

Windows Embedded Standard 7

User manual



IGEL Technology GmbH

Windows Embedded Standard 7

22.06.2015

thin clients deve

development

services

solutions

Important Information

Please note some important information before reading this documentation.

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If you have any questions regarding an IGEL product and are already an IGEL customer, please contact your dedicated sales partner first.

If you are currently testing IGEL products or your sales partner is unable to provide the help you need, please fill in the support form after logging on at the IGEL Support Portal https://www.igel.com/en/members-area/login-logout.html.

We will then contact you as soon as possible. It will make things easier for our support staff if you provide us with all the information that is available. Please see also our notes regarding support and service information.

Please visit our IGEL Knowledge Base http://edocs.igel.com to find additional Best Practice and How To documentation as well as the IGEL Support FAQ

http://faq.igel.com/otrs-igel/public.pl?Action=PublicFAQExplorer;CategoryID=3.

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About this document

All illustrations and descriptions in this document relate to the IGEL Universal Desktop W7 firmware in version 3.10.100.

This manual is divided into the following sections:

development

Setting up the thin client for the first time Quick installation (page 8)

Boot options (page 9) Information about the client boot process

IGEL device information (page 9) Device and setup information

IGEL setup (page 10) Configuring, launching and ending setup

Sessions (page 13) Creating and configuring application sessions

User interface (page 28) Screen, desktop, start menu, language, entry

Network (page 30) LAN/WLAN, VPN, routing, network drives

Devices (page 32) ThinPrint, USB

Security (page 33) User accounts, password, Active Directory, Password

Manager Agent

System settings (page 35) Date/time, remote management, shadowing, energy

options, registry, write filters, update, firmware functions

Formatting and meanings

The following formatting is used in the document:

Internal or external links Hyperlink

Proper names of products, firms etc. Proper names Items of text from the user interface **GUI text**

(Context) menu paths in systems and programs Menu→Path

Program code or system entries Entry

Commands that are entered using the keyboard Keyboard

Note regarding operation

Warning: Important note which must be observed

What is new in 3.10.100?

development

You will find the release notes for the IGEL Universal Desktop W7 3.10.100 both as a text file next to the installation programs on our download server

(http://myigel.biz/index.php?dir=IGEL_UNIVERSAL_DESKTOP_FIRMWARE/W7/) and in our Knowledge Base (http://edocs.igel.com/).

The updated Version 4.2 of Citrix Receiver provides Launch Options (page 17) for sessions in the start menu and on the desktop. The RDP client (page 17) now supports protocol version 8.1. The system also includes Microsoft Internet Explorer 11 (page 22).

This version also allows customers who would like to manage Windows Embedded Standard with Microsoft SCCM for example rather than via IGEL UMS to uninstall the IGEL system. Further details can be found in a best practice document.

Please note the licensing information for Windows Embedded Standard, especially when using Microsoft Office 365.

1. Introduction

development

IGEL Thin Clients comprise the very latest hardware and an embedded operating system. Depending on the product concerned, this operating system may be based on IGEL Linux or Microsoft Windows Embedded Standard*. We have done our utmost to provide you with an excellent overall solution and promise to provide the very same level of quality service and support.

The firmware included with every IGEL Universal Desktop product is multi-functional and contains a wide range of protocols allowing access to server-based services. The IGEL Universal Desktop Firmware is available with two possible operating systems and with the following options:

Operating system	Options	
Windows Embedded Standard 7	Ericom PowerTerm Terminalemulation	
	IGEL Shared Workplace	
IGEL Linux	IGEL Universal MultiDisplay (LX only)	
	Codec package (LX only)	

The structure of the IGEL setup is almost identical on all thin clients and in the Universal Management Suite (UMS) management software. This means that the configuration parameters in the local device setup can be found in the same location in the tree structure as a profile used in the management software for example.

The IGEL Universal Management Suite is available to all customers on the IGEL download site. It allows management of an unlimited number of IGEL thin clients.

Quick installation

development

By following the procedure below, you can install the end device in your network environment in just a few minutes:

- 1. Connect the end device to a VGA or DVI monitor, an AT-compatible keyboard with a PS/2 or USB connection, a USB mouse and the LAN using an RJ45 connector.
- 2. Connect the end device to the power supply.
- 3. Switch on the end device and wait until the graphic desktop is launched.

You are now logged on as a user with the name user (password is user).

To log on as an administrator, proceed as follows:

- 1. Select Start→Log Off.
 - with W7, holding down the Shift key -
- 2. Hold down the Shift key and click on Log Off.
- 3. Hold down the Shift key until the logon window is shown.
- 4. Log on as an administrator user with the password administrator.

Change the administrator password after logging on for the first time!

A yellow IGEL symbol is shown in the Windows taskbar:



Figure 1: IGEL symbol in the taskbar

You can configure basic system settings here.

1. Right-click on the IGEL symbol.

A pop-up menu opens.

- 2. Change the
 - **Network settings**
 - Display settings
 - **Keyboard settings**
- 3. Click on OK to save your changes.

The device will now restart and will use the new settings thereafter.

These basic settings can also be configured in the IGEL setup application. A handy tool tip is available for virtually every setting. If you would like to know more about a setting or option, simply move your mouse pointer over it and wait a moment.

Boot options

development

To select your desired boot options, proceed as follows:

- 1. Wait until the message Booting, please wait appears during the boot process.
- 2. Press the Esc key.

A selection menu opens.

3. Select one of the three boot options:

Windows Embedded Standard The system boots normally.

The firmware download menu is shown. Download firmware image

> In order to download a snapshot file from your server or a connected USB stick, you will need to provide the necessary

connection details.

Start rescue shell In this case, you access the underlying Linux system, e.g. in

order to restore the system or reset the IGEL setup data.

IGEL device information

The IGEL device information provides a quick overview of the basic properties of your device.

Double click on the yellow IGEL symbol in the Windows taskbar in order to bring up the device information.

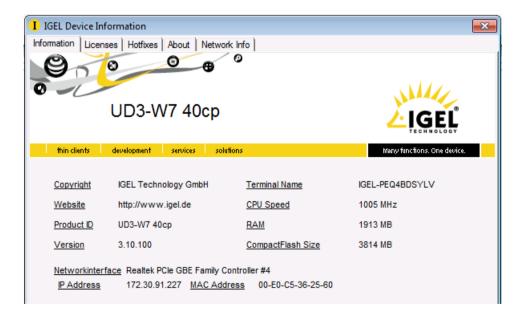


Figure 2: IGEL device information

Information Details of the product, the firmware version, the IP address and a number of

solutions

hardware details such as CPU and RAM are shown.

Licenses All software licenses contained in the firmware, e.g. the GNU General Public

License are shown. The individual licenses can be brought up by selecting Next and

Back.

Hotfixes Shows all Microsoft Windows system patches, e.g. security updates.

About Provides a detailed overview of your thin client hardware and software. In particular,

the licensed functions included in the firmware are shown here.

Network Shows various information regarding the current network as well as the availability

information of a UMS server.

