

# KANE451plus

Flue Gas Analyser  
with direct CO<sub>2</sub> measurement



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# KANE451plus Overview

The **KANE451plus** Combustion Analyser measures carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>), carbon monoxide (CO), differential temperature and differential pressure. The direct measurement of CO<sub>2</sub> is achieved using a Kane designed infra-red sensing system.

CO<sub>2</sub> is set to zero in fresh air automatically after the initial countdown.

If “RESET GAS ZERO” is indicated ensure that the unit is in fresh air before pressing the button with an “Enter” symbol.

It calculates oxygen (O<sub>2</sub>), CO/CO<sub>2</sub> ratio, losses, combustion efficiency (Nett, Gross or Condensing) & excess air.

The KANE451plus Combustion Analyser can also measure CO levels in ambient air - useful when a CO Alarm is triggered. It can also perform a Room CO Test for up to 30 minutes duration.

The analyser has a protective rubber cover with a magnet for “hands-free” operation and is supplied with a flue probe with integral temperature sensor.

The large display shows 4 readings at a time and all data can be printed via an optional infrared printer. The printed data can be 'live' data or 'stored' data.

The memory can store up to:

- 99 combustion tests
- 20 pressure tests
- 20 let-by/tightness tests
- 20 temperature tests
- 20 room CO tests

Two lines of 20 characters can be added to the header of printouts.

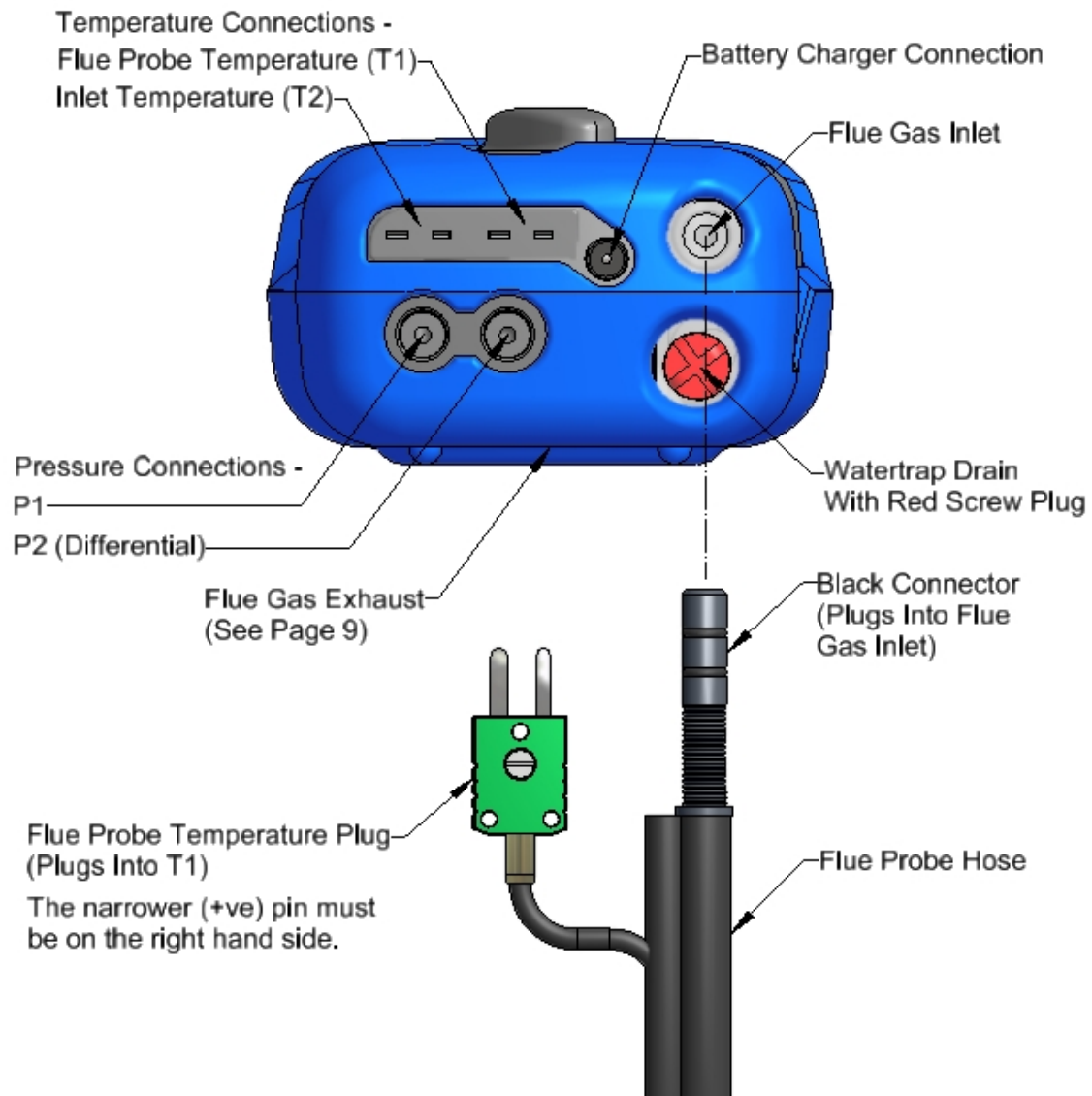
The analyser is controlled using 4 function buttons and a rotary dial.

The four buttons (from left to right) switch on and off the analyser, switch on and off the backlight and task light, switch on and off the pump and send data to a printer or to the memory. The buttons with UP, DOWN and ENTER arrows also change settings such as date, time, fuel, etc. when in MENU mode.

## ANALYSER LAYOUT & FEATURES

Tasklight and infra-red emitter





# 1. BATTERIES

## Battery Type

This analyser has been designed for use with disposable alkaline batteries or rechargeable Nickel Metal Hydride (NiMH) batteries. No other battery types are recommended.



### WARNING

**The battery charger unit must only be used when NiMH batteries are fitted. Do not mix NiMH cells of different capacities or from different manufacturers. All four cells must be identical.**

## Replacing Batteries

Turn over the analyser, remove its protective rubber cover and fit 4 “AA” batteries in the battery compartment. **Take great care to ensure they are fitted with the correct battery polarity.** Replace the battery cover and protective rubber cover.

Switch the analyser on and check that the analyser’s time and date are correct. To reset see **USING THE MENU, Section 5.**

## Charging NiMH Batteries

Ensure that you use the correct charger. The part number is 19278.

To fully charge NiMH batteries:

- Switch the KANE451plus on.

- The charger must then be connected and switched on.

- When charging, the red Battery Charging Indicator will illuminate.

- Now switch the KANE451plus off. The display will show “BATTERY CHARGING”

The first charge should be for 12 hours continuously. NiMH batteries are suitable for top up charging at any time, even for short periods.

