed_Fault	
49	LVRT_Fault	
50	Module1_OverTemp_Fault	
51	Module2_OverTemp_Fault	
52	Inductor1_OverTemp_Fault	
53	Inductor2_OverTemp_Fault	
54	Transformer_OverTemp_Fault	
55	LowTemp_Fault	
56	EPO_Stop	
57	KeyEmergencyStop	
58	LcdEmergencyStop	
59	Door_Open_Fault	
60	AC_MainContactor1_Fault	
61	AC_MainContactor2_Fault	
62	AC_MainContactor3_Fault	
63	AC_SlaveContactor_Fault	
64	GFDI_Ground_Fault	
65	GFDI_HallSense_Fault	
66	GFDI_AirSwitch_Fault	
67	GFDI1_Fault	
68	GFDI2_Fault	
69	RISO1_Fault	

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70	RISO2_Fault		
71	GFCI1_Fault		
72	GFCI2_Fault		
73	AC_Fuse1_Fault		
74	AC_Fuse2_Fault		
75	Fault_Feedback_Warning		
76	Fan_1_Fault_Warning		
77	Fan_2_Fault_Warning		
78	Fan_3_Fault_Warning		

Table 6.3.1 General history failure table

# 6.3.2 Serious fault history

No.	information	
1	Grid voltage too high	
2	Grid voltage too low	
3	Grid frequency too high	
4	Grid frequency too low	
5	DC over-voltage protection	
6	DC over-voltage protection	
7	AC current unbalanced	
8	Grid voltage unbalanced	
9	PV Ground fault protection	
10	AC over-current protection	
11	LVRT protection	
12	inverter internal problem protection	
13	DSP problem protection	
14	DC breaker open circuit	
15	inverter temperature warning	

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16	inverter temperature too high	
17	lightning protection devices failure	
18	Overheating protection	
19	Anti-discharge protection	
20	Reverse polarity	
21	Normal shutdown	
22	Malfunction shutdown	
23	Alarm	

Figure 6.3.2 Serious historical fault table

#### 6.3.3 Inverter status

No.	description	
0	waiting	
1	checking	
2	grid connected	
3	fault	
4	Permanent fault	
5	Communication failure	

Figure 6.3.3 inverter status table

#### 7 Routine maintenance

#### 7.1 Replacing the dust screen

When the inverter fails, the inverter will automatically disconnect from the power grid, and display the alarm information. When there is problem with the utility grid or the inverter is disconnected manually, the inverter will shut down immediately to avoid islanding. When the grid restored to be normal, inverter can automatically start. Normally there is no maintenance or calibration required, however, the dust screen should always keep clean. It needs to be replaced

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when it is dirty.

Procedure of the dust screen replacement:

- 1) The front and back cover can be seen after opening the front and back cover of the inverter.
- 2) Open front and back dust cover from the bottom of the dust cover.
- 3) Take away the dust screen and insert a clean one.
- 4) Place the dust cover in the original place and fix it.





Figure 7 - 1 Dustproof device

In order to ensure the normal operation of the inverter , dust screen is required to clean regularly.

#### 7.2 Regular maintenance

In order to ensure the normal operation of the inverter, regular maintenance work is required.

Recommended routine maintenance cycle and work, as shown in Table 7-2.

maintenance item	cycle
Read data from data logger	every month
clean heat sink of the power module	every month

Table 7-2 Routine maintenance work
------------------------------------



Check the dust, moisture or condensation inside the cabinet	every month
Check the cable connections, and fix the screw if necessary.	every month
Check the warning label, add or replace some if necessary.	every month
Manual checks AC and DC circuit breakers	every month
Check that the emergency stop button, and the LCD stop function	every month
Check if there is abnormal sound when inverter is operating.	every week

# $\triangle$

#### Caution, risk of danger

All maintenance operations must be carried out in the condition that DC side and AC side of the inverter, PV module and AC distribution cabinet switch are all disconnected. Maintenance must be proceeded only after AC and DC disconnected for at least 5 minutes, in order to avoid electric shock!

### 7.3 Waste disposal

The inverter will not cause environmental pollution, since the all the components meet the requirements of environmental protection. According to environmental protection requirements, user shall dispose the inverter in accordance with the relevant laws and regulations.



