# 1756HP-TIME HIGH POSITION ACCURACY APPLICATION EXAMPLE V1.00.01



# **INTRODUCTION**

The 1756HP-TIME module provides accurate time synchronization on a number of interfaces using Global Positioning System (GPS). The module also has the ability to obtain time from various sources and provide time synchronization on other, thus acting as a gateway between different time synchronization methods.

The module also provides GPS position in XYZ Cartesian ECEF (Earth Centered, Earth Fixed) and LLA (latitude, longitude and altitude). Velocity (m/s) is also provided in XYZ Cartesian ECEF and ENU (East-North-UP).

This document illustrates an application example of implementing high position accuracy using a pair of Trimble BX960 units.



# HARDWARE

This system comprises the following hardware components :

- Hiprom 1756HP-TIME module
- Trimble BX960 Rover GPS Receiver + Antenna
- Trimble BX960 Base Station GPS Receiver + Antenna
- ControlLogix equipment Chassis, Controller etc
- Ethernet network infrastructure



Figure 1 : Network Layout



# **BASIC OPERATION**

The system makes use of a GPS correction method known as Differential GPS, whereby GPS corrections are calculated at a known point at the base station (fixed) and transferred to the rover unit (mobile.) These corrections are effectively error corrections for the distances (pseudo-ranges) between the base and each satellite currently being tracked, and not simply a position correction.

The corrections can either be code corrections, referred to as DGPS (Differential GPS), or phase corrections referred to as RTK (Real-Time Kinematic). Typically DGPS can provide sub-meter accuracy whilst RTK can provide sub-centimeter accuracy.

Although the configuration is identical, and depends on the options purchased with the BX960, this example will focus on the RTK option.

# SOFTWARE

The BX960 units have web interfaces and can be easily configured using any internet browser.

The configuration of the 1756HP-TIME module also supports a web interface but is configured primarily using RSLogix5000.

The example RSLogix project **TimeModuleExtGPS03.ACD** is available, illustrating the configuration. It also contains logic capable of transforming the ECEF (Earth-Centered-Earth-Fixed) coordinates to a local metric based coordinate system.



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# CONFIGURATION

For the system to operate correctly, the three Ethernet devices must be connected on the same network. In this example the IP addresses are configured as follows :

Base Station BX960 Receiver	196.135.145.31
Rover BX960 Receiver	196.135.145.32
1756HP-TIME Module	196.135.145.33

# Base Station BX960

### (See Appendix A)

For a detailed description of the configuration please refer to the Trimble BX960 User manual. (see <u>www.trimble.com</u>). The basic setup should include the following :

- 1. Install the unit in a suitable position such that the antenna has an unimpeded view of the sky.
- 2. Connect to the unit using the Hiprom configured IP address. If not previously configured the unit will default to DHCP, and will be assigned an address by your network DHCP server.
- 3. Login to the web server using the default security :
  - Username : admin
  - Password : password
- 4. Change the units IP address if required. (It is strongly recommended that you provide the unit with a fixed IP address, that is, non-DHCP.
- 5. Navigate to **Receiver Configuration | Antenna**, and select the correct antenna configuration.
- 6. The unit should now start tracking satellites and resolving its position.
- 7. Navigate to **Receiver Configuration | Reference Station**, and select the "Load Current Position" by pressing the "**Here**" button.
- 8. Navigate to **I/O Configuration | Port Configuration** and add a new TCP/IP port, as follows :
  - Type : CMR
    - Port : 5018
  - Client : Off
  - Output Only : On
  - UDP Mode : Off
  - Delay : 0 ms



# Rover Unit BX960

### (See Appendix B)

For a detailed description of the configuration please refer to the Trimble BX960 User manual. (see <u>www.trimble.com</u>). The basic setup should include the following :

