# DIMM-MX257 Developer Kit for Windows Embedded CE 6

User Manual Rev4/17.06.2011

emtrion GmbH



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#### Revision: 4 / 17.06.2011

Rev	Date/Signature	Changes
1	22.06.10/bi	- First revision
2	09.07.10/bi	- Added Section about CAN driver
3	28.07.10/bi	<ul> <li>Added Camera Interface support</li> </ul>
4	17.06.11/bi	<ul> <li>Renaming SYSDK to Developer Kit</li> <li>Merging ADK and SYSDK Manual to one manual for the Developer Kit</li> <li>Information about the BSP update added</li> </ul>



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# 1 Index

Emtrion	۱ GmbH	3
2 De	finitions	7
3 Te	rms and Conditions of License	7
4 Int	roduction	8
5 Re	quirements	9
5.1	Requirements on the host	9
5.2	SW-Requirements	9
5.3	HW-Requirements	9
5.4	Requirements on the target	9
6 Se	tting up the host	10
6.1	Installing the SDK for application development	10
6.2	Installing the Platform Builder for kernel development	10
6.3	Setting up the Ethernet (TCP/IP)	10
6.4	Setting up a TFTP server	11
6.5	Setting up a terminal	11
7 Se	tting up the target	12
7.1	Setting up for application development	12
7.2	Setting up kernel building or updating the image	12
8 DI	MM-MX257 module variants	13
9 D\	/D of the Developer Kit	14
9.1	Installation of the BSP	14
9.2	Updating the BSP to the newest release	14
10 Fe	atures of the Developer Kit	15
10.1	Features presented by the BSP	15
10	.1.1 Clocks	15
10	.1.2 RAM	15
10	.1.3 NAND	15
10	.1.4 Display	16
10	.1.5 I <sup>2</sup> C	17
10	.1.6 Touch	17
10	.1.7 RTC	17
10	.1.8 Ethernet	17
10	.1.9 USB Host	17
10	.1.10 USB Function	17
10	.1.11 Serial Ports	18
10	.1.12 Audio	19
10	.1.13 CAN Bus Interface	19
10	.1.14 SPI	19
10	.1.15 Camera device	19
10.2	Features presented by the OSDesign	20
10	.2.1 Persistent Registry	22



10.2.2 Autostart Mechanism	
10.3 Software Development Kit (SDK)	
10.4 Manuals	
10.5 Features of the preconfigured OS Design	
10.5.1 Applications – End User	
10.5.2 Applications – End User	
10.5.3 Communication Services and Networking	
10.5.4 Core OS Services	24
10.5.5 Device Management	
10.5.6 File System and Data Store	
10.5.7 Fonts	
10.5.8 Graphics and Multimedia Technologies	
10.5.9 International	
10.5.10 Internet Client Services	
10.5.11 Security	
10.5.12 Shell and User Interface	
10.5.13 Device Driver	
11 Generating a WinCE image (Kernel Development)	
11.1 Settings of the Developer Kit kernel	
11.1.1 Language settings	
11.1.2 Build Options	
11.1.3 Environment settings	
11.1.4 Custom Build Actions	
11.2 Build	
11.2.1 The subproject ProjectRegistrySettings	
11.2.2 Starting the build process	
11.2.3 Incremental build	
12 Licensing of the WINCE-Image	
13 Downloading the image to the target	
13.1 Perform download	
14 Setting up the Platform Builder for target connection	
15 Building a Debug wince-Image (kerner Development)	
16 1 Propering the Deckton Computer	
16.2 Preparing the Windows CE Device	
16.2 Freparing the Windows CL Device	
16.4 Pomarks on Using ActiveSync	
16.4 1 Data transfor	
17 Application development	
17.1 VS2005 for Application Development	
17.1 Creating a new Managed Project	
17.1.2 Deploying to the target	
17.2 VS2008 for Application Development	
18 Starting an application at system start	-رب 50
18.1 Emtrion's autostart mechanism	50 50





# **2** Definitions

The table below lists some definitions of terms in this manual.

ActiveSync	An application from Microsoft used for the exchange of data between the Windows <sup>®</sup> Embedded CE device and a desktop computer.
Applet	Application of the Control Panel which serves to control the system's properties.
Operating system kernel (OS kernel)	Complete Windows <sup>®</sup> Embedded CE operation system running on the target platform. During the creation of the Windows <sup>®</sup> Embedded CE OS kernel, modules and components may be omitted. This will create different OS kernels, which can each be found in an image file.
OSDesign	Project overview about all of the software components included in the kernel.
Desktop computer, Host	PC which fulfills the requirements according System Requirements (chapter 5.1)
Image, WINCE-Image (file)	File that is used by the bootloader and stored in the flash or RAM for execution
Persistent registry	Allows modifications to the registry which are still in effect after power off/on. A non-persistent registry of Windows <sup>®</sup> Embedded CE is created from the image file every time the system is started up. Modifications made after system startup will not be in effect after a restart.
Software Development Kit (SDK)	Installable collection of header- and library files. The tools will be informed about the API functions supported by the associated OS kernel, and whether MFC, ActiveX etc. is supported.
Target platform	Target hardware where Windows <sup>®</sup> Embedded CE is running.
DIMM-MX257	The target platform

# **3** Terms and Conditions of License

The DIMM-MX257Developer Kit for Windows <sup>®</sup> Embedded CE comes with a runtime license for the Windows <sup>®</sup> CE operating system and the associated drivers. Distribution of any product created by use of the Windows <sup>®</sup> CE operating system and the associated drivers requires the purchase of separate licences.

The License Agreements to the software from Emtrion and Microsoft are stated in section License Agreements.

BY INSTALLING THE DEVELOPER KIT ON YOUR SYSTEM, YOU ARE AGREEING TO BE BOUND BY THE TERMS OF THOSE AGREEMENTS.



# 4 Introduction

The Developer Kit has been created to allow a simple and fast start-up of application development or building kernels with Windows <sup>®</sup> Embedded CE 6.0 R3 hardware platform.

Furthermore, it offers the possibility to reduce the time to market phase for software basing Windows <sup>®</sup> Embedded CE 6.0 R3 on DIMM-MX257.

For developing applications, the Developer Kit contains a preconfigured operating system kernel. This kernel provides a wide range of components and functions of Microsoft's popular Windows <sup>®</sup> Embedded CE Win32 APIs and has a size of about 25MB, which allows it to be used for a wide range of applications.

The preconfigured kernels allows to write applications without creating own operating system kernels.

A detailed description of the operating system kernels can be found in the section **Fehler!** Verweisquelle konnte nicht gefunden werden.

For building kernels, the Developer Kit contains all the necessary software components that are needed for build kernels on DIMM-MX257.

Specifically tailored operating system kernels may include, for example, special fonts, keyboard layout or additional drivers. These components will either be supplied by the customer or designed by emtrion, if desired.



# **5** Requirements

# 5.1 Requirements on the host

The requirements are dependent on whether you want to develop applications only or build also kernels. The minimal requirements on the host are listed in the following subchapters.

# 5.2 SW-Requirements

- Operating system
  - Windows<sup>®</sup> XP SP3 or later
- Microsoft ActiveSync Version 4.2 for development purpose and data exchange between target and host
- Microsoft Visual Studio 2005. A 180-Day Trial Version is delivery by the Developer Kit.
- When you want to update the image a TFTP-Server is required too. The TFTP-Server is used for downloading of the WINCE-Image to the target. A TFTP-Server is not part of the Developer Kit, but can be downloaded for free for example at <u>http://tftpd32.jounin.net/tftpd32\_download.html</u>. When you are using this tftp, be sure it's DHCP service is disabled to avoid conflicts with the current DHCP server at you network.

For building kernels you additional require

- Windows Embedded CE R3 Platform Builder. For them a 180-Day Trial Version is also delivered with the Developer Kit.

#### 5.3 HW-Requirements

- CPU-Speed: 933 MHz, recommended 2 GHz
- RAM: 512 MB, recommended 2 GB
- Interfaces
  - o 1x Ethernet port
  - o 1x RS232 (serial port)
  - 1x USB 1.1 or 2.0
- DVD-ROM drive
- If you want to create your own OS images, up to 18GB free hard disk space for
  - o Installation of BSP of the Developer Kit
  - Platform Builder Development environment (Microsoft Windows<sup>®</sup> Embedded CE 6 R3) if not installed already

#### 5.4 Requirements on the target

For the target the following devices are recommended:

- USB keyboard
- USB mouse



# 6 Setting up the host

At this point we assume that the trial or full version of Microsoft<sup>®</sup> Visual Studio<sup>®</sup> 2005 with SP1 and Microsoft<sup>®</sup> ActiveSync are already installed on the host.

# 6.1 Installing the SDK for application development

The SDK allows you to develop applications based on the delivered kernel. To make this possible install the SDK when VS2005 is not open. You can install it from the DVD. During the installation, the SDK is added to the list "Installed SDKs" from VS2005. At this point HICODIMM7723 can be choosen in VS2005 for generating applications on the DIMM-MX257.

```
Note:
HiCO.DIMM7723 is the old name of DIMM-MX257.
```

# 6.2 Installing the Platform Builder for kernel development

```
Note:
This step is only necessary when you want building kernels.
```

When you install Microsoft<sup>®</sup> Windows Embedded CE 6 it is recommended to install only the features for the used CPU. For this Developer Kit you need the CPU type ARM.

First install the trial or full version of Microsoft<sup>®</sup> Windows Embedded CE 6 on the host. Follow the instructions displayed by the installer of Microsoft Windows Embedded CE 6.0. Platform Builder 6.0, which is a development environment, is also installed when Microsoft Windows Embedded CE 6.0 is installed. The Platform Builder 6.0 is a Plug-In for Microsoft Visual Studio 2005.

To get a Microsoft<sup>®</sup> Windows Embedded CE 6.0 R3 environment, install the following in the given order:

- 1. Windows Embedded CE 6.0 Platform Builder Service Pack 1 (required if PB 6.0 Tools have been installed).
- 2. The trial or full version of Windows Embedded CE 6.0 R2
- 3. Windows Embedded CE Cumulative Product Update Rollup 12/31/2008
- 4. All updates for Windows Embedded CE 6.0 R2 release in 2009
- 5. Install the Windows Embedded CE 6.0 R3 update.
- 6. Install all updates for Windows Embedded CE 6.0 R3.

```
Note:
```

```
Do NOT install older update packages after Windows Embedded CE 6.0 R3 has been installed.
```

#### 6.3 Setting up the Ethernet (TCP/IP)

TCP/IP is used for Ethernet connection to DIMM-MX257. Make sure that TCP/IP is already setup for the network communication at the host.



