

MPPT3 

User Manual



**High Accuracy, Customizable
MULTIFUNCTION TESTING DEVICE FOR PHOTOVOLTAIC MODULES**

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Short description	3
Applications	3
Technical specifications	4
Performance	4
Box and connections.....	5
Front	5
Mounting the MPPT3000	6
Top lateral	7
Bottom lateral	7
Wiring description	8
Choose of the load resistor	12
How to chose a load resistor	12
Reachable MPP tracking efficiency vs. output load resistor	12
RS485 network	14
Turning on the MPPT3000.....	15
Turning off the MPPT3000.....	15
Menu.....	16



Important safety notice

Warning :

In all cases the assembly and installation must be done by qualified technicians, observing the national requirements and rules stipulated.

Opening the MPPT3000 or using it incorrectly will result in the immediate loss of the warranty, (unless for upgrades in agreement with manufacturer)

Warranty:

1 year.

Limitation of liability :

ISAAC - SUPSI cannot control the installation, use and maintenance of the MPPT3000. Thus, we are not responsible for damages, costs or losses resulting from an installation which is not in accordance with the regulations or inappropriate use or maintenance.

The customer is always responsible for the use of the MPPT3000 and any other related additional device.

This device has not been designed nor warranted for use in any critical apparatus with potential risks of serious harm to people or to the environment.

ISAAC - SUPSI reserves the right to modify their products without previous notice.

Short description

The MPPT 3000 is a multifunction testing device for photovoltaic modules. A photovoltaic module, when connected to the MPPT 3000, is set to work in a MPP tracking mode. The MPPT 3000 also allows a customized I-V Tracer function. It is possible to connect RTD temperature sensors, pyranometers or other external sensors. The interaction with the MPPT is possible directly using its LCD and buttons or through a simple graphical user interface. The PV module energy is dissipated using an external resistor load with heat sink that must be always connected. This device has been developed for specific PV module testing at the ISAAC - SUPSI laboratory (TISO group).

- accurate MPP tracking: maximum 0.5 % error on P_{MPP} tracking
- wide voltage and current scalable ranges: up to 200V / 20A / max 250W
- optoisolated analog auxiliary outputs in order to measure, using an external measurement system, the PV module working condition and the auxiliary sensors
- built-in independent data logging: internal data storage allowing the use of the MPPT as datalogger
- transportable, compact, wide operating ambient temperature range (from -20°C to +40 °C)
- galvanically isolated RS-485 interface: dialog between PC master and one or more MPPTs
- I-V Tracer : use of the MPPT3000 as settable IV Tracer
- simultaneous I_m and V_m measurement
- non isolated analog output (optional)
- run-time selectable ranges (automatic or manual)
- possibility to measure, thanks to a built-in micro-converter and independently from data loggers or external peripherals, the main meteorological parameters (T, G, ...) by means of auxiliary sensors (sensors are not included)
- user friendly management software
- IP 20 case

Applications

This electrical equipment is extremely useful for anyone who needs to accurately test photovoltaic modules such school laboratories, module manufacturers or module providers, testing laboratories and so on.

Typical applications are:

- sc-Si, mc-Si, a-Si, thin-film accurate module testing
- I-V characterization
- Energy production test and comparison at outdoor real conditions
- Meteorological measurements during module test
- Comparison of an existing PV plant behaviour with respect to a reference PV module under test using the MPPT3000.

Technical specifications

General		
MPPT power supply	-	+24VDC / 8 W +/-10%
Operating ambient temperature	°C	from -20 to +40
Case protection grade	-	IP20
Load output resistor	Ω	from 18 to 47 (Load must be always connected !)
Dimensions	mm	194 x 221 x 162 without cableglans nor cables
Weight	kg	5
Photovoltaic module values		
P _{MAX} in	W	250 (continuous);
V _{MAX} @ 250W	V	150
I _{SC} MAX	A	5 / 10 / 20 (depends on the model)
V _m MIN	V	5
Measurements		
Voltage measurement ranges	V	200 / 100 / 50 / 25
Current measurement ranges	A	20A Model: 20 / 10 / 5 / 2.5 10A Model: 10 / 5 / 2.5 / 1.25 5A Model: 5 / 2.5 / 1.25 / 0.625
Accuracy	%	0.2
IV Tracer		
Scan rate	min	2 / 3 / 4 / 5 / 6
Points number	-	128 / 256 / 512
Sweep Time	s	1.0 to 3.0
IV tracing ad hoc available using the MPPT manager software.		
MPP Tracker		
Types	-	Full I-V curve search Fast MPP fine adjust
Control	-	Power and voltage
Customizable MPP adjust and Vm adjust available.		
Auxiliary opto-isolated analog outputs		
4 analog outputs (Vm, Im, RTD 1, RTD 2)	VDC	from 0 to 10 (proportional to the default represented input ranges)
Short circuit protected outputs. High impedance load required.		
Auxiliary analog measurement inputs		
Auxiliary input 1		RTD only (PT100)
Auxiliary input 2		RTD only (PT100)
Auxiliary input 3		voltage 0...1V max (autorange from 0..10mV to 0..1V)
Galvanically isolated RS-485 port		
Bit rate	bps	115200
Data length	bit	8
Stop bit	bit	1
Parity	-	Even
Flow control	-	None

