

# **Wireless Radio Modem User's Manual**

## **Warranty**

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Date:2001-11

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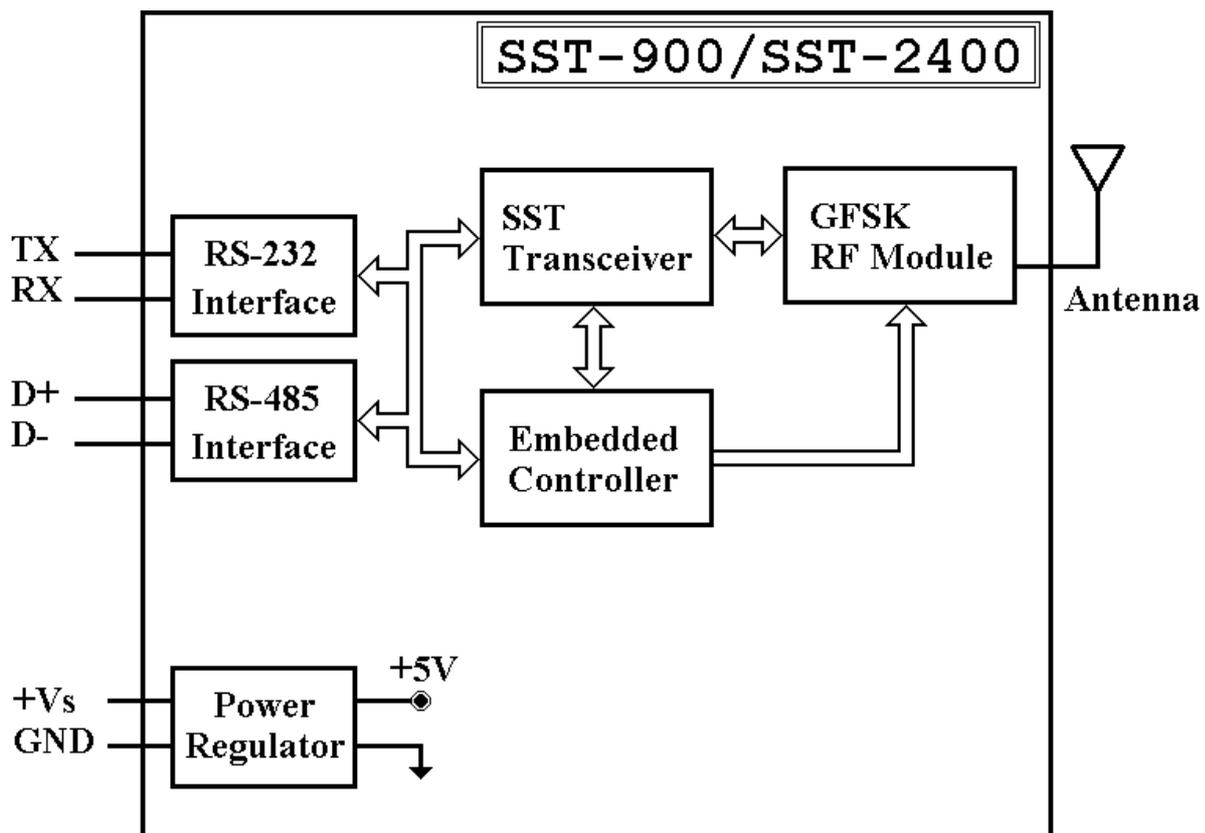
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# 1. Introduction

The SST-900 and SST-2400 are radio modems that can be used in multiple access networking. The transmission method includes peer-to-peer, multi-point structure for wireless data communication. Based on direct sequence spread spectrum and RF technology operating in ISM bands, 902-928Mhz for SST-900 and 2426-2458MHz for SST-2400.

## 1.1 Block Diagram



# 1.2 Specifications

## 1.2.1 SST-900EXT Wireless Radio Modem

### *RF Communication Transceiver*

Frequency Band : 909 to 924 MHz for SST-900

Channel Spacing : 2.048 MHz (8 channels jumper select)

Output Power : 20±2 dBm

Modulation : GMSK

Time Division Duplexing

Transimition Range : Max 300M

### *SST Transceiver*

Direct Sequency Spread Spectrum

Non-Overlapping Channels : 8 channels, jumper select (only for full-duplex operation)

Full-duplex or Half-duplex, jumper select

Synchronization or Asynchronization, jumper select

### *Serial Communication Interface*

RS-232(TxD, RxD, GND) and RS-485(D+, D-), jumper select

Baudrate : 600bps to 57600bps, jumper select

### *Environment*

Operating Temperature : 0°C to 50°C

Storage Temperature : -30°C to 70°C

### *Power Supply*

Input : +10 to +30VDC, unregulated

Consumption : 1.5W



## 1.2.2 SST-2400EXT Wireless Radio Modem

### *RF Communication Transceiver*

Frequency Band : 2426 to 2458 MHz

Channel Spacing : 2.048 MHz (8 channels jumper select)

Output Power :  $20 \pm 2$  dBm

Modulation : GMSK

Time Division Duplexing

Transmission Range : Max 300M with bundled antenna

Max 1000M with SST-2400A-3 antenna

Max 5000M with SST-2400A-12 antenna

Max 5000M with SST-2400A-13 antenna

### *SST Transceiver*

Direct Sequence Spread Spectrum

Non-Overlapping Channels : 8 channels, jumper select (only for full-duplex operation)

Full-duplex or Half-duplex, jumper select

Synchronization or Asynchronization, jumper select

### *Serial Communication Interface*

RS-232(TxD, RxD, GND) and RS-485(D+, D-), jumper select

Baudrate : 600bps to 57600bps, jumper select

### *Environment*

Operating Temperature :  $0^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $50^{\circ}\text{C}$

Storage Temperature :  $-30^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $70^{\circ}\text{C}$