# 6.4 Setting up a TFTP server

A TFTP server is required to download or update the image on the target. Make sure the TFTP is running and its search directory points to the location of the image. A link for a TFTP server is stated in the section "SW-Requirements".

#### 6.5 Setting up a terminal

As terminal software, use the terminal software that comes with your host or any software you are already using. In the terminal setting window, set the communication parameters as follow:

Baud rate	115200 bps		
Data length	8 bits		
Partiy	none		
Stop bit	1		
Flow control	none		

Category:		
. Session	Options controlling	g local serial lines
	Select a serial line	
Connection	Serial line to connect to	COM1
- Data Provu	⊂ Configure the serial line	
- Telnet	Speed (baud)	115200
	Data bits	8
Serial	Stop bits	1
	Parity	None
	Flow control	None
About		Deen Cancel

Use the supplied serial null-modem cable to connect serial port COM1 (UART A) on the target to the host.



# 7 Setting up the target

This Developer Kit is delivered with the core module DIMM-MX53 and dependent on the scope of the delivery with one of the available emtrion DIMM-base boards. To make a fast operation possible the target is already assembled. For developing purpose only a few steps are necessary.

Please note that everything is discharged when touching the target.

# 7.1 Setting up for application development

There are only two steps to do:

- Connect the target to the host via the supplied USB cable A-B to allow a Microsoft<sup>®</sup> ActiveSync (Mobile Device Center) connection. The USB-B type connector is located at the front of the target.
- Use the Ethernet cable to connect the target to the network where the host is linked to.

#### 7.2 Setting up kernel building or updating the image

- A Microsoft ActiveSync connection is not necessary
- Enter the bootloader prompt as described in the Bootloader Manual.
- Connect the target to the host via the serial cable. Use the 9-pin D-Sub jack of the serial port UART A at the target.
- Power ON or reset the target. When a terminal application is running on the host the bootloader outputs the following information:



- Make a physical Ethernet connection, like in application development above. Set the network environment variables to your requirements. How to update the installed images is described in the Bootloader Manual.



# 8 DIMM-MX257 module variants

Please regard, that there are two variants of the DIMM-MX257, the standard variant and the camera interface-enabled variant. They differ in the available interfaces.

The standard variant has 4 UART interfaces and 2 SD Card interfaces, whereas the camera variant has only 3 UART interfaces, 1 SD Card interface, but an additional camera interface available. As a result, there are also two variants of the Windows CE kernel images. If you update the image, please make sure that you use the right one to be able to use all interfaces of your module.

The two image variants are named as follows on the ADK DVD:

Standard variant	wince-dimm_mx257
Camera variant	wince-dimm_mx257_cam

For details on how to download a kernel image onto the device please see <u>Downloading the image</u> to the target.



# 9 DVD of the Developer Kit

The supplied DVD contains all the software and documentation you need to start developing applications or building kernels based on Windows<sup>®</sup> Embedded CE 6.0 R3 for DIMM-MX257.

The DVD contains all data required for development of applications and/or own images for the platform DIMM-MX257. In the root directory of the DVD you will find a html-file named start\_here.html. This file can be opened in a html browser such as Internet Explorer or Firefox. The page which is shown gives an overview about the DVD contents.

# 9.1 Installation of the BSP

Before installing the BSP of the Developer Kit, please make sure that Microsoft<sup>®</sup> Windows Embedded CE 6.0 R3 is already installed on the host (see chapter "Installing the Platform Builder for kernel development").

The installation of the BSP is a copy operation. Use the Windows Explorer (or another file explorer) to copy the contents of the directory BSP from the DVD to the location of your Windows Embedded CE installation. The folder WINCE600 is the same folder as the folder WINCE600 which was created during the installation of the Platform Builder. You should preserve the directory structure of the copied data.

Each folder in the copied structure contains a subfolder with the name .svn. These folders are not used by the Platform Builder but are required if you want to download updates from the emtrion update server (see next chapter).

#### 9.2 Updating the BSP to the newest release

Emtrion provides the possibility to update your BSP to the newest revision which was released from emtrion. This can be done using a subversion client. Subversion is a open-source version control system. More details you can find in the document "How to update your product from the update repository". This document is also on the DVD.



# **10 Features of the Developer Kit**

The Developer Kit is delivered with the DIMM-MX257 and a base board. Together they provide a wide range of functionality. The following sections describe what the software is supporting at release time of this manual.

# 10.1 Features presented by the BSP

The BSP presents the foundation for building OSDesigns on DIMM-MX257. It provides the support of features on DIMM-MX257. The BSP is delivered with binary files. The supported features are listed below.

#### 10.1.1 Clocks

The input clock of the processor is 24,576MHz. This results in the following clocks.

CPU	→ 399MHz
DDR SDRAMs	$\rightarrow$ 133MHz
Bus	→ 66,5MHz

#### 10.1.2 RAM

Physical address

DIMM-MX257 is equipped with **64MB DDR SDRAM**. The data width is 32Bit. The following figure shows the memory layout of the SDRAM under WinCE.

<u></u>
Reserved
Structure _DRIVER_GLOBALS used as interface Bootloader/Wince
Reserved
WINCE-Image(kernel)
Object-Store, RAM for WINCE
Bootloader/Frame Buffer

Usage of the RAM areas

0x83FFFFFF

#### 10.1.3 NAND

The NAND MT29F2G from Micron serves as storage on the DIMM-MX257 module. It has a size of 256 MB and contains the U-Boot bootloader together with its configuration as well as a WinCE Image, which can be booted by the bootloader. It also contains a FlashFile-System, which is used under WinCE.



NAND address	Usage of the NAND
0x0000000	Bootstrapper
0x00020000	U-Boot
0x000A0000	NVRAM
	Environment variables of the bootloader
0x000E0000	Splash-Screen
0x00120000	Reserved
0x00200000	WINCE-Image
0x04000000	FlashFile-System
0x0FFFFFFF	(exFAT)

At power on or following a reset the WINCE-Image is copied from NAND to RAM by the bootloader to be started.

The storage of the FlashFile-System appears as folder "NAND Flash" inside the WINCE.

#### 10.1.4 Display

The display driver is prepared for the TFT displays in the table below.

Display	Resolution	Colours	Remarks
TFT, Admatec	640x480	16bpp	Name for display
NLC640T57D480CTMK			NLC640T57D480CTMK19
TFT, Hitachi	320x240	16bpp	Name for display
TX14D11VM1CBA			TX14
TFT,	800x480	16bpp	Name for display
UMSH8272			UMSH8272
TFT, Hitachi	800x600	16bpp	Name for display
TX26D12VM0APA			TX26

To offer a wide flexibility in changing displays the used display has to be selected by the bootloader. For them look to the section <u>Changing the display</u>.



#### 10.1.5 I<sup>2</sup>C

The DIMM-MX257 possesses a I<sup>2</sup>C-Interface connected to a bus. Several slave devices can be connected to the I2C-Bus, like audio codec and external RTC, depending on the base board. They are serviced by their own device driver.

But it is possible to connect additional devices to the bus. In this case an API is available. Since the driver is provided from Freescale please refer to their documentation. (1)

#### 10.1.6 Touch

The DIMM-MX257 has an integrated 4-wire touch controller. Depending on the display, which is configured for the U-Boot, U-boot passes an initial touch screen calibration to Windows CE at boot.

Recalibration under Windows CE can be done via the calibration applet "Stylus" in the control panel.

#### 10.1.7 RTC

Due to the RTC of the DIMM-MX257 is not battery buffered, there is an external RTC on the DIMM-MX257 which is buffered by the battery on any suited base board. The external RTC is connected to the I2C-Bus. Its slave address is 0x68.

When starting WINCE, the contents of the external RTC are read and then written to the internal RTC. While WINCE is running the internal RTC is used. But if a new time/date is set, the external RTC is also updated.

Using the WIN32-API functions GetSystemTime and SetSystemTime you can read and set the time of the RTC from your application.

#### 10.1.8 Ethernet

With the implemented ethernet driver the provided network functionality of WINCE is available. The Ethernet driver supports in detail

- 100/10MBit full- and half-duplex
- Full-duplex flow control
- Auto-negotiation

#### 10.1.9 USB Host

The USB Host controller was successfully tested with following devices under Windows CE.

- keyboard
- mouse
- memory stick
- hub

Hubs can also be cascaded.

#### 10.1.10 USB Function

The i.MX257 has an integrated USB OTG controller. On the DIMM-MX257 it is setup to be used as USB Function-only. It delivers the functionality for application developers to use Microsoft ActiveSync for debugging purposes.



Microsoft ActiveSync offers to you

- Debugging in combination with Visual Studio 2005/2008
- Using the Remote Tools of VS2005/VS2008
- Exploring the target

#### 10.1.11 Serial Ports

The DIMM-MX257 has four serial communication interfaces. One features RTS/CTS signals and RS232 signal level. The others only provide the RX/TX signals and LVTTL level.

The relationship between the names and serial ports from the hardware and software point of view and some more supported features are summarised in the table below.

Software	COM2	COM5	COM1	COM3
Interface	UART2	UART5	UART1	UART3
Signals	LVTTL*	LVTTL*	RS232	LVTTL*
HiCO.DIMM-Base				
UART-x	UART-E	UART-D UART-A		UART-B
Connector	pin header J15 **	pin header J15 **	D-Sub (bottom)	D-Sub (top)
HiCO.DIMM-ECOBase				
UART-x				
Connector on	UART-E	UART-D	UART-A	UART-C
	pin header J12 **	pin header J12 **	D-Sub	pin header J12 **
HW-Handshake				
RTS/CTS	No	No	Yes	No
Hardware Flow Control				
RTS/CTS	No	No	No	No
HW-FiFo				
- Receive	32Byte	32Byte	32Byte	32Byte
- Transmit	32Byte	32Byte	32Byte	32Byte
Baudrates				
- 1200	yes	yes	yes	yes
- 2400	yes	yes	yes	yes
- 4800	yes	yes	yes	yes
- 9600	yes	yes	yes	yes
- 14400	yes	yes	yes	yes
- 19200	yes	yes	yes	yes
- 38400	yes	yes	yes	yes
- 57600	yes	yes	yes	yes
- 115200	yes	yes	yes	yes



- >115200				
	***	***	***	***

(\*) Suitable RS232-adapters are available from emtrion

(\*\*) For more details please refer to the corresponding HW- manual

(\*\*\*) Only on request

All the serial ports can be accessed by the WIN32-API of WINCE. But with the debug version of the Developer Kit kernel, **COM1** is reserved for debug purpose.