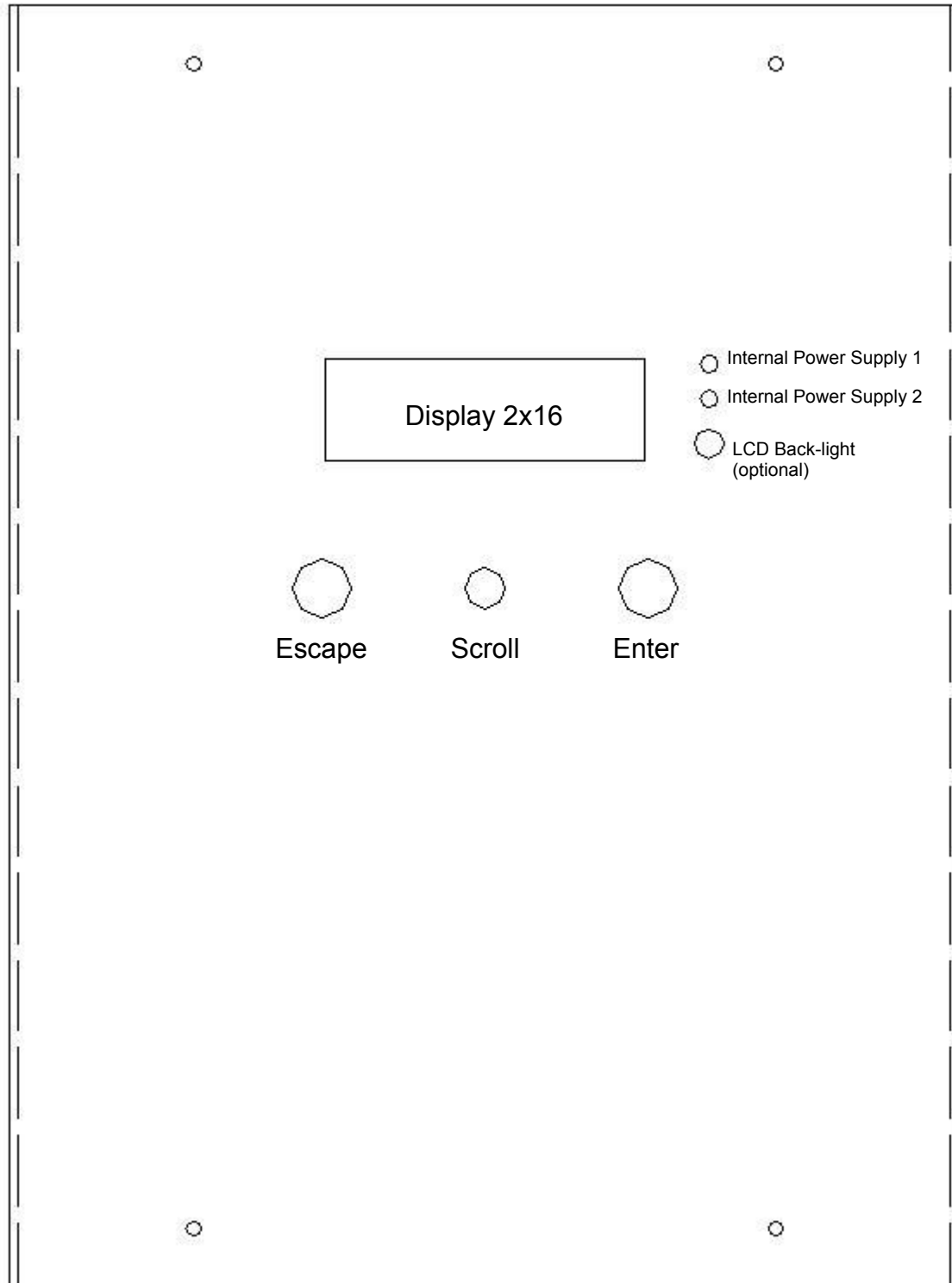
Performance

MPP Tracking		
Static MPP tracking efficiency	%	> 99.5
Dynamic MPP tracking efficiency	%	> 98.0
IV Tracer		
IV tracing difference	%	±0.2
DC / DC conversion		
Typ. Efficiency (Pout/Pin)	%	90.0

This performance test has been carried out at specific conditions, please see the specific data-book for details.

Box and connections

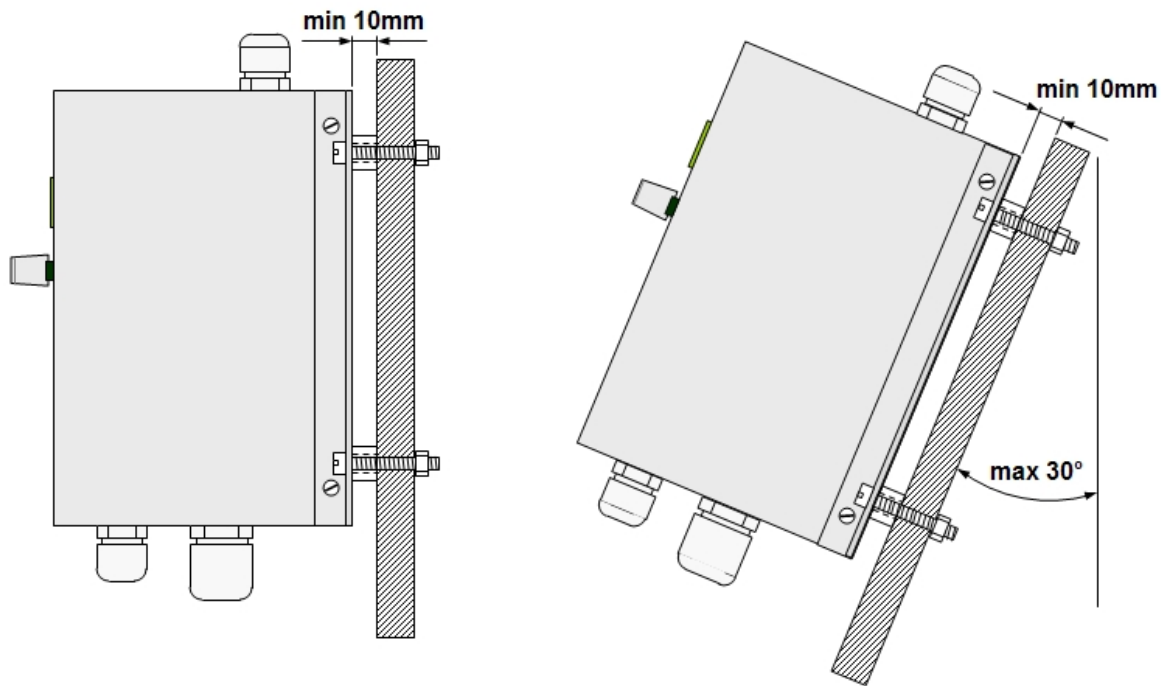
Front



The reset button of the main part (DSP) is placed on the left side of the box. On the right side, there is the reset button of the auxiliary part (μ Controller). When accessing a reset button, please use a non conductor stick.