### *Power Supply*

Input : +10 to +30VDC, unregulated

Consumption : 1.5W



### **1.2.3 SST-900A External 900MHz Antenna**

External antenna for SST-900EXT

Maximum Distance : 1000M

Weight : 1000g

Antenna Gain : 5dB

Cable : RG58C/U, 4M



### **1.2.4 SST-2400A-3 External 2.4GHz Antenna**

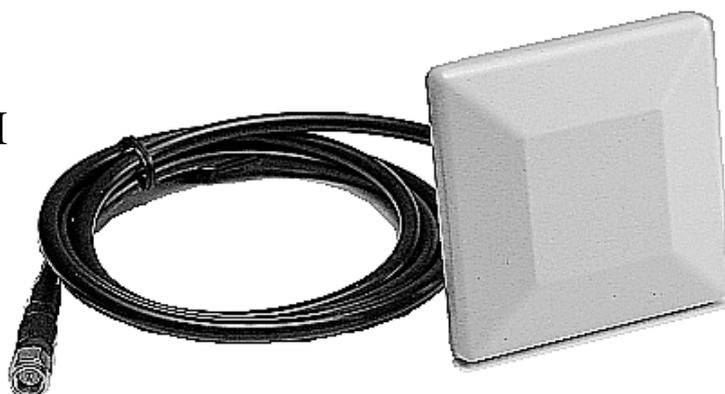
External antenna for SST-2400

Maximum Distance : 1000M

Weight : 150g

Antenna Gain : 3dB

Cable : RG58A/U, 1M



## 1.2.5 SST-2400A-12 External 2.4GHz Antenna

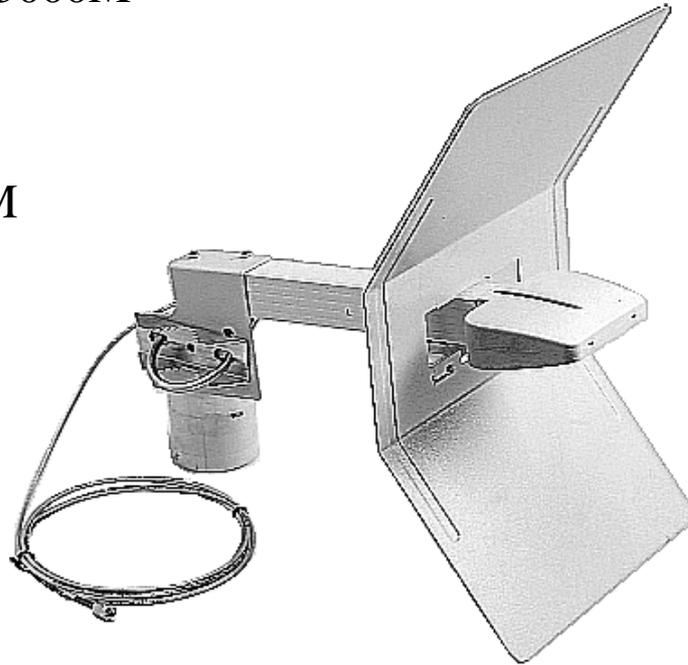
External antenna for SST-2400

Maximum Distance : 5000M

Weight : 850g

Antenna Gain : 12dB

Cable : RG58A/U, 1M



## 1.2.6 SST-2400A-13 External 2.4GHz Antenna

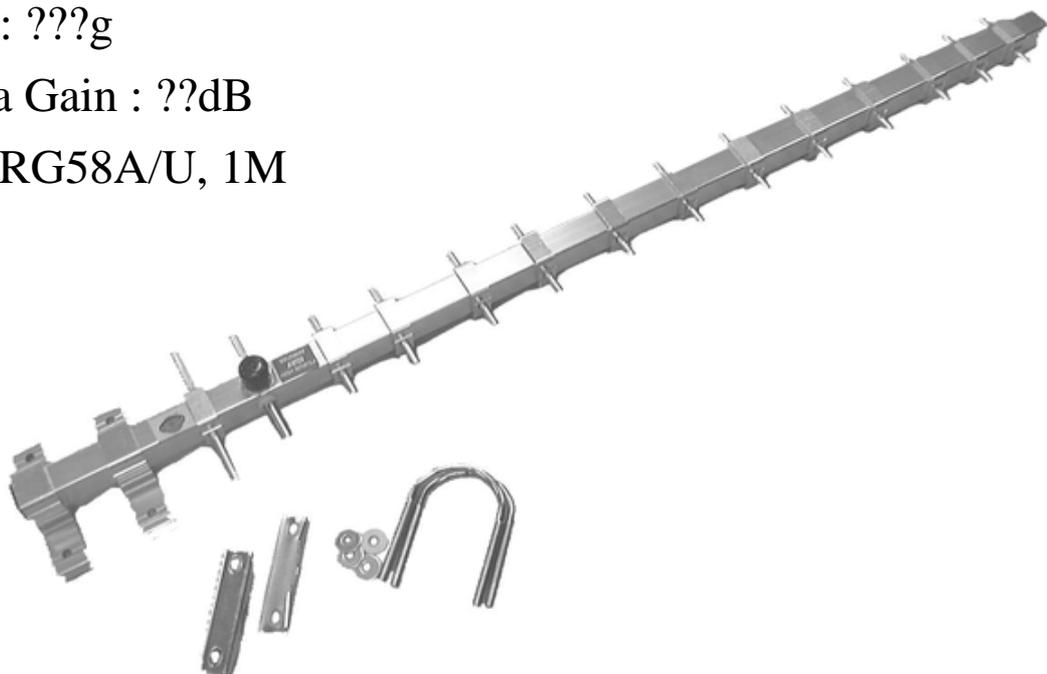
External antenna for SST-2400

Maximum Distance : 5000M

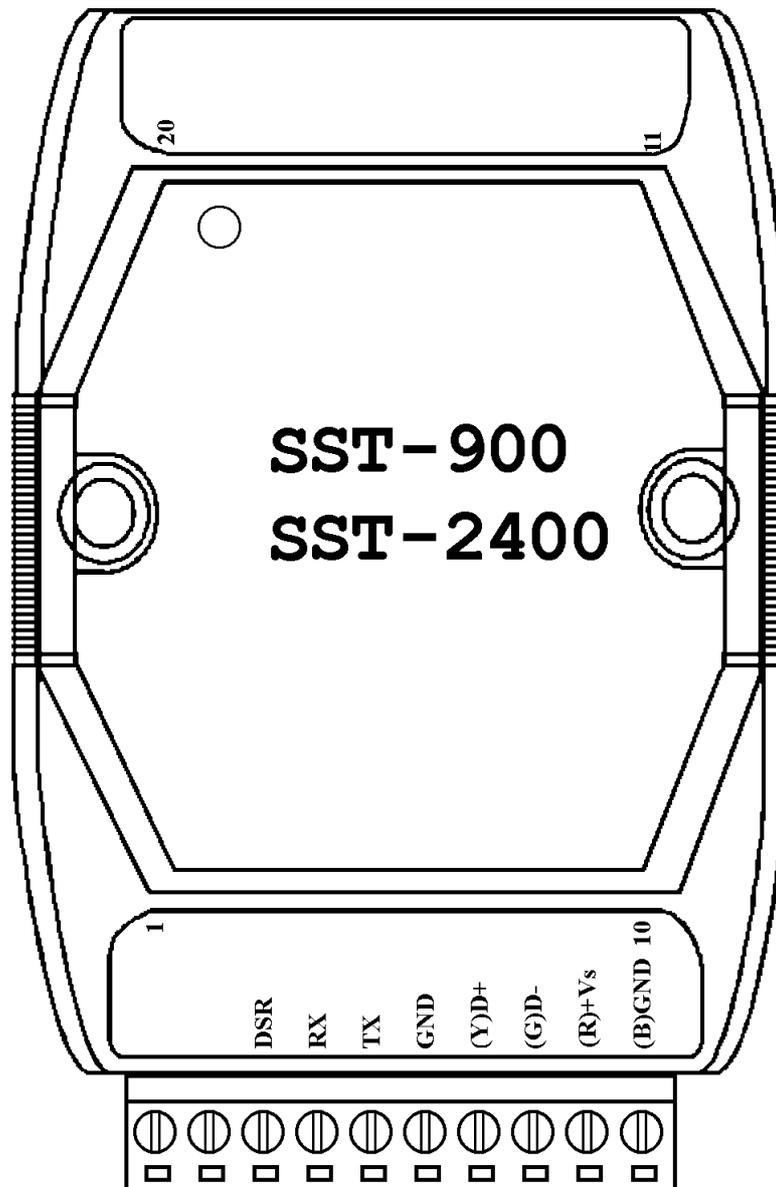
Weight : ???g

Antenna Gain : ??dB

Cable : RG58A/U, 1M



# 1.3 Pin Assignment



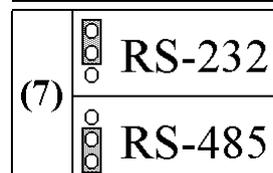
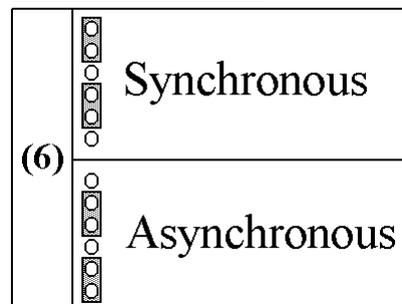
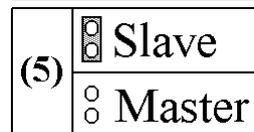
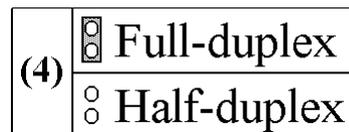
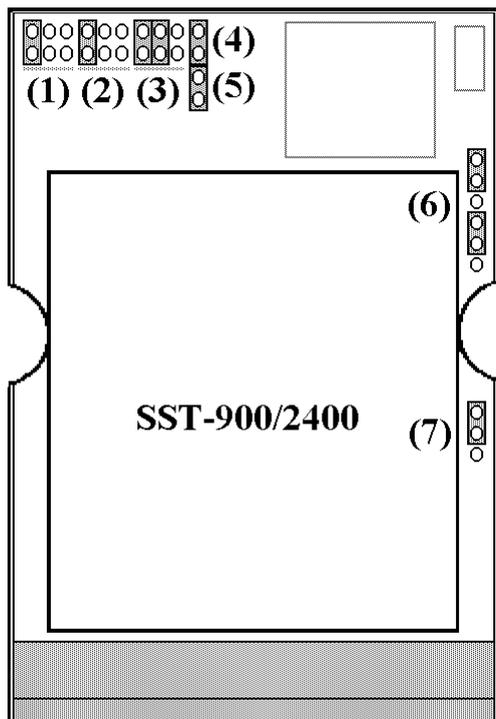
<b>DSR</b>	Reserved signal of diagnostic