#### 10.1.12 Audio

The SSI-interface of the i.MX257 is used to make audio available with any of the suited base boards from emtrion. The base boards are equipped with the audio codec TLV320AIC23B. The codec is connected to the I2C-Bus. Its slave address is 0x1B.

The driver can process 8- and 16bit samples in mono and stereo for sample rates up to 44100Hz.

#### 10.1.13 CAN Bus Interface

The i.MX257 features two internal CAN-Controllers. Freescale offers an own driver for these controllers, but for compatibility reasons regarding our existing CAN Architecture and for performance reasons emtrion developed an own driver.

This driver supports the HiCOCAN API, and its usage is documented in detail in this document (2).

#### 10.1.14 SPI

The DIMM-MX257 features 1 SPI interface on the DIMM connector. The driver for it is provided by Freescale. To learn about the API please refer to Freescale's documentation (1).

#### 10.1.15 Camera device

The camera-variant of the DIMM-MX257 features the digital camera interface on the DIMM connector. The camera device driver is based on the driver provided by Freescale. To learn about the API please refer to Freescale's documentation (1).

It was extended to support two CMOS camera sensors: Omnivision OV7720 and Omnivision OV2640.

The attached sensor can be specified by following registry key:

#### HKEY\_LOCAL\_MACHINE\Drivers\BuiltIn\Camera\Camerald (REG\_DWORD)

Value	Selected Camera
0	Omnivision OV7720
1	Omnivision OV2640

If you need a driver for another camera sensor, feel free to contact emtrion.



# **10.2 Features presented by the OSDesign**

The OSDesign is the summary of all the software components that have been included into the kernel of the Developer Kit and reflects its functionality as well. The OSDesign comprises the BSP, some emtrion tools and selective functions delivered by Windows Embedded CE 6.0 R3. Here are some highlights of the kernel.

Highlights of the Developer Kit kernel
.NET Compact Framework 3.5
CAB File Installer/Uninstaller
Microsoft Flash File System
Autostart of a custom application from Mass-Storage-Devices (e.g. Flash File System, USB Stick,)
Graphical User Interface
Complete Win32-API, available for Windows CE
Wired Local Area Network
USB Host (USB keyboard, USB mouse, USB memory stick and USB printer)
Touch
4 serial ports (COM1:, COM2:, COM3:, COM4: and COM5: )
USB function (ActiveSync support)
Internet Explorer 6.0 for Windows Embedded CE
Telnet and FTP server functionality
Software development and debugging with Visual Studio 2005/2008 via Ethernet is prepared
(ConmanClient2.exe and CMAccept.exe are integrated into the kernel)

The exact functionality what is containing the kernel can be checked in the window "Catalog Items View" of the OSDesign DIMM-MX257Skit\_CE600.

The OSDesign can be opened either out of the VS2005 by navigating to the location of the solution or by double click the solution file **DIMM-MX257SKit\_CE600.sln**.



The figure below presents the opened solution of the OSDesign (**DIMM-MX257SKit \_CE600**) of the Developer Kit and the "Catalog Items View" window in VS2005. There are four folders visible. The OSDesign of the Developer Kit consists of components from the folders Core OS, Device



Drivers and Third Party. Look in any of the folders for selected items to get an overview of the components in the kernel.

🥐 DIN	1M-M>	(2575)	(it_CE600	) - Micro	osoft Visu	ual Stud	io	
Eile	<u>E</u> dit	⊻iew	Project	<u>B</u> uild	<u>D</u> ebug	Target	<u>T</u> ools	<u>W</u> indow
167		- 💕	<b>3</b> 🖉	¥ 🖿	B 9		📜 Dev	ice: i.MX29
1					•	周   42	a .	
Catalo	g Items	View						• ¶ ×
🔚 Fil	ter 👻		<search></search>					- 🔁
	) DIMM 	I-MX257 SP ore OS evice Di hird Par	SKit_CE60 rivers ty					
Solu	ution E>	plorer	🁈 Catalo	g Items '	View 🕂	Class Viev	٧	
Ready	/							

The next screen shows a part of the opened folder CEBASE and some of its items. The selected components are part of the kernel.



embedded systems

Eile       Edit       View       Project       Build       Debug       Target       Tools       Window         Image:				
Catalog Items View 🗸 🗣 🗙				
Filter 🔹 🛐 Search>				
Catalog Item Search  Catalog				
.NET Compact Framework 3.5      .NET Compact Framework 3.5      .NET Compact Framework 3.5   .				
Exchange Client				
Solution Explorer Catalog Items View @Class View				
Ready				

#### 10.2.1 Persistent Registry

The OSDesign of the Developer Kit kernel comes with a hive-based persistent registry. At such a kernel, changes on the registry can be made persistent. This means the changes are kept at power off or at reset.

But be careful with wrong settings on the registry. This can cause the kernel to not start correctly the next time. When this behaviour occurs deleting the persistent registry is the only way to leave this issue. This can be done by setting a flag in the bootloader's environment variables. To avoid such situations, kernels without a persistent registry can also be ordered at emtrion.

For more details to the persistent registry see at the section Persistent Registry.

#### 10.2.2 Autostart Mechanism

In the OSDesign an autostart feature is implemented. It allows the execution of a specified application at system start. There are two options, starting the application at launch time of the explorer or at launch time of the autostart program.

More information at this topic is given by the chapter Starting an application at system start.



#### **10.3 Software Development Kit (SDK)**

Together with the Developer Kit kernel, the suitable Software Development Kit for VS2005 is delivered too. This allows you to develop applications based on the Developer Kit kernel.

```
Note:
Normally, a SDK is valid for a specific OSDesign. But it is possible to
develop applications based on a SDK different to an OSDesign. In such a
case you must be sure the application uses only APIs that are supported by
the different OSDesign.
```

To avoid errors caused by used functions that are not supported by the OSDesign, we recommend to use the appropriate SDK at any time.

You can install the SDK from the Developer Kit DVD.

#### **10.4 Manuals**

There are some manuals delivered by this Developer Kit. They are stored in the folder "documents" of the DVD.

#### **10.5 Features of the preconfigured OS Design**

This chapter describes briefly the contents of the kernel delivered on the DVD or available online in the product update repository or on our support site.

```
Note:
The image on our support site is not licensed in contrast to the image
which can be found on the DVD or in the product update repository.
```

The kernel is a typical one that should be suitable for most of applications. If modifications are necessary, you may consider to make your own image or just asking emtrion to design an individual kernel for your needs.

#### 10.5.1 Applications – End User

	Included
ActiveSync	Х
File Sync	Х
CAB File Installer/Uninstaller	Х

#### 10.5.2 Applications – End User

	Included
.NET Compact Framework 2.0	
.NET CompactFramework 2.0	-
.NET CompactFramework 2.0 - headless	-
OS Dependencies for .NET CF 2.0	-
OS Dependencies for .NET CF 2.0 - headless	-
.NET Compact Framework 3.5	
.NET CompactFramework 3.5	Х
.NET CompactFramework 3.5 - headless	-
OS Dependencies for .NET CF 3.5	Х
OS Dependencies for .NET CF 3.5 - headless	-



Active Template Library (ATL)	Х
C Libraries and Runtimes	
C++ Runtime Support for Exception Handling and Runtime Type Information	Х
Full C Runtime	Х
Standard I/O (STDIO)	Х
Standard I/O ASCII (STDIOA)	Х
Standard String Functions - ASCII	Х
COM and DCOM	
DCOM, incl. COM Storage	Х
Minimal COM (No OLE Support)	-
String Safe Utility Functions	Х
XML	
XML Core Services and Document Object Model	Х
XML Query Languages (XQL)	Х

# 10.5.3 Communication Services and Networking

	Included
Networking General	
NDIS User-mode I/O Protocol Driver	Х
Network Driver Architecture (NDIS)	Х
Network Utilities (Ipconfig, ping, route, netstat)	Х
TCP/IP	Х
IP Helper API	Х
TCP/IPv6 Support	Х
Windows Networking API/Redirector (SMB/CIFS)	-
Winsock Support	Х
Networking – Local Area Network (LAN)	
Wired Local Area Network (802.3, 802.5)	Х
Networking – Wide Area Network (WAN)	
Dial Up Networking (RAS/PPP)	Х
AutoDial	Х
Standard Modem Support for Dial Up Networking	Х
Telephony API (TAPI 2.0)	Х
Unimodem Support	Х
Servers	
Core Server Support	Х
File Server (SMB/CIFS)	-
FTP Server	Х
RAS Server/PPTP Server (Incoming)	_
SNTP Client with DST	Х
Telnet Server	Х

#### **10.5.4 Core OS Services**

	Included
Toolhelp API	Х
Device Manager	Х

embedded systems

emtrion

Display Support	Х
Serial Port Support	Х
UI Proxy for Kernel-Mode Drivers	Х
Windows Embedded CE Driver Development Kit Support Libary	Х
Kernel Functionality	
Fiber API	Х
FormatMessage API	Х
FormatMessage API - System Error Messages	Х
Memory Mapped Files	Х
Message Queue - Point-to-Point	Х
Target Control Support (Shell.exe)	Х
Notification	
Non UI based Notification	-
UI based Notification	Х
Power Management	
Power Management (Full)	Х
Power Management (Minimal)	-
USB Support	
USB Function Driver	Х
USB Host Support	Х
USB Human Input Device (HID) Class Driver	Х
USB HID Keyboard and Mouse	Х
USB HID Keyboard only	Х
USB HID Mouse only	Х
USB Printer Class Driver (PCL3)	Х
USB Storage Class Driver	Х

## 10.5.5 Device Management

	Included
Simple Network Management Protocol (SNMP)	Х
Device Management Client	Х

#### 10.5.6 File System and Data Store

	Included
Compression	х
Database Support	
CEDB Database Engine	Х
File and Database Replication, bit-based	Х
File Cache Manager	-
File System - Internal	
RAM and ROM File System	Х
ROM-only File System	-
Registry Storage	
Hive-based Registry	-
RAM-based Registry	Х
Storage Manager	
FAT File System	Х
Partition Driver	Х



Release Directory File System	Х
Storage Manager Control Applet	Х
System Password	Х

#### 10.5.7 Fonts

	Included
Arial (Subset 1_30)	Х
Courier New (Subset 1_30)	Х
Symbol	Х
Tahoma (Subset 1_30)	Х
Tahoma Bold	Х
Wingding	Х