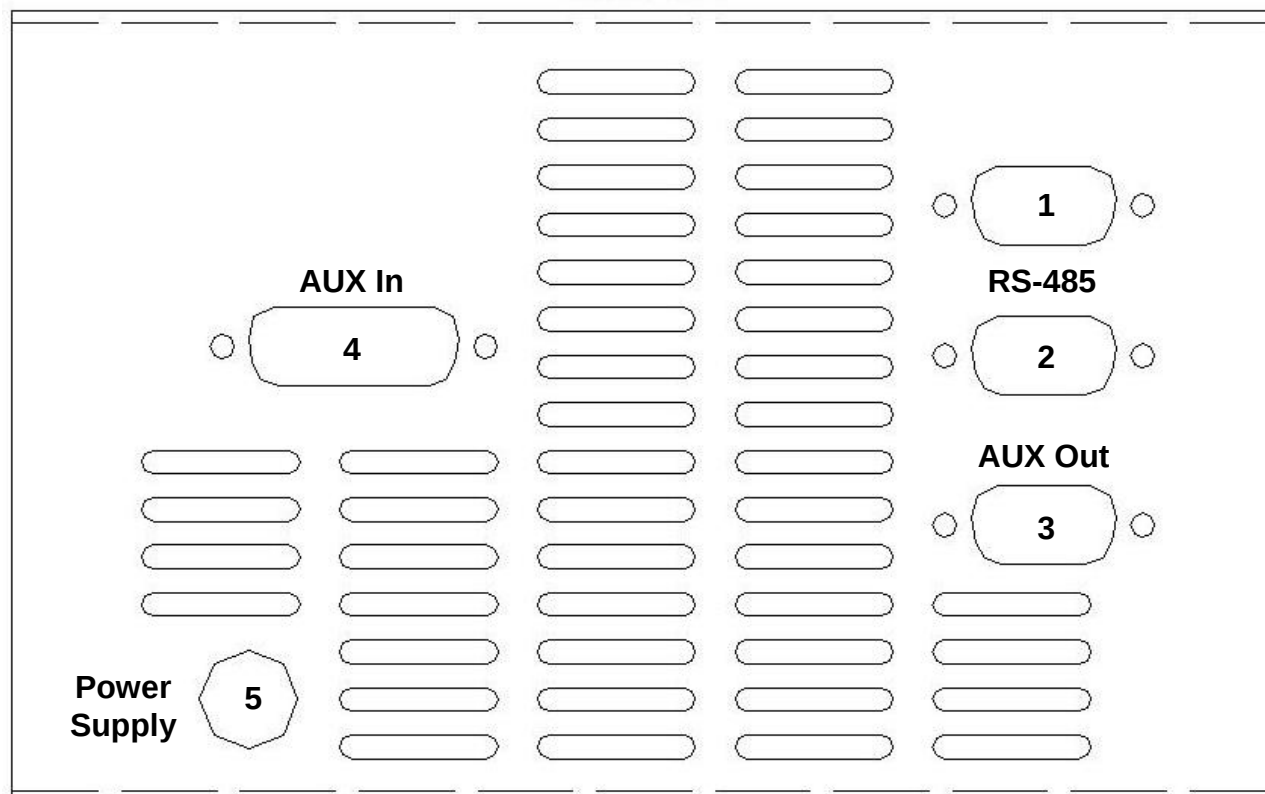
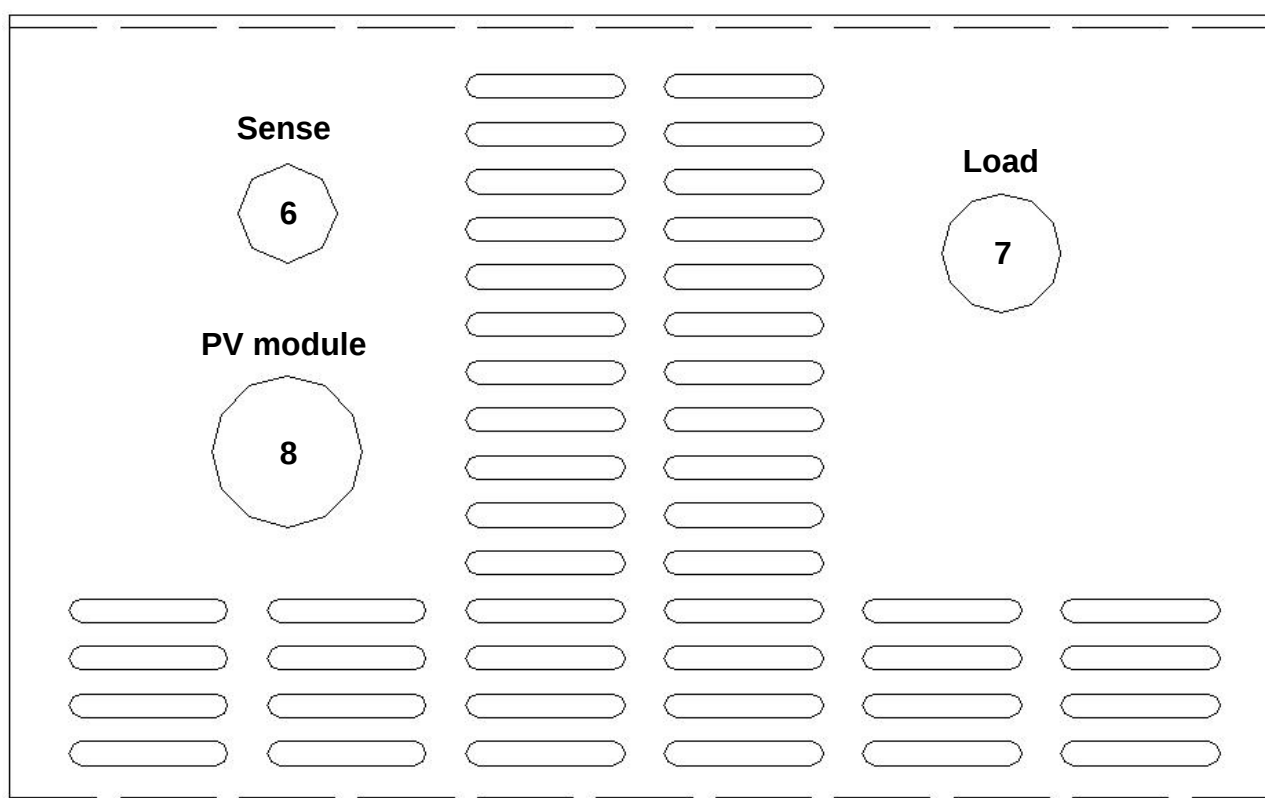
Mounting the MPPT3000

The MPPT3000 is provided with integrated heat sink for power dispersion. In order to get maximum power dispersion the box must be mounted in vertical position or with a maximum tilt of 30° from vertical position, see also following schematics. Moreover please allow 1 cm minimum gap from heat sink to mounting wall.



Mounting schematics

The electrical operating temperature of the MPPT goes from -20°C to +70°C but the ambience temperature must not exceed 40°C at maximum power (250 W)

Top lateral**Bottom lateral**

Wiring description

Connector	Description
1	RS-485 line, DB9 male
2	RS-485 line, DB9 female
3	Auxiliary analog outputs, DB9 female
4	Auxiliary input/output of auxiliary part (μ Controller), DB15 male
5	Power supply of MPPT3000
6	Input for PV voltage sense measurement
7	Output power part (to the load resistor) WARNING! THE LOAD RESISTOR MUST ALWAYS BE CONNECTED TO THE MPPT3000 ! Using the MPPT3000 without the load resistors leads to serious damages.
8	Input for power connection PV module

Connector 1 and 2 :

See chapter **RS-485 line**.