# 8 Appendix

# 8.1 Specification

Rating	Units	Value
PV input quantities:		
VMAX PV (absolute maximum)	d.c. V	1000
PV input operating voltage range	d.c. V	450-1000
Maximum operating PV input current	d.c. A	635
ISC PV (absolute maximum)	d.c. A	635
Max. inverter backfeed current to the array	a.c. or d.c. A	635
a.c. output quantities:		
Voltage (nominal or range)	a.c. V	400
Current (maximum continuous)	a.c. A	360
Frequency (nominal or range)	Hz	50/60
Power (maximum continuous)	W (or VA with PF)	250K
Power factor range	1	>0.9
Maximum output fault current	a.c. A (peak and duration), or RMS	400 (RMS)
Maximum output overcurrent protection	a.c. A	400
Weight unit	kg	1600
Ingress Protection	1	IP20
Environmental category	indoor	
Suitability for wet locations	not	
Pollution degree	II	
Elect.protection class	Class I	
Overvoltage category	Category III for AC output category II for DC input	
Mains connection	Permanent connection	
Transformer info	Without isolating Transformer	
Insulation class	Class H	

### 8.2 software version

SSCP\_DSP\_V1.0.00



#### 8.3 Growatt Factory warranty

This certificate represents a 5 year warranty for the Growatt inverter products listed below. Possession of this certificate validates a standard factory warranty of 5 years from the date of purchase.

#### **Limited Product Warranty**

(Applicable under normal application, installation, use and service conditions)

Growatt warrants the above listed products to be free from defects and/or failure specified for a period not exceeding five (5) years from the date of sale as shown in the Proof of Purchase to the Original purchaser.

The warranties described in these "Limited Warranties" are exclusive and are expressly in lieu of and exclude all other warranties, whether written, oral, express or implied, including but not limited to, warranties of merchantability and of fitness for a particular purpose, use ,or application, and all other obligations or liabilities on the part of GROWATT , unless such other obligations or liabilities are expressly agreed to it in writing signed and approved by GROWATT , GROWATT shall have no responsibility or liability whatsoever for damage or injury to persons or property, or for other loss or injury resulting from any cause whatsoever arising out of or related to the modules, including, without limitation, any defects in the modules or from use or installation. Under no circumstances shall GROWATT be liable for incidental , consequential or special damages howsoever caused; loss of use, loss of production, loss of revenues are therefore specifically and without limitation excluded to the extent legally permissible, GROWATT 's aggregate liability, if any, in damages or otherwise, shall not exceed the invoice as paid by the customer.

The "Limited Product Warranties" described above shall not apply to, and Growatt shall have no obligation of any kind whatsoever with respect to, any inverter which has been subjected to:

- Misuse, abuse, neglect or accident;
- Alteration, improper installation or application;
- Unauthorized modification or attempted repairs;
- Insufficient ventilation of the product;
- Transport damage;
- Breaking of the original manufacturers seal;
- Non-observance of Growatt installation and maintenance instruction;
- Failure to observe the applicable safety regulations
- Power failure surges, lighting, flood, fire, exposure to incorrect use, negligence, accident, force majeure, explosion, terrorist act, vandalism or damage caused by incorrect installation, modification or extreme weather conditions or other circumstances not reasonably attributable to Growatt.

The warranty shall also cease to apply if the product cannot be correctly identified as the product of Growatt. Warranty claims will not be honored if the type of serial number on the inverters have been altered, removed or rendered illegible.



#### Liability

The liability of Growatt in respect of any defects in its PV inverters shall be limited to compliance with the obligations as stated in these terms and conditions of warranty. Maximum liability shall be limited to the sale price of the product. Growatt shall accept no liability for loss of profit, resultant of indirect damage, any loss of electrical power and / or compensation of energy suppliers within the express meaning of that term.

The warranty rights as meant herein are not transferable or assignable to any third party excepting the named warranty holder.

#### 8.4 Contact

If you have technical problems concerning our products, contact your installer or Growatt. During inquiring, please provide below information:

- Inverter type
- Modules information
- Communication method
- Serial number of Inverters
- Error code of Inverters
- Display of inverters

#### Growatt New Energy Technology Co., Ltd.

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Importer: