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TDAS G5
Data Acquisition System
Hardware User's Manual

August 2004
Rev. 3

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DTS Support

DTS systems are designed to be simple to operate and reliable, but there may be times when you have questions or you believe the system may not be working properly. DTS has worldwide support for its products. As part of its support team, DTS has engineers with extensive product knowledge and crash test experience to help via telephone, e-mail or on-site visits.

The best way to contact a DTS support engineer is to e-mail:

support@dtsweb.com

This e-mail is immediately sent to all DTS support engineers and is the fastest way to get a reply to your request.

Introducing the TDAS G5 Data Acquisition System

Each TDAS G5 Data Acquisition System (DAS) is a standalone, 32-channel, data acquisition system. To identify the specific hardware included with your system, please see your packing list.

Overview of TDAS G5 DAS Features

- Designed and manufactured to withstand in-dummy and on-vehicle dynamic testing environments.
- 32 programmable sensor input channels, each with an independent excitation source, true differential instrumentation amplifier, anti-alias filter, 16-bit analog-to-digital converter, and electronic identification (EID) support.
- 1 to 100 KHz sampling rate – adjustable.
- Primary memory: 70 seconds at 10K samples/second (RAM); back-up memory: 7 seconds at 10K samples/second (non-volatile flash).
- Voltage insertion and shunt emulation.
- 32 multi-purpose digital input channels.
- Ethernet 10/100BaseT/Tx communications.
- Simple 216-position interface connector.
- LED indicators for communication, calibration, power, arm status and event status.
- Back-up battery input for safe operation even with loss of primary power.

Please see the DTS web site (www.dtsweb.com) for the latest hardware specifications.

Input Range

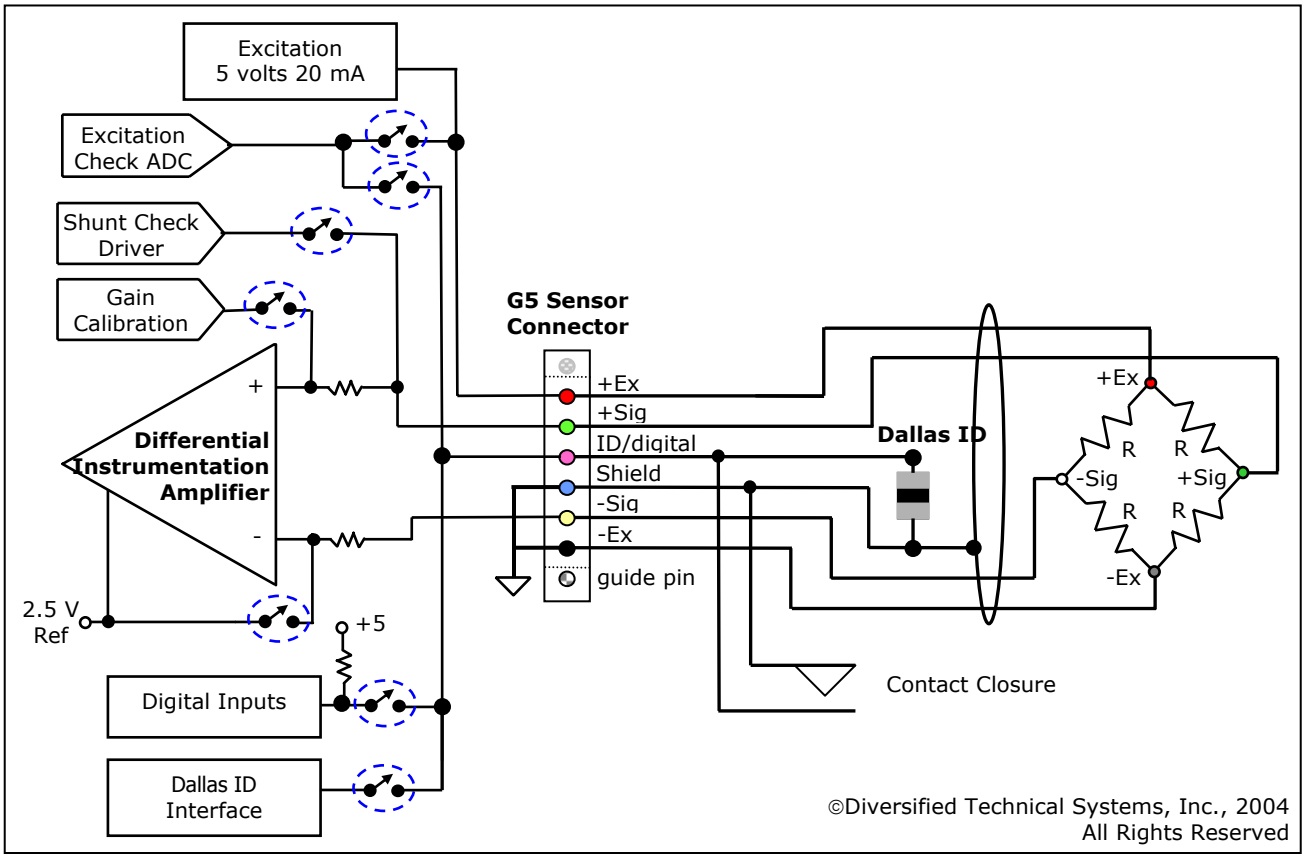
The nominal sensor input range is ±2.5 volts (differential) at a gain of 1. The maximum common-mode voltage range is 0.1 to 4.8 volts.