- 1. Install the unit in a suitable position on the mobile unit such that the antenna has an unimpeded view of the sky.
- 2. Connect to the unit using the Hiprom configured IP address. If not previously configured the unit will default to DHCP, and will be assigned an address by your network DHCP server.
- 3. Login to the web server using the default security :
  - Username : admin
  - Password : password
- 4. Change the units IP address if required. (It is strongly recommended that you provide the unit with a fixed IP address, that is, non-DHCP.
- 5. Navigate to **Receiver Configuration | Antenna**, and select the correct antenna configuration.
- 6. Navigate to **I/O Configuration | Port Configuration** and add a new TCP/IP port, for communication to the 1756HP-TIME module as follows :
  - Type : GSOF
  - Port : 5017
  - Client : Off
  - Output Only : On
  - UDP Mode : Off
- 7. Within **I/O Configuration | Port Configuration** add another new TCP/IP port, as follows :
  - Type : CMR
  - Port : 5018
  - Client : On
  - Output Only : Off
  - UDP Mode : Off
  - Remote IP : (IP Address of Base Station) : 5018
  - CMR Input : Disabled



## 1756HP-TIME Module

For the detailed configuration please refer to the example RSLogix project *TimeModuleExtGPS03.ACD.* 

The basic setup should include the following :

- 1. Set the GPS Source = 5 (External GPS)
- 2. Configure the External Source IP Address of the Rover unit. As each byte is displayed as a signed byte in decimal in RSLogix, it is easier to enter each octet in hexadecimal format, for example 196.135.145.31 would be expressed as :

Decimal	Hex
196	C4
135	87
145	91
31	1F

⊟-Time_C	{}	{}		TimeConfig
+-Time_C.ConfigRevNumber	0		Decimal	DINT
+-Time_C.Source	5		Decimal	INT
-Time_C.PTPOutputEnable	0		Decimal	BOOL
-Time_C.NTPOutputEnable	0		Decimal	BOOL
-Time_C.IRIGBOutputEnable	0		Decimal	BOOL
-Time_C.IRIGBLockLostTx	0		Decimal	BOOL
-Time_C.PreV16Support	0		Decimal	BOOL
-Time_C.CSTMastershipEnable	0		Decimal	BOOL
-Time_C.ExternalSourceAddress	{}	{}	Hex	SINT[4]
	16#c4		Hex	SINT
	16#87		Hex	SINT
	16#91		Hex	SINT
+-Time_C.ExternalSourceAddress[3]	16#20		Hex	SINT
+-Time_C.NTPUpdateInterval	0		Decimal	DINT
	0		Decimal	DINT
	1580		Decimal	DINT
+-Time C.DemoWeekSeconds	225551		Decimal	DINT

Figure 2 : RSLogix TIME Module Configuration Assembly



To ensure the system is fully operational, the following items should be examined in logic :

- Correct connection to the 1756HP-TIME module, typical GSV instruction.
- GPSLock bit is ok
- GPS Antenna is ok.
- Differential GPS is active (either normal DGPS or RTK)
- Operating mode bits. These bits will depend on the type of GPS correction strategy chosen.



Figure 3 : RSLoigx Ladder logic Example



Bit	Description	Interpretation
0	New position	0: No. 1: Yes.
1	Clock fix calculated for current position	0: No. 1: Yes.
2	Horizontal coordinates calculated this position	0: No. 1: Yes.
3	Height calculated this position	0: No. 1: Yes.
4	Weighted position	0: No. 1: Yes.
5	Overdetermined position	0: No. 1: Yes.
6	lonosphere-free position	0: No. 1: Yes.
7	Position uses filtered L1 pseudoranges	0: No. 1: Yes.
8	Differential position	0: Differential position is an autonomous or a WAAS solution. 1: Position is a differential solution.
9	Differential position method	0: Code 1: Phase including RTK, HP or XP OmniSTAR (VBS is not derived from Phase).
10	Differential position method'	0: Code (DGPS) or a float position (RTK). Uncorrected position is Autonomous (if bit 0 = 0). 1: Position is fixed integer phase position (RTK). Uncorrected position is WAAS (if bit 0 = 0).
11	OmniSTAR solution	0: Not active 1: OmniSTAR differential solution (including HP, XP, and VBS)
12	Position determined with static as a constraint	0: No. 1: Yes.
13	Position is network RTK solution	0: No. 1: Yes.
14	Position is Location RTK	0: No. 1: Yes.
15	Position is Beacon DGPS	0: No. 1: Yes.