Connector 3 :

1	Output AUX1 (0...10V represents 0... U_{full_scale})
2	Output AUX1 (GND)
3	Output AUX2 (0...10V represents 0... I_{full_scale})
4	Output AUX2 (GND)
5	Output AUX3 (0...10V represents 0... $AUX_Ch0_full_scale$)
6	Output AUX3 (GND)
7	Output AUX4 (0...10V represents 0... $AUX_Ch1_full_scale$)
8	Output AUX4 (GND)
9	not connected

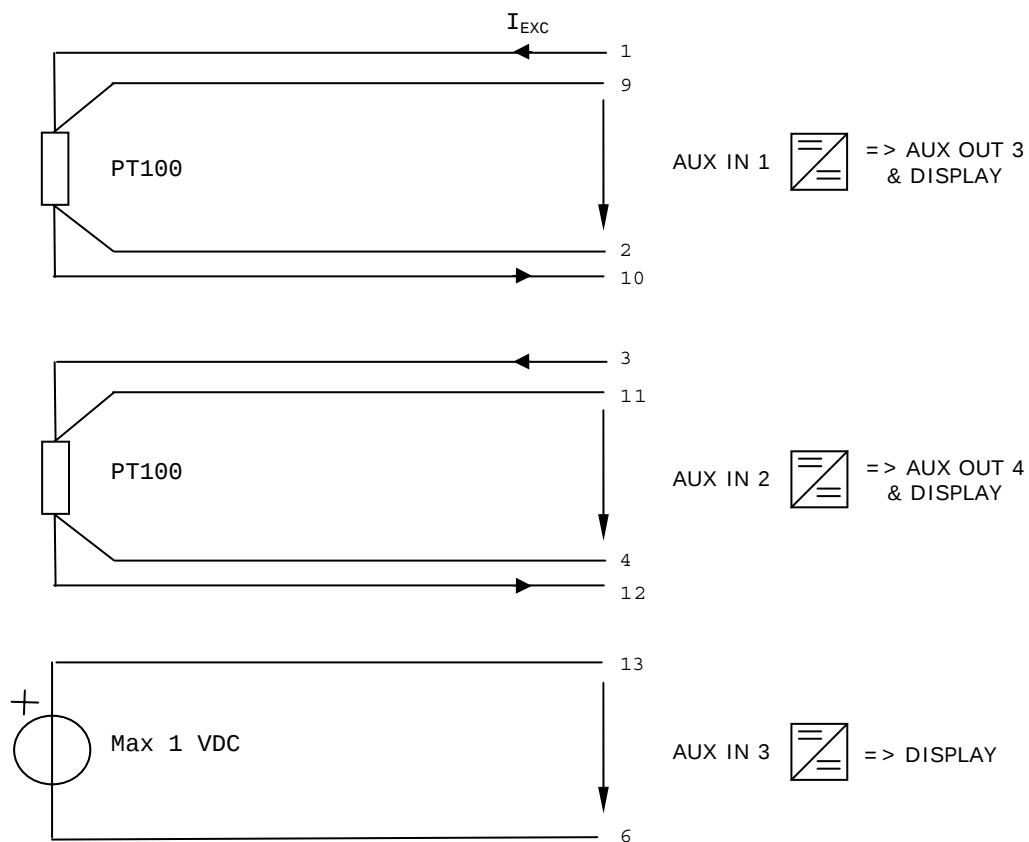
All auxiliary outputs are short circuit protected by means of a 2 k Ω series resistor.
Therefore to measure the output voltage value high impedance input instruments are required.

Connector 4 :

Auxiliary measurement part (μ C) inputs. Configuration :

- _ RTD on AUX IN 1 (AUX_Ch0)
- _ RTD on AUX IN 2 (AUX_Ch1)
- _ general voltage input on AUX IN 3

The next picture shows how to connect the RTDs and the general purpose voltage input (typically a pyranometer).

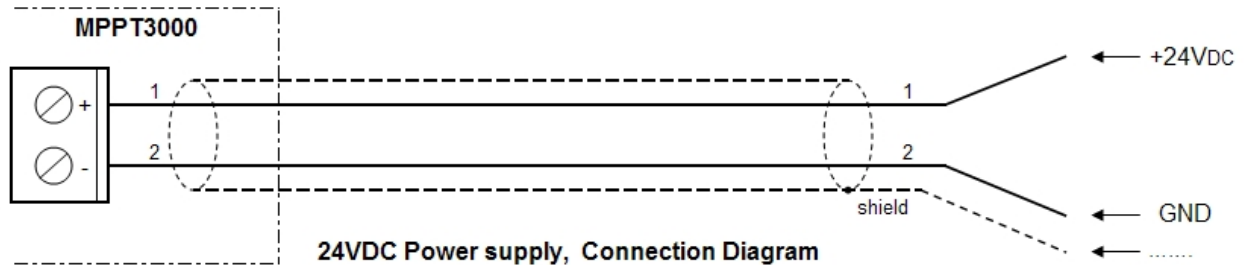


AUX IN 3:

The minimum voltage input range is 0..10 mV, the maximum voltage input range is 0..1V. The input range selection is automatic, just avoid to exceed 1 VDC. The voltage must be always positive (unipolar). The MPPT itself provides the excitation current for the RTDs.

Cable 5 : Power Supply (Input)

1	+24VDC
2	GND
Shield	Internally not connected

**Power supply connection :**

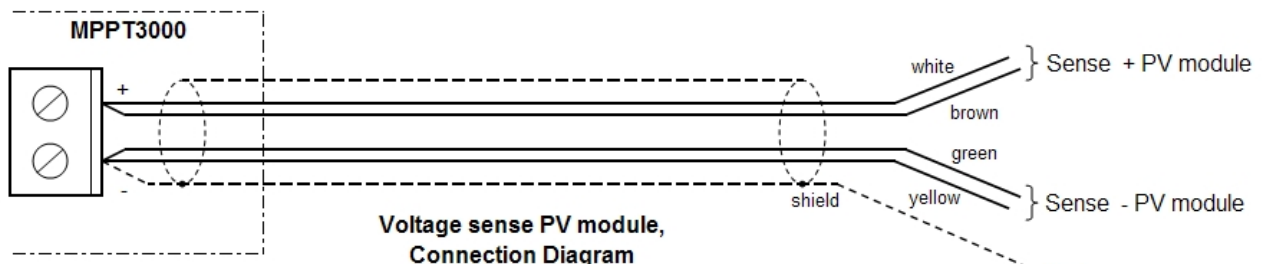
Check the voltage and the polarity of the power supply.