Excitation Sources

All excitation sources are individually regulated and limited to ensure reliable operation even with shorted cables. The standard excitation voltage is 5.0 volts. (Other factory options are available.) Excitation sources are not turned on until the software initializes the system during the *Real-Time* or *Collect Data* modes.

Sensor Connectors

The TDAS G5 DAS is supplied with a 216-position interface connector that has sensor connections as shown below. The pin-outs and functions are detailed on page 9.



Sensor Connections

Shunt Calibration Resistors

Conventional shunt calibration resistors are not supported in the TDAS G5 DAS. Shunt emulation is used to perform shunt checks.

Shunt Emulation

The TDAS G5 DAS uses shunt emulation to perform shunt checks. Shunt emulation eliminates the need for conventional shunt resistors and is enabled when "Emulation" is chosen in the SIF as the shunt calibration method. This method applies a precise current to a connected sensor and checks for expected deflection based on sensor impedance. Shunt checks are performed under software control; settings are calculated by the software and the applied shunt signal is automatically scaled to an appropriate percentage of the requested range. (Please see the TDAS Control software manual for additional information.)

Hardware Filters

Each TDAS G5 DAS measurement channel has a fixed four-pole Butterworth anti-aliasing filter with a standard -3 dB knee point at 4000 Hz. Each channel also has a software-controlled, variable five-pole Butterworth filter, which is adjustable from 50 to 5000 Hz. These two filters may be used together to provide an effective Butterworth response with up to nine poles. The TDAS Control software automatically chooses the best filter setting for a chosen sampling rate. (The relationship between sampling rate and anti-alias filter knee point is contained in a look-up table in the TDAS G5 DAS

initialization file called **tdas.ini**.) DTS can provide assistance to help ensure that end-users employ filter settings that meet their requirements.

EID Support

Each TDAS G5 DAS measurement channel supports communication with silicon serial number devices manufactured by Dallas Semiconductor/Maxim Integrated Products. When you connect an ID chip to the proper pins on the sensor connector, the TDAS Control software can automatically read these devices and correlate the serial number with channel set-up information stored in a Sensor Information File (SIF).

Memory Size

Each TDAS G5 DAS contains 50 MB of volatile RAM and 5 MB of non-volatile flash memory. For each sensor channel, the maximum samples available via RAM is 10K samples/second for 70 seconds; for flash memory, the maximum samples available is 10K samples/second for 7 seconds.

WARNING:

Reliable, high-quality, primary and back-up power sources are very important for data retention. If primary and back-up power is lost, all data contained in the RAM will be deleted.

Basic Care and Handling

TDAS G5 systems are designed to be as simple to operate as possible, but it is important that you carefully follow recommended procedures to ensure maximum reliability.

TDAS G5 DAS units are precision devices designed to operate reliably in dynamic testing environments. Though resistant to many external environmental conditions, care should be taken not to subject the unit to harsh chemicals, submerge it in water, or drop it onto any hard surface.

WARNING:

Electronic equipment dropped from desk height onto a solid floor may experience as much as 10,000 Gs. Under these conditions, damage to the exterior and/or interior of the unit is likely.

When transporting or shipping the unit, treat it as you might a laptop computer and you should have no problems. Should a TDAS G5 DAS be removed from its docking station, we strongly recommend that you always cover the 216-position interface connector with the rubber cap provided with the unit and place it in the padded carrying case originally provided with your system.

WARNING:

The 216-position, gold-plated, interface connector on the TDAS G5 DAS should be treated with great care. It is through this interface that all signals enter and exit the DAS. Any debris, solvents, or oil (even from fingers), can compromise the integrity of the connections/signals.

If you feel the interface connector on your TDAS G5 DAS unit has become contaminated, please contact DTS support before attempting any cleaning procedure.

Shock Rating

TDAS G5 DAS units are designed to function routinely in a 500 G environment such as that experienced in severe in-dummy applications. All vehicle-/sled-mounted systems are rated for and fully tested to 100+ Gs, 12 mS duration, in all axes. TDAS G5 equipment can be mounted directly on a vehicle, sled or other dynamic testing device.