Figure 4 : GPS Mode Interpretation (BX960 Only)



# **APPENDIX A : BX960 BASE STATION SETUP**

Trimbl	е.				B	D960
	Receiver Status	s - Identity				0
	System Name:	Trimble				
Receiver Status	Serial Number:	5008K16078				
Identity	Ethernet MAC Address:	00:60:35:0D:A0:A0				
Receiver Options	Ethernet IP:	196.135.145.31				
Activity	DNS Resolved Name:	NONE				
Position (Graph)	Firmware Version:	4.14				
Vector	Firmware Date:	2010-02-08				
	Monitor Version:	3.55				
Satellites	Hardware Version:	0.1				
Receiver Configuration I/O Configuration OmniSTAR Network Configuration Security Firmware Help	System Name: Trimble @ Copyright 2006-2010, Trimble Na Triangle logo are trademake of Triin Triademak frice and other countrie of Trimble Navigation Limited. All o	vigation Limited. All rights reserv ble Navigation Limited registere E. VEREST, Navell, Zaphyn, a ther trademaks are the property o	OK ed. Trimble and the Globe & d in the United States Patent nd Zephyr Geodelia are trade of their respective owners.	and maiks		
Trimbl	<b>e</b> .				B sn:	D960
	Receiver Status	s - Options				0
	Option	Installed	Option	Installed	Option	Installed
Receiver Statue				1		

Option L2 Tracking GLONASS	Installed X	Option L2C	Installed	Option	Installed
L2 Tracking GLONASS	X	L2C			
GLONASS	V		X	L5 Tracking	X
100 X 20 X 20 X	~	Everest	Х	24 Channels	X
Maximum Observable Rate	20Hz	Moving Base	Х	VRS	X
OmniSTAR-HP	Х	CMR Input	Х	No Static CMR Input	
CMR Output	Х	No Static CMR Output		Force Float	
Force Float Position With Static CMR		CMRx Input		CMRx Output	
RTCM Input	Х	RTCM Output	Х	RTCM DGNSS Input	
RTCM DGNSS Output		Heading Mode Only		RTK Baseline Length Limit	No Limit
NMEA	Х	Data Collector		Data Collector Lite	
Binary Outputs	Х	Data Logging		Event Markers	X
Transmit		Advanced RTCM		Enable 1PPS	X
	0.04	Output			
Firmware Warranty Date: 2011-0	8-01				
ntion Code:		Ins	tall Option		
				,	
	Maximum Observable Rate OmniSTAR-HP CMR Output Force Float Position With Static CMR RTCM Input RTCM DGNSS Output NMEA Binary Outputs Transmit Firmware Warranty Date: 2011-0 ption Code:	Maximum Observable Rate     20Hz       OmniSTAR-HP     X       CMR Output     X       Force Float Position With Static CMR     X       RTCM Input     X       RTCM DGNSS Output     X       NMEA     X       Binary Outputs     X       Transmit     S	Maximum Observable Rate     ZUnz     Moving Base       OmniSTAR-HP     X     CMR Input       CMR Output     X     No Static CMR Output       Force Float Position With Static CMR     CMRx Input       RTCM Input     X     RTCM Output       RTCM DGNSS Output     Heading Mode Only       NMEA     X     Data Collector       Binary Outputs     X     Data Logging       Transmit     Advanced RTCM Output	Maximum Observable Rate     20Hz     Moving Base     X       OmniSTAR-HP     X     CMR Input     X       CMR Output     X     No Static CMR Output       Force Float Position With Static CMR     CMRx Input     X       RTCM Input     X     RTCM Output     X       RTCM DGNSS Output     Heading Mode Only     X       NMEA     X     Data Collector       Binary Outputs     X     Data Logging       Transmit     Advanced RTCM Output	Maximum Observable Rate     ZUHZ     Moving Base     X     VRS       OmniSTAR-HP     X     CMR Input     X     No Static CMR Input       CMR Output     X     No Static CMR Output     Force Float       Force Float Position With Static CMR     CMRx Input     CMRx Output       RTCM Input     X     RTCM Output     X     RTCM DGNSS Input       RTCM DGNSS Output     X     Data Collector     Data Collector Lite       Binary Outputs     X     Data Logging     Event Markers       Transmit     Advanced RTCM Output     Enable 1PPS