An in-vehicle charger can be used to top up the analyser's batteries from a 12 volt vehicle battery. The part number is KMCU450/12.

## Battery Disposal

Always dispose of depleted batteries using approved disposal methods that protect the environment

## 2. BEFORE USING THE ANALYSER EVERY TIME:

Check the water trap is empty and the particle filter is not dirty:

- To empty water trap, unscrew the red screw plug and re-tighten once it is empty.
- To change the particle filter, remove protective rubber cover, slide the water trap unit from the analyser, remove the particle filter from its spigot and replace. Reconnect the water trap unit and rubber protective cover.

Connect the flue probe hose to the analyser's flue gas inlet and connect the flue probe's temperature plug to the T1 socket – check the plug's orientation is correct - see Page 6.



### 2.1 FRESH AIR PURGE


Position the flue probe in fresh air, then press  / . The analyser's pump starts and the analyser auto-calibrates for approximately 90 seconds. When complete:

Select "Ratio" on the dial. *In fresh air the CO reading should be zero.*

Select "O<sub>2</sub>/Eff" on the dial. *In fresh air the O<sub>2</sub> reading should be 20.9% ± 0.1%.*

**RESET  
GAS ZERO  
IN FRESH  
AIR      ↓**


This message indicates that the analyser needs to be reset in fresh air. To do so, ensure that the analyser is in fresh air and press  / .

To perform a manual 'Gas Zero', select 'Ratio' on the dial, hold down the  key and you will see the message above.



## 2.2 STATUS DISPLAY

Select “Status” on the dial to view the following:

<b>BAT</b>		→ Replace alkaline batteries if less than 1 bar Recharge NiMH batteries if less than 2 bars
<b>14:56:29</b>		→ Current time. Can be re-set via the “Menu”.
<b>11/03/06</b>		→ Current date. Can be re-set via the “Menu”.
<b>CAL</b>	<b>283</b>	→ Shows number of days until next re-certification is due.







## SAFETY WARNING









This analyser extracts combustion gases that may be toxic in relatively low concentrations. These gases are exhausted from the back of the instrument. **This analyser must only be used in well-ventilated locations by trained and competent persons after due consideration of all the potential hazards.**









Users of portable gas detectors are recommended to conduct a “bump” check before relying on the unit to verify an atmosphere is free from hazard.

A “bump” test is a means of verifying that an instrument is working within acceptable limits by briefly exposing to a known gas mixture formulated to change the output of all the sensors present. (This is different from a calibration where the instrument is also exposed to a known gas mixture but is allowed to settle to a steady figure and the reading adjusted to the stated gas concentration of the test gas).

### 3. USING THE FOUR FUNCTION BUTTONS:

<p>Switching ON the Analyser</p>	<p>Press  /  button to switch the unit ON. This must be done in fresh air to ensure that the analyser auto calibrates its sensors properly.</p> <p>When switched on, the analyser beeps and briefly displays battery %, fuel and pressure units. Its bottom line counts down from 90 until the sensors are ready to use. If the analyser will not auto calibrate, its sensors need to be replaced or recalibrated by an authorised repair centre.</p> <p>If an inlet temperature probe (optional) is connected into the T2 socket during its countdown, the measured temperature from the inlet probe will be used as the inlet temperature.</p> <p>If an inlet temperature probe is not connected to the analyser during countdown the measured temperature from the flue probe will be used as the inlet temperature.</p> <p>If neither probe is connected during countdown the analyser's internal ambient temperature will be used as the inlet temperature.</p>
<p>Switching OFF the Analyser</p>	<p>Press  /  button to switch the analyser OFF. The display counts down from 30 with the pump on to clear the sensors with fresh air – If the probe is still connected, make sure analyser and probe are in fresh air.</p> <p>Press  /  if you want to stop the countdown and return to making measurements.</p> <p><b>Note: The analyser will not switch off unless the CO reading is below 20ppm.</b></p>

Backlight & Tasklight	<p>Press  /  to switch the display's backlight and tasklight on and off.</p> <p><b>NOTE: Use of the backlight/tasklight significantly increases the current drain on the batteries.</b></p>
Switching PUMP on / off	<p>The analyser normally operates with the pump on.</p> <p>Press  /  to switch the pump off and on.</p> <p>When the pump is switched off “-PO-” is displayed instead of the O<sub>2</sub>, CO &amp; CO<sub>2</sub> readings. The analyser also displays "PUMP OFF" on the top line approx every 40 seconds.</p> <p><b>NOTES:</b></p> <p><b>1) The pump will not switch off if the CO reading is above 20ppm . This helps to protect the CO sensor from damage.</b></p> <p><b>2) The pump will automatically switch itself off when the rotary switch is set to Menu, Status, Pressure, Tightness or Differential Temperature.</b></p>
Zeroing the pressure sensor	<p>To re-zero the pressure sensor when “Prs” is selected on the dial, press and hold  /  until the top line display shows CAL ZERO.</p>
Printing Data	<p>Press and quickly release  /  to start the analyser printing. The analyser displays a series of bars until this is completed. Press and release the key again to abort printing.</p> <p>Make sure the printer is switched on, ready to accept data and its infrared receiver is in line with the analyser's emitter (on top of the analyser).</p>

<p>Storing a set of readings</p>	<p>Press and hold  /  for approx. 2 seconds.</p> <p>The top line briefly displays the log number.</p> <p><b>Note: This STORE function is inhibited in normal operation if the pump is switched off.</b></p>
<p>Using  /  /  Buttons</p>	<p>The function buttons below the symbols  /  /  are used to navigate through the menu when the rotary switch is set to MENU – See USING THE MENU, Section 5.</p>

## 4. USING THE ANALYSER:



### 4.1 COMBUSTION TESTS:



Insert the tip of the flue probe into the centre of the flue. The readings will stabilise within 60 seconds assuming the boiler conditions are stable.

The rotary switch can be used to display the following information:

#### RATIO Display

<b>NAT GAS</b>	→ Fuel type can be changed via "Menu".
<b>R 0.0008</b>	→ CO/CO <sub>2</sub> ratio.
<b>COp 52</b>	→ Carbon monoxide (ppm).
<b>CO<sub>2</sub>% 6.3</b>	→ Carbon dioxide (%).

Press  /  to print a full combustion test, (or send to PC via optional Wireless module).

Hold  /  for 2+ seconds to log a full combustion report.

#### SETTING USERFUEL


Rotate dial to MENU, screen shows

**MENU  
SETUP**




Press 

Use  or  to display:

**SETUP  
USERFUEL**

Press , screen shows:




**USERFUEL  
USER1**

Use  or  to select USER 1, USER 2 or USER 3. Then press , the screen will typically show:


<b>K1n</b>	<b>0.351</b>
<b>K1g</b>	<b>0.393</b>
<b>K2</b>	<b>11.89</b>
<b>K3</b>	<b>09.83</b>

NOTE: The actual numbers may be different.

