

Product model	18500 battery	VER	А
Product Specification	3.6V 1400mAh	Date	2005/1/3

Cylindrical Li-ion battery Specification

Type: <u>18500</u>



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	DATA SHEET	
	ТҮРЕ	CYLINDRICAL
	MODEL	ICR18500
	SPECIFICATION	18500
	Nominal voltage	3.6V
	Weight approx	33g
	C₅mAh	1400mAh
	Charge voltage	4.200 \pm 0.049V
	Minimum discharge end voltage	2.75V
	Maximum charge voltage	4.23V
	Maximum continuous charge current	1400mA
	Maximum continuous discharge current	2600mA
	Dimension (including shrink sleeve/la	abel)
	Diameter, d	-18.3 ± 0.2 mm
	height, h	-50.5 ± 0.5 mm
	Capacity (20°C, 0.2 C_5 to 2.75V)	
	Minimum capacity	1400mAh
	Internal impedance ($20^{\circ}C \pm 5^{\circ}C$) <80m	Ω
	Charge conditions $(20^{\circ}C\pm5^{\circ}C)$	
	Standard charge	- 700mA CC/CV
$\bigwedge \qquad \uparrow \qquad $	Fast charge	- 1400mA CC/CV
	Operation conditions (recommended) Storagetemperature(15-35°C) Relative humidity(45-75%) Pressure(86-106Kpa))
	Discharge	−20−60°C
,	Standard charge	0−45°C
	Standard Test Conditions (Except add	itional quest)
	Temperature	
	Relative humidity	$65 \pm 20\%$

Subject to change without prior notice



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1. Performance		
Test item	Test conditions	Requirements
(1)Outside	Visual check	No abnormal stain,
Appearance		Deformation nor damage
(2) Standard	Measurements are carried out at 20±5℃and relative	
test	humidity of 65 \pm 20% without other specified	
conditions	condition. Accuracy of voltmeters and ammeters used	
	in test is equal to or better than the grade 0.5.	
(3) Standard charge	Battery is charged continuously at the constant current of 0.5 I_1 end at voltage of 4.2V, then charge at the constant voltage of 4.2V until the end current of 20mA after Pre-discharge at the constant current of 0.2 I_1 mA until the end voltage of 2.75V/cell	
(4) Fast charge	Charge shall be conducted continuously at the	
	constant current of 1.0 $\mathrm{I_t}$ mA until the end voltage	
	of 4.2V, then charge at the constant voltage of 4.2V	
	until the end current of 20mA after Pre-discharge	
	mentioned in Item (2).	
(5)		≥3.75V
Open-circuit		
voltage (OCV)		
(6)Rated	Discharge duration of the charged battery specified	Rated capacity:
Capacity	in Item (3) shall be measured at 0.2 It mA until the and waltage of 2.75V/call, often most for 0.25 hours	≥100%C₅mAh
	end voltage of 2.75V/cell, after rest for 0.25 hour. If the discharge duration does not reach the	
	specified value, the test may be repeated up to three times in total.	
(7) Capacity	Discharge duration of the charged battery specified	Discharge capacity:
high-rate	in Item (3) shall be measured at 1.0 I_t mA until the	≥90%C₅mAh
discharge	end voltage of 2.75V/cell, after rest for 0.25 hour.	
	If the discharge duration does not reach the	
	specified value, the test may be repeated up to three	
	times in total.	
(8) Cycle Life	Carry out cycles (1.0 I_t mA CC/CV(4.2V), discharge	≥300 cycles
(20℃)	at the constant current of 1.0 $I_{\rm t}$ mA after rest for	
	0.25 hour) at 20 \pm 2°C. The test end until the	
	discharge capacity <80%C₅mAh	
(9) Low	1) charge shall be conducted at Item (3); 2) The	Discharge capacity:
temperature	battery shall be stored under -20°C±2°C for 16h~	≥60%C₅mAh
discharge	24h; 3)Discharge shall be conducted at the constant	
5	current of 0.21 mA until the end voltage of	
	2.75V/cell;	



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2 Mechanical test

Test Item	Test Conditions	Requirements
(1)Vibration	Vibrate test sample for 90minutes each at room	No rupture, fire, smoke,
Test	temperature after rated charge.	Nor critical damage
	Amplitude: 1.6, (p-p)	\geq 90% C ₅ mAh
	Vibration: 10-55Hz (sweep 1 Hz//min)	
	Direction: X, Y, Z	
	Then measure resistance, voltage of battery and	
	check outside appearance.	
(2) Drop Test	Drop 100% charged test sample from 1 meter above onto	No rupture, fire, smoke,
	concrete board with more than 5cm thickness two times	Nor critical damage
	each for every direction at room temperature.	≧90% C₅mAh
	Then measure resistance, voltage of battery and	
	check outside appearance.	