IGEL setup

There are various ways in which you can set up the IGEL thin client to meet your needs:

- via the Windows Embedded System system management
- with the local IGEL setup
- with the IGEL Universal Management Suite
- via a VNC connection to the device (shadowing)
- and/or through combinations of the above ways.

We assume that you are familiar with Windows system management and have not dealt with it in this manual. A separate set of documentation for this is available from Microsoft. We do not recommend that you configure the thin client via Windows system management because the settings cannot be saved in a profile and will not be retained during an update with a snapshot.

If you are logged on as an administrator, you can open the IGEL setup applications from the Windows start menu. The setup structure is similar to that on the IGEL Linux thin clients and in the IGEL Universal Management Suite (IGEL UMS). An icon for launching the setup application can be placed on the desktop.

The setup is blocked for user as standard. However, parts of the setup can be made available to the restricted user so that they can for example select the keyboard layout or system language themselves.

To launch the setup (after logging on as an administrator or if setup pages are available for the user), proceed as follows:

- Click on the Setup symbol in the taskbar or
- Click on the Setup application in the start menu or
- Place a symbol for the Setup on the desktop (Setup > Accessories > Setup Session > Start Options).

To end the setup, proceed as follows:

- Click on Apply to save the changes you have made.
- Click on OK to save your changes and close the application.
- Click on Cancel to close the application without saving your changes.

Setup areas

The setup application comprises the following main areas:

Sessions In this area, you can create and configure application sessions such as ICA,

RDP, terminal emulation, browser and others.

The IGEL setup application can be restricted for users (not the **Accessories**

administrator). A number of Windows services can be enabled or disabled.

User interface The system language, display settings, entry devices as well as the behavior

of the desktop and start menu can be configured here. These settings apply

to all users in a group (user / administrator).

Network In this area, you can configure all the network settings for LAN / WLAN

interfaces. Network drives are also configured here.

Devices The options for using various USB devices (e.g. memory sticks, WLAN or

Bluetooth devices) as well as printers are enabled or configured here.

Security Passwords for the administrator and the user are set up, a user is specified

> for the automatic logon procedure and domain information for a used Active Directory is entered here. The Windows firewall can also be

configured here via the IGEL setup.

A number of basic parameters such as time synchronization, firmware System

update information, write filter configuration (File Based Write Filter, FBWF) etc. can be specified here. Individual IGEL services (features) can

also be managed (enabled / disabled) here.

- Click on one of these areas to open up the relevant sub-structure.
- Navigate within the tree structure in order to switch between the setup options.
- Use the arrow buttons to move backwards and forwards between the visited setup pages or to reach the next level up.



Figure 3: Arrow buttons

Searching setup pages

development

To search for parameter fields or values in the setup, proceed as follows:

- Open the **Search** area in the left-hand window.
- 2. Enter the search parameters.
- 3. Select one of the hits.
- 4. Click on Show Result and you will be taken to the relevant setup page.

The parameter or value found will be highlighted as shown below.

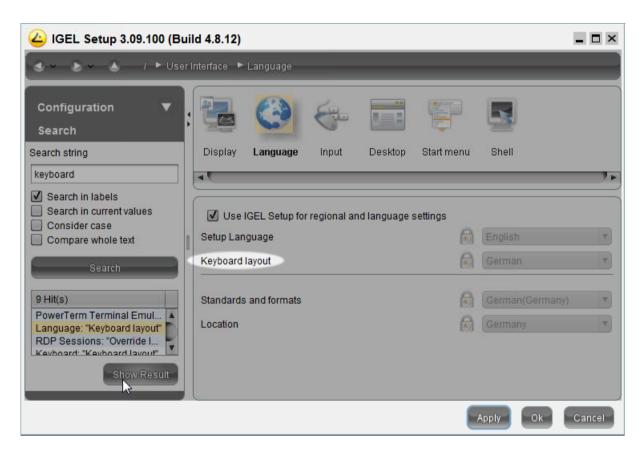


Figure 4: Searching Setup Pages

6. Sessions

The session types which are available for configuration depend on the license for your IGEL thin client. An overview of the functions included with each license level can be found in the product list on the IGEL website www.igel.de.

The Session Overview area in the IGEL setup lists all sessions already configured.

To add a new session, proceed as follows:

Click on Add.

or

Navigate to the desired session type in the structure tree and create a new session there.

Each session configuration contains the point **Desktop Integration**. Here, you can define the session name, the appearance of the session in the start menu or on the desktop and the start behavior (automatic / manual).

6.1. Citrix ICA

6.1.1. Global settings

The global settings define standard parameters which are used in all sessions or can be overwritten in the relevant session configuration. Further information regarding the individual parameters can be found in the original documentation from Citrix: http://support.citrix.com/proddocs/index.jsp.

Server location (master

browser)

Allows you to define the HTTP master browser for ICA connections

Window settings Allows you to define the standard window size and color depth

Keyboard Allows you to change the keyboard layout – hotkeys for the server

system can be set up on function keys or key combinations on the

local keyboard.

Firewall Allows you to configure ICA connections which run via a firewall, a

SOCKS proxy server or a Citrix Secure Gateway (in relay mode).

Use alternative address This option should be enabled if you use ICA sessions in order to

establish a connection with a specific Citrix server behind a firewall. Generally speaking, the Citrix server's IP address within the local network is different from the one used outside. (You will find more information on server configuration if you look for the command altaddr in your Citrix administration manual.)

Once the alternative address is enabled, the server must be added

to the address list under Server Location.

Options Allows you to set globally effective options, e.g. automatic

reconnection or the size of the cache

USB redirection Allows you to create rules for the use of local USB devices during

the XenDesktop session. Depending on the device class or sub-class, use during the session can be allowed or refused. Combinations of rules are also possible. If the devices in question have been specified exactly, a rule can also be created on the basis of the manufacturer and product ID. In this case, no classification is

necessary.

HDX Allows you to enable flash redirection, file access, microphone and

webcam access as well as access to USB and other devices.

6.1.2. ICA settings

Many of the session parameters can be pre-defined through the global settings. However, a number of them can only be set in the session configuration, e.g. login data or desktop integration.

solutions services

Connections Allows you to specify the Citrix server or the published application with which the

connection is to be established and to determine the browser protocol for application

browsing

Logon Allows you to specify the user logon information for the server logon process.

Alternatively, the user can enter the logon data when the connection to the session is

established.

Window Allows you to specify the window size and color depth for the session. The Seamless

Window mode can be enabled for published applications. settings

Firewall Allows you to configure ICA connections which run via a firewall, a SOCKS proxy server

or a Citrix Secure Gateway (in relay mode).

Reconnection Allows you to enable automatic reconnection to the session and limit the number of

attempts.

development

Options Allows you to optimize performance and behavior:

> Data compression reduces the amount of data transferred Compression

> > via the ICA session. This in turn reduces network traffic to the detriment of CPU performance. Compression should be used when connecting the server via WAN. No compression is necessary for low-performance servers and when working

in a LAN.