<b>RX</b>	Receive of RS-232
<b>TX</b>	Transmit of RS-232
<b>GND</b>	Ground of RS-232
<b>(Y)D+</b>	Data+ of RS-485
<b>(G)D-</b>	Data- of RS-485
<b>(R)+Vs</b>	+10 to +30V DC power supply input
<b>(B)GND</b>	Ground of power supply input

# 1.4 Jumper Setting

Factory default jumper setting :

- (1) Channel 3                      (2) Frequency 915.968/2439.936MHz
- (3) Baudrate 9600bps      (4) Full-duplex
- (5) Slave                              (6) Synchronous
- (7) Interface RS-232

(1) Channel Select	(2) Frequency Select	(3) Baudrate Select
Channel0	909.824/2426.112MHz	600bps
Channel1	911.872/2430.720MHz	1200bps
Channel2	913.920/2435.328MHz	2400bps
Channel3	915.968/2439.936MHz	4800bps
Channel4	918.016/2444.544MHz	9600bps
Channel5	920.064/2449.152MHz	19200bps
Channel6	922.112/2453.760MHz	38400bps
Channel7	924.160/2458.368MHz	57600bps



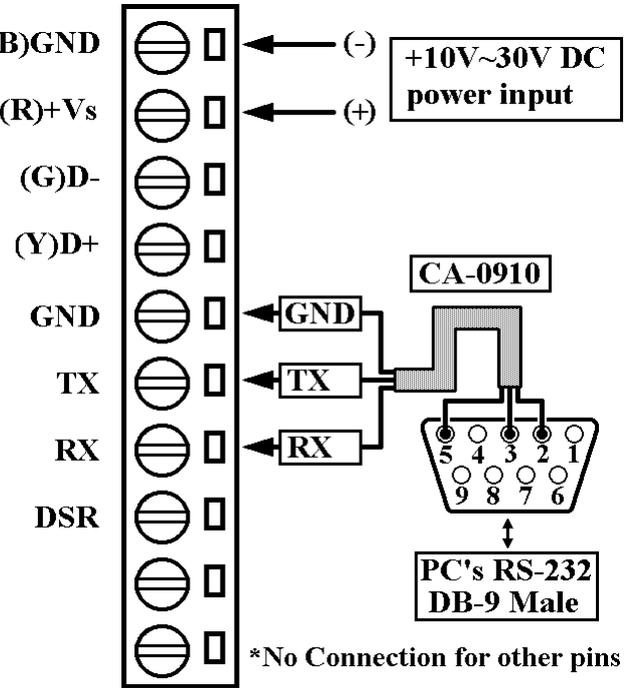
# 1.5 Wire Connection

## Wire Connection for PC's RS-232 and SST-900/2400 :

1. The jumper(7) position in (B)GND RS-232 side



2. Connect SST-900/2400's GND to CA-0910's GND, TX to TX and RX to RX.
3. Connect CA-0910's DB-9 female connector to PC's RS-232 DB-9 male connector.