The voltage and the polarity of the power supply should coincide with that mentioned above.

This connection should be done very carefully observing the polarity, any inappropriate voltage or polarity can damage the device.

Cable 6 : Voltage Sense (Input)

brown+white	Sense + PV module
green+yellow	Sense - PV module
Shield	Sense - PV module

**Voltage sense connection :**

Check the voltage and the polarity of the photovoltaic module voltage sense input.

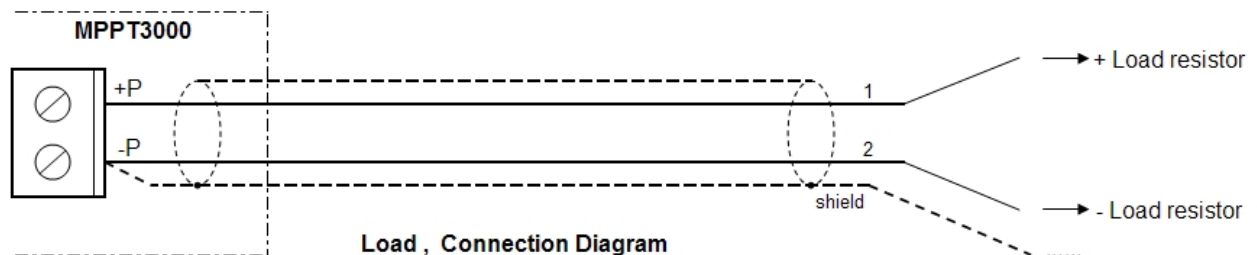
The value of the voltage sense input should in any case NOT exceed 200 VDC (Voc voltage).

This connection should be done properly, observing the polarity, any inappropriate voltage or polarity can damage the device.

Cable 7 : LOAD (Output)

!!!!!! IMPORTANT : THE LOAD MUST ALWAYS BE CONNECTED !!!!!

1 + Load resistor
2+shield - Load resistor

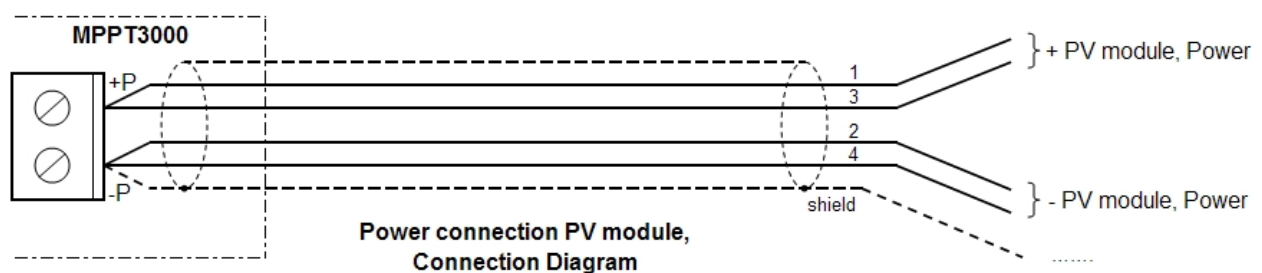


Load connection :

The load **MUST** always be connected. Using the MPPT3000 without the load resistors leads to serious damages.

Cable 8 : PV Module power (Input)

1+3 + PV module
2+yellow/green(4) - PV module
Shield - PV module



PV module power connections :

Check the voltage and the polarity of the photovoltaic module.

The voltage of the photovoltaic module should in any case NOT exceed the value of 200 VDC (Voc voltage)

This connection should be done very carefully observing the polarity, any inappropriate voltage or polarity can damage the device.

Choose of the load resistor

How to chose a load resistor

A load resistor must always be connected to the power output of the MPPT3000.
Please chose a resistor value between 18 and 47 Ω in order to :

- _ **not to exceed** $I_{out} (I_{load}) < 3.5 A_{DC}$
- _ **not to exceed** $V_{out} (V_{load}) < 108 V_{DC}$

according to the power output to disperse.

Example : Power of module = 250 W
 $V_{mpp} \max > 5 V$ (ex : 17 V)
 $I_{mpp} \max < 20 A$ (ex : 14.7 A)

$$R_{load \min} = 250 / (3.5^2) = 20.4 \Omega$$
$$R_{load \max} = (108^2) / 250 = 46.6 \Omega$$

→ thus we choose for example 33 Ω / 250 W (or more powerfull)

→ check in the two charts below if the value of R load chosen is within required parameters

Example of resistor to use :