3 Safety evaluation

Test Item	Test Conditions	Requirements
(1) Hot Oven	The charged battery is to be heated in a gravity	No rupture, fire, smoke,
Test	convection or circulating air oven. The temperature	Nor leakage.
	of the oven is to be raised at a rate of $5{\pm}2{}^\circ\!{\rm C}$.The	
	oven is to remain for 10 minutes at $150\pm2{}^\circ\!{\rm C}$ before	
	the test is discontinued.	
(2)Short	After fast charge at $20\pm2~{}^\circ\!{ m C}$, Connect battery	No rupture, fire, smoke,
Circuit Test	terminals with electric wire (electric resistance:	Nor leakage.
	$50\text{m}~\Omega$ or less). And stop the test when the	
	temperature of battery is $10\ensuremath{^\circ\!\!\!C}$ lower than peak	
	temperature.	
(3) Overcharge	After discharged at 1 $I_{\rm t}\text{mA}$ and end at 2.75V, the	No rupture, fire, smoke,
	battery shall be charged at 3 $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{t}}\mathrm{mA}$ current with a	Nor leakage.
	voltage limit of 4.6V.	
(4)Dip test	The charged battery shall be dipped in water for 24h	No rupture, fire, smoke,
	in an ambient temperature of 20°C±5°C.	Nor leakage.

4 Charge State of Battery before shipment

To be determined. (Recommendation Approx. 3.75 - 3.85V 30% charge)

5 Duration of guarantee the product

We can keep on the quality in six month.

6 Handling precautions on Lithium Ion Rechargeable Battery

To assure product safety, describe the following precautions in the instruction manual of the



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equipment.

! Danger

- When charging the battery, use dedicated chargers and follow the specified conditions.
- Use the battery only in the specified equipment.
- Do not connect battery directly to an electric outlet or cigarette lighter charger.
- Do not heat or throw battery into a fire.
- Do not use, leave battery close to fire or inside of a car where temperature may be above 60°C. Also do not charge / discharge in such conditions.
- Do not immerse, throw, and wet battery in water/ seawater.
- Do not put batteries in your pockets or a bag together with metal objects such as necklaces. Hairpins, coins, or screws. Do not store batteries with such objects.
- Do not short circuit the (+) and (-) terminals with other metals.
- Do not place battery in a device with the (+) and (-) in the wrong way around.
- Do not pierce battery with a sharp object such as a needle.
- Do not hit with a hammer, step on or throw or drop to cause strong shock.
- Do not disassemble or modify the battery.
- Do not solder a battery directly.
- Do not use a battery with serious scar or deformation.

! Warning

- Do not put battery into a microware oven, dryer, or high-pressure container.
- Do not use battery with dry cells and other primary batteries, or batteries of a different package, type, or brand.
- Stop charging the battery if charging is not completed within the specified time.
- Stop using the battery if abnormal heat, odor, discoloration, deformation or abnormal condition is detected

During use, charge, or storage.

- Keep away from fire immediately when leakage or foul odor is detected.

- If liquid leaks onto your skin or clothes, wash well with fresh water immediately.

If liquid leaking from the battery gets into your eyes, do not rub your eyes. Wash them well with clean water and go to see a doctor immediately.

! Caution

- Store batteries out of reach of children so that they are not accidentally swallowed.
- If younger children use the battery, their guardians should explain the proper handling.
- Before using the battery, be sure to read the user's manual and cautions on handling thoroughly.
- Thoroughly read the user's manual for the charger before charging the battery.
- For information on installing and removing from equipment, thoroughly read the user's manual for the specific equipment.



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- Batteries have life cycles. If the time that the battery powers equipment becomes much shorter than usual, the battery life is at an end. Replace the battery with a new same one.
- Remove a battery whose life cycle has expired from equipment immediately.
- When the battery is thrown away, be sure it is non-conducting by applying vinyl tape to the (+) and (-) terminals.
- When not using battery for an extended period, remove it from the equipment and store in a place with low humidity and low temperature.
- While the battery pack is charged, used and stored, keep it away from objects or materials with static electric charges.
- If the terminals of the battery become dirty, wipe with a dry clothe before using the battery.
- The battery can be used within the following temperature ranges. Do not exceed these ranges. Charge temperature range : 0℃ to 45℃ Discharge temperature range : -20℃ to 60℃ (When using equipment)



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Test report

Charge-discharge test

Origin of samples: from a batch of HCT batteries

Test condition: The battery is charged at 700mA constant current ending at 4.2 Voltage, and charged at 4.2V ending at current less than 20mA(1300mA CC/CV to 4.2V), then discharged at 1300mA constant current ending at 2.75Voltage





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Discharge at various rate capacity

Origin of samples: from a batch of HCT batteries

Test condition: The battery is charged at 700mA constant current ending at 4.2 Voltage, and charged at 4.2V ending at current less than 20mA(700mA CC/CV to 4.2V), then discharged at 140mA, 700mA and 1400mA constant current ending at 2.75Voltage.