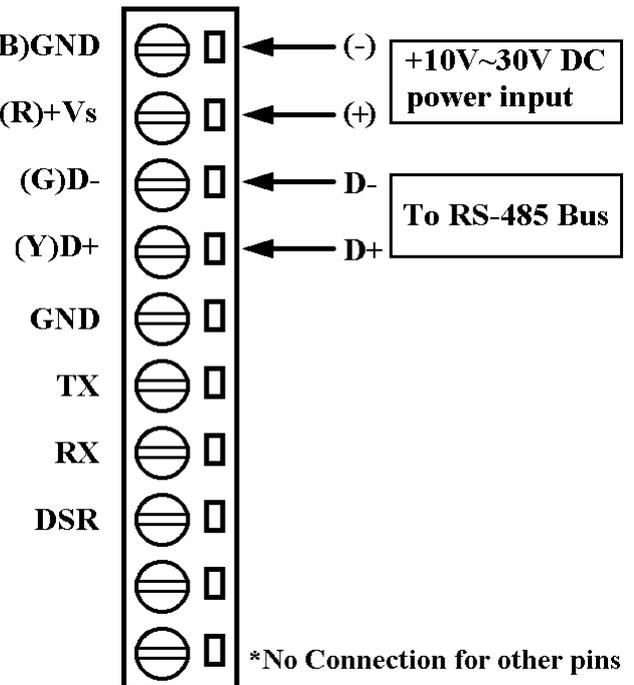


## Wire Connection for I-7000 and SST-900/2400 via RS-485

1. The jumper(7) position in (B)GND RS-485 side.



2. D+ of SST-900/2400 to D+ of RS-485 bus.
3. D- of SST-900/2400 to D- of RS-485 bus.



## Connect SST-900EXT with SST-900A



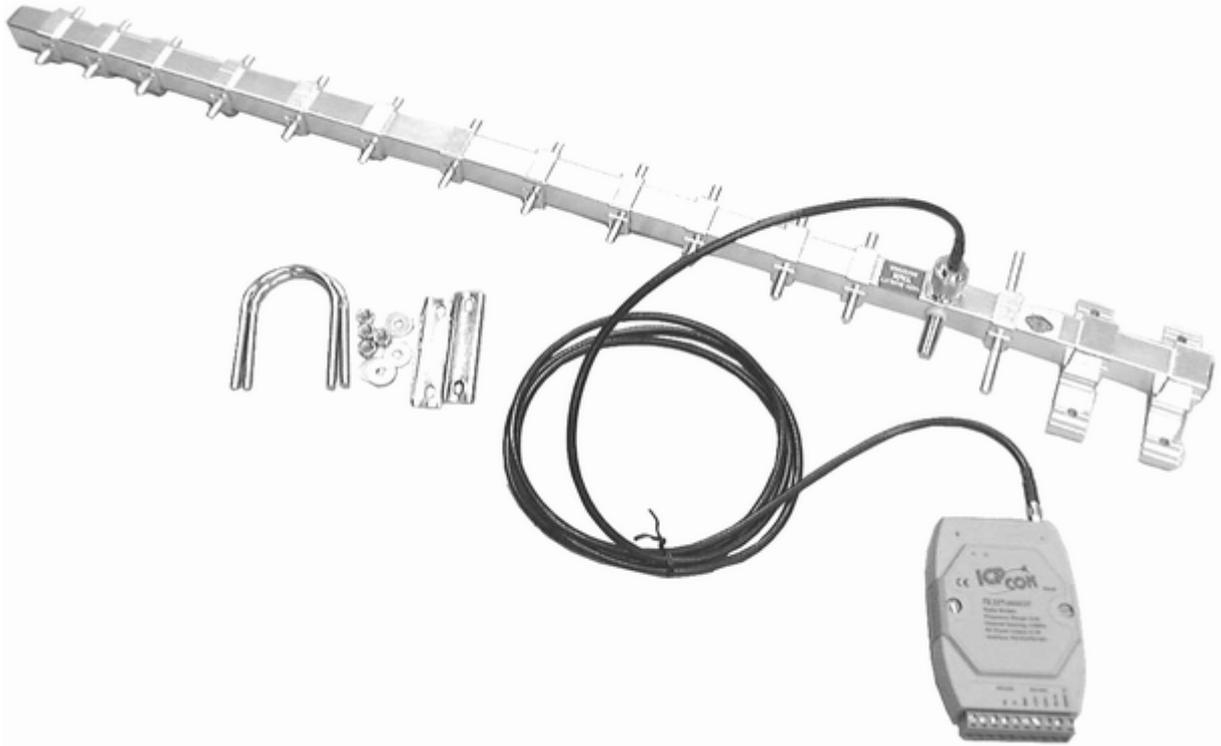
## Connect SST-2400EXT with SST-2400A-3



**Connect SST-2400EXT with SST-2400A-12**



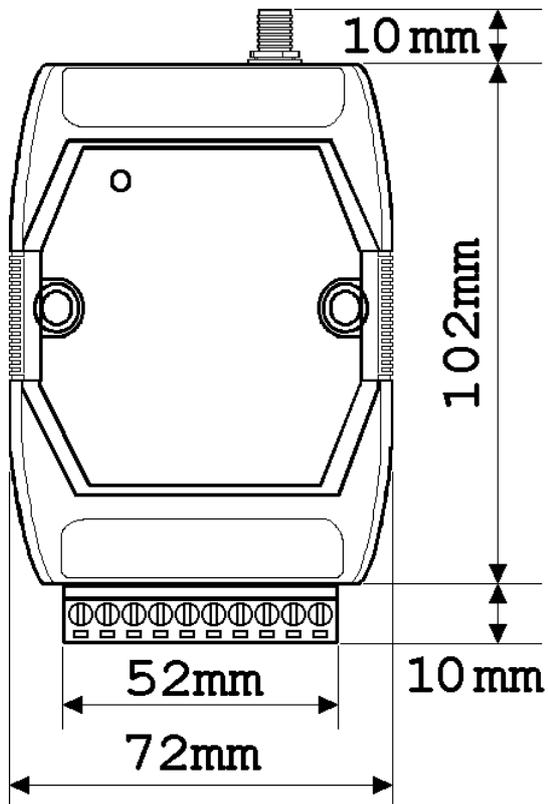
**Connect SST-2400EXT with SST-2400A-13**