# 10.5.8 Graphics and Multimedia Technologies

	Included
Audio	
Audio Compression Manager	Х
Waveform Audio	Х
Graphics	
Direct3D Mobile	Х
DirectDraw	Х
Gradient Fill Support	Х
Still Image Codec Support (Encode and Decode)	Х
Still Image Encoders and Decoders	Х
BMP Decoder	Х
GIF Decoder	Х
JPG Decoder	Х
PNG Decoder	Х
Media	
Audio Codecs and Renderers	
MP3 Codec	Х
MPEG-1 Layer 1 and 2 Audio Codec	Х
MS ADPCM Audio Codec	Х
Wave/AIFF/au/snd File Parser	Х
Waveform Audio Renderer	Х
WMA Codec	Х
DirectShow	
ACM Wrapper Filter	Х
DirectShow Core	Х
DirectShow Display	Х
DirectShow Error Messages	Х
DirectShow Video Capture	Х
DMO Wrapper Filter	Х
Media Formats	
MPEG-1 Parser/Splitter	Х
Video Codecs and Renderers	
Direct Show Video Renderer	Х



MPEG-1 Video Codec	Х
MS RLE Video Codec	Х
Video/Image Compression Manager	Х
WMV/MPEG-4 Video Codec	Х
Windows Media Player	
Windows Media Player	Х
Windows Media Player OCX	Х
Windows Modia Tachnologias	V

#### 10.5.9 International

	Included
Input Method Manager (IMM)	Х
Local Services	
English (US) National Language Support only	-
National Lagnuage Support (NLS)	Х

#### 10.5.10 Internet Client Services

	Included
Internet Explorer 6.0 for Windows Embedded CE - Standard Components	Х
Internet Explorer 6.0 Sample Browser	Х
Internet Explorer 6.0 for Windows Embedded CE Components	Х
Internet Explorer Browser Control Host	Х
Internet Explorer HTML/DHTML API	Х
Internet Explorer Multiple-Language Base API	Х
URL Moniker Services	Х
Windows Internet Services	Х
Internet Options Control Panel	Х
JScript 5.6	Х
VBScript 5.6	Х

# 10.5.11 Security

	Included
Authentication Services	Х
NTLM	-
Schannel (SSL/TLS)	Х
Credential Manager	Х
Cryptography Services (CryptoAPI 1.0) with High Encryption Provider	Х
Certificates (CryptoAPI 2.0)	Х

#### 10.5.12 Shell and User Interface

	Included
Graphics, Windowing and Events (GWES)	



Minimal GDI Configuration	Х
Minimal GWES Configuration	Х
Minimal Input Configuration	Х
Minimal Window Manager Configuration	Х
Command Shell	
Aygshell API Set	Х
Command Processor	Х
Console Window	Х
Graphical Shell	
Standard Shell	Х
Common Controls	
Common Control	Х
Common Dialog Support	Х
Control Panel Applets	Х
Mouse	Х
Network User Interface	Х
Software-based Input Panel (SIP)	Х
SIP for Small Screens	Х
Software-based Input Panel Driver	Х
Touch Screen (Stylus)	Х

#### 10.5.13 Device Driver

	Included
Analog Digital Convertor	Х
TLV320AIC23 Stereo Audio	Х
Backlight LCDC	Х
Fake Battery	Х
CSPI Bus	Х
U-Boot Display Configuration	Х
Emtrion Driver Keyboard	Х
Fast Ethernet Controller	Х
GPT (General Purpose Timer) 1	Х
I2C Bus	Х
PWM	Х
Enhanced SD Host Controller	Х
UART 1-3,5	Х
Touchscreen	Х
USB High Speed OTG Pure Client Function	Х
USB High Speed Host Port Function	Х
Hive based Registry stored in NAND Flash	Х
Micron MT29F2G08 NAND Flash	Х
HiCOCAN High-level Driver	Х
HiCOCAN Platform Driver for DIMM-MX257	Х



# **11 Generating a WinCE image (Kernel Development)**

Normally, when you generate the first image after creating or opening a new OSDesign, make build-related settings. The settings for the OSDesign of the Developer Kit have already set and differ from release and debug version.

This section describes how to generate an image for release of the Developer Kit kernel. If you wish to generate an image for debug, refer to section Debug build.

At this point we assume the solution of the OSDesign is opened.

First, choose the configuration for release as shown below.



Second, navigate to the Project Properties Pages

Go to "Project" menu of VS2005 and select "DIMM-MX257Skit\_CE600 Properties ..." to open the Project Properties Pages.



# **11.1 Settings of the Developer Kit kernel**

Following the next sections you will get an overview about the settings of the kernel. In general, all settings have to be made before building the kernel.



#### 11.1.1 Language settings

The language settings of the kernel can be found in Locale.

DIMM-MX2575Kit_CE600 Property	Pages	<u>? ×</u>
Configuration: Active(DIMM-MX257	ARM Platform: N/A	Configuration Manager
Common Properties Build Tree (WINCEROOT) Configuration Properties General Cocale Build Options Control Custom Build Actions	Locales: Afrikaans Albanisch Arabisch (Ägypten) Arabisch (Algerien) Arabisch (Bahrain) Default locale:	Clear All
Subproject Image Settings	Englisch (USA)  Codepages:  437 (DEM - United States) 708 (Arabic - ASMO 708) 720 (Arabic - Transparent ASMO) 737 (DEM - Greek 437G) 775 (DEM - Baltic)  Localize the build Strict localization checking in the build	Cle <u>a</u> r All
1		OK Abbrechen Übernehmen

#### 11.1.2 Build Options

There are many build options available. But for release, only one setting is enabled. This setting disables the output of messages from the kernel which use the RETAILMSG macro.

DIMM-MX2575Kit_CE600 Property	Pages ? X
DIMM-MX2575Kit_CE600 Property	Pages       ? ×         RM        Eatform:       N/A       Configuration Manager         Build options:
	OK Abbrechen (übernehmen
	OK Abbrechen Übernehmen

#### **11.1.3 Environment settings**

Following environment variables have to be set.



DIMM-MX2575Kit_CE600 Property Configuration: Active(DIMM-MX257 A	Pages RM Rlatform: N/A	Configuration Manager	×
Common Properties     Build Tree (WINCEROOT)     Configuration Properties     General     Locale     Build Options     Custom Build Actions     Subproject Image Settings	Environment variables: Variable bsp_no_trust dimm_mx257 bsp_mgb imgnand	Value	
		New Edit Remove	
		OK Abbrechen Übernehmen	

#### **11.1.4 Custom Build Actions**

The build process is using some custom batches for generating the kernel image of the Developer Kit. The batches do some special work in several of the build steps.

In the build steps "Pre-Sysgen" and "Pre-Make image" some files are copied to different locations.

In the build step "Post-Make Image" the batch "create\_UBOOT\_Header.bat" is called. The batch is using some tools coming with the platform builder. The batch is preparing the original image nk.bin to a special one for the bootloader. First, the raw binary nk.nb0 is created and then extended with a special header. Additionally, the image is licensed if a specified file containing the product key is present.

DIMM-MX2575Kit_CE600 Property P	ages ?X
Configuration: Active(DIMM-MX257 AF	Build step:     Post-Make Image
Build Tree (WINCEROOT)     General     Configuration Properties     General     Build Options     Build Options     Custom Build Actions     Subproject Image Settings	Actions for this step: call %PBWORKSPACEROOT%\misc\create_UBOOT_Header.bat %PBWORKSPACEROOT%
	★     New     Edit <u>R</u> emove
	OK Abbrechen Übernehmen



#### Remark:

```
If you create your own OSDesign you have to add the execution of the batch file "create_UBOOT_Header.bat" to the "Post-Make Image" step. Otherwise, you can not download the created image to the target device.
```

### 11.2 Build

Whenever you are building a kernel of the Developer Kit, the build order of the subproject described in the following section must be considered.

#### 11.2.1 The subproject ProjectRegistrySettings

The OSDesign of the kernel includes some subprojects and also the subproject

**ProjectRegistrySettings**. This project contains some important registry entries and is provided for adding, removing or overwriting of any existing entry. These registry entries have to merged in a defined build order. This project must be build as last at any time.

🥐 DIM	IM-M>	(2579	Kit_CE60	0 - Micro	osoft Visi	ual Stud	io	
File	Edit	View	Project	Build	Debug	Target	Tools	Window
- 📑		- 📔	8	2 0	12 9	- (CI -	- @ -	🖳 🕨
Solution	i Explo	rer - S	olution 'DIN	4M-MX25	7SKit_CE6	00' (1 pro	oject)	• # ×
😡 S(	olution	'DIMM	1-MX257SKit	_CE600'	(1 project	)		
🖻 ··· 📢	DIM	1M-M	X2575Kit_	CE600				
+	: Ž	C:/WI Eavori	NCE600 ites					
	. 🚞	Param	eter Files					
	÷	🚞 DI	MM-MX257:	ARMV4I	(Active)			
	· 🔳 :	SDKs						
	· 🗾 :	Subpri	ojects itostart (Ciu		00/3rdoar	ty/emtrio		
			recon sh4	1 (C:/W)	00/5/0pa/ INCE600/3	rdparty/e	emtrion (	common/er
	÷	📄 en	nServices (C	:/WINCE	600/3rdp	arty/emtr	ion_com	non/emtric
	<u></u> [	n en	ntrionServe	r (C:/WII	VCE600/3r	dparty/e	mtrion_co	ommon/em
	+		Build		- // . // . // . / . / . / . / . / . / .	v/em	SDesigns trion con	Mon (emtr
			Rebuild			mtrior	commo	n/emtriont
	÷	B	Open			htrion	_commor	n/emtrionti
			Open With					
			Add			•		
			Set Subpro	ject Build	d Order			
		2	Find in File:	s				
		۵	Explore					
			Show in Fa	vorites				
•		00	Open Build	Window				Þ
Solu	tion E;	$\times$	Remove			s Viev	v	
Ready			Properties					



#### The subproject ProjectRegistrySettings is built at last

Subprojects Build Order	? ×
Subprojects are built in this order:	
RevisionInfo	Up
SetIPAdr	
corecon_sh4_2	Down
ProjectRegistrySettings	
OK	Cancel

#### **11.2.2 Starting the build process**

A <u>complete</u> build process is required in the following cases:

- At first build of the kernel
- Adding or removing drivers
- Adding or removing OS components
- Changing (Swtiching) the OSDesign
- After you have update the BSP from the emtrion update repository

In all cases choose [Build] -> [Clean Solution] and the [Build] -> [Build Solution] from the menu.





#### 11.2.3 Incremental build

If only source code and build settings are modified an incremental build is sufficient.

At this point the checkboxes of [Global Build Setting] and [Targeted Build Settings] from the "Build" menu must be checked.

From the "Solution Explorer" select the appropriate component and right click on the mouse to open the context menu. Select build or rebuild to start the build process.