Caching image data Allows you to enable caching in the cache memory

(configured in the global ICA settings)

This makes sense when using a number of ICA sessions if only one or two sessions are critical with regards to network bandwidth or are used heavily during the day. In this case, you should reserve the cache memory for these

sessions.

Encryption method Encryption increases the security of your ICA connection.

> Basic encryption is enabled by default. You should therefore ensure that the Citrix server supports RC5 encryption before you select a higher degree of encryption.

Audio transmission If this option is enabled, system sounds and audio output

> from your applications will be transferred to the thin client and played back via the connected loudspeakers. The higher the level of audio quality you select, the more bandwidth is needed for transferring audio data.

Speedscreen latency

reduction

Improves the performance of high-latency connections by allowing the client to react immediately to keyboard entries

or mouse clicks.

This gives users the feeling that they are using a normal PC.

Mouse click feedback Visual feedback in response to a mouse click – an hourglass

symbol appears immediately

Local text echo Displays the text entered more quickly.

This avoids latencies within the network. Select a mode

from the drop-down list:

On – For slower connections (connection via WAN) in order to reduce the delay between the user entering text and the

text being displayed on the screen.

Off – For faster connections (connection via a LAN)

Automatic – If you are not sure how fast the connection is.

Desktop integration Allows you to set up the start options via the desktop or start menu / autostart.

SpeedScreen only works if the function was enabled and configured on the Citrix server beforehand.

Self-Service-Plugin 6.1.3.

Under Connections, you can set up sessions for

- Citrix XenApp 6.x or older
- Citrix XenApp/XenDesktop 7.x Store
- Citrix XenApp/XenDesktop 7.x Legacy Mode

Specify options for authentication under Logon, for menus under Appearance and for links on the desktop and in the start menu under Desktop Integration.

Remote Desktop Protocol - RDP

The Microsoft RDP client is used for connections via the Remote Desktop Protocol (RDP). The configuration of the client was ported to the IGEL setup. You will find detailed information regarding Microsoft RDP on the website http://technet.microsoft.com.

RDP global 6.2.1.

A number of settings that are effective in RDP sessions can be pre-set globally and can be used as standard in newly created sessions or overwritten in the session configuration. Exception: The Clipboard and Hotkeys keyboard parameters. These can only be set globally for all sessions.

6.2.2. **RDP** sessions

The following configuration pages offer you detailed setup options for the session:

Connections Allows you to specify a server and a start-up application for the terminal server

session.

Logon The necessary logon information is configured here. Otherwise, the terminal

server logon window for entering the user and the password will be displayed.

Window settings Allows you to specify the size of the session window and the color mode. The

local taskbar can be configured so that it remains visible during a full-screen

session.

Performance Allows you to disable non-essential graphical functions such as skin styles,

window animation etc. This is useful in the event of performance problems.

Assignment Allows you to specify the audio output device (local/remote) and determine

how key strokes and clipboard content are handled. The mapping of serial

connections and local drives can be enabled for a session.

You can make connected mass storage devices available to the user using the appropriate mapping: Select Enable, choose the drive letter and the device to

be mapped.

Options Allows you to specify the start application and the work directory for use

during the session (how authentication errors are handled during the logon procedure). If, when connecting to the server, a terminal server gateway is to be used, you can configure the relevant settings here (No Gateway is

pre-set).

Desktop integration Allows you to set up the start options via the desktop or start menu /

autostart.

6.3. VMware Horizon client

To create a new Horizon client session, proceed as follows:

1. Click on Add in the Session menu.

The Connection Settings page appears.

- 2. Select the necessary server data and advanced options, e.g. kiosk mode.
- 3. Configure the display settings (window size) and the integration of local USB devices (mapping).

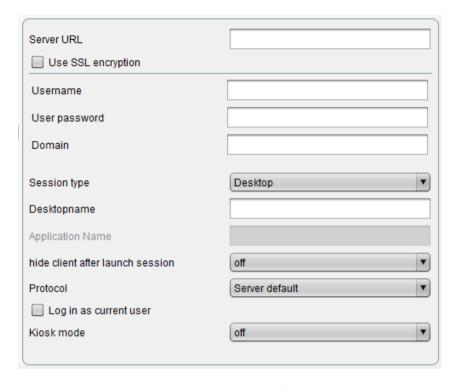


Figure 5: Connection settings

You will find a detailed description of the client parameters in the original documentation for Horizon at http://www.vmware.com/support/pubs/view_pubs.html.

Note regarding the use of ThinPrint within the Horizon session (page 32)

6.4. vWorkspace Client and AppPortal

The Quest **vWorkspace Client** is based on hypervisors from other providers and is therefore compatible with VMware vSphere, Microsoft Hyper-V and XenServer. All configuration parameters for the vWorkspace Client and the vWorkspace AppPortal farm are described in detail in the original documentation for the relevant client version. See https://support.software.dell.com/vworkspace/8.0.1.

In the IGEL setup, parameter settings can be configured for each farm. Alternatively, details of a configuration file (XML) which is saved at a different location are given there. Direct configuration of the client outside the IGEL setup is not possible.

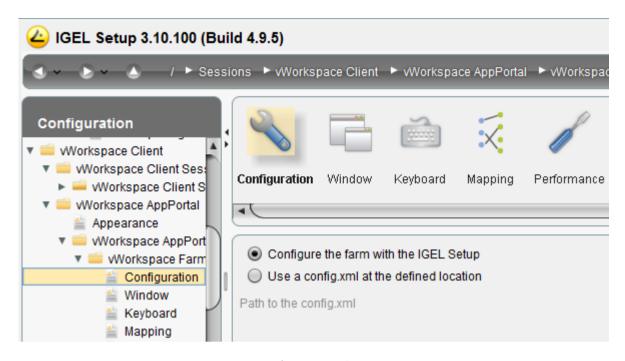


Figure 6: Configuration in the IGEL setup

6.5. Leostream Connection Broker

> Specify the server, user and domain for logging on with Leostream Connection Broker and enter details of the desktop you would like to connect.

If you do not specify a desktop, you will be given a list of available desktops when you log on.

In the administration for the Leostream Connection Broker, you need to configure the connection plan so that RDP is used on a priority basis for the connection. The three protocols RDP, rdesktop and Ericom Blaze use the same port 3389. The priority for RDP must therefore be higher than that for the other two protocols.

This screenshot shows the use of rdesktop with preference over RDP, e.g. for connecting to IGEL UD Linux thin clients.

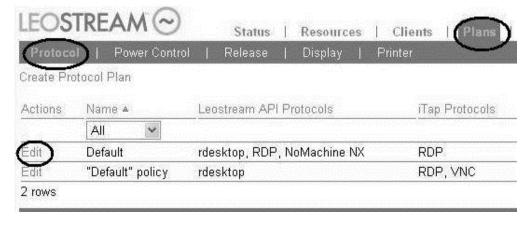


Figure 7: Leostream protocol

solutions

More information on the Leostream Connection Broker is available from Leostream by visiting:

http://www.leostream.com/resources/downloads.php

Nomachine NX 6.6.

development

The configuration parameters available depend on the server setting. Depending on what session type (Unix, Windows, VNC or Shadow) is being used, the irrelevant setup pages will be grayed out.