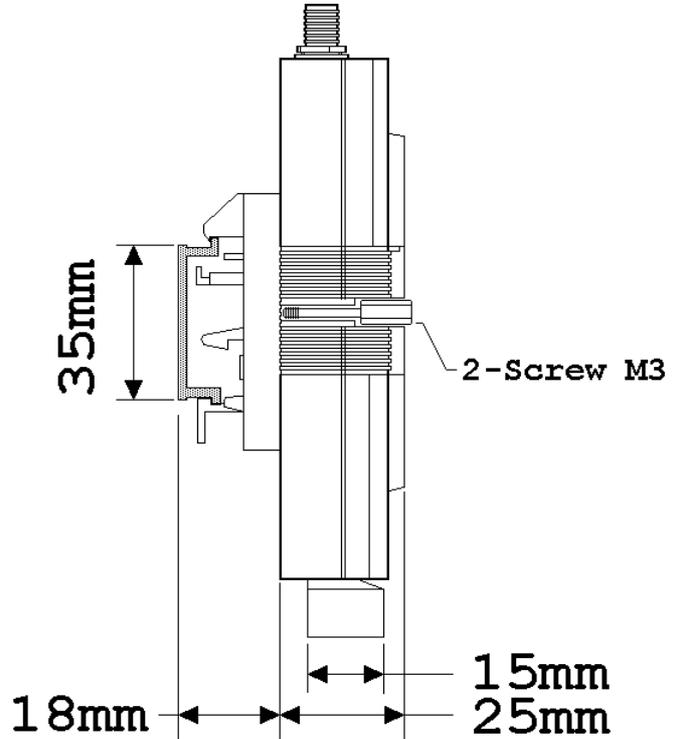
# 1.6 Dimension

## 1.6.1 SST-900EXT and SST-2400EXT

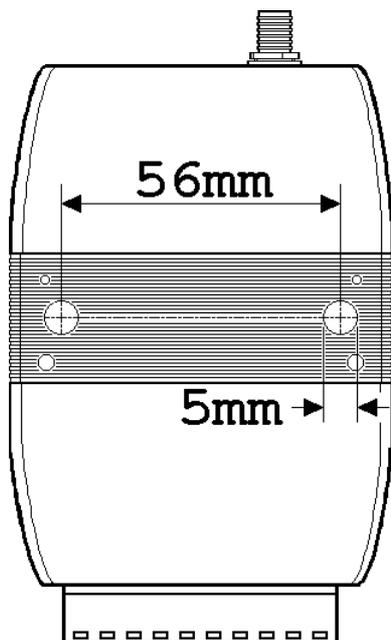
Front View



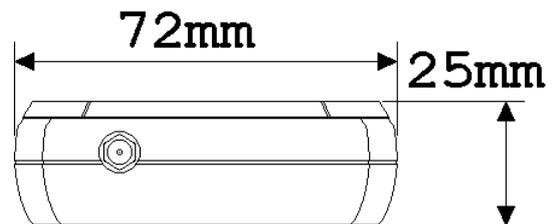
Side View



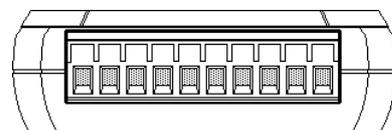
Rear View



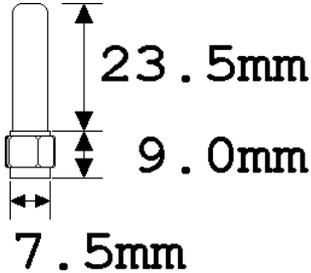
Top View



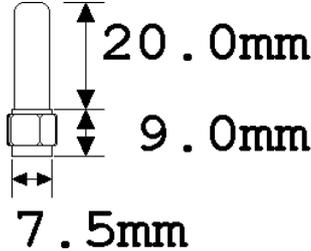
Bottom View



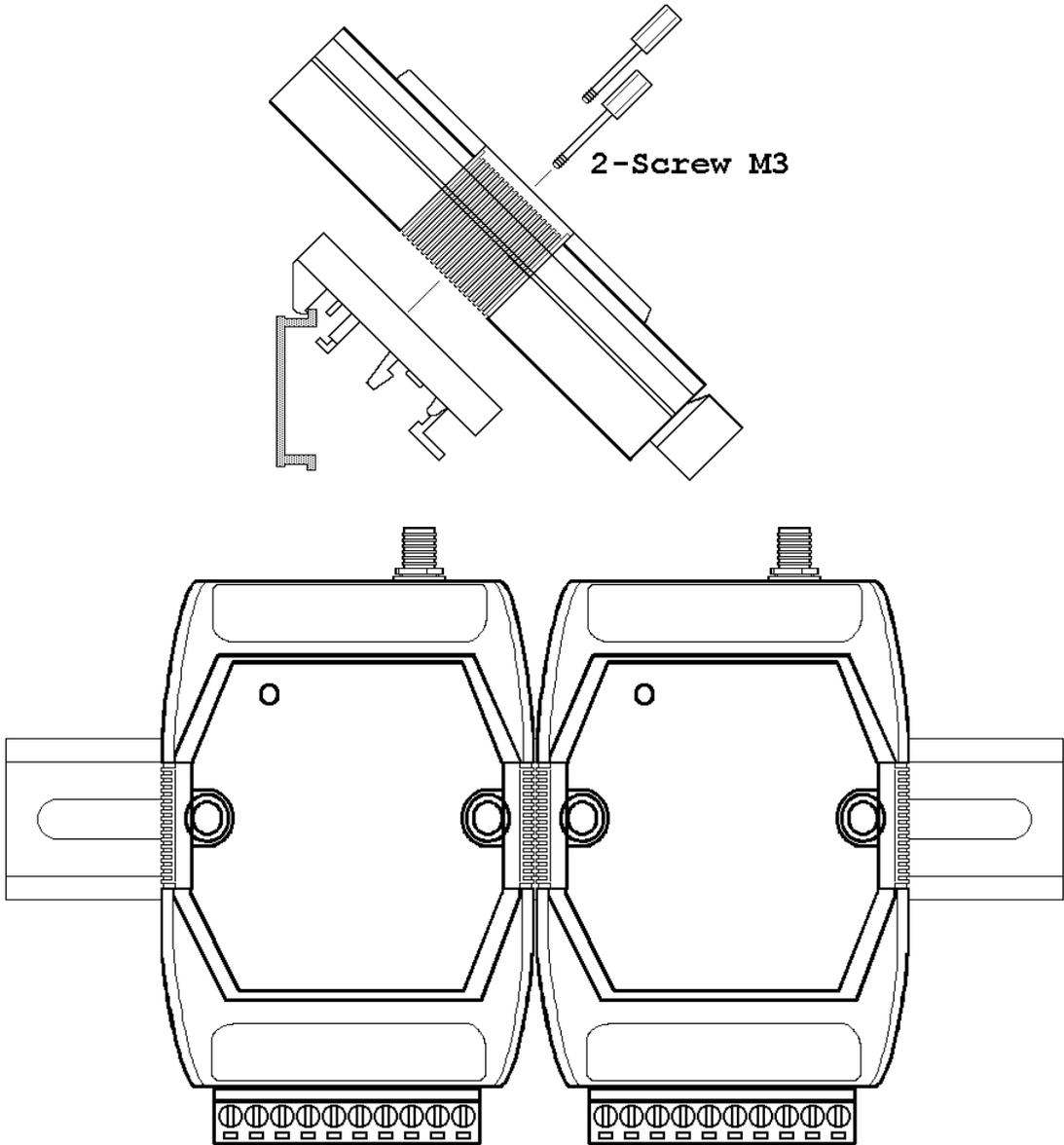
Antenna of  
SST-2400EXT



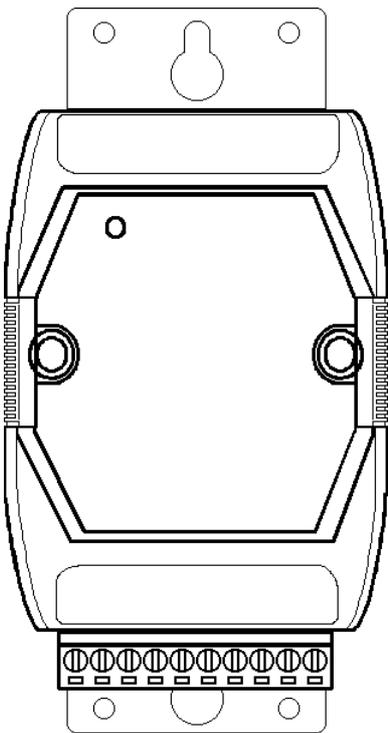
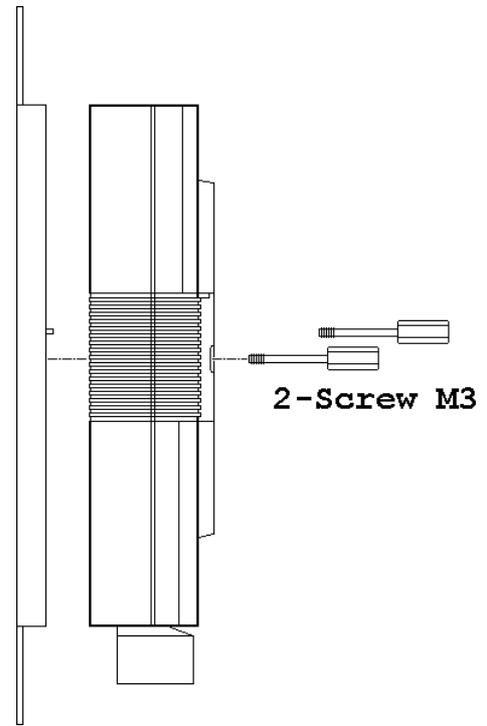
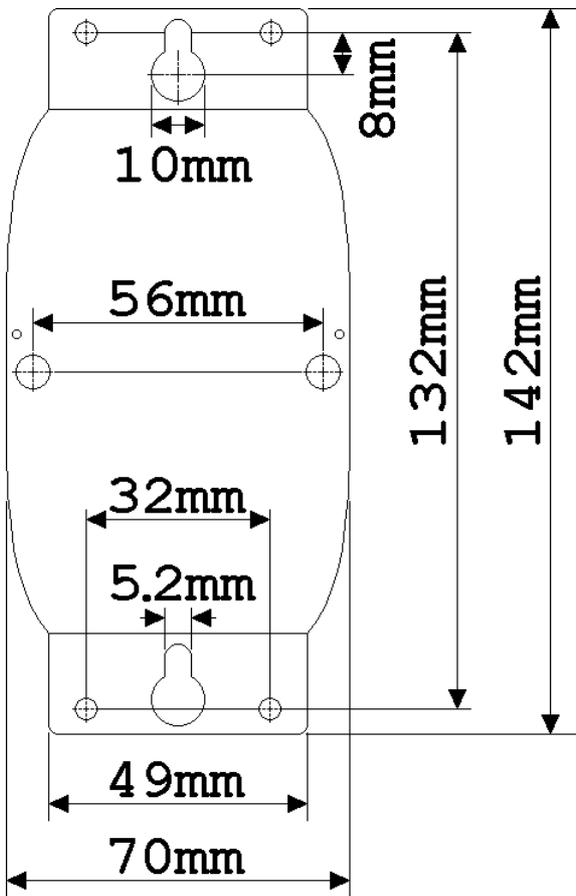
Antenna of  
SST-900EXT



### 1.6.2 DIN-RAIL Mounting



## 1.6.4 Pannel Mounting



# 2 Configuration

## 2.1 Full-duplex and Half-duplex

Full-duplex is to transmit and receive data at the same time, and half-duplex is to transmit and receive data at separate time. While using full-duplex mode, only peer-to-peer operation is available. For work in multi-point operation, half-duplex is the only choice.

While working in full-duplex mode, one of the two communication modules is set as master and the other is set as slave. And both modules have same baudrate, frequency and channel select.

While working in half-duplex mode, the all modules have the same configuration. The baudrate and frequency select need all the same, and all modules select slave mode. The channel select is invalid for half-duplex mode. In half-duplex mode, only one module may transmit at the same time. If more than one module transmit data at the same time, the received data is not correct.

## 2.2 Synchronous and Asynchronous

In synchronous mode is that the serial data need to specified format, 1 start bit, 8 data bits, no parity bit and 1 stop bit. The data is readed in fixed data format and transimt. The receiver receive the data and output the data in fixed data format.

In asynchronous mode, the data is sampled and then transimit. And the receiver received data and regenerate the data by the sampled data. For the limitation of sampling rate of 32KHz, the data rate is limited to 14.4Kbps in order to prevent the distortion of the output data. While using asynchronous mode, only RS-232 interface may work.

## 2.3 Configuration Select

There are 3 different configuration of SST-900 and SST-2400 modules.

### **Operation Mode 1 : Full-duplex, Synchronous**

Peer-to-peer communication

One master configuration and one slave configuration

Max baudrate : 19200bps

Fixed data format : 1-bit start, 8-bit data, no parity, 1-bit stop

### **Operation Mode 2 : Half-duplex, Synchronous**

Multiple nodes communication