The figure below shows the incremental rebuild of the Developer Kit's Platform, for example due to changing of the build settings.





# 12 Licensing of the WINCE-Image

When a licensed WINCE-Image should be created, it is necessary to use the mechanism created by emtrion. This mechanism stamps the WINCE-Image at the end of the build process automatically before the required header for the bootloader is added. For that, a simple text file must exist. This text file contains the product key which you got from Microsoft's license label (you can use the same key for all items of the same device type if you stick a license label on each device).

If the text file with the product key found the batch file "create\_UBOOT\_header.bat" creates both types of images: a licensed and an unlicensed one. The output file names are wce- dimm-mx257 for the licensed one and wce-dimm-mx257-eval for the unlicensed one.

The name of the text file is defined to "image\_pid\_ce600" and its location is the same as for "create\_UBOOT\_Header.bat". Please look for the location in the figure in section "**Fehler!** Verweisquelle konnte nicht gefunden werden."

Example of the input format for the Product Key in "image\_pid\_ce600"

AAACD-FG8KJ-KL9NO-P2RST-UV5X3

Remark: The key shown above is not a not valid key. You must use the key which you get from one runtime license label for Windows Embedded CE 6.



# 13 Downloading the image to the target

The build process in the previous sections generates the image of the OSDesign. But this image cannot be downloaded to the target because the bootloader requires a special header to identify an image.

To satisfy the bootloader, the batch "create\_UBOOT\_Header.bat" is running at the end of the build process. See also in <u>Custom Build Actions</u>. It creates an extended image based on the origin one and adds a special header. Furthermore the image is renamed according to the conditions in the section <u>Licensing of the WINCE-Image</u>.

In the case if only an unlicensed WINCE-Image is created, the output name has manually to be renamed to the definition of the environment variable "wimg" of the bootloader. This is normally the name of the licensed WINCE-Image.

🔯 misc - U × Datei Bearbeiten Ansicht Eavoriten Extras ? 🌔 Zurück 👻 🕥 🗸 🏄 🔎 Suchen 🛛 🔂 Ordner -Adresse 🛅 C:\WINCE600\OSDesigns\DIMM-MX2575Kit\_CE600\DIMM-MX2575Kit\_CE600\misc 💌 🔁 Wechseln zu Ordner 🗙 Name 🔺 Größe Typ Geändert am bootlogo\_480x272x565.uzb 8 KB UZB-Datei 03.11.2009 18:27 🖃 🥯 Lokaler Datenträger (C:) 17 KB UZB-Datei 04.02.2009 11:09 🛨 🦳 Dokumente und Einstellungen bootlogo-TX26D12.uzb 17 KB UZB-Datei 19.02.2010 13:39 🗄 🧰 Programme Treate UBOOT Header.bat 7 KB Stapelverarbeitung... 14.06.2010 12:00 🖃 🚞 WINCE600 👏 cygicony-2.dll 976 KB Programmbibliothek 15.10.2009 13:07 표 🚞 3rdParty 🔊 cygintl-3.dll 31 KB Programmbibliothek 15.10.2009 13:07 CRC 🛅 👏 cygwin1.dll 1.829 KB Programmbibliothek 15.10.2009 13:07 🖃 🚞 OSDesigns 國 d\_21.tbl 04.11.2009 12:00 2 KB TBL-Datei E 🛅 DIMM-MX2575Kit\_CE600 🖻 display21.tbl 2 KB TBL-Datei 19.02.2010 11:47 🗉 🚞 DIMM-MX257SKit\_CE600 🖬 display22.tbl 2 KB TBL-Datei 31.05.2010 16:17 🚞 misc 56 KB Anwendung 15.10.2009 13:07 azip.exe 🗄 🚞 ProjectRegistrySettin( 🗐 imagelen.txt 📃 imagestart.txt 1 KB Textdokument 15.10.2009 13:07 🗄 🚞 RelDir 1 KB Textdokument 15.10.2009 13:07 표 🚞 SDKs 140 KB Anwendung 🛅 mkimage.exe 15.10.2009 13:07 🕀 🚞 WINCE600 📩 sed.exe 95 KB Anwendung 15.10.2009 13:07 🗄 🚞 OTHERS 🗐 startadr.txt 1 KB Textdokument 15.10.2009 13:07 1 DE TEORM 國 wce-dimm\_mx257 28.233 KB Datei 18.06.2010 13:06 🕀 🧰 PRIVATE 🔟 wce-dimm\_mx257-eval 28.233 KB Datei 18.06.2010 13:06 🕀 🚞 PUBLIC •

Location of the extended image and batch

#### **13.1 Perform download**

Downloading to the target is explained in the Bootloader Manual.



# 14 Setting up the Platform Builder for target connection

A debug as well a release version can be debugged by the Platform Builder. For them, the image has to be built with the build options "Kernel Debugger" and "KITL" enabled.

This section informs how you can establish a connection between Platform Builder and target for debugging purpose.

From the steps following below, the steps 4 to 10 have only to be done once.

- (1) Make sure the OSDesign of the kernel is open.
- (2) Build the image with Kernel Debugger and KITL enabled.
- (3) Download the image to the target and store it in RAM
- (4) From the "Target" menu of VS2005 select "Connectivity Options ..." to open the "Target Device Connectivity Options" dialog box.

🍤 Target Device Connectivity Opl	tions	×
Device Configuration <u>Add Device</u> <u>Delete Device</u>	Iarget Device: i.MX25	]
Service Configuration Kernel Service Map	Download: None Settings	
<u>Core Service Settings</u> <u>Service Status</u>	Transport: Ethernet ▼ Settings (DIMMMX257_670)	
	D <u>e</u> bugger: KdStub Setting <u>s</u> (Prompt On Error)	
Target device core service settings are u	Apply <u>Close H</u> elp	

(5) Under "Service Configuration", choose "Core Service Settings". Make the settings for "Download Image" and "KITL Settings" as shown below and apply the changes.



🌖 Target Device Connectivity Op	tions
Device Configuration Add Device Delete Device Service Configuration Kernel Service Map Core Service Settings Service Status	Iarget Device:         i.MX25         Associated run-time image:         C:\WINCE600\0SDesigns\DIMM-MX257SKit_CE600\DIMM-MX257         Download Image:         Always         Only if image changed         Only on initial download         Never (jump to image only)         KITL Settings:         ✓ Enable KITL on device boot         ✓ Clear memory on soft reset         ✓ Enable access to desktop files
Target device core service settings are t	updated.

- (6) Go to "Kernel Service Map". Make the settings for the list boxes as in the dialog box in (4) above.
- (7) Choose the associated "Settings" button for "Transport". The Platform builder is waiting for the device. From the "Ethernet KITL Settings" dialog the device name of DIMM-MX257 is displayed as "DIMMMX257\_" followed by numerals, which are the result of decimal conversion of the lower-order two byte of the LAN controller's MAC address.

👈 Target Device Connectivity Opt	ions		×اللم
Device Configuration Add Device	Larget De	Device KITL Name:	
Delete Device	Download	IP Address: 0.0.0.0	
Kernel Service Map	Transport		μ.
Service Status	Ethernet		
	D <u>e</u> bugge KdStub (Prompt C	Use device name from bootloader	
	( · · · · · · · · · ·	OK Cancel	
Target device core service settings are u	Ipdated.	Apply <u>C</u> lose <u>H</u> elp	

(8) When the KITL on the target has connected to the Debugger of the Platform Builder the list "Active Devices" is updated by the device name of your target DIMMMX257\_.... See the figure below. Then select the device name in the list "Active Devices". The IP address of the target will appear below the list "Device KITL\_NAME:".



Ethernet KITL Settings	×
Device KITL Name:	
DIMMMX257_670	-
IP Address: 192.168.1.21	
Active Devices:	
DIMMMX257_670	<u> </u>
	-
Use device name from bootloader	
<u>O</u> K <u>C</u> ancel	

- (9) Press "OK" button to leave the "Ethernet KITL Settings" dialog box.
- (10) Apply the "Target Device Connectivity Options" dialog box and close it.
- (11) From the "Target" menu or "tools bar" select "Attach Device". The Platform Builder will connect with the Target.





# **15 Building a Debug WinCE-Image (Kernel Development)**

This section informs about the option settings made for the Debug version of the OSDesign of the Developer Kit kernel.

- (1) Make sure that the OSDesign of the Developer Kit kernel is open
- (2) From the "Solution Configurations" field, select "DIMM-MX257 ARMV4I Debug".



- (3) Open the Project Properties pages
- (4) The language sections are the same as for release Version in Language settings.

(5) The build options differ to release version. Kernel Debugger and KITL are enabled.

DIMM-MX2575Kit_CE600 Property	Pages ?X
DIMM-MX2575Kit_CE600 Property Configuration: Active(DIMM-MX257 A Configuration Properties Configuration Properties General Locale Build Options Environment Custom Build Actions Subproject Image Settings	Pages       ?       X         RM        Batform:       N/A       Configuration Manager         Build options:       Enable aboot space in memory [IMGEB00T=1]       Enable event tracking during boot (IMGCELOGENABLE=1)         Enable event tracking during boot (IMGCELOGENABLE=1)       Enable hardware-assisted debugging support (IMGHDSTUB=1)         V       Enable hardware-assisted debugging support (IMGHDSTUB=1)         V       Enable kernel debugger (no IMGNODEBUGGER=1)         V       Enable hardware-assisted debugging support (IMGHDSTUB=1)         V       Enable hardware-assisted debugging support (IMGHDSTUB=1)         Enable kernel debugger (no IMGNODEBUGGER=1)       Enable hardware-assisted debugging support (IMGAUTOFLUSH=1)         Enable brip build (WINCESHIP=1)       Enable ship build (WINCESHIP=1)         Enable ship build (WINCESHIP=1)       Support to release directory (IMGAUTOFLUSH=1)         Built tracked events to release directory (BUILDREL_USE_COPY=1)       Write run-time image to flash memory (IMGFLASH=1)
	OK Abbrechen Übernehmen

- (6) The "Environment" and "Custom Build Actions" are the same as for release Version.
- (7) Leave the Project Properties pages and build the image by following the steps in section <u>Build</u>.



# **16 Data Exchange between Target and Workstation**

The Developer Kit kernel allows the exchange of data between the target and your workstation. For this, Microsoft's ActiveSync application is needed. The latest version is available on the internet at <a href="http://search.microsoft.com/search/results.aspx?st=b&qu=ActiveSync&view=en-us">http://search.microsoft.com/search/results.aspx?st=b&qu=ActiveSync&view=en-us</a>

If you have not worked yet with Microsoft's ActiveSync, we recommend to take a look at the section "16.4 Remarks on Using ActiveSync".