HS series heatsink mount resistors

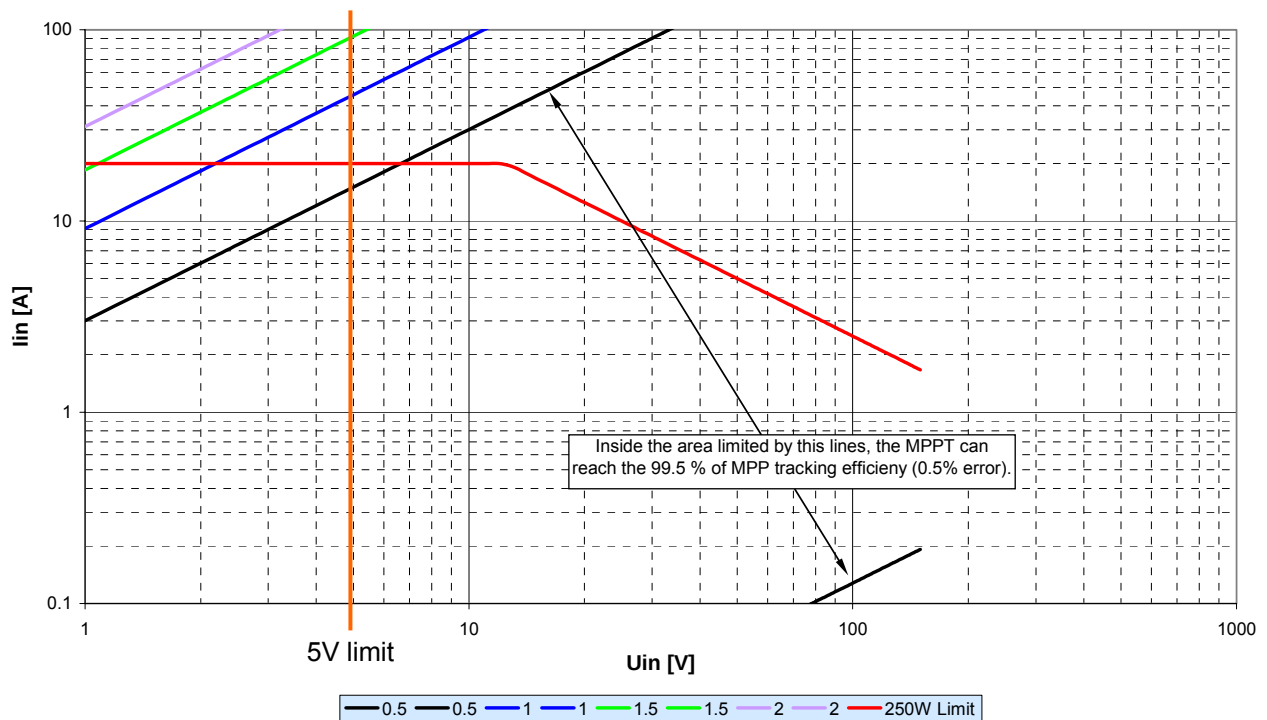
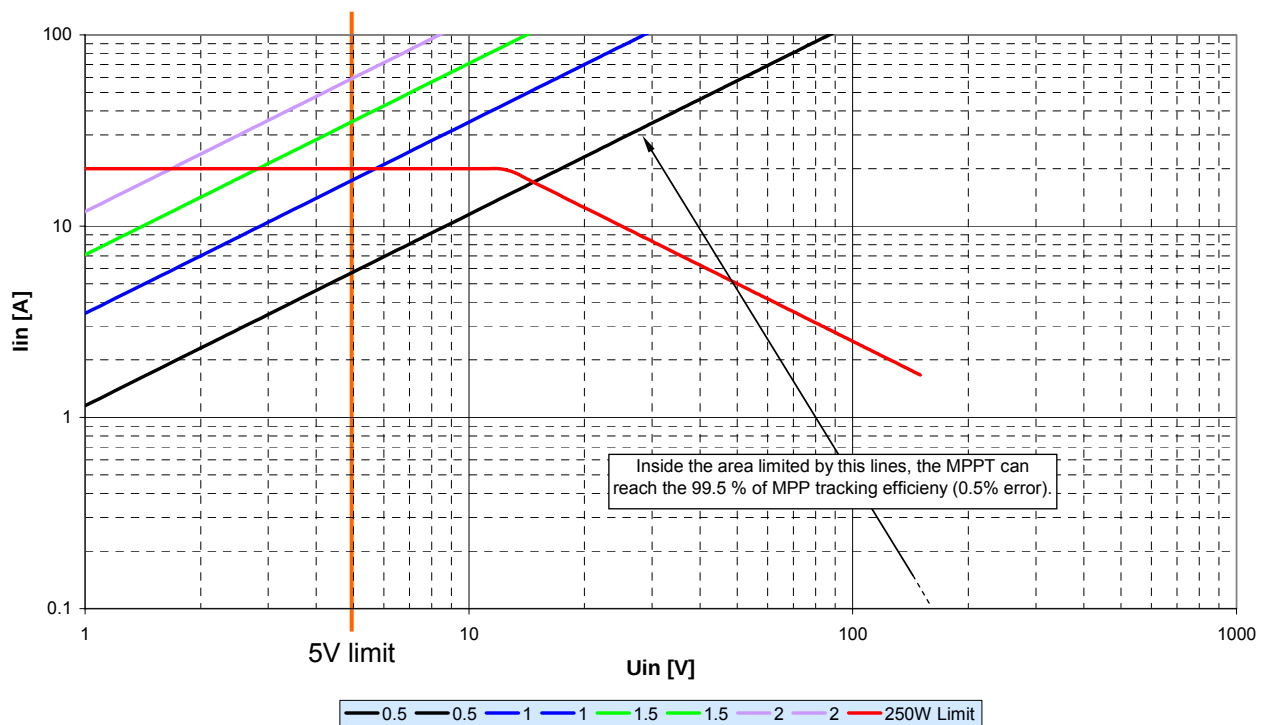
- Resistance range R005 to 100K Ohms
- To 600W
- Tolerance from 0.5%
- High power to volume ratio
- All welded construction
- Available in Non-Inductive Style (Type N)
- High pulse withstand capability
- Connection variation available



→ **REMEMBER TO MOUNT LOAD RESISTORS ON A SUITABLE HEAT SINK**

Reachable MPP tracking efficiency vs. output load resistor

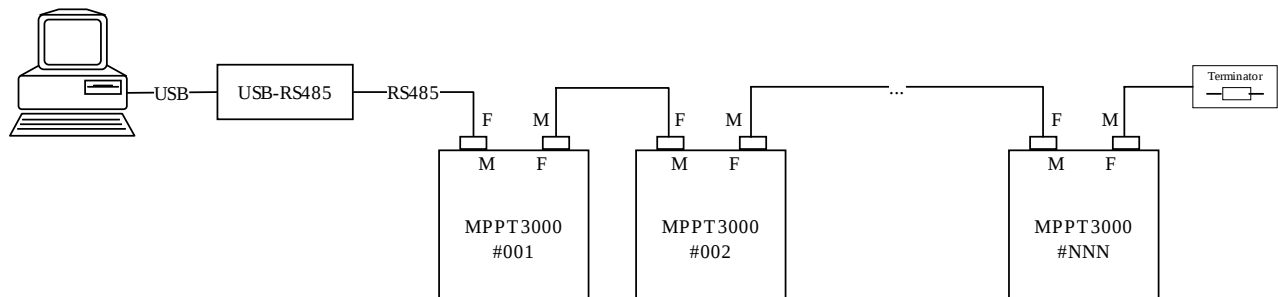
The maximum power point tracking efficiency depends also on the chosen output load resistor.
As mentioned in the previous sub-chapter, the value of this resistor can vary between 18 and 47 Ω .
The following charts show the MPP tracking efficiency limits vs. output load resistor.

$I_{in} = f(U_{in})$ with maximum MPP tracking error percentage limits using 18 Ω output resistor

 $I_{in} = f(U_{in})$ with maximum MPP tracking error percentage limits using 47 Ω output resistor


It can be seen that most of the working area is inside the by the black lines, which describe the 99.5 % efficiency limits. Only in extreme conditions the efficiency can go slightly below this limit. However, if the MPPT is used properly, the declared MPP tracking efficiency is respected, as it has been proved during the MPPT practical test.

RS485 network

The MPPT3000 devices can be connected to a master PC through a RS485 network. In this way it is possible to fully exploit the potential of the device using the specific user friendly management software. The following scheme shows the correct wiring of the MPPT3000 to the RS485 network.