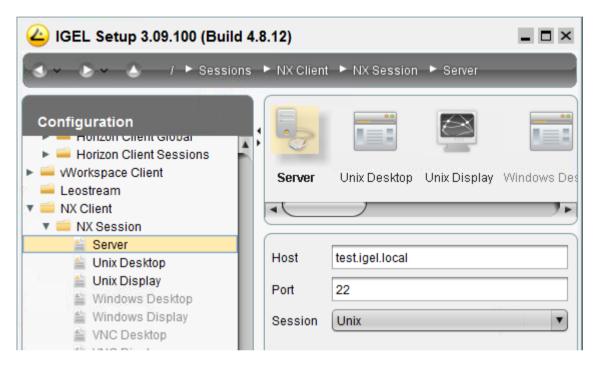


Figure 8: Nomachine NX configuration parameters

Further information regarding configuration details such as server settings, performance, services etc. can be found in the original documentation from Nomachine at

http://www.nomachine.com/documents.php.

PowerTerm WebConnect

With PowerTerm WebConnect, you have both local and remote access to applications on Windows terminal servers, virtual desktops, hypervisors such as VMware, Microsoft, Xen and Virtual Iron, blade PCs and legacy hosts.

> Enter the host name of the WebConnect server you would like to establish a connection to.

The server configuration is described in the WebConnect documentation from Ericom:

http://www.ericom.com/doc/QRG/WebConnectGettingStarted.pdf.

PowerTerm terminal emulation

On IGEL thin clients with Windows Embedded Standard, PowerTerm InterConnect software from ERICOM Software Ltd. is used for interaction with legacy host systems.

To open the Power Term Emulation Setup, proceed as follows:

- 1. Click on Add New Session.
- 2. Select PowerTerm as the session type.

development

The PowerTerm Emulation Setup window opens.



Figure 9: PowerTerm emulation setup

This setup offers a good overview of the emulation types supported.

The setup pages used here were designed to look as similar as possible to the setup pages described in the original documentation from ERICOM Software Ltd. You will find detailed information on configuring the PowerTerm software on the Ericom documentation website http://www.ericom.com/help.asp?cat=support.

Microsoft Internet Explorer browser session

Under Browser Sessions, you can configure the Microsoft Internet Explorer in the IGEL setup.

Disable the IGEL settings for the MSIE in order to enable the original settings (in the IE menu).

The following setup pages are available:

development

Global Allows you to set up the global browser data such as start page or download

directory etc.

Security Allows you to permit SSL/TSL-encrypted connections and set up warnings in the

event of zone changes

Allows you to specify how images and sounds embedded in websites are **Advanced**

handled.

Allows you to specify the locations from which access to the browser application **Start**

is possible

Window Allows you to set the full-screen or theater mode

Allows you to configure proxy settings **Proxv**

Toolbar Items Allows you to disable/enable various menu parameters such as the print dialog

or the Close button

Toolbars Allows you to configure symbol bars shown in the browser application.

In the IGELsetup for the browser session, you can configure most Internet Explorer settings in order to distribute this configuration via the IGEL UMS to other IGEL thin clients.

6.10. Windows Media Player

development

Under Windows Media Player, you will find parameters for controlling the Windows Media Player (Version 12). Help for using the current Media Player is available from Microsoft: http://windows.microsoft.com/de-de/windows/music-photos-video-help.

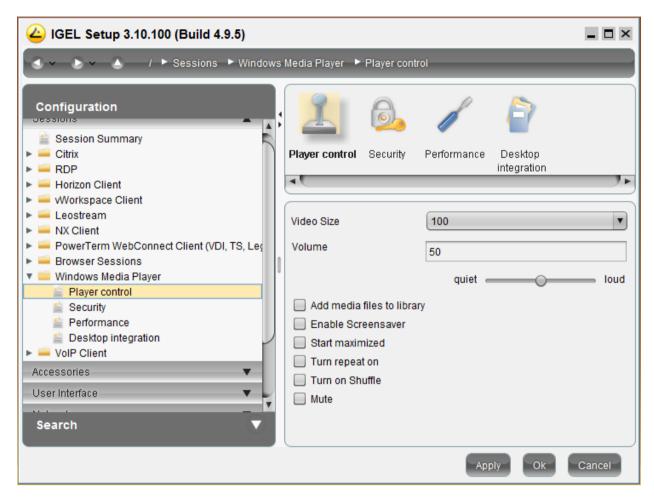


Figure 10: Player control in the IGEL setup

6.11. Voice over IP (VoIP) client

development

In the VoIP Client section, you can configure the client for IP telephony. IGEL Universal Desktop provides the VoIP client Ekiga (http://ekiga.org). The client allows the use of SIP and H.323. In addition to local contacts, LDAP address books can be used too.

You will find a detailed description of the configuration options in the original documentation for the Ekiga client at http://wiki.ekiga.org/index.php/Manual.

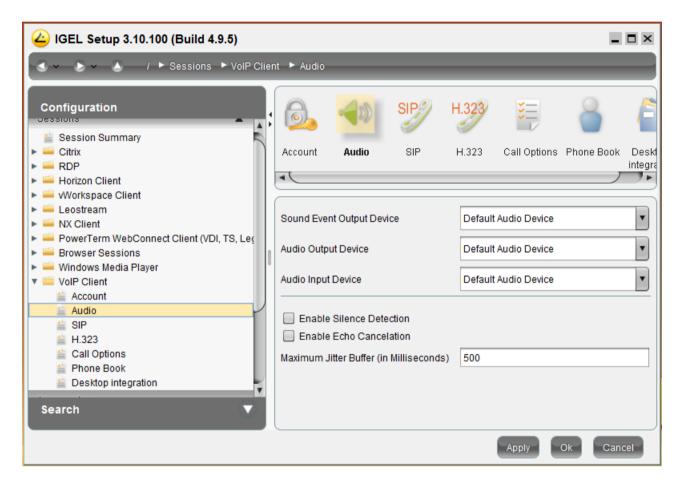


Figure 11: Configuration for IP telephony

7. Accessories

development

7.1. Setup Session

If a password was set up for the administrator, the IGEL Setup can only be opened with administrator rights, i.e. after entering the password (see *Password* (page 33)). However, individual areas of the setup can be enabled for the user, e.g. to allow them to change the system language or configure a left-handed mouse.

1. Under Security→Password, enable the password for the Administrator and the Setup user.

If users are to be allowed to edit parts of the setup even without a password, create a *quick setup* (page 8) session, the password for the **Setup user** will not be enabled in this case.

- Under Accessories→Setup Session→User Page Permissions, enable those areas to which the user is to have access.
 - A check in the checkbox indicates that the node is visible in the setup.
 - A green symbol (open lock) indicates that the user is able to edit the parameters on this setup page.



If you enable a setup page on the lower levels, the node points required for access will automatically be marked as visible (but blocked for editing purposes)

7.2. Sound control

Here, you can set the system volume or mute the sound.