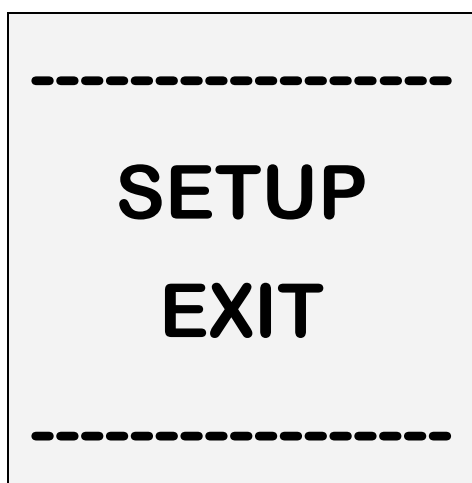
The display cursor will appear as a bar under the first character, in the case above: under the 0 of 0.351.

Use  /  to change the character as appropriate, then press  to move to the next character. This needs to be repeated for all four characters on all four display lines.

To abort this setup sequence at any time without saving changes rotate the dial away from MENU.

Pressing  after setting the final character saves the user setting and exits the routine.

The screen shows:



## O<sub>2</sub>/EFF display



<b>O<sub>2</sub>%</b>	<b>9.8</b>
<b>TFc</b>	<b>145.1</b>
<b>Tlc</b>	<b>5.4</b>
<b>EfC</b>	<b>91.3</b>



→ Oxygen (%) left after combustion. Should be 20.9% ± 0.1% in fresh air.

→ Flue temperature (°C).

→ Inlet temperature (°C). Normally set by flue probe during fresh air purge.

→ 'Net', 'Gross' or 'Condensing' efficiency (%) can be selected via "Menu".

Press  /  to print a full combustion test, (or send to PC via optional Wireless module).

Hold  /  for 2+ seconds to log a full combustion report.

## AUX display



P	0.00
R	0.0008
CO <sub>p</sub>	52
CO <sub>2</sub> %	6.3





The AUX (auxillary) display can be customised via MENU / SCREEN / AUX.

The parameters displayed on lines 1, 2, 3 and 4 can be set by the user.

They remain the AUX parameters until changed by the user.



Press  /  to print a full combustion test, (or send to PC via optional Wireless module).



Hold  /  for 2+ seconds to log a full combustion report.



## Viewing / printing a logged combustion test

Select MENU / REPORT / COMB'N / VIEW

Use ,  and  to select the log number to be viewed.



Use  and  to scroll through the individual readings on lines 2 & 3.

Hold  or  for 2+ seconds to scroll to the next / previous log number.

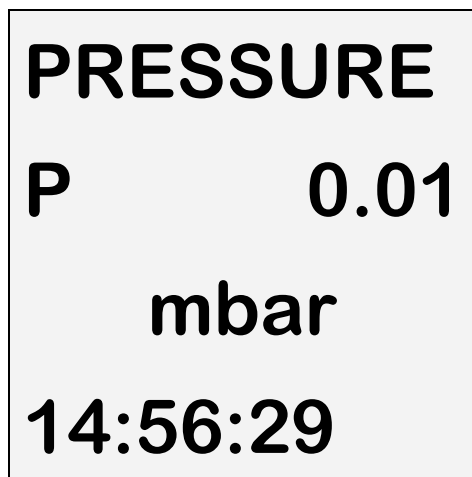
Press  /  to print the test, (or send to PC via optional Wireless module).





## 4.2 PRESSURE TEST

Select "Prs". The pump stops automatically. Press  /  to auto-zero the pressure sensor. Using the black connectors and manometer hose, connect to P1 for single pressure or P1 and P2 for differential pressure.

### PRS display




- Normal response or smoothed (damped) response can be selected via "Menu".
- 'High' or 'Low' resolution readings can be selected via "Menu".
- Pressure units can be selected via "Menu".
- Displays time to enable manually timed tests.



Press  /  to print a full pressure test, (or send to PC via optional Wireless module).

Hold  /  for 2+ seconds to log a pressure report.

### Viewing / printing a logged pressure test

Select MENU / REPORT / PRESSURE / VIEW

Use  or  to select the log number to be printed.

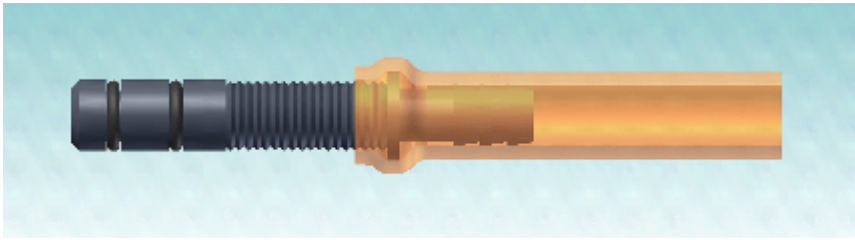
Press  /  to print the test, (or send to PC via optional Wireless module).

### **WARNING**

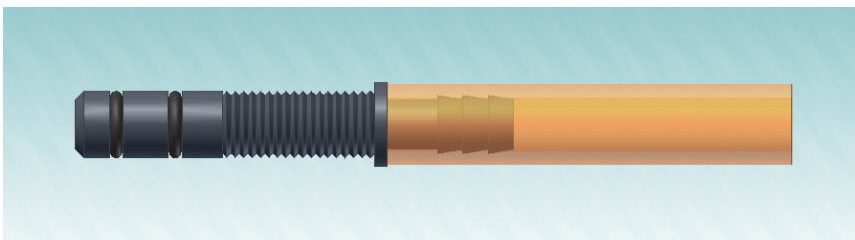
Before using the KANE451plus to measure the pressure of a gas/air ratio valve, read the boiler manufacturer's instructions thoroughly. If in doubt contact the boiler manufacturer.

After adjusting a gas/air ratio valve it is essential that the CO, CO<sub>2</sub> and CO/CO<sub>2</sub> ratio readings are within the boiler manufacturer's specified limits.

**If using larger bore tubing when performing pressure tests:**





Push 'orange' tube over the rim of the spigot to ensure a gas tight seal.




This may not produce a gas tight seal.

### 4.3 LET-BY & TIGHTNESS TESTING

Select "Tightness". The pump stops automatically. Press  /  to auto-zero the pressure sensor. Connect from the test point to P1 using a black connector and manometer hose.

The display shows "LET BY?". Use ,  and  to select YES or NO.