At the end of the RS485 line there must be a terminal resistor, which can varies depending on the manufacturer of the USB/RS485 adapter and on the cables length. This terminal resistor must be wired between pin 1 (DATA+) and pin 9 (DATA-) of the DB9 connector.

Pin	DB9 for RS232 pinout ¹	DB9 for RS485 pinout ²
1	Data Carrier Detect	DATA+
2	RxD	Not connected
3	TxD	Not connected
4	Data Terminal Ready	Not connected
5	Signal Ground	GND
6	Data Set Ready	V+
7	Request to Send	Not connected
8	Clear to Send	Not connected
9	Ring Indicator	DATA-

To dialog with one or more MPPTs use only the “MPPT Manager” software. This software allows the user to manage one or more MPPTs easily.

¹ Defined by the RS232 standard.

² Selected for the MPPT3000 project.

Turning on the MPPT3000

1. After wiring the device according to the manual specifications, unplug the PV module from the MPPT3000.
2. **Verify that the full-scale voltage ($U_{full\ scale}$) and the full-scale current ($I_{full\ scale}$) are never exceeded. Every time a PV module is replaced, verify again that the settings for $U_{full\ scale}$ and $I_{full\ scale}$ are correct.** If these requirements are met, go to 7.
3. Turn the device on and wait until the default writing appears on the display³.
4. Set the $U_{full\ scale}$ and $I_{full\ scale}$ in order that the PV module never exceeds the chosen values. The set-up can be done directly on MPPT3000 or on the graphical interface of the provided software.
5. Save the settings for $U_{full-scale}$ and $I_{full-scale}$. Here again this can be done directly on the MPPT3000 or by the software.
6. Turn the MPPT3000 off.
7. Turn the device on and wait until the default writing appears on the display⁴.
8. Verify that the settings for $U_{full-scale}$ and $I_{full-scale}$ have been loaded correctly.
9. Plug the PV module to the device.
10. At this stage, the MPPT is operating and can communicate with the master PC through the provided software, performing the requested instructions.

Turning off the MPPT3000

To switch the MPPT off is recommended to use the shutdown command, this command disables the data logging and prepares the MPPT to be switched off.

1. Open the MPPT Manager software.
2. Select the Terminal Folder.
3. Press the "Shutdown" button.
4. Wait the MPPT answer.

Now is safe to turn off the MPPT3000.

Note: After the shutdown command is sent, the data logging is disabled. To restore the normal function mode the MPPT must be restarted either switching off and re-switching on the power supply or using the reset button.

³ The time necessary for starting (software load to the processor and initialization) may vary slightly but it is generally about 30 sec.

⁴ See previous remark.

16/20

Low Refresh Info

1	99	0		L o w R e f r e s h I n f o (S e t u p 1)	0 1	Level UP	Level DOWN	Next / Previous L0
1	0	0	RS485 network ID	M P P T I D	' 0 0	Level UP	Level DOWN	Next / Previous L1
1	0	1		S e t M P P T I D	' 0 1	Level UP (don't load in RAM)	Enter	Change state
1	1	0	PV module manufacturer	M a n u f a c t u r e r	' 0 1	Level UP	Nothing	Next / Previous L1
1	2	0	PV module type	M o d u l e T y p e	' 0 2	Level UP	Nothing	Next / Previous L1
1	3	0	PV module serial number	S e r i a l N r	' 0 3	Level UP	Nothing	Next / Previous L1
1	4	0	PV module database ID	D a t a b M o d I D	' 0 4	Level UP	Nothing	Next / Previous L1
1	5	0	PV module ID code	M o d I D C o d e	' 0 5	Level UP	Nothing	Next / Previous L1
1	6	0	PV module position	P o s i t i o n	' 0 6	Level UP	Nothing	Next / Previous L1
1	7	0	Auxiliary output 2 external datalogger associated channel	C h A u x 2	' 0 7	Level UP	Nothing	Next / Previous L1
1	8	0	Auxiliary output 3 external datalogger associated channel	C h A u x 3	' 0 8	Level UP	Nothing	Next / Previous L1
1	9	0	PV module MPP power @ STC	P m @ S T C	' 0 9	Level UP	Nothing	Next / Previous L1
1	10	0	PV module MPP current @ STC	I m @ S T C	' 1 0	Level UP	Nothing	Next / Previous L1
1	11	0	PV module MPP voltage @ STC	V m @ S T C	' 1 1	Level UP	Nothing	Next / Previous L1
1	12	0	PV module short circuit current @ STC	I s c @ S T C	' 1 2	Level UP	Nothing	Next / Previous L1
1	13	0	PV module open circuit voltage @ STC	V o c @ S T C	' 1 3	Level UP	Nothing	Next / Previous L1
1	14	0	PV module fill factor	F F	' 1 4	Level UP	Nothing	Next / Previous L1
1	15	0	MPPT current measuring shunt resistor	R s h u n t	' 1 5	Level UP	Level DOWN	Next / Previous L1
1	15	1		S e t R s h u n t	' 0 1	Level UP (don't load in RAM)	Enter	Change state
1	16	0	Default voltage range (Auxiliary output 0 refers to this value)	V R a n g e	' 1 6	Level UP	Level DOWN	Next / Previous L1
1	16	1		S e t V R a n g e	' 0 1	Level UP (don't load in RAM)	Enter	Change state
1	17	0	Default current range (Auxiliary output 1 refers to this value)	I R a n g e	' 1 7	Level UP	Level DOWN	Next / Previous L1
1	17	1		S e t I R a n g e	' 0 1	Level UP (don't load in RAM)	Enter	Change state
1	18	0	PV module cell area	C e l l A r e a	' 1 8	Level UP	Nothing	Next / Previous L1
1	19	0	PV module area	M o d u l e A r e a	' 1 9	Level UP	Nothing	Next / Previous L1
1	20	0	PV module cells in serie	C e l l s i n s e r	' 2 0	Level UP	Nothing	Next / Previous L1
1	21	0	PV module cells in parallel	C e l l s i n p a r	' 2 1	Level UP	Nothing	Next / Previous L1
1	22	0	Output resistor	R o u t	' 2 2	Level UP	Level DOWN	Next / Previous L1