7.3. Windows Services

Here, you can launch or disable Windows services. These include USB redirection.

Start .NET Runtime Optimization Service				
Start discovery of UPnP devices Service				
☑ Start remote desktop support Service				
Deny TS Connections				
Start IEEE 802.1X authentication service for wired Ethernet interfaces				
Start SCCM prerequisites				
Start BITS service				
Start Unix Printing Services				
Start Unix Printing Services				
Start Unix Printing Services USB redirection services				
USB redirection services				
USB redirection services Start USB for remote desktop Service				
USB redirection services Start USB for remote desktop Service Start Leostream Connect USB redirection				

Figure 12: Windows Services

User interface

development

Screen

The basic and advanced screen settings can be configured as standard in the IGEL setup or via the Windows system options.

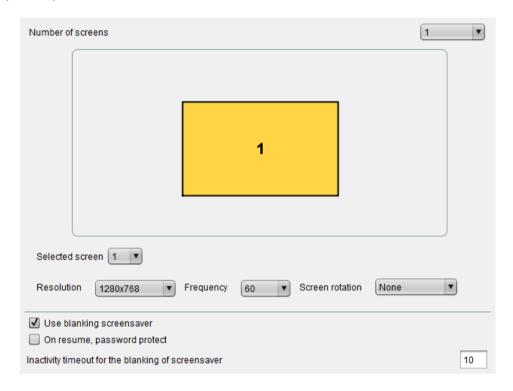


Figure 13: Advanced screen settings

To configure multiscreen environments in the IGEL setup, proceed as follows:

- 1. Increase the Number of Screens parameter.
- 2. Select the associated resolutions.
- 3. Specify the position of the screens in relation to each other.

For details of the maximum resolutions supported by IGEL models, please see the data sheet for the relevant device.

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W7 - For the rotation (pivot), at least 128 MB as video memory must be configured in the client's BIOS (default is 64 MB). You will find the setting under Integrated Peripherals→VGA Shared Memory Size in the BIOS. If a screen rotation is configured and less than 128 MB of video memory is set, a corresponding message will appear:

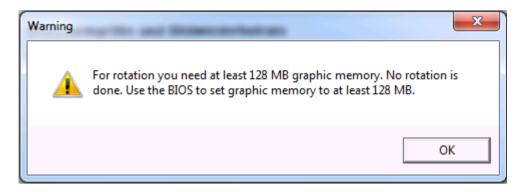


Figure 14: Warning notice for insufficient video memory

8.2. Language

Select the setup language and the keyboard layout, and configure your local settings (format for time, numbers etc.).

For UD W7 systems, language packages are available as partial updates on the http://myigel.biz website. These allow you to change the system language too.

Warning: Installing language packages for UD-W7 can take up to 45 mins! Do not cancel the procedure prematurely as this could result in system inconsistencies!

Desktop and start menu

The following options are available:

Show recycle bin The recycle bin is hidden as standard.

Fix taskbar The taskbar can be fixed in the current position.

Prevent computer being Disables the option for locking the desktop via Win+L or Ctrl+Alt+Del.

locked

W7 Enables Aero Glass effects (transparent windows, miniature view).

Always show message symbols in the taskbar

Arrange start menu This allows you to arrange all entries in the start menu in

alphabetically alphabetical order.

8.4. Entry

In the **Entry** area, you can define the keyboard and mouse specifications such as keyboard layout, left-hand mode for the mouse or double-click settings. These settings override the Windows system settings.

9. Network

Configure the network parameters for each available interface (LAN / WLAN) and connect network drives.

9.1. LAN and WLAN (wireless)

Here you will find the configuration parameters for the available interfaces (integrated LAN, LAN via PCI card and WLAN). The internal LAN interface is pre-configured for DHCP as standard.

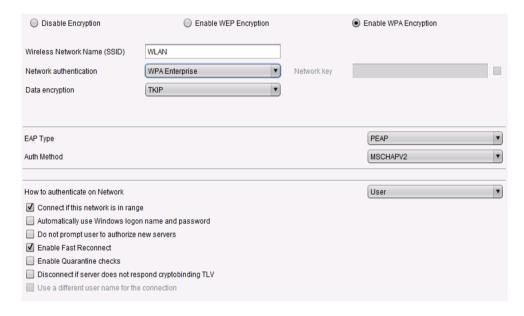


Figure 15: Configuration parameters for interfaces

In the WLAN area, you will find all parameters for the wireless network including the options for encrypting the connection. You can also configure hidden networks by entering the WLAN name (SSID).

Please note that the settings for the Windows system are initially active when configuring the wireless connection. Enable the use of the IGEL setup for WLAN in the setup.

9.2. VPN connection

Create a session for using the NCP Secure Enterprise Client. The VPN connection is configured exclusively via the GUI of the VPN client. NCP provides its own management software for remote administration of the clients. Further information regarding configuration and use is available from NCP:

https://www.ncp-e.com/en/resources/library/manuals.html

Please note that the NCP Secure Enterprise Client must be licensed separately with NCP in order to be able to use it on a permanent basis.

9.3. Routing

In order to use a specific network route, define the gateway for forwarding on this page. Specifying the network interface is optional. The route affects all network devices used.

9.4. Network drives

Under Network Drives, you determine both the drives that are to be connected during booting and the associated logon data.

You can allocate a drive letter for each drive.

- If no letter is entered, the drive will need to be connected manually later on.
- If the logon data for the relevant server were saved in the IGEL setup, no further logon data will be requested.
- If the letter allocated is already reserved, only the drive connected first will be shown. An error entry for the second will appear in the event log.

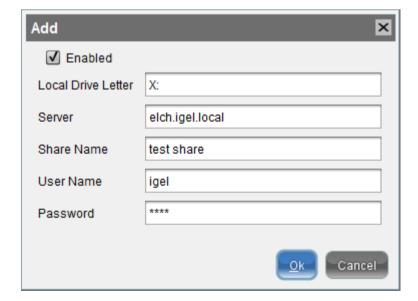


Figure 16: Add network drives

10. Devices

development

10.1. Thin Print

The ThinPrint client is launched automatically when an ICA or RDP session is executed. Once the ThinPrint client has been launched, you can access the printer configuration menu via the ThinPrint symbol in the taskbar. No configuration parameters are available in the IGEL setup.

If you use ThinPrint within VMware Horizon, please disable the system's ThinPrint client in the setup under Firmware Configuration > Features. The Horizon client comes with its own ThinPrint implementation which only functions correctly if no other ThinPrint client is active.

10.2. USB devices

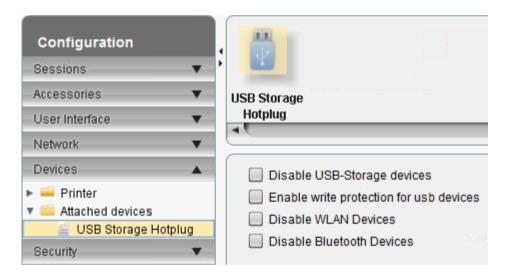


Figure 17: Device configuration

On this setup page, you can enable or disable the use of various USB device types. A distinction is made between three types.