Temperature Rating

The TDAS G5 DAS uses extensive power management to minimize heat generation. Temperature will be affected by four primary factors:

1. Ambient air temperature and airflow,
2. Sunlight exposure,
3. Sensor load, and
4. Length of time armed.

Since the system draws the most power when armed, running the calibrations and arming as late as possible will minimize self-heating. It is unlikely that the units will be damaged by excessive heat because power is internally limited by self-resetting thermal fuses—the units will simply shut down when they get too hot. Most implementation scenarios use one of the two available TDAS G5 docking stations, either of which provide an adequate heat sink under normal operating conditions. If two or more of the above factors will cause case temperatures in excess of 50°C, the airflow created by a small fan will increase heat transfer by a factor of 3 to 5. Additionally, always shield the units from exposure to direct sunlight.

Power Considerations

A good power source is of paramount importance. Each TDAS G5 DAS should be powered from a fully-charged, 12-volt battery or a high-quality power supply with a nominal output voltage of 13.8 volts (11-15 volt range) with a capacity of 2 amps. When assessing power requirements, please consider any voltage drops that may occur due to cables, connectors, power converters, etc.

Power Consumption and Management

When the TDAS G5 DAS is initially powered, all sensor excitation sources, signal conditioning electronics, filter circuits and analog-to-digital converters are in a shutdown state. The processor and support circuitry are always powered. The processor will remain in a reduced power state when not performing tasks. When the user runs a test set-up, the software automatically energizes all 32 channels. The current draw per TDAS G5 DAS will increase from 190 mA at idle to as much as 800 mA when the system is fully armed and powering 350 ohm bridges with 5 volt excitation.

Once the system has been armed for data collection, all circuits remain in a full power state until the system finishes storing data. After the data collection routine is complete, the TDAS G5 DAS de-energizes several circuits to minimize power consumption. It takes a maximum of 125 seconds (for 70 seconds of data at 10K samples/second) after the end of the data storage window for the TDAS G5 DAS to return to the idle state, which then allows communication and download.

Power Requirements and Memory Retention

RAM is the primary means for data storage. The flash memory is a back-up system used to store a predetermined portion of the test data in case both primary and back-up power is lost. (This data subset contains both pre- and post-trigger data up to 5 MB. Users should select the pre-event time carefully to ensure that the post-event region-of-interest is also included and written to flash.) If power is lost after flash memory has been written, the data contained in the flash can be downloaded after power is restored.

External Power Provisions

The TDAS G5 DAS does not contain any internal power source, but has connector inputs for both primary and back-up power sources. Actual useful back-up capacity will depend upon the number of channels in use, the resistance of the connected sensors, the supply's rating and whether or not it was fully charged before testing.