	<b>e</b> .			BD960 SN: 5008K16078
	I/O Configuration			•
	Туре	Port	Input	Output
Receiver Status	TCP/IP	5017		GSOF
Satellites	TCP/IP	5018	-	CMR
Receiver Configuration	NTripClient	÷	-	
I/O Configuration	NTripServer			
Port Summary	NTripCaster 1	8000	-	-
Port Configuration	NTripCaster 2	8001	-	
OmniSTAR	NTripCaster 3	8002	- 1	- I)
Network Configuration	Serial	COM1 (115K-8N1)		-
Security	Serial	COM2 (38.4K-8N1)	-	-
Firmware	Serial	COM3 (38.4K-8N1)	-	-
<b>⊗ Trimb</b> l	e.			BD960
				SN: 5008K16078
		<b>v</b>		SN: 5008K16078
Receiver Status	I/O Configuration	<u>×</u>		SN: 5008K16078
Receiver Status Satellites Passiver Confirmation	I/O Configuration	5017		SN: 5008K16078
Receiver Status Satellites Receiver Configuration UO Configuration	I/O Configuration          TCP/IP 5017       GSOF         Server: TCP196.135.145.31:         Client	5017		SN: 5008K16078
Receiver Status Satellites Receiver Configuration I/O Configuration Port Summary	I/O Configuration          TCP/IP 5017       GSOF         Server: TCP196.135.145.31:       Client         Output only/Allow multiple conne	5017		SN: 5008K16078
Receiver Status Satellites Receiver Configuration Port Summary Port Configuration	I/O Configuration TCP/IP 5017 GSOF Server: TCP196.135.145.31: Client Output only/Allow multiple conne UDP Mode	5017 cctions		SN: 5008K16078
Receiver Status Satellites Receiver Configuration I/O Configuration Port Summary Port Configuration OmniSTAR	I/O Configuration TCP/IP 5017 GSOF Server: TCP196.135.145.31: Client Output only/Allow multiple conne UDP Mode Authenticate, set password:	5017 ctions		SN: 5008K16078
Receiver Status Satellites Receiver Configuration I/O Configuration Port Summary Port Configuration OmniSTAR Network Configuration	I/O Configuration  TCP/IP 5017  GSOF  Server: TCP196.135.145.31:  Client Output only/Allow multiple conne UDP Mode Authenticate, set password: Input/Output	5017 rctions		SN: 5008K16078
Receiver Status Satellites Receiver Configuration I/O Configuration Port Summary Port Configuration OmniSTAR Network Configuration Security	I/O Configuration  TCP/IP 5017  GSOF  Server: TCP196.135.145.31: Client Output only/Allow multiple conne UDP Mode Authenticate, set password: Input/Output	5017 Inctions		SN: 5008K16078
Receiver Status Satellites Receiver Configuration I/O Configuration Port Summary Port Configuration OmniSTAR Network Configuration Security Firmware	I/O Configuration	5017 Inctions		SN: 5008K16078
Receiver Status Satellites Receiver Configuration I/O Configuration Port Summary Port Configuration OmniSTAR Network Configuration Security Firmware Help	I/O Configuration	5017 		SN: 5008K16078



Trimble	<b>e</b> .	BD960 SN: 5008K16078
Receiver Status Satellites Receiver Configuration VO Configuration VO Configuration OmniSTAR Network Configuration Security Firmware Help	I/O Configuration TCP/IP 5018 CMR CMR Server: TCP196.135.145.31: 5018 Connected to remote 196.135.145.32:1024 Client Output only/Allow multiple connections UDP Mode Authenticate, set password: Input/Output Output: CMR CMR CMR Delay. Omsec CMR CMR Delete	SN: 5008K16078