- **USB** storage devices
- WLAN devices
- Bluetooth devices

Each of these types can be disabled. USB devices can also be connected in a read-only manner (with write protection).

11. Security

development

11.1. Password

You can set up an administrator password in order to protect the IGELsetup application. Access to the setup is then only possible with this password.

The password allowing the administrator to log on to the system and the setup password can be different. Changes to passwords are only saved if you click on the OK or Apply button.

You can also allocate a password for the User user. If the setup user is enabled too, User can also access approved setup pages. You can configure these under Accessories→Setup Session.

Automatic logon

Specify a user who is automatically logged on when the system starts. The User user is logged on as standard.

The administrator password for the setup application is also queried if you call up the boot menu by pressing ESC when starting the rescue shell or firmware update.

It is strongly recommended that you change the administrator password after starting the thin client for the first time. Only the administrator can change passwords.

11.2. Active Directory

On this page, you can configure access to your Active Directory domain. Add the necessary domain and the user information for access to the Active Directory domain.

✓ Disable local caching						
Thin Client is member in a domain						
Domain name						
	55 1/4					
Domain User						
Password						
	3.5					
Organisational Unit						
Timeout	45 Seconds ▼					

Figure 18: Configuration for Active Directory domain

When taking a snapshot of the system, it often makes sense to leave the domain beforehand. A corresponding option can be set in the **Snapshot** menu.

11.3. Netzwork

Here, you can **Deactivate administrative shares** or specify that the thin client should not be shown in the network.

11.4. Windows Firewall

Here, you can manage the rules for the **Windows Firewall**. These can be linked to a program or a network port.

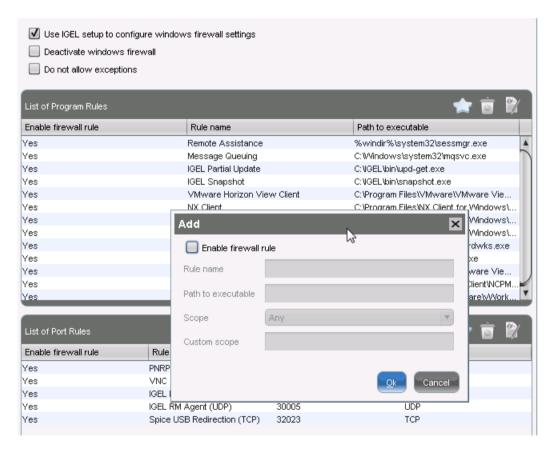


Figure 19: Windows Firewall

12. System

In the sub-structure, you can configure a number of basic system settings:

12.1. Date and time

development

Set the correct time zone for the location of your device. If necessary, enable time synchronization and select the time server and the update interval.

12.2. Remote administration

Define the remote management server (IGEL UMS server) on which the device is to register. Via the Allow Remote Management checkbox, you can disable the option of administration via the UMS server:

Setup→System→Registry→Path: system.remotemanager.allow remote management.

If the IGEL UMS server sends new settings to the thin client of if the thin client is shut down by the UMS, the user can receive corresponding information. The message display time can be configured via Enable User Information.

12.3. Update

Two procedures for updating the system are available:

- Snapshots for updating the Windows Embedded System, including the IGEL firmware functions
- Partial updates for adding new functions or language packages

12.3.1. Snapshots

A snapshot is an image of the first partition (Volume C:) which contains the Windows Embedded Standard operating system. You can use this image either for system restoration or for distribution to other IGEL Windows Embedded devices which are equipped with the same hardware. Firmware updates from IGEL too are made available as a snapshot file (.snp).

The web server of the IGEL Universal Management Suite can be used to create and install shapshots. Further information can be found in the IGEL UMS manual.

Creating a snapshot

To create a snapshot of the current system, proceed as follows:

Define the transmission protocol for the target server used (HTTP or HTTPS and FTP) or select file in order to save the snapshot locally, e.g. on a connected USB storage device. solutions

In order to use file, at least 4 GB of free storage space must be available on the storage device. Create the path \iqel\snapshots beforehand. To create the snapshot, specify the file name only.

You can also prepare a USB storage device for use as a snapshot storage device. In this case, the selected drive will be formated and the path mentioned above will be created.

Click on Prepare USB Device.

All data on the selected drive will be deleted!

If the snapshot file is to be ported to other devices, specify in advance that the domain to which the device was added is left.

Firmware update via snapshot

development

Firmware updates are made available as snapshots on the IGEL download server http://myigel.com.

- 1. Download the zipped . snp file.
- 2. Make the file available to the thin clients: either on your own FTP or HTTP server in the network or locally on a USB storage device.
- 3. Using this snapshot, execute the thin client's **Download Snapshot** function.

The alternative method using the Universal Firmware update mechanism of the Universal Management Suite is described in more detail in the UMS manual.

Downloading a snapshot

An existing snapshot can also be installed via HTTP(S), FTP or directly via a connected storage device. In the latter case, the snapshot will be searched for in the path \igel\snapshots. Specify only the file name without a path here.

Warning: Do not interrupt the download or the use of the snapshot. This could result in system inconsistencies.

The option Reset Terminal Settings deletes the configuration performed in the setup and the UMS registration with the client-side certificate. All parameters are reset to their defaults. The data on the user's partition (Volume F:) are also deleted. The firmware licenses, however, are retained.

12.3.2. Partial update

The IGEL mechanism for partial updates allows you to make changes to IGEL thin clients with Windows Embedded Standard without transferring the complete system via snapshot. The changes are made with the help of scripts which are downloaded to the clients and the executed through a scripting engine on the basis of the script language Lua.

This mechanism distributes scripts from a server to clients. IGEL has supplemented the script language with modules. As a result, you can access system services such as:

services

- Windows registry
- File system operations
- IGEL setup data interface
- Executing a process
- Rebooting
- Shutting down the operating system
- HTTP and FTP access

The extensions with the name Luna and the complete reference can be found in the Luna reference.

The Tomcat Web Server in the IGEL Universal Management Suite can be used to install partial updates. It can also be used to distribute updates via profile to a number of clients. More detailed information can be found in the IGEL UMS manual.

Installing partial updates

To install partial updates on the system, proceed as follows:

- Bring up the update configurations in the setup via System→Updates→Partial Update.
- 2. Check the Partial Update checkbox.
- 3. Select a transmission protocol.
- 4. Specify the source server/path on the drive.
- 5. Click on Apply to save the settings.
- 6. Click on Search for Updates to search the source for updates.

Available updates can then be installed directly. The device will reboot for this purpose. It will also reboot after the update has been installed.

12.3.3. Available options

Update when booting Partial updates of the source will be installed automatically the next

time the client is rebooted. This option is particularly recommended

for configuration via the IGEL UMS.

Update packages already installed are registered in the system and are Show installed packages

listed here.