# **16.1 Preparing the Desktop Computer**

If Microsoft ActiveSync has not yet been installed on your desktop computer, it must be prepared as follows:

1.) Start the setup program and follow the shown instructions.

#### **16.2 Preparing the Windows CE Device**

USB function is the default setting for communication with ActiveSync. This communication is sufficient for file transfer and for application debugging.

When you do application development by Visual Studio 2005 communication via Ethernet is also possible. In this case USB ActiveSync can be used to get the IP address of the device.

#### 16.3 USB ActiveSync

- Using a USB cable to connect the device to the workstation
- When not yet powered on, turn on the power on the target. The Windows® Embedded CE OS kernel which is stored in the flash will be executed. The running kernel will initiate an ActiveSync connection at the desktop computer. When the target is unknown as USB-Device at the workstation, Windows® will ask for the corresponding USB-fucntion-driver which has to be installed. The driver is located in the subdirectory USBFDriver on the DVD.
- When ActiveSync does not start automatically on the workstation then you must perform this manually. Please note, USB has to be selected in the connectivity settings of ActiveSync.

The target establishes a connection with the desktop computer and possibly prompts you to login and enter your password. Enter the same name and password as you are using for your desktop computer.

#### Note:

When the connection is **not** automatically established between the target and desktop, you should start the "repllog" application on the target manually. To do this, select "run" from the "Start" menu, then enter **repllog** and click the **OK** button.

The "New Partnership" dialog appears on the desktop computer.

- Select the options as described in section "16.4 Remarks on Using ActiveSync"



- After establishing a connection, click Explore to open a window. Via this window, you may then exchange files with the target using drag and drop. For this, drag the files onto the desired directory on the target.

#### Note:

The folders of the kernel and their contents are created when Windows® Embedded CE is starting. IF you copy any files to these folders, they are not availabe any more when Windows® Embedded CE is restarted again. This does not apply to folders and files which are directly located at mass storages like "the "\FlashDisk" or the "\Storage Card". These folders are available only if the corresponding devices are detected in the system during the start up phase. The subfolders of the "Network" folder are a sepcial case. These folders represent drives when a connection via network was established.

To terminate the connection, click the symbol on the Windows <sup>®</sup> Embedded CE task bar. The connection can be detached in the dialog that appears. Another easy way to stop ActiveSync is just to unplug the USB cable.

#### 16.4 Remarks on Using ActiveSync

After installing ActiveSync, there is a "Microsoft ActiveSync" link in the "Programs" group of the Windows "Start" menu. When pointing to this link, the following window appears:

🔞 Microsoft ActiveSync	_ 🗆 🗙
<u>File View T</u> ools <u>H</u> elp	
Sync Stop Details Explore Options	
WM_rr1	
Not connected	
Information Type Status	

Please verify that the USB connection is enabled ("Connection Settings" menu item of the "File" menu). If a connection has been established for the first time after power on, the following dialog box is shown:



New Partnership	×
	Set Up a Partnership
	<ul> <li>Before you can synchronize information between your mobile device and this computer, you must set up a partnership between them.</li> <li>Would you like to set up a partnership?</li> <li>● Yes</li> <li>Set up a partnership so that I can synchronize information between my device and this computer.</li> <li>● No</li> <li>I don't want to synchronize information. Set up my device as a guest so that I can copy or move information between my device and this computer.</li> </ul>
	< <u>Zurück</u> <u>W</u> eiter > Abbrechen Hilfe

The window shows that no partnership has been established between the Windows <sup>®</sup> Embedded CE computer and the desktop PC.

```
Hint:
If a partnership has already been created with a device with persistent
registry, the dialogs displayed here do not show up.
```

Any of the offered options will be using the USB interface with following property.

"No" means that the Windows<sup>®</sup> Embedded CE computer is connected with the desktop computer as a guest only. The connection as a guest is sufficient if you wish to exchange data or to debug an application via an USB connection.

"Yes" will establish a partnership, which is necessary for data synchronization.



#### The following dialog appears:

ew Partnership	X
Select Synchronization Settings Select the type of information you want to synchronize.	D
To synchronize a particular type of information, select its check box. To stop synchronization of that information, clear its check box.	
Mobile Device Desktop Computer	
Files Synchronized Files	
To find out more about and to customize what gets synchronized, click <u>S</u> ettings	
< <u>∠</u> urück <u>W</u> eiter > Abbrechen Hilfe	

Accept the default setting or deactivate "Files" by clicking on the small box left of "Files" and click "Next".

New Partnership		×
	Setup Complete	
	You are now ready to start exchanging information between your mobile device and this computer. Upon exiting this wizard, Microsoft ActiveSync will open and: If your device is a guest, click Explore on the toolbar and start exploring your device. If your device has a partnership, synchronization starts. Please wait until synchronization is complete before using your device. Click Finish to exit this wizard.	
	< Zurück (Fertig stellen) Abbrechen Hilfe	

After that, a dialog box appears telling you that the partnership has been successfully established. After clicking the "Finish" button, the ActiveSync application will open on your desktop:



🔇 Microsoft ActiveSync	
<u>File View T</u> ools <u>H</u> elp	
🔞 😣 🔚 🕅 🗎	
Sync Stop Details Explore Options	
WM_rr1	
Connected	
Synchronized	
Information Type Status	

The connection has been established.

#### 16.4.1 Data transfer

Clicking the "Explore" button will bring up a window where you can search the Windows<sup>®</sup> Embedded CE computer.

The data exchange between the Windows<sup>®</sup> Embedded CE computer and the desktop computer can be initiated by dragging a file from the window to another window that does not belong to ActiveSync, or vice versa.



# **17 Application development**

Application development is only possible with VS2005 and VS2008. Development with Embedded Visual C++ is not supported with Windows Embedded CE 6.0 kernel. If there is a need for this, please don't hesitate to contact emtrion GmbH.

VS2005/VS2008 supports unmanaged and managed code and programming languages like C++, C#, Visual Basic and more are available. The communication interface for debugging can be Ethernet as well as USB ActiveSync. Sole Ethernet communication without a little help from USB ActiveSync is possible, but needs some special tools instead. For a more detailed description see the next chapters. We recommend a combination of Ethernet and USBF and all the kernels are supporting this.

# 17.1 VS2005 for Application Development

When you using VS2005 for application development based on a specific kernel some hints shall be considered.

- Since Win32-API functions may be omitted in the creation of operating system kernels under Windows<sup>®</sup> Embedded CE, there is no SDK (Software Development Kit) which suits all Windows<sup>®</sup> CE operating system kernels. Actually, each operating system kernel has an SDK of its own which must be installed in addition to the development environment.
- Please consult the online help of VS2005 (search for "Requirements") to obtain information on whether a specific function is available in an SDK. If the name of the OS kernel (e.g. DIMM-MX257DevKit\_CE600\_SDK for starter kit kernel) is listed, the function will be supported by this OS kernel.
- The list of parameters of the Win32-API functions is identical with that of the corresponding API functions of Windows<sup>®</sup> 9x/NT/XP. With some functions certain parameters must be set to 0. For more information, please refer to the online help.

#### 17.1.1 Creating a new Managed Project

The first step is starting a new instance of VS2005.

- 1. Select File/NewProject ... from the Visual Studio menu.
- 2. In the NewProject window select Visual C#/SmartDevice/WindowsCE5.0
- 3. Select the **Device Application** template
- 4. Name your project MyName and click ok.

New Project		<u>?</u> ×
Project types:	Templates:	00 00 0-6- 0-6-
	Visual Studio installed templates         Device Application         Control Library         Console Application         Empty Project         My Templates         Search Online Templates	
Name: MyName	amework 2.0 rorms application for windows CE 5.0 and later	



Now you can start with your application development.

#### **17.1.2 Deploying to the target**

The connection between VS2005 and the target is made by network. For this reason the IP address of the target is necessary. To make the IP address known to VS2005 there are two options.

The first option is to ask manually by means of the function "ipconfig" on the device. For that "ipconfig" must be executed from the command shell.

The second is receiving the IP address automatically by an existing USB ActiveSync connection.

After getting this address, the next step is preparing the managed application development environment for deployment.

- 🤲 MyName Microsoft Visual Studio File Edit View Project Build Debug Target Data Tools Window Community Platform Builder for CE 6.0 🛅 • 🛅 • 🎯 🔒 🧊 🗼 🐘 🛍 🖉 • 🗠 • 🚚 • Attach to Process... ||拝| ||同 キ 山| 同 和 田 ||同 朝 昭 徳| や な **.**, Connect to Device... Device: ٦, **=** × Connect to Database... Form1.cs [Design] 1 🗟 💽 🗟 Connect to Server... 🧓 Solution 'MyName' ( Form1 G Code Snippets Manager... ( 🖃 🚮 MyName Choose Toolbox Items... 🗓 🔤 Properties 🗄 🗠 🔤 References Add-in Manager... E Form1.cs ÷… Macros 🕙 Program.cs F ActiveX Control Test Containe Create GUID 喜 mainMenu1 Dotfuscator Community Edition • Error Lookup 🤕 🌏 🗠 🕞 🖉 ATL/MFC Trace Tool ILDasm Show output from: Windows CE Debug Ŧ Spv++ Visual Studio 2005 Command F External Tools... Device Emulator Manager... Import and Export Settings... .€ Customize... 强 Cod... 🍃 🗉 Call... 📄 Out... 🖼 Fin... 🔁 Boo... 📸 Err... Options... Ready
- 1. In VS2005 select **Tools/Options** from the menu.

- 2. In the options window, expand the **Device Tools** node and select **Devices**.
- 3. In the **Show device for platform**: drop down box select **WindowsCE5.0 Device**.
- 4. Click on WindowsCE5.0 Device and select Properties.



🥐 MyName -	Micro	osoft Visu	ıal Stud	io					
File Edit	View	Project	Build	Debug	Target	Data	Tools	Window	Community I
: 🛅 + 🛅 +	<u>6</u>	. 🥵	χ 🖻	B 9	- (°I -		B.   •	Debug	•
CHALLER A		1	n. I. r		-		n0a ma	<b>1</b> 1 1	
Options									
🕂 Environme	ent			Sho	w devices	for plat	form:		
Projects a	nd Sol	utions		Wi	ndows CE	5.0			-
E ⊕ Source Co	Introl			Der					
	" Tools			Dev	/ices:	F. 0. D			
	3			W	ndows CE	5.0 Dev	lice		
🖃 Device To	ols								
Gener	al								
Device	BS Eactor	-							
HTML Des	ianer	5							
🕀 Platform E	uilder	for CE							
🗄 🗄 Windows I	Wind	lows CE 5	.0 Devi	ce Prope	ties				<u>?</u> ×
	Defa	ault outout	location	on device	:				
	Pro	Program Files Ender							
	Tran	nsport:					1		
·	TC	P Connect	Transpo	rt		•		Configu	ıre
	Bool	tstrapper:							
	Act	iveSync St	artup Pr	ovider		•	]	Configu	ire,,,
Cod 🕼		Detect whe	en device	e is disconr	nected				
Reduy									

5. Click the **Configure** button beside the **Transport** drop down box. We are going to configure the TCP Connect Transport.