All slave configuration

Max baudrate : 57600bps

Fixed data format : 1-bit start, 8-bit data, no parity, 1-bit stop

Delay between transmit and receive

Channel select is disabled

### **Operation Mode 3 : Full-duplex, Asynchronous**

Peer-to-peer

One master configuration and one slave configuration

Max baudrate : 14400bps

Variable data format

RS-232 interface only

## 2.4 Operation Mode 1

Operation mode 1 is full-duplex, synchronous, fixed data format communication configuration. The mode is the most common mode for peer-to-peer communication. This mode may encode the input data streams and transmit to the other SST modules. And the other modules may decode the data streams and put into serial communication line. This may decrease the communication error rate and increase the communication stability.

**Jumper Setting :** Refer *Sec.1.4* for detail

- (1) : Select one channel
- (2) : Select one frequency
- (3) : Select one baudrate, max 19200 bps
- (4) : Full-duplex
- (5) : Select master or slave
- (6) : Synchronous
- (7) : RS-232 or RS-485

**Benefits :**

- 1. Most stable communication
- 2. Full-duplex communication

**Limitation :**

- 1. Fixed data format
- 2. Peer-to-peer only
- 3. Baudrates up to 19200 bps

## 2.5 Operation Mode 2

Operation mode 2 is half-duplex, synchronous, fixed data format communication configuration. This mode may operate for communication with two or more SST modules. While operation in this mode, all SST modules are virtually connect together with an invisible line. All communication data broadcast to every SST module. The mode is suitable to build a wireless communication network with max baudrate 57600bps. For the fewer error correction mechanism, the mode may have more communication error than operation mode 1.

**Jumper Seeting :** Refer *Sec.1.4* for detail

- (1) : Channel select is useless
- (2) : Select one frequency
- (3) : Select one baudrate
- (4) : Half-duplex
- (5) : Slave
- (6) : Synchronous
- (7) : RS-232 or RS-485

**Benefits :**

- 1. Multiple nodes communication
- 2. Baudrates up to 57600 bps

**Limitation :**

- 1. Fixed data format
- 2. Half-duplex only

## 2.6 Operation Mode 3

Operation mode 3 is full-duplex, asynchronous communication configuration. This mode is work by the way of sample and rebuild. The SST module samples the serial input (RX of RS-232) and transmit to the other SST module, and receive from RF to rebuild the serial output (TX of RS-232). For the limitation of sampling rate, the data waveform may be distortion for higher data rate.