If YES is selected set the let-by pressure then press  to start the let-by test. The display shows:

<b>LET BY</b>	
<b>P1</b>	<b>10.15</b>
<b>P2</b>	<b>10.15</b>
<b>TIME</b>	<b>59</b>


→ The let-by test is automatically stored in the memory.

→ Pressure at start of let-by test.

→ Real time pressure reading.

→ Let-by default time is 1 minute. Can be changed via "Menu".

If the let-by test fails simply move the rotary switch to any position other than "tightness" to abort the test.

If the let-by test passes adjust the gas pressure for the tightness test and press  to start the stabilisation test. The display shows:

<b>STABIL'N</b>	
<b>P1</b>	<b>20.01</b>
<b>mbar</b>	
<b>TIME</b>	<b>59</b>

→ Real time pressure reading.

→ Pressure units.

→ Stabilisation default time is 1 minute. Can be changed via "Menu".

When complete press  to start the tightness test:

**TIGHTN'S**  
**P1**      **20.01**  
**P2**      **20.01**  
**TIME**    **119**

→ Pressure at start of tightness test.

→ Real time pressure reading.

→ Tightness default time is 2 minutes. Can be changed via "Menu".

When complete the display will show:

**LOG**      **01**  
**P1**      **20.01**  
**P2**      **19.98**  
**PRINT**    **↓**

→ The tightness test is automatically stored in the memory.



→ Pressure at start of tightness test.



→ Pressure at end of tightness test.

→ Press  to print the complete test.


## Viewing / printing a logged Let-by and Tightness test

Select MENU / REPORT / TIGHTN'S / VIEW

Use  or  to select the log number to be printed.

Press  /  to print the test, (or send to PC via optional Wireless module).

### Note:

The analysers's memory can store up to 20 tightness tests. Tightness tests are logged automatically therefore the tightness section of the memory will be full after the 20<sup>th</sup> tightness test is complete. Before the 21<sup>st</sup> tightness test can be performed the tightness section of the memory must be cleared. To do this select MENU / REPORT / TIGHTN'S / DEL ALL / YES then press .

## 4.4 DIFFERENTIAL TEMPERATURE

Select “Diff Temp” to measure flow, return and differential temperatures

### DIFF TEMP display



TEMP	
T1c	60.4
T2c	55.2
$\Delta T_c$	5.2



→ Pump stops automatically when dial is moved to Diff Temp.

→ Use the T1 connection for the flow temperature sensor.

→ Use the T2 connection for the return temperature sensor.



→ Real time temperature difference.



Press  /  to print a differential temperature test, (or send to PC via optional Wireless module).

Hold  /  for 2+ seconds to log a differential temperature report.

### Viewing / printing a differential temperature test

Select MENU / REPORT / TEMP / VIEW

Use  or  to select the log number to be printed.

Press  /  to print the test, (or send to PC via optional Wireless module).



## 4.5 ROOM CO TESTING

Select "Room CO" to measure and record CO readings for up to 30 minutes.

Press  /  to start Room CO testing.

### ROOM CO display

ROOM	CO	
COp	00	→ Real time CO reading (ppm).
TEST	00	→ Test 00 = initial CO test in series. Test 30 = maximum of 30 tests in series.
LOG	01	→ The CO test series is automatically stored in the memory as a log number.

The user can stop the Room CO test at any time by pressing  / .



If not stopped earlier, the Room CO test will automatically end after 30 minutes.



The CO test series is automatically stored in the memory as a log number.

When completed the log can be printed immediately by pressing .

### Viewing / printing a logged Room CO test

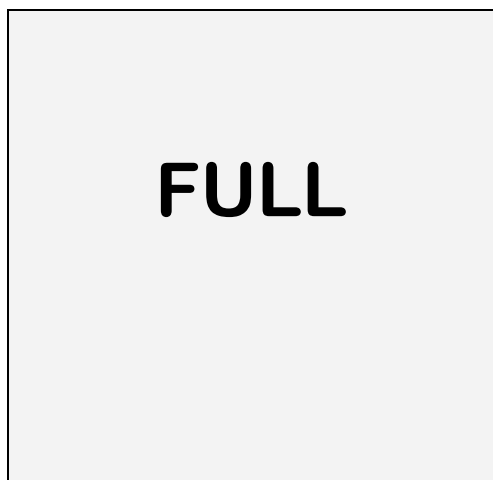
Select MENU / REPORT / ROOM CO / VIEW

Use  or  to select the log number to be printed.

Press  /  to print the test, (or send to PC via optional Wireless module).




## 4.6 MEMORY FULL

When test sequences are stored, if the memory capacity is exceeded, the display shows:



then



Use  or  to select YES, then press  to delete that memory section.

NOTE: Be sure to print any data that you need first.

## 4.7 KANE451plus PRINTOUTS

KANE451plus V 1.00B		
YOUR COMPANY NAME & PHONE NUMBER HERE		
SERIAL NO. 000000000		
DATE	01/07/14	
TIME	12:00:08	
COMBUSTION		
FUEL	NAT GAS	
O2	%	5.4
CO2	%	8.8
CO	ppm	12
FLUE	°C	55.1
INLT	°C	17.2
NETT	°C	37.9
EFF	(C)	98.3
LOSSES		1.7
XAIR	%	34.8
Cal. due on 01/07/15		
CO/CO2		0.0001
PRS	mbar	0.00
Customer		
Appliance		
Ref.		

KANE451plus V 1.00B		
YOUR COMPANY NAME & PHONE NUMBER HERE		
SERIAL NO. 000000000		
PRESSURE		
DATE	01/07/14	
TIME	12:00:08	
PRS	mbar	-0.037
Customer		
Appliance		
Ref.		

KANE451plus V 1.00B		
YOUR COMPANY NAME & PHONE NUMBER HERE		
SERIAL NO. 000000000		
DIFF TEMP		
DATE	01.07/14	
TIME	12:00:08	
T1	°C	60.1
T2	°C	47.0
ΔT	°C	13.1
Customer		
Appliance		
Ref.		

KANE451plus V 1.00B		
YOUR COMPANY NAME & PHONE NUMBER HERE		
SERIAL NO. 000000000		
ROOM CO TEST		
LOG	01	
DATE	01/07/14	
TIME	12:00:08	
TEST	CO ppm	
0		
1		
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7		
8		
9		
30		
MAXIMUM CO	11	
Customer		
Appliance		
Ref.		

KANE451plus V 1.00B		
YOUR COMPANY NAME & PHONE NUMBER HERE		
SERIAL NO. 000000000		
LOG	04	
DATE	01/07/14	
TIME	12:00:08	
LET BY TEST		
PRS-1	mbar	10.12
PRS-2	mbar	10.11
LET-BY	MINS	1:00
TIGHTNESS TEST		
PRS-1	mbar	20.12
PRS-2	mbar	20.10
ΔPRS	mbar	-0.02
STABIL'N	MINS	1:00
TIGHTN'S	MINS	2:00
Customer		
Appliance		
Ref.		