Setup

2	99	0		H i g h R e f r e s h 0 2 I n f o (S e t u p 2)	Level UP	Level DOWN	Next / Previous L0
2	0	0	PWM duty cycle manual setting. (use this only for debug purposes)	M a n u a l P W M ' 0 0	Level UP	Level DOWN	Next / Previous L1
2	0	1		x x x . x x x V x x x . x x W x x x . x x x A x x x . x x %	Level UP	Change Quad Encoder Step	Change Duty Cycle B
2	1	0	MPP full search	M P P F S ' 0 1 A B C	Level UP	Level DOWN	Next / Previous L1
2	1	1		S e t M P P F S ' 0 1 A B C	Level UP (don't load)	Load into RAM	Change state
2	2	0	MPP full search type	M P P F S T y p e ' 0 2 x x	Level UP	Level DOWN	Next / Previous L1
2	2	1		S e t M P P F S ' 0 1 T y p e x x	Level UP (don't load)	Enter Load into RAM	Change state
2	3	0	MPP full search scan rate	M P P F S S c a n ' 0 3 R a t e x x x s	Level UP	Level DOWN	Next / Previous L1
2	3	1		S e t M P P F S ' 0 1 S c a n R a t e x x x s	Level UP (don't load)	Enter Load into RAM	Change state
2	4	0	MPP full search sweep time	M P P F S ' 0 4 S w e e p T x x . x s	Level UP	Level DOWN	Next / Previous L1
2	4	1		S e t M P P F S ' 0 1 S w e e p T x x . x s	Level UP (don't load)	Enter Load into RAM	Change state
2	5	0	MPP full search dead time	M P P F S ' 0 5 D e a d T x x . x x s	Level UP	Level DOWN	Next / Previous L1
2	5	1		S e t M P P F S ' 0 1 D e a d T x x . x x s	Level UP (don't load)	Enter Load into RAM	Change state
2	6	0	MPP adjustment state (ON/OFF)	M P P A d j ' 0 6 A B C	Level UP	Level DOWN	Next / Previous L1
2	6	1		S e t M P P A d j ' 0 1 A B C	Level UP (don't load)	Load into RAM	Change state
2	7	0	MPP adjustment start window	M P P A d j S W i n ' 0 7 x x x x x x x x	Level UP	Level DOWN	Next / Previous L1
2	7	1		S e t M P P A d j ' 0 1 S W i n x x x x x x x x	Level UP (don't load)	Load into RAM	Change state
2	8	0	MPP adjustment end window	M P P A d j E W i n ' 0 8 x x x x x x x x	Level UP	Level DOWN	Next / Previous L1
2	8	1		S e t M P P A d j ' 0 1 E W i n x x x x x x x x	Level UP (don't load)	Load into RAM	Change state
2	9	0	Voltage adjustment state (ON/OFF)	V m A d j ' 0 9 A B C	Level UP	Level DOWN	Next / Previous L1
2	9	1		S e t V m A d j ' 0 1 A B C	Level UP (don't load)	Load into RAM	Change state
2	10	0	Voltage adjustment start window	V m A d j S W i n ' 1 0 x x x x x x x	Level UP	Level DOWN	Next / Previous L1
2	10	1		S e t V m A d j ' 0 1 S W i n x x x x x x x	Level UP (don't load)	Load into RAM	Change state
2	11	0	Voltage adjustment end window	V m A d j E W i n ' 1 1 x x x x x x x	Level UP	Level DOWN	Next / Previous L1
2	11	1		S e t V m A d j ' 0 1 E W i n x x x x x x x	Level UP (don't load)	Load into RAM	Change state
2	12	0	Automatic IV Tracer state (ON/OFF)	I V T r S t a t e ' 1 2 A B C	Level UP	Level DOWN	Next / Previous L1
2	12	1		S e t I V T r ' 0 1 S t a t e A B C	Level UP (don't load)	Load into RAM	Change state
2	13	0	Automatic IV Tracer Scan Rate	I V T r S c a n ' 1 3 R a t e x x x m	Level UP	Nothing	Next / Previous L1
2	14	0	Ad hoc IV Tracer points number (Automatic IV Tracer always has 256 pts)	I V T r P o i n t s ' 1 4 x x x	Level UP	Nothing	Next / Previous L1
2	15	0	IV Tracer sweep time	I V T r S w e e p T ' 1 5 x x . x s	Level UP	Nothing	Next / Previous L1
2	16	0	Main datalogging scan rate	D a t a L o g g i n g ' 1 6 R a t e x x m	Level UP	Level DOWN	Next / Previous L1
2	16	1		S e t D a t a ' 0 1 L o g g i n g R a t e x x m	Level UP (don't load)	Load into RAM	Change state
2	17	0	Autorange state (ON/OFF)	A u t o r a n g e ' 1 7 A B C	Level UP	Level DOWN	Next / Previous L1
2	18	0	Restore default setup	R e s t o r e ' 2 0 D e f a u l t S e t u p ?	Level UP	Level DOWN	Next / Previous L1
2	18	1		P r e s s E n t e r ' 0 1 t o R e s t o r e S e t u p	Level UP (don't restore)	Restore default LRI into RAM	Nothing

Save/Load

3	99	0		S a v e / L o a d D S P P a r t	0 3	Level UP	Level DOWN	Next / Previous L0
3	0	0	Save Low Refresh Info (Setup1) into MPPT flash memory	S a v e L R I i n t o F l a s h ?	' 0 0 A b c	Level UP	Level DOWN	Next / Previous L1
3	0	1		P r e s s E n t e r t o S a v e L R I	" 0 1	Level UP (don't save)	Enter (Save)	Nothing
3	1	0	Load Low Refresh Info (Setup1) from flash memory to MPPT RAM	L o a d L R I i n t o D S P R A M ?	' 0 1 A b c	Level UP	Level DOWN	Next / Previous L1
3	1	1		P r e s s E n t e r t o L o a d L R I	" 0 1	Level UP (don't load)	Enter (Load)	Nothing
3	2	0	Save High Refresh Info (Setup2) into MPPT flash memory	S a v e S e t u p i n t o F l a s h ?	' 0 2	Level UP	Level DOWN	Next / Previous L1
3	2	1		P r e s s E n t e r t o S a v e S e t u p	" 0 1	Level UP (don't save)	Enter (Save)	Nothing
3	3	0	Load High Refresh Info (Setup2) from flash memory to MPPT RAM	L o a d S e t u p i n t o D S P R A M ?	' 0 3 A b c	Level UP	Level DOWN	Next / Previous L1
3	3	1		P r e s s E n t e r t o L o a d S e t u p	" 0 1	Level UP (don't load)	Enter (Load)	Nothing

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4	99	0		u C o n v e r t e r	0 4	Level UP	Level DOWN	Next / Previous L0
4	0	0	T ch0, T ch1 U ch3, T internal sensor	x x x . x x ° C x . x x x V x x x . x x ° C		Level UP	Nothing	Next / Previous L1



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