Configure TCP/IP Transport			? ×
Use fixed port number:	5655		
Device IP address			
O Obtain an IP address autom	atically using Act	iveSync	
• Use specific IP address:			
192.168.105.145			-
		ОК	Cancel

- 6. In the case when an USB ActiveSync connection exists between the workstation and the device, the option "Obtain an IP address ... is to select. In the other case the option "Use specific IP address" is to select and the IP address you got on the device by ipconfig has to be inserted.
- 7. Click **OK** through all of the dialogs.



Preparing the target:

- 1. At the command shell, type **ConmanClient2**.
- 2. Then, type **cmaccept**. You have 3 minutes to establish a connection with your managed application.

Deploying the managed application:

- 1. Select **Debug/Start Debugging** from VS2005.
- 2. Select **WindowsCE5.0 Device** from the list of devices in the **Deploy MyName** box and click **Deploy**. VS2005 will deploy several cab files to the device in addition to your application. Your application is executed on the target device.

#### 17.2 VS2008 for Application Development

In general, VS2008 is used in a very similar way as VS2005 for application development. So, for creating a project for a Windows CE Application and connecting to the target, please refer to the previous section.

If you want to install the SDK and have not also installed the Visual Studio 2005 on the same workstation as the Visual Studio 2008, you **must** choose the custom installation and deselect the option "Documentation". Otherwise you will get an installation error like this:

ToolsMsmCA(Error): IHxFilters filter registration failure Err=0x80040305, Context = pFilters->SetNamespace(Namespace)

For a coexisting installation of VS2005 and VS2008 you have to regard the following points:

- A coexisting installation is possible when Visual Studio 2008 is installed *after* Visual Studio 2005 without any known issues. If you reverse this installation order you get trouble when you developing applications for smart devices.
- Application debugging with Visual Studio 2005 when Visual Studio 2008 is also installed on the development machine: In this case you have to consider the same points as you are using Visual Studio 2008

because with the installation of Visual Studio 2008 the host-side files are exchanged with a newer version (the files are in the same location on the development machine).

 How can I identify the version of the files used for the connection? You can identify the file version on the development machine when you are using the Windows Explorer. Open this application, browse to the location of the files (\Program Files\Common Files\Microsoft Shared\CoreCon\1.0\Target\wce400\<CPU>) and select one of the executable files. Then press the right mouse button and select in the context menu the item "Properties". There is a tab named "Version". On this tab you see the file version. Starts the file version with 8.0.\* the files comes from the Visual Studio 2005 installation. When the file version starts with 9.0.\* than the files comes from the Visual Studio 2008 installation.



# 18 Starting an application at system start

There are two options to start an application at start up. Using only one option is allowed at any time. In any case, the execution of the explorer is controlled by emtrion's autostart mechanism described in the section below. This means no launch entry may be existed in the registry for the explorer.

To use the autostart functionality the registry must be modified. For it you can use the "Remote Registry Editor" of Visual Studio. For making the changes persistent, the emtrion tool "WriteReg.exe" is available.

Additonal items have to be considered when you want to realize starting your application at system start:

- Folder structures and shortcuts get lost at power off or reset when it has been created at runtime.
- The same as above happens with files that have been copied to the object store of the kernel.
- Changes to the registry also getting lost when it have not been made persistent.
- Due to supporting autostart of applications from a storage device, the kernel is configured with search paths of any supported storage device.
- Dependent on the supported storage devices of the Developer Kit the storage folders are specified as following:
- \SD Card for storage device microSD or SD card
- \MultiMediaCard for storage device MMC
- \Hard Disk for storage device USB stick
- \FlashDisk for storage device NOR flash
- \NAND flash for storage device NAND

#### 18.1 Emtrion's autostart mechanism

One possibility to start you application at system start is using the autostart mechanism from emtrion. Therefore an autostart application was written and included into the kernel.

The registry of the Developer Kit kernel includes a launch link to that autostart application and is starting it at system start. Additionally, a shortcut of the autostart application is located in the "StartUp" folder of the explorer, so the startup mechanism of the explorer is also useable. Now, the autostart application itself looks in a specific registry key whether or not what application shall be started. The registry key includes several entries.

But is not the only task of the autostart application is also controlling the execution of the explorer.

The autostart application looks in

[HKEY\_LOCAL\_MASCHINE\Software\emtrion\AutoStart]

for the entry "CustomerApp". The entry has the type REG\_SZ. The entry provides the filename and if necessary the path of the application that shall be started. When the entry is empty no further action is taken. In the case of a valid entry the autostart application tries to start the specified application. When a path is not stated, the system searches in the folder "Windows" and in the



folders of the supported storage devices of the Developer Kit, mentioned in the introduction of this chapter.

The entry "AppParameter" can be found in the same registry key. The entry has also the type REG\_SZ. This entry specifies the command line parameters of the application.

Optionally, the same registry key may also contain an entry called "WaitCycles". This entry, a type of REG\_DWORD, lets you extend the time that the autostart application is waiting for the directories to be linked, e.g. a FlashDisk. If the entry is not found a default value of 100 is taken.

Optionally, the same registry key may also contain an entry called "FailureOptions". This entry has also the type REG\_DWORD and is bit-coded. Please set only the bits that are really necessary. The meaning of the individual bits are shown in the following table:

Bit No.	Description
0	Setting this bit, a message is displaying in a message box, when the custom application cannot be started.
1	<ul> <li>With this bit you can specify the message showing in the message box.</li> <li>0: "Cannot start the application which was specified to the launch at startup"</li> <li>1: more detailed information is showing, like the name and search path of the application.</li> </ul>
2	Setting this bit, the autostart application doesn't exit and is showing continuously the message when the custom application cannot be started
3	Setting this bit, the explorer is started when the custom application cannot be started.
4	Specifies the start up process for the custom application 0-> the explorer is not started and the custom application is started at launch time of the autostart application 1-> the explorer is started and the custom application is started by the startup mechanism of the explorer
5	Setting this bit, the explorer will be started in any case
6	Setting this bit when the kernel is a headless one. Due to no graphic exists, the console is started instead.
731	Reserved for future extensions.

A further entry is "Timeout". On that you can specify the time between two consecutive WaitCycles. The type of Timeout is REG\_DWORD.

# **18.2 Autostart with LaunchXX and DependXX**

This section describes how you can modify the kernel in order to start your application at system start by the two registry entries LaunchXX and DependXX.

Using this option, be sure the registry key "CustomerApp" in "18.1 Emtrion's autostart mechanism" is empty. In the case of using the explorer by the kernel, the registry key "FailureOptions" has to be set to 00000020h for execution.

The application and its own DLLs that shall be started have to be stored in one of the supported storage devices.



Here are the settings to do on the registry key

[HKEY LOCAL MASCHINE\init]

- Entry 1:
  - 1.) Name: LaunchXX, where XX stands for a two-digit number. This number must be between 51 and 99 with the operating system kernel belonging to the Developer Kit kernel
  - 2.) Type: REG\_SZ
  - 3.) Value: Name of the file that shall be executed.
- Entry 2:
  - 1.) Name: DependXX, where XX must be the <u>same</u> two-digit number as specified with entry 1.
  - 2.) Type: REG\_BINARY
  - 3.) Value: Hexadecimal digits that specify the dependency on a previously started application.

Please also not the chapter "The Persistent Registry".

Note:

Entry 2 specifies the dependency of the application. An application stored on a mass storage cannot be started until the corresponding entry has been made in the folder structure. It may happen in this context that the registry entries in the [HKEY\_LOCAL\_MACHINE\init] key will be processed faster that the mass storages are entered in the folder structure. This must be taken into account in the start sequence.



# **19 Sample Applications**

# 19.1 SKitApp

The sample application SKitApp is a simple terminal application that transmits all user inputs via the selected serial port. At the same time, receiving data is possible and is displayed in the main window of the application.

The communication settings (baud rate, number of data- and stop bits, parity, handshake) are displayed in the so-called "Command bar" (=combination of menu bar and tool bar) (see Figure). These parameters can be set via the menu:

Eile Parameters Help || Used Settings : COM1: | 19200 | 8 | N | 1.0 | No hand shake X

The sample application was developed with Visual Studio 2005 and can be found on the Developer Kit DVD in the folder \Samples\SampleApp\SKitApp.

#### **19.1.1** How the sample application work

After the application has been started, the window will be created and the global variables initialized. The application shows the serial ports (COM1... COMx) but only the available serial ports are highlighted. The application is now ready for user inputs.

Select the desired port from the "Parameters" -> "Port" menu.

As soon as a port is selected, it will be opened by calling the "OpenPort" function. The parameters chosen and the timeout time will be set. When the port is opened, a receive thread is created that receives the characters from the selected port and stores them in the receive buffer. Whenever a character has been received, a message with the WM\_USER ID is transmitted to the main thread (primary thread). These WM\_USER messages have the application repaint your window and so display the characters received.

A character is directly transmitted from within the main thread if it receives a message of the type WM\_CHAR. This message is always received by the operating system when any key is pressed. The message handler calls the WritePort function that converts the character to be transmitted into ASCII code and then transmit it.

#### 19.1.2 Changing the parameters via the menu

You are able to alter the serial port and the communication parameters in the "Parameters" menu. Each time a parameters is changed, the main thread gets a message of the type WM\_COMMAND. The sub ID transmitted to the wParam parameter causes the corresponding parameters in the DCB to be modified. After this, the "UpdateTheSettings" function is called. This function sets the corresponding check marks with the menu items and updates the parameter string ("User Settings") displayed in the menu bar. "UpdateThe Settings" also calls the "UpdatePortSettings" function, in order to return the parameters of the port in use.

#### **19.1.3 Changing the port**

The port can be changed any time via the "Parameters" menu. If another interface is selected, the open port is closed (by calling "ClosePort"). After this, the global variable is corrected with the port



number, and the new port will be opened. When the new port is opened, it will be initialized with the same parameters as the last port has used.



# **20 The Persistent Registry**

By default Microsoft's Windows<sup>®</sup> Embedded CE does not support a persistent registry. That is, all modifications made to the registry while Windows<sup>®</sup> Embedded CE is running will not be kept when Windows<sup>®</sup> Embedded CE is restarted.