# **APPENDIX B : BX960 : ROVER SETUP**



	<b>e.</b> Receiver Status - Opt	tions			BL SN: 5	004K159
	Option	Installed	Option	Installed	Option	Installed
status	L 2 Tracking	X		X	1.5 Tracking	X
	GLONASS	X	Everest	X	24 Channels	X
ns	Maximum Observable Rate	20Hz	Moving Base	X	VRS	X
	OmniSTAR-HP	X	CMR Input	Х	No Static CMR Input	
	CMR Output	Х	No Static CMR Output		Force Float	
	Force Float Position With Static CMR		CMRx Input		CMRx Output	
	RTCM Input	X	RTCM Output	Х	RTCM DGNSS Input	
ation	RTCM DGNSS Output		Heading Mode Only		RTK Baseline Length Limit	No Limit
	NMEA	X	Data Collector		Data Collector Lite	
	Binary Outputs	X	Data Logging		Event Markers	Х
tion	Transmit		Advanced RTCM		Enable 1PPS	×
			Output			
mb	<b>e</b> .				BI sn: 4	096
atus	<b>Receiver Status - Act</b> Satellites Tracked:11 GPS (6): 2, 5, 15, 26, 27, 2 GLONASS (5): 1, 2, 17, 23, 24	ivity 9				0



	Receiv	er Statu	ıs - Positio	'n	
💶 💽 📲	Position:			Satellites Used:10	Ve
Receiver Status	Lat: 26°	5' 17.08886	6" S	GPS(5): 5, 15, 26, 27, 29	E
Home	Lon: 28°	0' 21.2043	9" E	GLONASS(5): 1, 2, 17, 23, 24	No
ldentity	Hgt:	1602.976	i [m]		
Receiver Options	Type:	RTK Fi	xed	Satellites Tracked:11	
Activity	Datum:	WGS	5-84	GPS (6): 2, 5, 15, 26, 27, 29	1-9
Position (Graph)				GLONASS (5): 1, 2, 17, 23, 24	
Vector	Position S	olution Det	ail:	Pagaiyar Clack:	
Google Earth	Position Di	mension:	3D	CPS Woold 1501	0.
Satellites	Posit	ion Type:	Phase Diff	GPS Seconds: 182036	50
Datemeters	Augr	ontation:	CDS+CLN	Offset: 0.28917 [msec]	36
Receiver Configuration	Augn	Solution:	Normal	Drift -0.27630 [nnm]	
I/O Configuration	RIN	DTK Init	Eixed	Bine 0.21000 (ppin)	Di
OmniSTAR	PI	"K Mode:	LowLatency	Multi-System Clock Offsets:	P
Network Configuration	RTK Netwo	rk Mode: Si	ndle Base Line	Master Clock System: GPS	H
Network Conliguration	Age of Co	rrections:	0.4 [Sec ]	GLONASS Offset: 96.0 [ns]	VE
Security	Heic	ht Mode:	Normal	GLONASS Drift: -0.026 [ns/s]	T
Firmware	_				
Help					
	2010-07-0	9113:53:4	12 (010)		

# BD960 SN: 5004K15951

0

elocity: East. -0.01 [m/s] lorth: 0.01 [m/s] Up: 0.03 [m/s]

Sigma Estimates: East: 0.007 [m] North: 0.006 [m] Up: 0.013 [m] emi Major Axis: 0.007 [m] emi Minor Axis: 0.006 [m] Origetting: 57 272° Orientation: 57.272°