**Jumper Seeting :** Refer *Sec.1.4* for detail

- (1) : Channel select is useless
- (2) : Select one frequency
- (3) : Baudrate select is useless
- (4) : Full-duplex
- (5) : Select master or slave
- (6) : Asynchronous
- (7) : RS-232

**Benefits :**

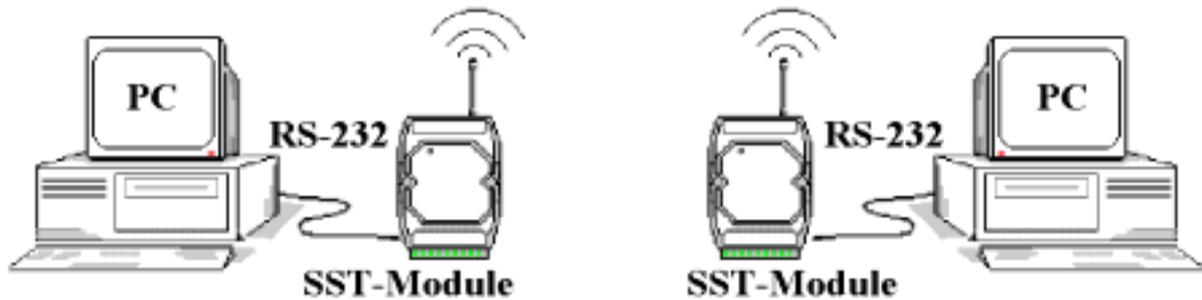
- 1. Full-duplex communication
- 2. Variable data formats

**Limitation :**

- 1. Peer-to-peer only
- 2. Baudrates up to 14400 bps
- 3. RS-232 interface only

# 3 Application

## 3.1 Peer-to-Peer Communication



**SST-900/2400 Configuration :**

**Interface :** RS-232

**Operation Mode 1 :**

Full-duplex

Synchronous

Master

Baudrate : 19200bps max

**SST-900/2400 Configuration :**

**Interface :** RS-232

**Operation Mode 1 :**

Full-duplex

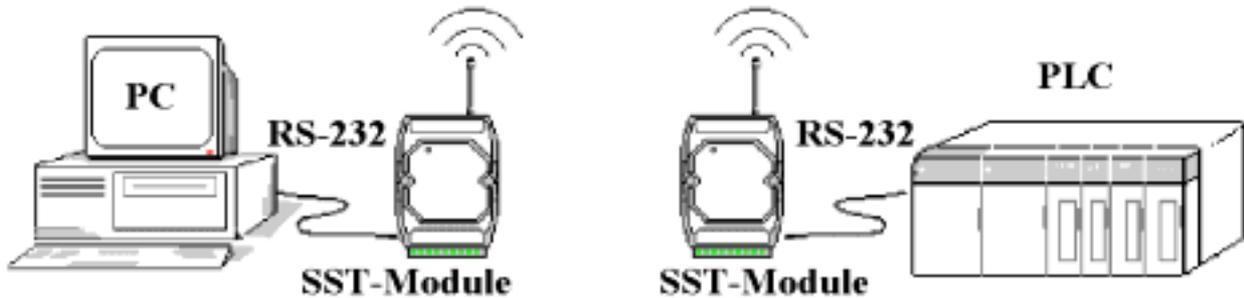
Synchronous

Slave

Baudrate : 19200bps max

**Note :** Basic full-duplex communication application for data format is 1-8-1 mode. Both SST-900/2400 modules need have same baudrate configuration, channel configuration and frequency configuration.

## 3.2 Asynchronous Connection



**SST-900/2400 Configuration :**

**Interface :** RS-232

**Operation Mode 3 :**

Full-duplex

Asynchronous

Master

Baudrate : 9600bps max

**SST-900/2400 Configuration :**

**Interface :** RS-232

**Operation Mode 3 :**

Full-duplex

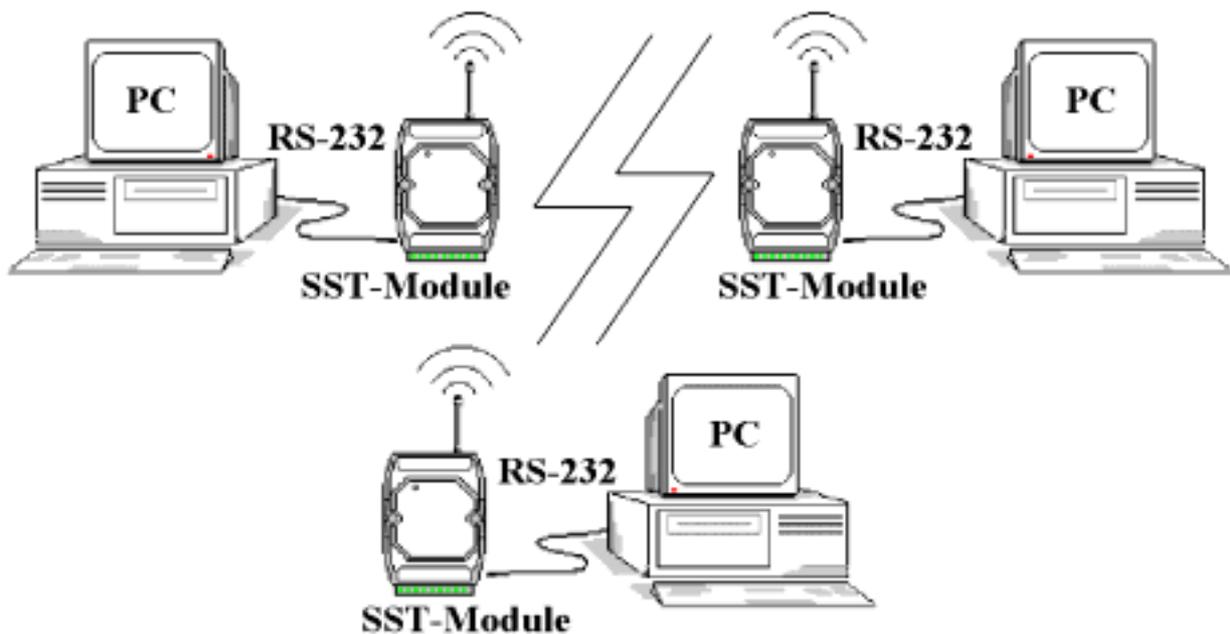
Asynchronous

Slave

Baudrate : 9600bps max

**Note :** Asynchronous communication application for data format is not 1-8-1 mode. Both SST-900/2400 modules need have same baudrate configuration, channel configuration and frequency configuration.

## 3.3 Multiple PCs Communication



### SST-900/2400 Configuration :

Interface : RS-232

### Operation Mode 2 :

Half-duplex

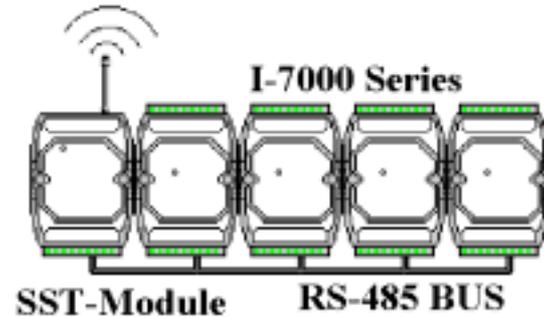
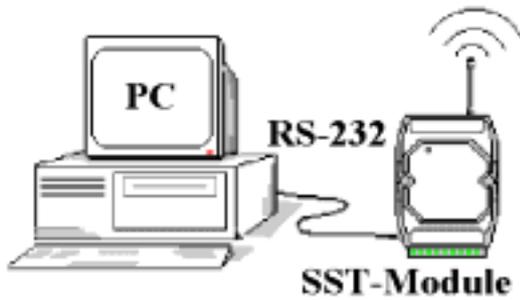
Synchronous

Slave

Baudrate : 57600bps max

**Note :** Multiple PCs communication application. All SST-900/2400 modules need have same baudrate configuration and frequency configuration.