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Mechanical test

(1) Vibration Test

Numbers of test samples: 5

Vibrate test sample for 90minutes each at room temperature after rated charge.

Amplitude: 1.6, (p-p) Vibration: 10-55Hz (sweep 1 Hz//min)

Direction: X, Y, Z

Then measure resistance, voltage of battery and check outside appearance.

Before vibration	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4	Sample 5
Appearance	OK	OK	OK	OK	OK
Resistance $(m\Omega)$	49.5	50.6	48.6	49.3	51.2
Voltage (V)	3.82	3.82	3.82	3.82	3.82
After vibration					
Appearance	OK	OK	OK	OK	OK
Resistance $(m\Omega)$	49.5	50.6	48.6	49.3	51.2
Voltage (V)	3.82	3.82	3.82	3.82	3.82

(2) Drop Test

Numbers of test samples: 5

Drop 100% charged test sample from 1 meter above onto concrete board with more than 5cm thick two times each for every direction at room temperature. Then measure resistance, voltage of battery and check outside appearance.

Before drop	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4	Sample 5
Appearance	OK	OK	ОК	OK	ОК
Resistance $(m\Omega)$	49.8	51.3	47.5	49.3	51.6
Voltage (V)	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2
After drop					
Appearance	OK	OK	OK	OK	OK
Resistance $(m\Omega)$	49.8	51.3	47.5	49.3	51.6
Voltage (V)	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2



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Safety evaluation

1) Hot Oven Test

Numbers of test samples: 5

The charged battery is to be heated in a gravity convection or circulating air oven. The temperature of the oven is to be raised at a rate of $5\pm 2^{\circ}$. The oven is to remain for 10 minutes at 150 $\pm 2^{\circ}$ before the test is discontinued.

Before heat	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4	Sample 5
Appearance	OK	OK	OK	OK	OK
Resistance $(m\Omega)$	47.8	49.2	50.6	51.7	48.9
Voltage (V)	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2
After heat					
Appearance	OK	OK	ОК	OK	ОК
Resistance $(m\Omega)$	>2000	>2000	>2000	>2000	>2000
Voltage (V)	4.09	4.09	4.09	4.09	4.09



Temperature (B) and Voltage (C) curves



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2) Short Circuit Test

Numbers of test samples: 5

After fast charge at $20\pm 2^{\circ}$ C, Connect battery terminals with electric wire (electric resistance: $50m \Omega$ or less). And stop the test when the temperature of battery is 10° C lower than peak temperature.

Before short	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4	Sample 5
Appearance	OK	OK	OK	OK	OK
Resistance $(m\Omega)$	46.4	47.3	49.6	47.8	50.1
Voltage (V)	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2
After short					
Appearance	OK	OK	ОК	OK	ОК
Resistance $(m\Omega)$	204	250	300	312	286
Voltage (V)	0.45	0.35	0.50	0.38	0.48





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3) Overcharge

Numbers of test samples: 5

After discharged at 1 $I_{\rm t}\,\text{mA}$ and end at 2.75V, the battery shall be charged at 3 $I_{\rm t}\,\text{mA}$ current with a voltage limit of 4.6V.

Before overcharge	Sample	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4	Sample 5
Appearance	OK	OK	OK	OK	OK
Resistance $(m\Omega)$	45.6	46.5	47.8	49.2	50.8
Voltage (V)	3.21	3.22	3.21	3.21	3.22
After overcharge					
Appearance	OK	OK	OK	OK	OK
Resistance $(m\Omega)$	60.5	66. 2	70.6	65.3	69.1
Voltage (V)	4.55	4.55	4.55	4.55	4.55





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4) Dip test

Numbers of test samples: 5

The charged battery shall be dipped in water for 24h in an ambient temperature of $20^{\circ}C\pm 5^{\circ}C$. Then measure resistance, voltage of battery and check outside appearance.

Before dip	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4	Sample 5
Appearance	OK	OK	OK	OK	OK
Resistance $(m\Omega)$	46.3	47.5	48.5	49.6	51.0
Voltage (V)	4.20	4.20	4.20	4.20	4.20
After dip					
Appearance	OK	OK	ОК	OK	OK
Resistance $(m\Omega)$	46.3	47.5	48.5	49.6	51.0
Voltage (V)	4.20	4.20	4.20	4.20	4.20