## 5. USING THE MENU

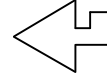
Select "Menu" on the rotary switch and navigate using the function buttons:



= Scroll up



= Scroll down









= Enter

MAIN MENU	SUB MENU	OPTIONS / COMMENTS
SETUP	SET FUEL	NAT GAS, L OIL, PROPANE, BUTANE, LPG, PELLETS (wood), USER 1, USER 2, USER 3
	N ← C → G	Ef(C) = condensing boiler nett efficiency Ef(N) = nett efficiency, Ef(G) = gross efficiency
	SET TIME	HH:MM:SS format e.g. 7 am = 07:00:00, 7pm = 19:00:00
	SET DATE	DD/MM/YY format
	ppm/mg	ppm or mg/kWh
	OUTPUT	STD PRN = Standard Printer FAST PRN = Fast Printer
	USERFUEL	User 1, User 2 or User 3
	PASSKEY	1111
	EXIT	
PRESSURE	SMOOTH	OFF = normal response. ON = slower (damped) response
	RESOLVE	LOW = e.g. 0.01mbar resolution. HIGH = displays to an extra decimal place
	PS UNITS	mbar, mmH <sub>2</sub> O, Pa, kPa, PSI, mmHg, hPa, InH <sub>2</sub> O
	TIME	LET BY = Set duration of let-by test in minutes. Default = 1 minute STABIL'N = Set duration of stabilisation in minutes. Default = 1 minute TIGHTN'S = Set duration of tightness test in minutes. Default = 2 minute
	EXIT	

MAIN MENU	SUB MENU	OPTIONS / COMMENTS
REPORT	COMB'N	Stored combustion tests: VIEW, DEL ALL, EXIT
	PRESSURE	Stored pressure tests: VIEW, DEL ALL, EXIT
	TIGHTN'S	Stored tightness tests: VIEW, DEL ALL, EXIT
	TEMP	Stored differential temperature tests: VIEW, DEL ALL, EXIT
	ROOM CO	Stored room CO tests: VIEW, DEL ALL, EXIT
	EXIT	
SCREEN	CONTRAST	Factory setting is 04
	AUX	Enables users to customise the parameters on the AUX display: LINE 1, LINE 2, LINE 3, LINE 4, EXIT
	HEADER	Printout header, 2 lines, 20 characters per line: HEADER 1, HEADER 2, EXIT
	EXIT	
SERVICE	CODE	Password protected for authorised service agents only. Leave set to 0000.

**NOTE:** To EXIT the MENU at any time simply move the rotary switch to any position other than "Menu". Any changes that have not been "entered" will be ignored.

## 6. USING THE KANE451plus AS A THERMOMETER OR PRESSURE METER

With the KANE451plus switched off, press and hold down the  /  button and then press and release  / . Release  /  after MANO\_MOD is displayed on top line.

The KANE451plus will now operate as a fixed display thermometer/pressure meter with the pump off and inhibited. The readings can be printed but not stored.

The display will show:

<b>P</b>	<b>0.00</b>	→ Real time pressure reading.
<b>T1</b>	<b>21.3</b>	→ Use the T1 connection for the flow temperature sensor.
<b>T2</b>	<b>21.3</b>	→ Use the T2 connection for the return temperature sensor.
<b>ΔT</b>	<b>0.0</b>	→ Real time temperature difference.

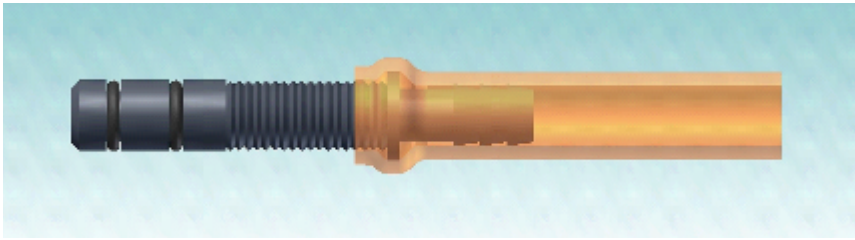
The standard printout for this mode is as follows:

K451plus      V1.00B		
YOUR COMPANY NAME & PHONE NUMBER HERE		
SERIAL NO. 000000000		
DATE	15/05/07	
TIME	13:00:47	
.....		
T1	°C	21.3
T2	°C	21.3
ΔT	°C	0.0
PRS	mbar	0.00
.....		
Ref.		
.....		

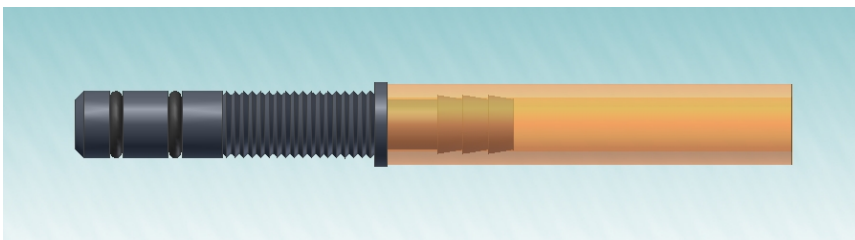
Exit 'Mano-Mod' by switching the KANE451plus off.

The 'Menu' and 'Tighness' positions still operate normally in 'Mano-Mod'

**If using larger bore tubing when performing pressure tests:**



Push 'orange' tube over the rim of the spigot to ensure a gas tight seal.



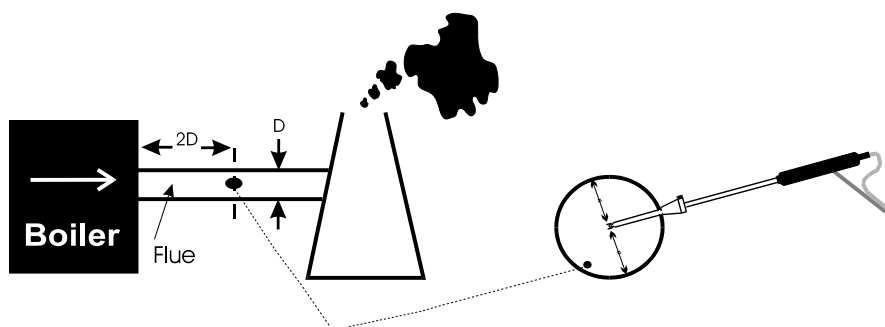
This may not produce a gas tight seal.

## 7. MEASURING FLUE GASES

After the countdown is finished and the analyser is correctly set up, put its flue probe into the appliance's sampling point. The tip of the probe should be at the centre of the flue. Use the flue probe's depth stop cone to set the position.