Communication Features

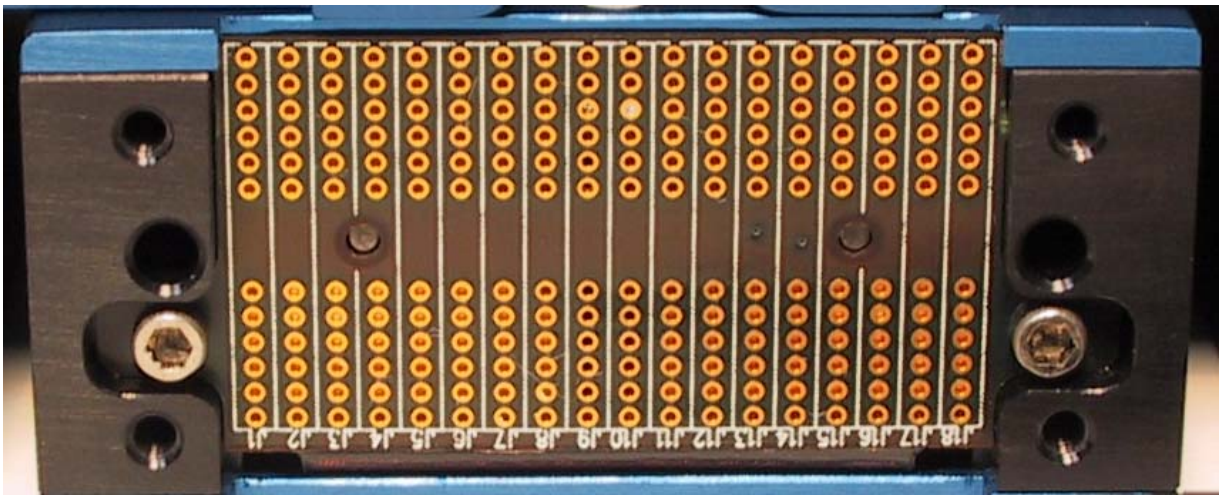
Communication Method

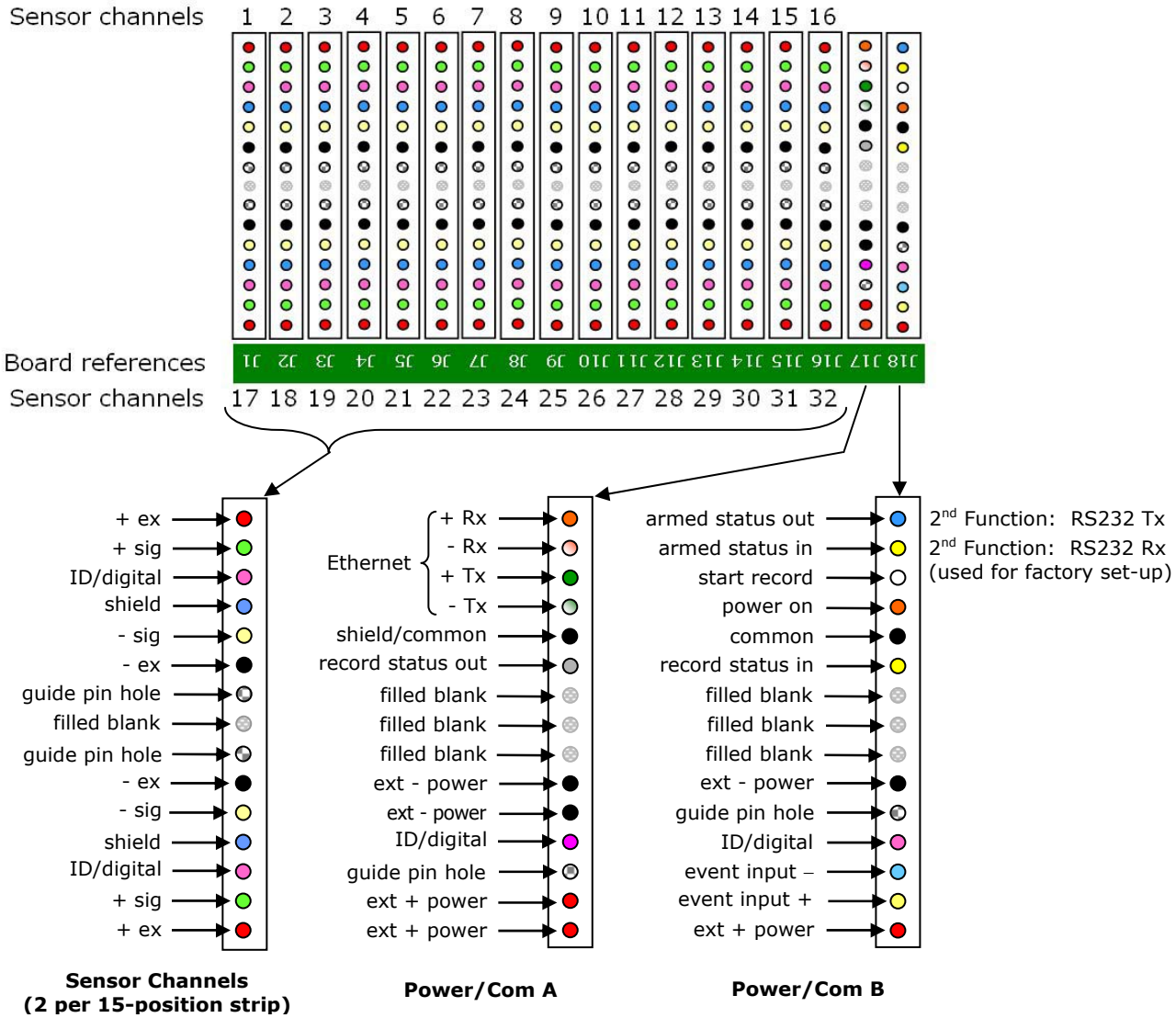
The TDAS G5 DAS supports the industry-standard Ethernet 10/100BaseT/Tx communication method. Communication is enabled after the boot-up sequence has completed (~20 seconds). (See Appendix D for the network parameters of your equipment.)

LED Indicators

The TDAS G5 DAS has five LEDs (red/yellow/green) which provide ongoing status information. (Appendix A contains more detailed descriptions of the LED indicators.)

COM: Provides status on communications with the docking station and DAS.
CAL: Provides calibration status.
PWR: Provides status on power to the DAS.
ARM: Provides arm, start record, and event status.
STAT: Provides general status.





TDAS G5 DAS 216-position Interface Connector

TDAS G5 DAS Interface Connector

All TDAS G5 DAS functions are controlled through the power/communication connectors at one end of the 216-position interface connector panel. Proper orientation can be determined by locating the board references J1-J18—these are at the bottom of the panel, closest to sensor channels 17-32. The pin-outs and functions are shown in the figure above.