## 3.4 Connect I-7000 Modules



**SST-900/2400 Configuration :**

**Interface :** RS-232

**Operation Mode 1 :**

Full-duplex

Synchronous

Master

Baudrate : 19200bps max

**SST-900/2400 Configuration :**

**Interface :** RS-485

**Operation Mode 1 :**

Full-duplex

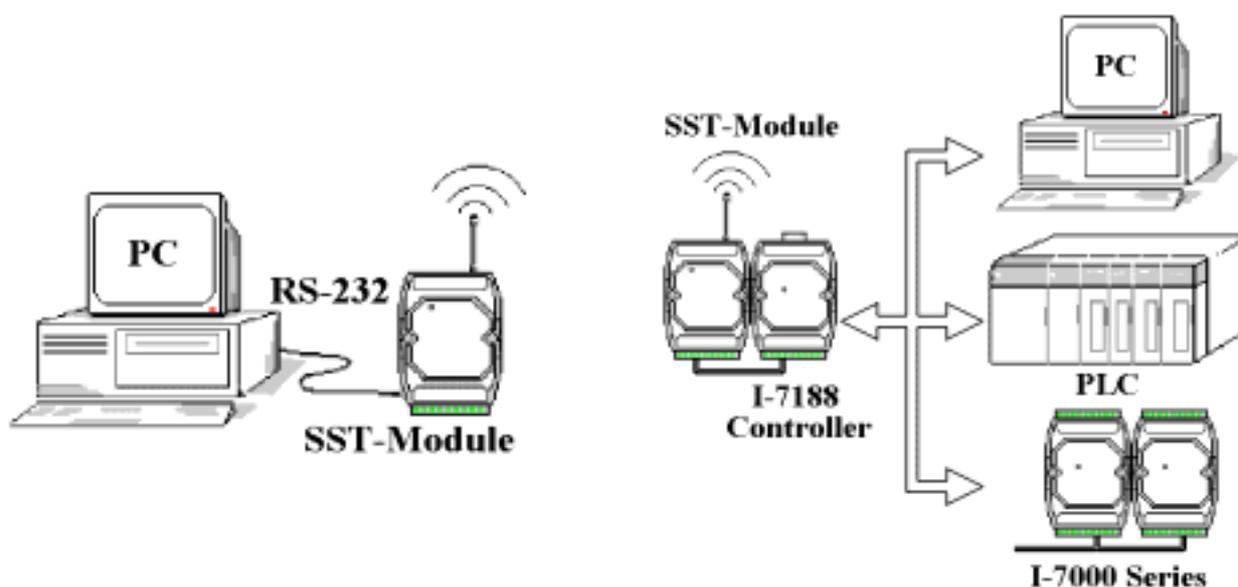
Synchronous

Slave

Baudrate : 19200bps max

**Note :** Connect I-7000 modules with SST-900/2400 modules. Both SST-900/2400 modules need have same baudrate configuration, channel configuration and frequency configuration.

## 3.5 Communication Bridge



**SST-900/2400 Configuration :**

**Interface :** RS-232

**Operation Mode 1 :**

Full-duplex

Synchronous

Master

Baudrate : 19200bps max

**SST-900/2400 Configuration :**

**Interface :** RS-232

**Operation Mode 1 :**

Full-duplex

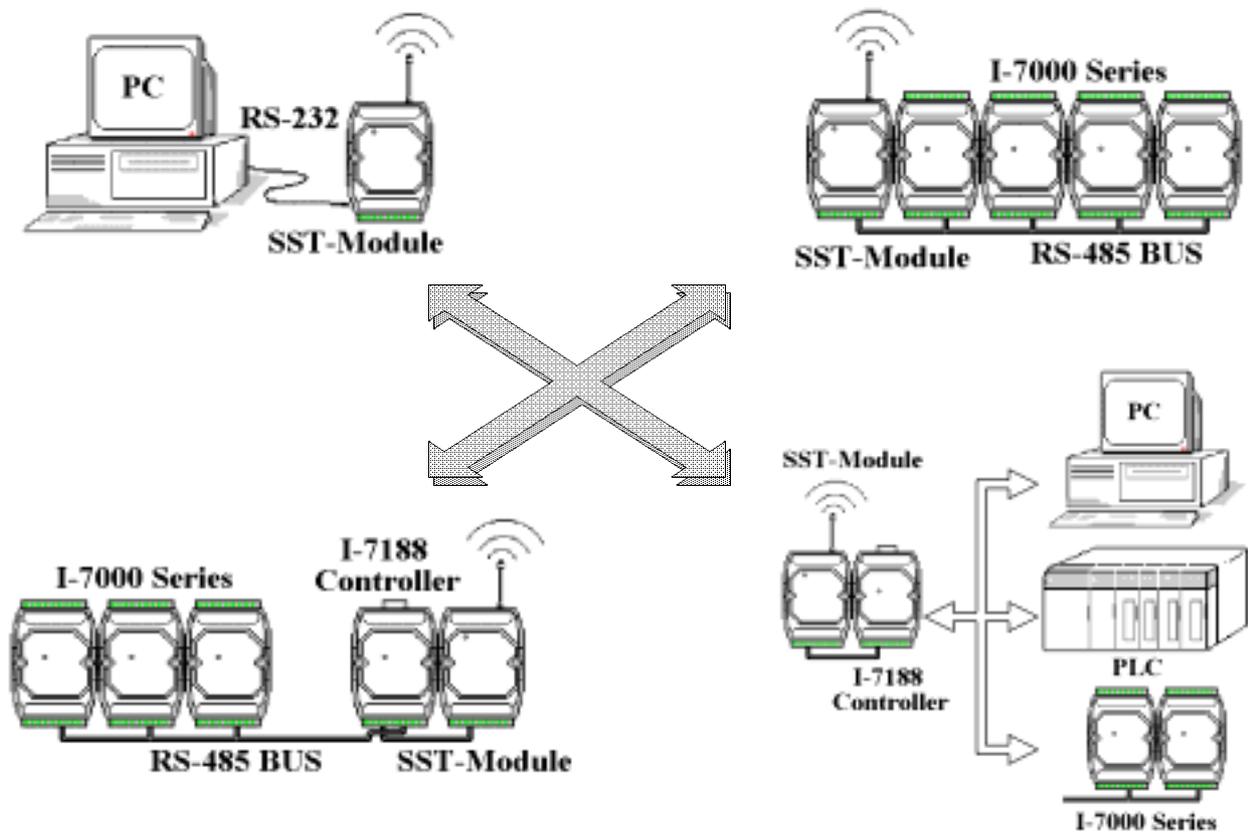
Synchronous

Slave

Baudrate : 19200bps max

**Note :** The I-7188 is an embedded controller with 4 serial communication ports. For different communication protocols between host PC and device, the I-7188 may work as a communication bridge or protocol converter.

# 3.6 Network Communication



**SST-900/2400 Configuration :**

**Interface :** RS-232 or RS-485

**Operation Mode 2 :**

Half-duplex

Synchronous

Slave

Baudrate : 57600bps max

**Note :** Build wireless network via SST-900/2400 and I-7188. The network is master-slave structure, and only one master may exist at the same time.