With balanced flues, make sure the probe is positioned far enough into the flue so no air can 'back flush' into the probe.



NOTE: Ensure that the flue probe handle does not get hot!



Make sure you do not exceed the analyser's operating specifications. In particular:

- Do not exceed the flue probe's maximum temperature (600°C)
- Do not exceed the analyser's internal temperature operating range
- Do not put the analyser on a hot surface
- Do not exceed the water trap's levels
- Do not let the analyser's particle filter become dirty and blocked

View the displayed data to ensure that stable operating conditions have been achieved and the readings are within the expected range.

Press and quickly release  /  to start the analyser printing. The analyser displays a series of bars until this is completed. Press and release the key again to abort printing.

Make sure the printer is switched on, ready to accept data and its infrared receiver is in line with the analyser's emitter (on top of the analyser).

## 8. ANALYSER PROBLEM SOLVING

If any problems are not solved with these solutions, contact us or an authorized repair center.

Fault symptom	Causes / Solutions
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Oxygen too high</li> <li>CO<sub>2</sub> too low</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Air leaking into probe, tubing, water trap, connectors or internal to analyser.</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>CO reading (- - - -)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Analyser was stored in a cold environment and is not at normal working temperature.</li> <li>CO sensor needs replacing.</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Batteries not holding charge</li> <li>Analyser not running on mains adapter.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Batteries exhausted.</li> <li>AC charger not giving correct output.</li> <li>Fuse blown in charger plug.</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Analyser does not respond to flue gas</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Particle filter blocked.</li> <li>Probe or tubing blocked.</li> <li>Pump not working or damaged with contaminants.</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Net temperature or Efficiency calculation incorrect.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ambient temperature set wrong during Automatic Calibration.</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Flue temperature readings erratic</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Temperature plug reversed in socket.</li> <li>Faulty connection or break in cable or plug.</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>T flue or T nett displays (-OC-)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Probe not connected.</li> <li>Faulty connection or break in cable or plug.</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ratio, EFF, X-Air all display (- - - -)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>CO<sub>2</sub> reading is below 2%.</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Analyser just continually beeps</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Turn dial back to MENU and press ENTER</li> <li>Turn dial back to Tightness and press ENTER</li> </ul>

## **9. ANALYSER ANNUAL SERVICE & RE-CERTIFY**

Although sensor life is typically more than five years, the analyser should be serviced and re-certified annually to counter any long-term sensor or electronics drift or accidental damage.

Local regulations may require more frequent re-certification.

## **9.1 RETURNING YOUR ANALYSER TO KANE**

When returning your KANE451plus, please always ensure that you enclose:

- ✓ Your full contact details
- ✓ A daytime telephone number
- ✓ Details of faults you might have experienced

### **Packing your analyser**

When returning your analyser, please pack it appropriately to prevent any damage during transit.

Before sealing your package, please ensure that you have enclosed the items listed above and that it is clearly marked for the attention of:

Northern Service Centre  
Kane International Ltd  
Gibfield Park Avenue  
Atherton  
Manchester  
M46 0SY

Southern Service Centre  
Kane International Ltd  
Kane House, Swallowfield  
Welwyn Garden City  
Hertfordshire  
AL7 1JG

### **Sending your analyser**

Once the analyser has been securely packed then your package is ready for shipment back to Kane. If you do not have an account with a courier company you can take your package to your local Post Office. It is advisable to send the package by Special Delivery so that it is insured and traceable while in transit.

### **When we receive your analyser**

On receipt of your package, our Service Engineers will inspect the analyser and any accessories and confirm to you the total service cost. Once you have accepted this the work will be carried out, and upon completion the analyser returned to you.



**9.2 Service Returns** (Simply cut out and attach to your package)

Northern Service Department  
Kane International Ltd  
Gibfield Park Avenue  
Atherton  
Manchester  
M46 0SY



Southern Service Department  
Kane International Ltd  
Kane House, Swallowfield  
Welwyn Garden City  
Hertfordshire  
AL7 1JG



Northern Service Department  
Kane International Ltd  
Gibfield Park Avenue  
Atherton  
Manchester  
M46 0SY





## 10. ANALYSER SPECIFICATION

(NOTE: MAY BE SUBJECT TO CHANGE)

Parameter	Range	Resolution	Accuracy
<b>Temp Measurement</b>			
Flue Temperature	0-600°C	0.1°C	$\pm 2.0^{\circ}\text{C}$ $\pm 0.3\%$ reading
Inlet Temperature (Internal sensor)	0-50°C	0.1°C	$\pm 1.0^{\circ}\text{C}$ $\pm 0.3\%$ reading
Inlet Temperature (External sensor)	0-600°C	0.1°C	$\pm 2.0^{\circ}\text{C}$ $\pm 0.3\%$ reading
<b>Flue Gas Measurement</b>			
Oxygen <sup>*2</sup>	0-21%	0.1%	$\pm 0.3\%$
Carbon monoxide <sup>*1</sup> (H <sub>2</sub> compensated)	0-20ppm 21-4,000ppm nom 4,001-10,000ppm 20,000ppm max for 15 mins	1ppm	$\pm 3\text{ppm}$ $\pm 5\%$ of reading $\pm 10\%$ of reading
Carbon dioxide <sup>*1</sup>	0-20%	0.1%	$\pm 0.3\%$ volume
Efficiency (Net or Gross) <sup>*2</sup>	0-99.9%	0.1%	$\pm 1.0\%$ of reading
Efficiency High (C) <sup>*2</sup>	0-119.9%	0.1%	$\pm 1.0\%$ of reading
Excess Air <sup>*2</sup>	0-250%	0.1%	$\pm 0.2\%$ of reading
CO/CO <sub>2</sub> ratio <sup>*2</sup>	0-0.999	0.0001	$\pm 5\%$ of reading
<b>Pressure (differential)</b>			
Nominal range $\pm 1600\text{mbar}$ Maximum over range without damage to sensor is $\pm 800\text{mbar}$	$\pm 1\text{ mbar}$ $\pm 160\text{ mbar}$	Maximum 0.001 mbar <25mbar	$\pm 0.05\text{ mbar}$ $\pm 3\%$ of reading
<b>Pre-programmed Fuels</b>	Natural gas, Propane, Butane, LPG, Light Oils (28/35 sec), Wood Pellets plus 3 User Fuels		
<b>Storage Capacity</b>	99 Combustion tests 20 Pressure tests 20 Tightness tests 20 Temperature tests 20 Room CO tests		

<sup>\*1</sup> Using dry gases at STP

<sup>\*2</sup> Calculated

<b>Ambient Operating Range</b>	0°C to +45°C    10% to 90% RH non-condensing
<b>Battery Type / Life</b>	4 AA cells >8 hours using Alkaline AA cells
<b>Chargers (optional)</b>	220v charger, for NiMH batteries only 12v in vehicle charger, for NiMH batteries only
<b>Dimensions</b> Weight: Handset: Probe:	0.8kg handset with protective cover 200 x 45 x 90mm 300mm long including handle. 6mm diameter x 240mm long stainless steel shaft with 3m long neoprene hose. Type K thermocouple

## 11. ELECTROMAGNETIC COMPATIBILITY

European Council Directive 89/336/EEC requires electronic equipment not to generate electromagnetic disturbances exceeding defined levels and have adequate immunity levels for normal operation. Specific standards applicable to this analyser are stated below.