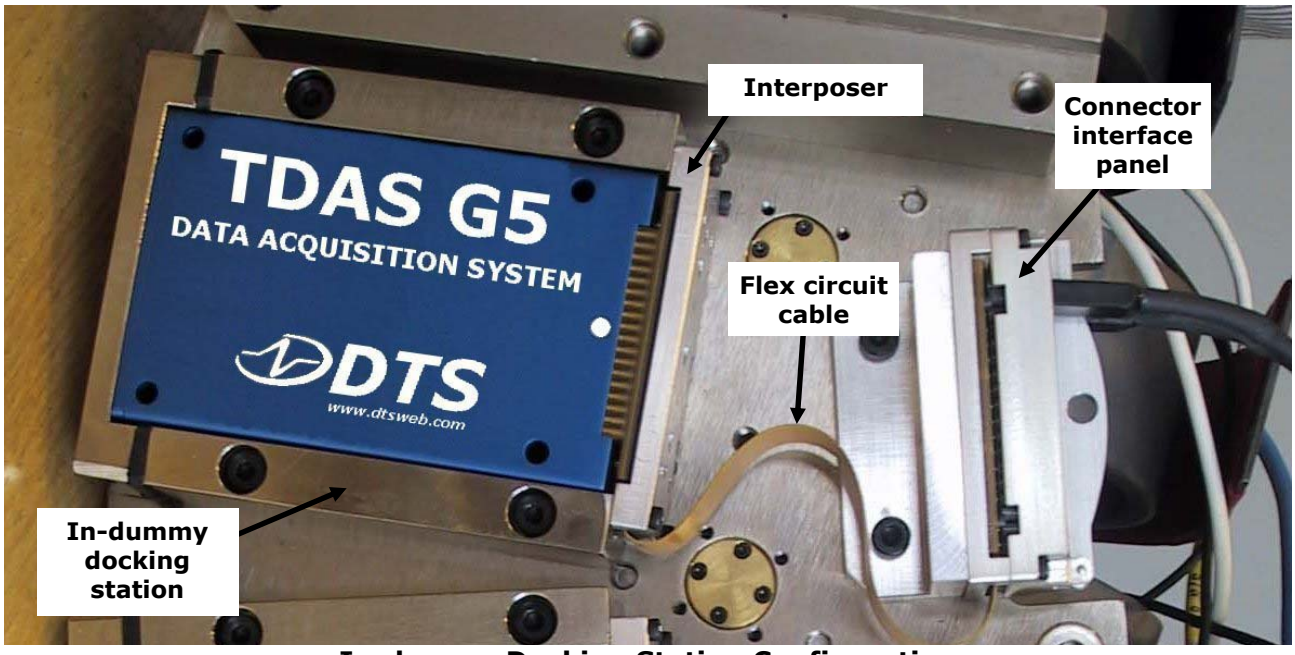
WARNING:

Do not apply external voltages to the event, communication, status or control output and inputs—this could result in damage to the unit.

Application Support Equipment

iDummy™ and TDAS G5 Docking Stations

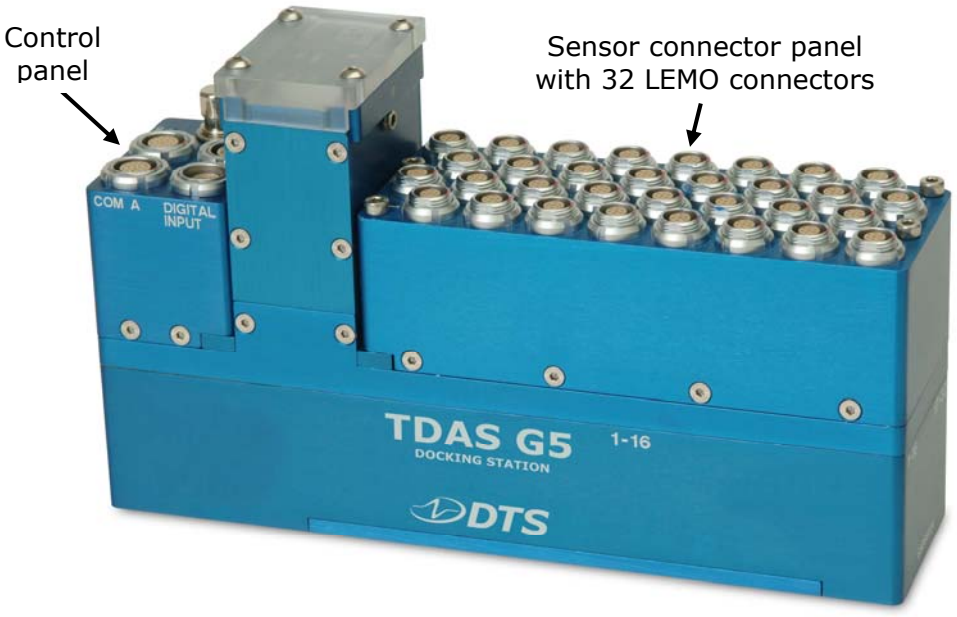
The most common method of using a TDAS G5 DAS is within a docking station. Two types of docking stations are available: in-dummy (**iDummy**™) and on-vehicle (TDAS G5 Docking Station). TDAS G5 DAS units can be moved from in-dummy to on-vehicle applications as needed.