If Microsoft IIS (Internet Information Services) is used as the HTTP server in order to provide files for the partial update, you must configure the server in such a way that it accepts download inquiries for all files regardless of the MIME type. If FTP is used for file transmission, no such restrictions apply.

12.4. VNC (Shadowing)

For helpdesk purposes, you can observe the client through shadowing. This is possible via the IGEL Remote Manager or another VNC client (e.g. TightVNC) . The options for the VNC functions are as follows:

Ask user for permission In a number of countries, unannounced mirroring is prohibited by law.

Do not disable this option if you are in one of these countries!

Allow entries from remote

computer

If this option is enabled, the remote user may make keyboard and

mouse entries as if they were the local user.

enter before they can begin mirroring.

12.4.1. Secure shadowing (VNC with SSL)

The **Secure Shadowing** function improves security when remote maintaining a thin client via VNC at a number of locations:

 Encryption: The connection between the shadowing computer and the shadowed thin client is encrypted.

This is independent of the VNC viewer used.

- Integrity: Only thin clients in the UMS database can be shadowed.
- Authorization: Only authorized persons (UMS administrators with adequate authorizations) can shadow thin clients.

Direct shadowing without logging on to the UMS is not possible.

 Limiting: Only the VNC viewer program configured in the UMS (internal or external VNC viewer) can be used for shadowing.

Direct shadowing of a thin client by another thin client is likewise not permitted.

Logging: Connections established via secure shadowing are recorded in the UMS server log.
 In addition to the connection data, the associated user data (shadowing UMS administrator, optional)

can be recorded in the log too.

Of course, this is only relevant to thin clients which meet the requirements for secure shadowing and have enabled the corresponding option. Other thin clients can be "freely" shadowed in the familiar manner and, if necessary, secured by requesting a password. If you would like to allow secure shadowing only, you can specify this in Misc Settings in the UMS Administration area.

Basic principles and requirements

The Secure Shadowing option can be enabled subject to the following requirements being met:

- IGEL Universal Desktop Linux or IGEL Universal Desktop OS 2, each from Version 5.03.190 or IGEL Universal Desktop Windows Embedded Standard 7 from Version 3.09.100
- IGEL Universal Management Suite from Version 4.07.100 onwards
- Thin client is registered on the UMS server
- Thin client can communicate with UMS console and UMS server (see below)

Basic technical principles:

development

solutions

Unlike with "normal" shadowing, the connection between the VNC viewer and the VNC server (on the thin client) is not established directly during secure shadowing. Instead, it runs via two proxies - one for the UMS console and one for the VNC server on the thin client. These proxies communicate via an SSL-encrypted channel, while the local communication, e.g. between the VNC viewer application and the UMS proxy, takes place in the conventional unencrypted manner. As a result, a secure connection can also be established with external VNC programs that do not support SSL connections.

The two proxies (UMS console and thin client) communicate with SSL encryption via the same port as the "normal" VNC connection: 5900. As a result, no special rules for firewalls need to be configured in order to perform secure shadowing.

If secure shadowing is active for a thin client (Setup→System→Shadowing→Secure Shadowing), the thin client generates a certificate in accordance with the X.509 standard and transfers it to the UMS Server when the system is next started. The UMS server checks subsequent requests for a secure VNC connection using the certificate. The certificate in PEM format can be found in the /wfs/ca-certs/tc ca.crt directory on the thin client. The validity of the certificate can be checked on the (Linux) thin client using the command: x11vnc -sslCertInfo /wfs/ca-certs/tc ca.crt

```
VNC Certificate file:
        /wfs/ca-certs/tc ca.crt
Certificate:
   Data:
        Version: 3 (0x2)
        Serial Number: 1572055243 (0x5db3a8cb)
   Signature Algorithm: md5WithRSAEncryption
        <u> Issuer: C=DE, L=Bremen, O=IGEL</u>
        Validity
            Not Before: Jun 6 06:04:50 2014 GMT
            Not After : Jun
                             6 06:04:50 2037 GMT
        Subject: C=DE. L=Bremen. O=IGEL
        Subject Public Key Info:
            Public Key Algorithm: rsaEncryption
                Public-Key: (1024 bit)
                Modulus:
                    00:a4:e4:67:f3:cf:23:90:06:c3:d6
                    5e:0e:00:b8:43:14:6d:61:c5:65:ca
```

Figure 20: Thin Client Zertifikat für sicheres Spiegeln

If a UMS administrator calls up the Shadowing function in the UMS Console for the thin client, the console receives a signed request from the UMS Server which is then passed on to the thin client to be shadowed. This in turn passes on the request to the UMS server which checks the validity of the request using the original certificate. If this check is successful, the console reports that the channel for the connection between the proxies can be established. The UMS proxy on the console connects to the server proxy on the thin client, and the server proxy in turn establishes on the thin client the connection to its VNC server.

Only when these connections have been established does the console call up the VNC viewer which then connects to the console proxy. The VNC client and VNC server are now connected via the two proxies which transfer data with SSL encryption.

Secure shadowing can be enforced independently of the thin client configuration for all thin clients that support this function: UMS Administration > Misc Settings > Activate Global Secure VNC.

Shadow thin clients securely

development

In order to shadow a thin client securely (with encryption), the administrator must log on to the server via the UMS console. When doing so, it is irrelevant whether a purely local UMS administrator account is used or the user was adopted via an Active Directory for example. As always, however, the UMS administrator must have the right to shadow the object, see.

The thin client to be shadowed is called up in the navigation tree and, as usual, can be executed via Shadow in the context menu. The connection window however differs from the dialog for normal VNC shadowing. The IP and port of the thin client to be shadowed cannot be changed, and a password for the connection is not requested – this is superfluous after logging on to the console beforehand.



Figure 21: Verbindungsdialog Sicheres Spiegeln

When a VNC connection has been established, the symbol in the connection tab indicates secure shadowing:



Figure 22: Secure VNC connection

VNC logging

Connections via secure shadowing are always logged in the UMS. Via UMS Administration→Misc Settings→Secure VNC, you can configure whether the user name of the person shadowing is to be recorded in the log (the default is inactive).

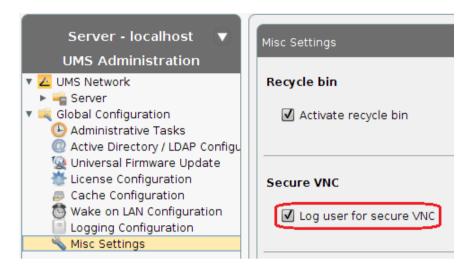


Figure 23: Options for VNC logging

The VNC log can be called up via the **context menu** of a thin client or folder (for several thin clients, **Logging > Secure VNC Logs**). The name, MAC address and IP address of the shadowed thin client, the time and duration of the procedure and, if configured accordingly, the user name of the shadowing UMS administrator are logged.