As there are electrical products in use pre-dating this Directive, they may emit excess electromagnetic radiation levels and, occasionally, it may be appropriate to check the analyser before use by:

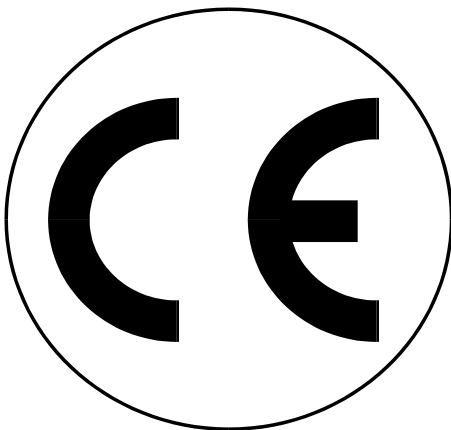
Use the normal start up sequence in the location where the analyser will be used.

Switch on all localized electrical equipment capable of causing interference.

Check all readings are as expected. A level of disturbance is acceptable.

If not acceptable, adjust the analyser's position to minimize interference or switch off, if possible, the offending equipment during your test.

At the time of writing this manual (June 2014) Kane International Ltd are not aware of any field based situation where such interference has occurred and this advice is only given to satisfy the requirements of the Directive.



This product has been tested for compliance with the following generic standards:

EN 61000-6-3 : 2011

EN 61000-6-1 : 2007

and is certified to be compliant

Specification EC/EMC/KI/KANE451plus details the specific test configuration, performance and conditions of use.

## 12. END OF LIFE DISPOSAL

The Waste Electrical or Electronic Equipment (WEEE) Directive requires countries in the EU to maximise collection and environmentally responsible processing of these items.

Products are now labelled with a crossed out wheeled bin symbol to remind you that they can be recycled.

**Please Note:** Batteries used in this instrument should be disposed of in accordance with current legislation and local guidelines.

## 13. EN 50379 REGULATED INSTRUCTIONS

EN 50379 Section 4.3.2 “Instructions” defines a number of specific points that must be included in the relevant instruction manuals. The paragraph numbering below relates to that section of EN 50379.

- a) The KANE451plus is compliant the EN 50379 Part 2 and Part 3 as detailed in the third party approvals issued by TUV.
- b) The KANE451plus is intended to be used with the following fuels:  
Natural gas  
Light oil (28/35 sec)  
Propane  
LPG  
Wood pellets  
Butane
- c) The KANE451plus is designed for use with either non-rechargeable alkaline AA cells or rechargeable NiMh AA cells. Four cells are needed. Types cannot be mixed. Under no circumstances should any attempt be made to recharge alkaline cells.

The battery charger supplied with the KANE451plus is rated for indoor use only. Its voltage input must be in the range 100 – 240 V ac at 50 – 60 Hz with a current capability of 0.3 A. The chargers output voltage is 9 V dc at a maximum of 0.66A.

The charger has no user serviceable components.

Only a correctly specified and rated charger must be used with the KANE451plus.

- d) The KANE451plus is not designed for continuous use and is not suitable for use as a fixed safety alarm.
- e) An explanation of all the symbols used on the analyser’s display is given in Appendix 1 of this manual.
- f) The recommended minimum time required to perform one complete measurement cycle and achieve correct indication of the measured values in EN 50379 Part 2 is 110 seconds. This is based on the  $T_{90}$  times defined in the standard, always assuming that parameters being measured have reached stability. This time is the summation of the times for a draught test (10 secs) and a combustion test (90 secs) plus the time to move the hose connection from the pressure input to the water trap (10 secs)
- g) The recommended minimum time required to perform one checking procedure in EN 50379 Part 3 is 110 seconds as described in section f) above.

- h) Some commonly occurring materials, vapour or gases may affect the operation of the KANE451plus in the long or the short term though in normal use Kane International Ltd is not aware of any specific issues that have affected the product. The following list is included to satisfy the stated requirements of EN 50379:

Solvents

Cleaning fluids

Polishes

Paints

Petrochemicals

Corrosive gases

- i) The KANE451plus is fitted with an electrochemical CO sensor and an infra-red CO<sub>2</sub> sensor which have an expected life of more than 5 years. The calibration of these sensors must be confirmed on an annual basis.

The batteries have an expected operational life of more than 500 re-charge cycles.

- j) The KANE451plus is designed to operate at ambient temperatures in the range 0°C to +45°C with relative humidity of 10% to 90% non-condensing. Whilst it is recommended that the analyser is given the protection of a carry case during transportation it is not required for normal operation.
- k) The KANE451plus has an initial start up delay following switch on of approx. 90 seconds. There is no additional delay after battery replacement.
- l) Most sensors used in combustion analysers give a zero output when they fail and it is widely recommended that analysers are regularly checked (also known as a bump test) using either a can of test gas or a known source of combustion products.

The KANE451plus must have its calibration checked on an annual basis and be issued with a traceable Certificate of Calibration.

The sensor within the KANE451plus can only be replaced by Kane International Ltd or one of its trained and approved service partners.

The water trap should be checked on a regular basis whilst the analyser is in use (every few minutes) as the amount of condensate generated varies with the fuel type, atmospheric conditions and the appliances operating characteristics.

The particle filter should be checked at least on a daily basis when using 'clean' fuels and more often when using liquid or solid fuels.

Detailed instructions regarding the changing of the filter and the emptying of the water trap are given in Section 2 of this manual.

m) **WARNING!**

When using a KANE451plus to test an appliance a full visual inspection of the appliance, in accordance with its manufacturer's instructions, must also be carried out.