In-dummy Docking Station Configuration

The **iDummy**™ docking station allows for easy installation and removal of the TDAS G5 DAS into virtually any crash dummy type. Signals enter and exit the TDAS G5 DAS through the interposer and pass through the flex circuit cable to the connector

interface panel where the dummy's sensors are connected. Communications are also accomplished through the connector interface panel. A single dummy can contain many in-dummy docking stations.



On-vehicle Docking Station

The TDAS G5 Docking Station allows for easy installation and removal of the TDAS G5 DAS into a rugged enclosure useful for on-board testing applications. Power, communication and event signals are easily accessible via the control panel. A variety of larger sensor connectors, such as LEMO 1B or equivalent, can be easily connected via a compact sensor connector panel. The on-vehicle docking station also includes a powerful back-up battery for safe operation even if primary power is lost.

Appendix A: Guide to TDAS G5 DAS LED Indicators

TDAS G5 DAS LED	Color	Description
COM		Computer communicating with docking station
		No active communication
CAL		All calibrations passed
		Calibration in progress
		Calibration fault
PWR		Power on and OK
		Power warning (9.6 – 10.2 volts)
		Power critical (<9.6 volts)
ARM		System armed and waiting for start record or event signal
		Received start record signal; waiting for event signal
		TDAS G5 DAS no longer armed or no longer collecting data or received event signal
STAT		No faults detected
		Received event signal
		Fault occurred, either: - Low battery - Docking station fault - TDAS G5 DAS fault