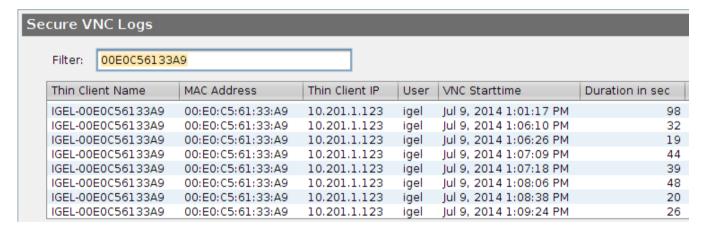


Figure 24: Log entries for secure VNC connections

> To sort the list (e.g. according to user names), click on the relevant column header or filter the content shown by making entries in the **Filter** field.

12.5. File Based Write Filter

The File Based Write Filter (FBWF) is the system's own write filter for Windows Embedded Standard. A detailed description of the FBWF function can be found at http://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/aa940926.aspx.

services

The write filter protects the system against accidental changes or deletions and harmful software. You should (re)activate the filter after setting up the system, e.g. after installing your own applications or making changes to the Windows system outside the IGEL setup. Changes in the IGEL setup or via the IGEL UMS management are not blocked by the write filter.

The FBWF status is shown in the taskbar:

Red symbol: FBWF disabled

Green symbol: FBWF enabled (standard setting)

In the IGEL setup, you can

- enable or disable the write filter,
- define the filter storage space (in MB, max. 1024 MB, the standard setting is 64 MB),
- exclude directories from the write filter (e.g. for the signatures of a virus scanner).

Data can then be written to these directories, even if the filter is enabled.

Warning: Do not change or delete the entries initially present in the list (see below). Otherwise, the system will no longer run in a stable manner.

Excluded directory	
Excluded directory	
\RegfData \WINDOWS\system32\config\SYSTEM \WINDOWS\system32\config\SYSTEM.LOG \WGEL\upd	
\Program Files\NCP\SecureClient\ncpphone.sav \Program Files\NCP\SecureClient\ncpphone.cfg \Program Files\NCP\SecureClient\ncpphone.bak \Program Files\NCP\SecureClient\ncp.db	
\Program Files\NCP\SecureClient\MedStat.dat \Users\Administrator\AppData\Roaming\Microsoft\Protect \Users\User\AppData\Local\Citrix\AuthManager\Data \Users\User\AppData\Local\Citrix\SelfService\stores	
\Users\User\AppData\Roaming\Microsoft\Protect \Users\Administrator\AppData\Local\Citrix\AuthManager\Data\Users\Administrator\AppData\Local\Citrix\SelfService\stores	

Figure 25: Excluded Directory

If no more FBWF storage space is available, the error message There is not enough disk space on will be displayed. After this error message, the system may not run in a stable manner and the disk data may be lost.

Restart the system in order to restore the device.

The FBWF must be enabled during regular system operation! Disable the write filter only temporarily, e.g. for administrative duties. IGEL does not support permanent operation with the write filter disabled. Directory exceptions must be defined as specifically as possible in order to ensure the greatest possible protection for the system in spite of the exceptions.

12.6. Energy options

development

The usual energy saving options found in Windows have been carried over to the IGEL setup too.

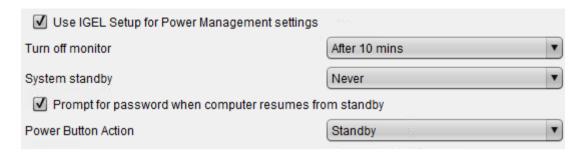


Figure 26: Energy Options

You can set the following parameters on the IGEL thin client:

- Switch off monitor
- Standby
- Ask for password when ending standby mode
- Pressing the power switch

You can configure the system behavior here in order to enable the standby mode for example.

12.7. Firmware customization

development

With the help of the list of available Features, you can easily enable or disable firmware functions (e.g. session types).

If a function was disabled, the associated session type will no longer be available when the system is restarted. Existing sessions of this type will no longer be shown but will not be deleted either.

> ▼ Enable Citrix ICA Client ✓ Enable Citrix Online plug-in Enable Ericom PowerTerm InterConnect Terminal Emulation Enable Ericom PowerTerm WebConnect Client (VDI, TS, Legacy) ✓ Enable Fabulatech USB redirection ✓ Enable Leostream Connect ✓ Enable Microsoft Internet Explorer ✓ Enable Microsoft Media Player ✓ Enable Microsoft RDP ✓ Enable NCP Enterprise VPN Client ✓ Enable NoMachine NX Client ✓ Enable Quest ∨VVorkspace Multimedia Redirection ✓ Enable Spice client ✓ Enable SumatraPDF Reader ✓ Enable ThinPrint ✓ Enable VMware Horizon Client ✓ Enable Voice over IP (Ekiga) ✓ Enable rotation support ▼ Enable vVVorkspace AppPortal ✓ Enable ∨VVorkspace Client

Figure 27: List of available functions

Disable the ThinPrint function in this list if you want to use ThinPrint within a VMware Horizon session. The VMware Horizon client features its own ThinPrint component which may be disturbed by the ThinPrint service running in parallel.

You can also create and configure your Custom Applications. Give details of the start options for a custom application as well as the application to be launched and, where applicable, the parameters to be transferred.

12.8. Registry

development

The IGEL Registry is a structured collection of all configurable parameters, a number of which cannot be found on setup pages. You can change many firmware parameters in the Registry. You will find information on the individual items in the tool tips.

However, changes to the thin client configuration via the Registry should only be made by experienced administrators. Incorrect parameter settings can easily destroy the configuration and cause the system to crash. In cases like these, the only way to restore the thin client is to reset it to the original factory defaults via a snapshot.

- Click on Parameter Search... in order to search for specific parameters in the IGEL Registry.
- > Search for the parameter name wpa if you require WPA encryption settings for securing your WLAN. The parameter found in the structure is highlighted:

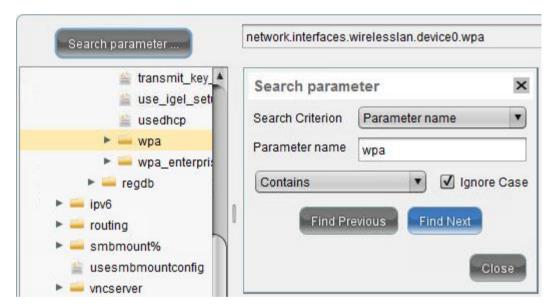


Figure 28: Search Parameter

12.9. System restoration

development

If the system no longer functions correctly, you can simply restore it via the hidden boot menu.

To access the boot menu, proceed as follows:

- Press the ESC key briefly after switching on the device.
- Download a previously created firmware snapshot and set the parameter Reset Terminal Settings to true in order to reset all system configuration parameters.

The download settings correspond to the above described procedure for the system update (snapshot mechanism).

If you have set a password to protect the local IGEL setup application, this will affect the boot menu. Without the setup password, you will not be able to access this restoration tool. System restoration will then only be possible with the IGEL Universal Management Suite!

Alternative:

- Press the ESC key briefly after switching on the device.
- Select the Rescue Shell.
- > Delete the local settings using the command reset wes.

Important: Data in the USER partition (F:) will be retained both when resetting the local settings and when installing a snapshot. You should therefore delete them separately!

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