## APPENDIX 1 – MAIN PARAMETER:

Here are the legends used and what they mean:

<b>O<sub>2</sub> :</b>	Oxygen (Calculated) reading in percentage (%)
<b>CO :</b>	Carbon monoxide (Measured) reading displayed in ppm (parts per million). If ' - - - ' is displayed there is a fault with the CO sensor or the instrument has not set to zero correctly. Switch off instrument and try again.
<b>CO<sub>2</sub> :</b>	Carbon dioxide (Measured) reading in percentage (%).
<b>TF :</b>	Temperature measured by the flue gas probe in centigrade (°C). It displays ' - <b>OC</b> - ' if the flue probe is disconnected or faulty.
<b>TI :</b>	<p>If an inlet temperature probe (optional) is connected into the T2 socket during its countdown, the measured temperature from the inlet probe will be used as the inlet temperature.</p> <p>If an inlet temperature probe is not connected to the analyser during countdown the measured temperature from the flue probe will be used as the inlet temperature.</p> <p>If neither probe is connected during countdown the analyser's internal ambient temperature will be used as the inlet temperature.</p>
<b>T Nett :</b>	Nett temperature calculated by deducting the <b>INLET</b> temperature from the measured <b>FLUE</b> temperature. It displays ' - <b>OC</b> - ' if the flue probe is not connected or broken.
<b>EFF :</b>	Combustion efficiency calculation displayed in percentage either as Gross Ef(G) or Nett Ef(N) or Condensing Nett Ef(C) - Use <b>MENU</b> to change. The calculation is determined by fuel type and uses the calculation in British Standard BS845. The efficiency is displayed during a combustion test, ' - - - ' is displayed while in fresh air.
<b>Loss :</b>	Losses calculated from oxygen and type of fuel. Displays reading during a combustion test. ' - - - ' is displayed while in fresh air.
<b>X - AIR :</b>	Excess air calculated from the calculated oxygen and type of fuel. Displays reading during a combustion test. ' - - - ' is displayed while in fresh air.
<b>CO/CO<sub>2</sub>:</b>	CO/CO <sub>2</sub> Ratio: measured CO (ppm) divided by (CO <sub>2</sub> (%) x 10,000).
<b>PRS :</b>	Pressure reading, either single point or differential.

**BAT :** Displays the Battery power available.  
Replace alkaline batteries if reading is less than 1 bar  
Recharge NiMH batteries if reading is less than 2 bars


**DATE :** Date shown as day, month and year, DD/MM/YY. Date is recorded when each combustion test is printed or stored.

**TIME :** The time shown is expressed in “Military” time HH:MM:SS. Time is recorded when each test is printed or stored.

***Note! When changing the batteries on the instrument the memory will store the date and time for up to one minute, if outside this time it may be necessary to re-enter the details.  
Date and time may also need to be reset if re-chargeable batteries are allowed to totally discharge.***

**FULL :** The maximum number of tests have been stored in the memory. To delete the stored memory, Select Reports then select the tests to be deleted (see Page 23).

**SYMBOLS** used on the display

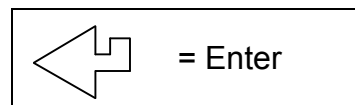
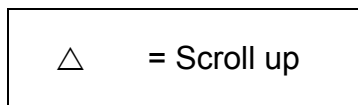
P	Pressure
R	CO/CO <sub>2</sub>
$\lambda$	Excess Air
	Loss %: 100% minus loss % = efficiency %
TF	Flue temperature
TI	Inlet temperature
$\Delta T$	Nett temperature
EfG	Gross efficiency
EfN	Nett efficiency
EfC	Condensing efficiency
- PO -	Pump off
'- - - -'	Calculated oxygen greater than 18% so calculation is disabled
-OC-	Open circuit temperature input
CAL	Number of days left before recalibration is due

## **ADDENDUM**

# **Instructions for KANE451plus analysers fitted with optional Nitric Oxide (NO) sensors**

## DISPLAYING THE NO READING



Select “Menu” on the rotary switch and navigate using the function buttons:






The MENU main structure is as follows:


MAIN MENU	SUB MENU	OPTIONS / COMMENTS
SETUP		
PRESSURE		
REPORT		
SCREEN	CONTRAST	
	AUX	Enables users to customise the parameters on the AUX display: LINE 1, LINE 2, LINE 3, LINE 4, EXIT
	HEADER	
	EXIT	
SERVICE		

**NOTE:** To EXIT the MENU at any time simply move the rotary switch to any position other than MENU. Any changes that have not been “entered” will be ignored.

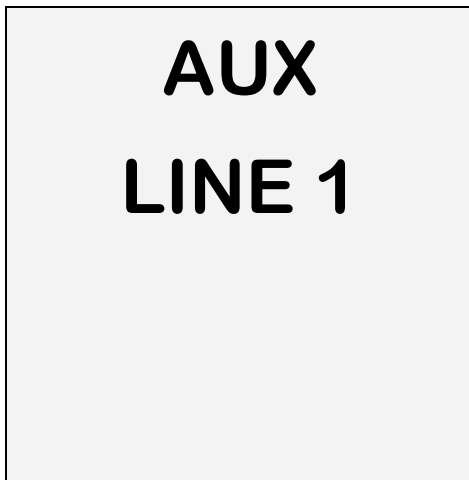
Use  or  to navigate to the main menu option SCREEN.


Press .

Use  or  to navigate to the sub menu option **AUX**.


Press .

The display will show



Press  and a third line will appear.

Use  or  to navigate to the desired parameter to be displayed on line 1.

Press  to select the parameter for Line 1 and repeat the process to select the display parameter for all four lines and then EXIT

Rotate the dial from MENU to AUX to display all your chosen settings.

## **PRINTING and STORING**

The NO reading are printed and stored in the same way as the other combustion gas readings. On the printouts the NO readings appear directly below the flue CO readings.

Note the rotor needs to be in the AUX, O<sub>2</sub>/Eff or Ratio positions to print or store flue combustion readings

## NITRIC OXIDE SENSOR SPECIFICATION

Gas Measurement	Resolution	Accuracy	Range
Nitric Oxide (NO) (low range)	1 ppm	$\pm 2\text{ppm} < 30\text{ppm}^{*1}$ $\pm 5\text{ ppm} > 30\text{ppm}$	0 to 100 ppm
Nitric Oxide (NO) (high range)	1ppm	$\pm 5\text{ppm} < 100\text{ppm}^{*1}$ $\pm 5\% \text{ reading}$ $> 100\text{ppm}$	0 to 1000 ppm

\*1 Using dry gases at STP



Thank you for reading this data sheet.

For pricing or for further information, please contact us at our UK Office, using the details below.



**UK Office**

**Keison Products,**

**P.O. Box 2124, Chelmsford, Essex, CM1 3UP, England.**

**Tel: +44 (0)1245 600560**

**Fax: +44 (0)1245 808399**

**Email: [sales@keison.co.uk](mailto:sales@keison.co.uk)**

Please note - Product designs and specifications are subject to change without notice. The user is responsible for determining the suitability of this product.