#### lutions of Precision:

DOP : 1.9 DOP : 1.1 DOP : 1.5 DOP : 1.0

Trimble	<b>e</b> .	BD960 SN: 5004K1595	<b>)</b> 51
	Receiver Configuration	0	
<b>R</b>	Elevation Mask: 10*		
Descrives Otatus	PDOP Mask: 7		
Receiver Status	Clock Steering: Disabled		
Satellites	Everest Multipath Mitigation: Enabled		
Receiver Configuration	Antenna ID: 85 Antenna Tuno: Zonbyr		
Summany	Antenna Measurement Method: Antenna Pha	se Center	
Antenna	Antenna Height: 0 000 [m]	o oner	
Reference Station	1PPS On/Off: Disabled		
Tracking	Event 1 On/Off: Disabled		
Position	Event 1 Slope: Positive		
General	RTK Mode: Low Latency		
Application Files	Motion: Kinematic		
Reset	CMR Input Filter: Disabled		
Default Language	Reference Latitude: 26°05'17.179	56"S	
NO Configuration	Reference Longitude: 28°00'19.813	59"E	
10 configuration	Reference Height: 1590.609 (m		
OmniSTAR	RTCM 2.x ID: 2		
Network Configuration	RTCM 3.X ID: 3		
	Station Name: CREE0001		
Security	Ethernet IP: 196 135 145	32	
Firmware	System Name: Trimble		
Ilala	DNS Resolved Name: NONE		
нер	Serial Number: 5004K15951		
	Firmware Version: 4.14		
	Firmware Date: 2010-02-08		
			~







Trimbl	e.	BD960 SN: 5004K15951
	Tracking	0
Receiver Status Satellites Receiver Configuration	Elevation Mask 10 ° Everest <sup>TM</sup> Enable ♥ Clock Steering Disable ♥	
Summary Antenna Reference Station Tracking Position General Application Files Reset Default Language I/O Configuration OmniSTAR Network Configuration Security Firmware Help	TypeSignalEnableOptionsGPSL2-LegacyII2-CS and LegacyIGPSL2-CSICM + CL IGPSL5II+Q ISBASL1-C/AIIGLONASSL1-C/AIIGLONASSL1-PIIGLONASSL2-C/A(M)IIGLONASSL2-PII2-C/A(M) or POKCancelII	
Trimbl	е.	BD960 SN: 5004K15951
Receiver Status Satellites Receiver Configuration Summary Antenna Reference Station Tracking Position General Application Files Reset Default Language I/O Configuration OmniSTAR Network Configuration Security Firmware Help	PDOP Mask 7 RTK Mode Low Latency Motion Kinematic CMR Input Filter CMR Input Filter RTCM Input Filter RTCM 2 Type 31 Input GLONASS Datum P20 CORSS Age of Correction: GPS 60 [Sec.] GLONASS 60 [Sec.] OK Cancel	







Trimble.		BD960 SN: 5004K15951
	I/O Configuration	0
Receiver Status	TCP/IP 196.135.145.31: 5018 CMR	
Satellites	Client: TCP196.135.145.32	
Receiver Configuration I/O Configuration Port Summary Port Configuration OmniSTAR Network Configuration Security Firmware Help	Connected to remote 196.135.145.31:5018  Client Output only UDP Mode Remote IP: 196.135.145.31 IP Resolves to:196.135.145.31 Input/Output Input:CMR	
	CMR Disabled V Delay: 0 msec V OK Delete	

Trimble	BD960 SN: 5008K16078	
	I/O Configuration	•
Receiver Status	TCP/IP 5017 GSOF	
Satellites	Server: TCP196.135.145.31: 5017	
Receiver Configuration		
I/O Configuration		
Port Summary Port Configuration	Uutput only/Allow multiple connections	
OmniSTAR	Authenticate, set password:	
Network Configuration	Input/Qutput	<b>a</b>
Security		
Firmware	Output:GSOF	
Help	GSOF	
	Position Time: 1 Hz 🔹 Lat,Long,Ht Off 💌 XYZ Position: 1 Hz	~
	Delta XYZ: Off 👻 TPlane ENU: Off 👻 Velocity. Off	¥
	DOP Info: Off 💌 Position Sigma: Off 💌 Brief SV Info: Off	~
	Detail SV Info: Off V Current Time UTC: Off V Attitude Info: Off	~
	Battery/Memory Info: Off 🛛 LBand Status Info: Off 🔷 Base Position and Quality. Off	~
	Set All Off OK Delete	
		~





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