 Green

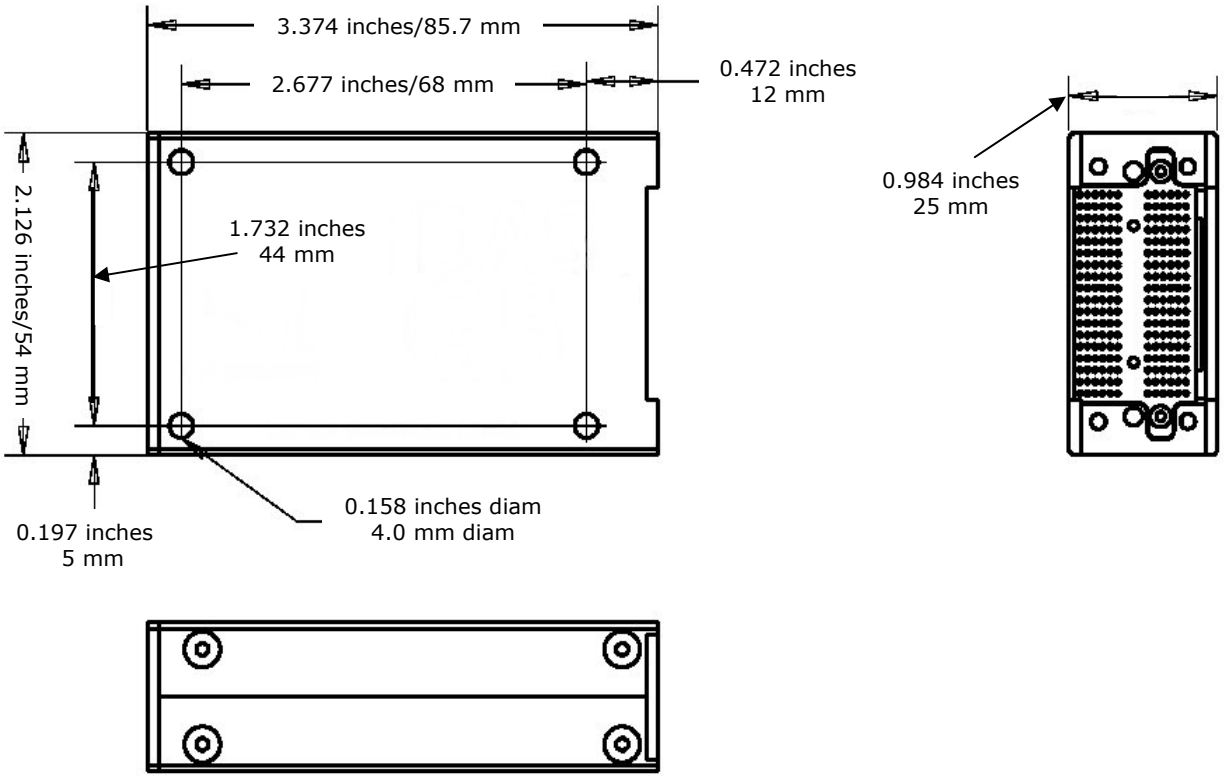
 Yellow

 Red

 LED off

Appendix B: Mechanical Specifications

Weight: 200 grams



Appendix C: Changing the TDAS G5 DAS Network Parameters

TDAS G5 systems communicate using the industry-standard Ethernet protocol. Your TDAS G5 DAS was shipped with fixed IP address (*myip*) and subnet mask (*netmask*) parameters already loaded in the flash memory of the microcontroller. The steps below describe the process to change the DAS unit's Ethernet parameters. *Note: This process may require the help of your network administrator. If your in-house network support person is not available, we encourage you to contact DTS for help.*

CAUTION:

Great care should be taken when changing any network parameters. The IP address and subnet mask should not be changed without full knowledge of the impact on the communication environment. If you have any questions, please contact your network administrator for help.

Establish Communication

Using the TDAS Firmware Loader provided with the TDAS Control software, establish communication with the DAS unit. To do this, change the fields to the appropriate hardware (G5), serial number of the DAS unit, and communication method (Ethernet). (You can ignore the IP address field for the moment.) Click on the "Discovery" button to search the network for the requested serial number. If the serial number is found, the IP address field will be updated with the current address for that DAS unit. (This step is performed to ensure that the computer and DAS unit are communicating.)

NOTE:

Both the computer and DAS unit must be on the same netmask for "Discovery" to be successful. If "Discovery" is not successful, please contact DTS for assistance.

Change the Network Parameters

Once communication has been established, use terminal mode from within the TDAS Control software to change the network parameters. The TDAS G5 DAS boot firmware recognizes the following standard firmware parameters:

myip	specifies the target's IP address (*required*)
netmask	subnet mask (*required*)
gateway	gateway IP address (if needed – see your network administrator)

The following commands are used to read and set the network parameters:

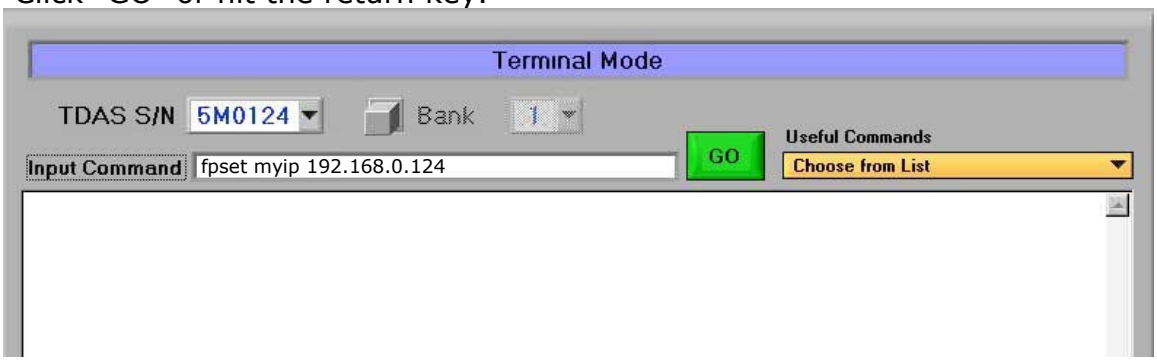
fpget – Get parameter (print parameter from flash memory)

Command
```
fpget <name>              - read parameter
```

fpset – Set parameter (set parameter into flash memory)

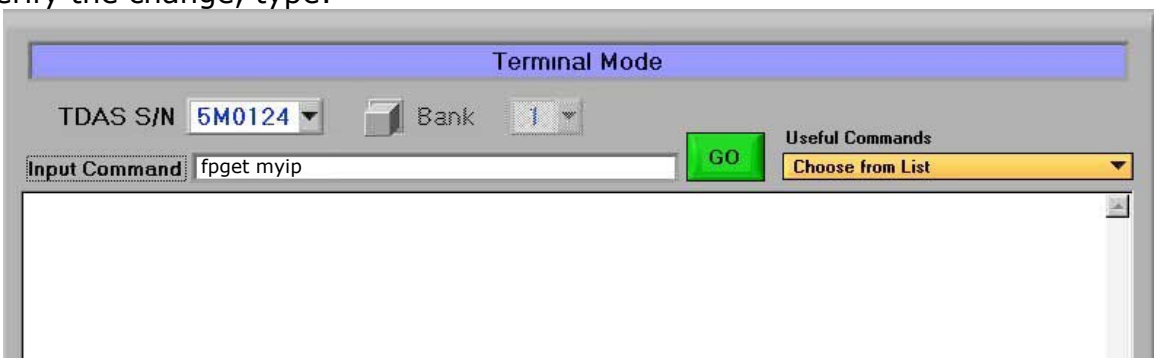
Command
```
fpset <name> <value>      - set parameter
```

Confirm or change the "TDAS S/N" field. Type the command on the "Input Command" line. Click "GO" or hit the return key.

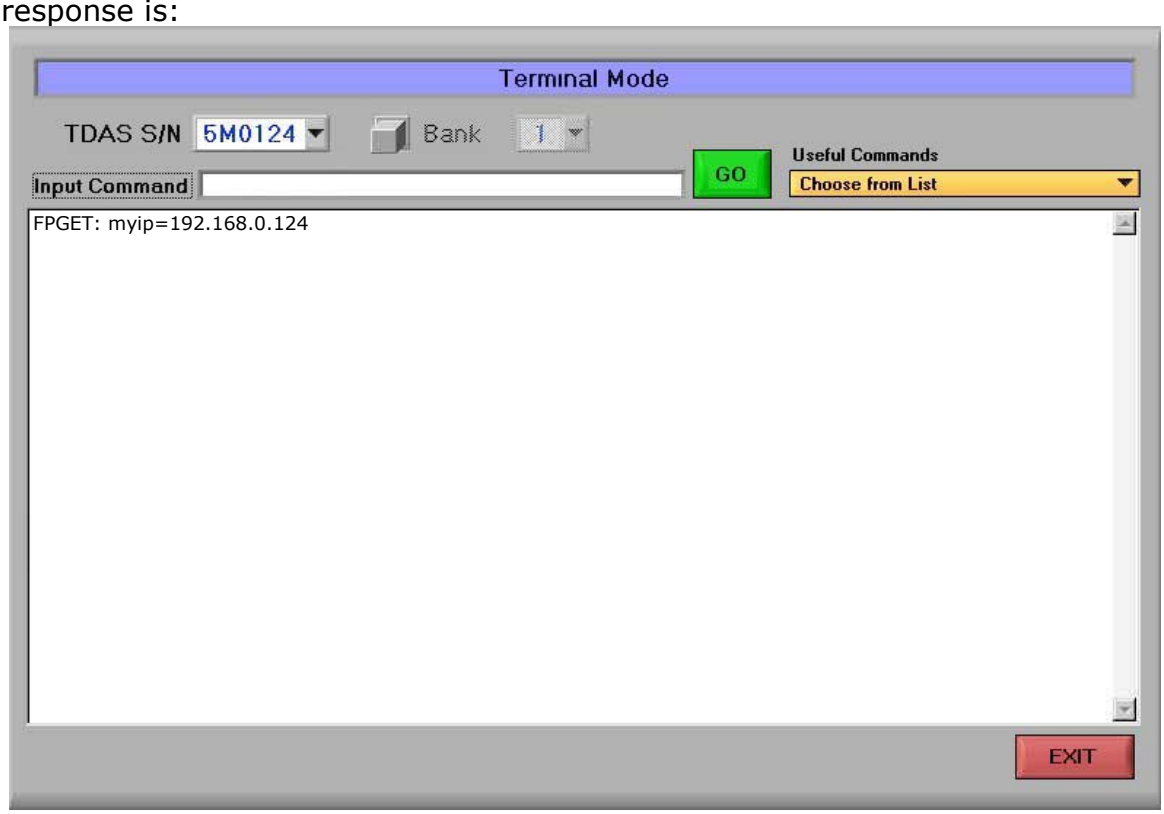


The response is:

To verify the change, type:



The response is:



Click on "EXIT" when finished.

Using the New Settings

Use the following steps to update the system with the new network parameters:

1. Reboot the hardware to force the system to use the new setting(s).
2. Find the **tdas.ini** file in the TDAS Control program folder (normally c:\dts_tdas) and make a back-up copy called **tdas_backup.ini**.
3. Edit the file **tdas.ini** using Notepad or any text editor.
4. Find the line titled "Rack Inventory" and change the IP address associated with the serial number for the TDAS G5 DAS to the new address. *Note: Change only the IP address and not the DAS unit's serial number.* This is how the software will know how to search for the DAS at the new IP address.
5. Save the file.
6. Confirm your computer's Windows®/network settings match the new TDAS G5 network parameter(s). If changes are required to your computer, please contact your network administrator for assistance.
7. Start the TDAS Control software and confirm that the TDAS G5 DAS is found at the new IP address.