To permanently keep these modifications, two functions are available which have to be implemented by the hardware manufacturer. These functions are already implemented in the kernel. They will be called by the operating system, in order to write the registry in hive-based form onto the Flash File System.

```
Note:
Systems with a non-persistent registry have the advantage that a system
cannot be damaged due to possibly wrong registry settings made while the
system is running.
```

In order to make the modifications persistent, the "RegFlushKey" function must be called by the application. However, this function should not be called after each modification to avoid performance bottlenecks. Call this function after having made several changes to the registry. The system also automatically writes changes back to the registry, but no exact statement can be made about this time interval. Therefore, use the "RegFlushKey" to ensure that the changes are saved.

The Developer Kit's operating system kernel includes a tool called WriteReg.exe This tool calls the RegFlushKey function to make the desired changes. For example, it can be used for system modifications that are to be kept permanently.

The command line

#### writereg -default

sets the registry to its default values, this means that all changes are lost and the settings of the default registry are used. A programming sample:

```
HKEY
            hRegKey;
DWORD
            retWert;
/* open the registry key */
retWert = RegOpenKeyEx(HKEY LOCAL MACHINE, T("SOFTWARE"), 0, 0, &hRegKey);
if (retWert != ERROR SUCCESS)
{
      /* Error handling */
}
/*
      :
      :
     Here new entries are made, entries changed or deleted.
      :
      :
*/
```



```
/* Save registry to Flash */
retWert = RegFlushKey( hRegKey );
/* Hint: here a valid handle for the registry key will need to be specified
(see the online help). But always the complete registry will be saved to
flash */
If (retWert != ERROR_SUCCESS)
{
    /* Error handling */
}
/* Close registry key */
retWert = RegCloseKey( hRegKey );
if (retWert != ERROR_SUCCESS)
{
    /* Error handling */
}
```

#### **20.1 Deleting the persistent registry**

The persistent registry can be deleted in either of the following ways:

- 1.) Using the bootloader
- 2.) Via an application under Windows CE

#### 20.1.1 Deleting the registry by the bootloader

The persistent registry can be deleted via bootloader as described in section <u>Reset Windows CE</u> <u>Registry</u>.

#### 20.1.2 Deleting the registry by an application under Windows Embedded CE

A Windows CE application can be enabled to use the persistent registry by calling the Win32-API function KernelloControl. For this purpose, emtrion has created the following device-specific I/O control code:

In this code, CTL\_CODE is a macro, FILE\_DEVICE\_HAL, METHOD\_BUFFERED and FILE\_ANY\_ACCESS are specified as #define statements. Both the macro and the definitions ware defined by Microsoft in the winioctl.h header file. This file is usually linked to applications with the

```
#include <windows.h>
```

statement.

#### 20.1.2.1 IOCTL\_HAL\_SETREGISTRYTODEFAULT

This control code will delete the currently stored persistent registry. As a result, the default registry will be used when the system is started again. However, a reset will **not** be issued automatically. Such a reset can be performed by using the IOCTL\_HAL\_REBOOT control code.



IOCTL\_HAL\_SETREGISTRYTODEFAULT expects the following parameters of the KernelloControl function.

Parameter	Description
lpInBuf, nInBufSize, lpOutBuf, nOutBufSize	These parameters will not be analyzed.
lpBytesReturned	Pointer to a UINT32( DWORD) variable containing the number of bytes returned (here 0)

The control code deletes the flash sectors (where the registry is saved) by means of the erase function supplied by the bootloader.

# **20.1.2.2** Documentation of the KernelloControl function (extraction from the online help of Platform Builder)

This function provides the kernel with a generic I/O control for carrying out I/O operations:

#### Function prototype:

BOOL	KernelIoControl(	DWORD	dwIoControlCod	e, LPVOI	) lpInBuf,	
		DWORI	D nInBufSize, I	PVOID lp	OutBuf,	
		DWORI	D nOutBufSize,	LPDWORD	lpBytesReturned	);

Parameter	Description
dwIoControlCode	I/O control code, which should supported the OAL I/O controls.
lpInBuf	Pointer to the input buffer
nInBufSize	Size, in bytes, of IpInBuf
lpOutBuf	Pointer to the output buffer
nOutBufSize	Maximum number of bytes that can be returned in lpOutBuf
lpBytesReturned	Address of a DWORD that receives the size, in bytes, of the data returned.

#### **Return value:**

Return value	Description
TRUE	indicates success
FALSE	indicates failure

#### Remarks:

The kernel calls the OEMIoControl fucntion when a device driver or application calls the kernel function KernelIoControl and passes an I/O control code. The system is fully preemptible when this function is called. The kernel does no processing, but it passes all parameters directly to the function supplied by you. This function is provided solely to allow your device driver or application to communicate with an OAL and its specific functionality.



# 21 Emtrion Tools for Windows Embedded CE

In order to do various settings or get information, emtrion provides a variety of tools running on the Windows Embedded CE computer. Some of the tools can be found in "Start" menu -> "Programs" -> "emtrion Tools".

# **21.1 Writing the persistent registry**

In order to enable the user to selectively write to the registry, emtrion has implemented a tool called WriteReg in the operating system kernel. When starting, it writes the persistent registry by calling the Win32-API function RegFlushKey().

When it is called with the option "-default" the persistent registry is deleted and the OS is starting with its internal registry at next start.

```
Note:
User inputs will be of no significance while the persistent regsitry is
being written.
```

# 21.2 Getting the Version of the Operating System Kernel

The RevisionInfo tool implanted in the operating system kernel helps the user to determine the currently running operating system kernel.

The following information is displayed in a dialog box:

- Name of the operating system kernel (= name of the OSDesign), e.g. DIMM-MX53\_CE700
- Version number of the operating system kernel, e.g. V1
- Release date of the operating system kernel, e.g. 2011/26/02

#### 21.3 SetIPAdr

This tool is not displayed within the folder structure stated above. The tool setipadr is a console application and is equipped with some command line options. You can get current information about the network adapter or you can set some properties like the IP address or the subnet mask.

Option	Value	Description
-a	Name of the network adapter	Displays the current network settings of the specified adapter
-d	Specify 0 or 1	Disables or enables the DHCP for the specified adapter in -a
-h	No value is required	Available parameters are listed
-i	Specify the IP address in dot notation	Sets the IP address for the specified adapter in –a
-n	Specify the subnet mask in dot notation	Sets the network mask for the specified adapter in -a

Calling the tool without any options shows a list of all the available network adapters:

Example:



This command line disables the DHCP and set the IP address and network mask for the network adapter TEST:

setipadr -a TEST -d 0 -I 192.168.110.98 -n 255.255.255.0



# 22 Frequently Asked Questions (FAQ)

This section provides FAQs on the following

In General

The FAQs presented here were up to date at the time this manual was being printed. Since they are continuously updated, you may wish to check our support site <u>http://www.support.emtrion.de/</u> to get the latest FAQ on a variety of products. If you cannot find your product, or if the information provided is not sufficient, contact our support team (see also section "23 Support" for details).

#### 22.1 In General

- How to determine the MAC address (=unique identification of each node in a network) of the target?

The MAC address of the target is hold in the environment variable "ethaddr" of the bootloader. From the bootloader prompt type printenv and then look for the specified variable. You will see the MAC address assigned to, like

ethaddr= 00:30:6C:90:00:10

- How to establish a network connection between a CE computer and a Windows® NT/2000/XP computer?

Method 1

- 1.) Open Internet Explorer on the Windows® Embedded CE computer.
- 2.) Example:

The "program files" directory is to be mapped. It is located on drive C: on a computer named NTRechner. The drive C: has the share name LW\_C. In this case, enter "<u>\\NTRechner\LW\_C\program</u> files" to the address bar.

- 3.) If the network is running, the contents of that drive appear.
- Method 2
  - 1.) Open a command line prompt under Windows Embedded CE
  - 2.) Enter the following command line:

```
net use <localname> <remotename> /user:<uname>
/password:<pword>
```

The command line parameters have the following meaning:



Parameter	Description
<localname></localname>	Name with which the mapped subdirectory appears in the "\Network" directory
<remotename></remotename>	Network path in accordance with the UNC naming convention for the drive to be mapped. Example: The "program files" directory is to be mapped. It is located on drive C: on a computer named NTRechner. The drive C: has the share name LW_C. In this case, enter " <u>\\NTRechner\LW_C\program</u> files" to the address bar
<uname>, <pword></pword></uname>	User name (Login) and password on the computer connected to the network. Enter the same name and password as you are using for your desktop computer.

- 3.) In the "\Network" directory on the Windows<sup>®</sup> Embedded CE computer, there is now a new directory with the specified name. This directory represents the corresponding directory on the NT computer.
- The following message appears on the screen: "Auto Download Failed: Insufficient memory in object store to download to target device"

Dividing the RAM into a data- and program memory is not sufficient for your application. Open the System applet of the Control panel. Select the Main Memory tab. Move the slider to the right. This will increase the data memory. After this, you should be able to download your application.

- No DHCP available

By default, the operating system kernel of the Developer Kit are configured in such a way that the settings (IP address, subnet mask, gateway) are taken from a DHCP server.

Change these settings as follows:

- 1.) Open the "Network and Dial-up Connections" applet in the Control Panel.
- 2.) Select the corresponding network adapter
- 3.) Press the right mouse button and select "Properties" in the context menu.
- 4.) Select the "IP address" tab
- 5.) Select "Specify an IP address"
- 6.) Enter an IP address and the related subnet mask. Enter the IP address of your desktop computer as default gateway.
- 7.) Close the dialog box with OK.
- 8.) Save the persistent registry.
- 9.) Press the reset button on the target.
- 10.) Check the network connection as follows:
  - Open the Internet Explorer
    - Enter the following address
       \\<name</p>
       of your desktop computer\<share name of one of your drives>



Example:

Name of the desktop computer: NTRechner

Share name of your C: drive: C\$

Address to be entered: <u>\\NTRechner\C\$</u>

The name of the desktop computer can be obtained by entering "IPCONFIG /ALL" in the DOS prompt of the desktop computer



# 23 Support

This product has been thoroughly tested over the development period. Due to its complexity, however, no gurantee can be given that it will seamlessly operate under any circumstances. We are therefore grateful for any feedback regarding an incorrect operation of the boards.

If any problems should occur, have a look at the FAQ section of this manual first. Or visit our support web site <u>http://www.support.emtrion.de/</u> for the lastest updates. Please check also if there already updates available in the update repository (see chapter "9.2 Updating the BSP to the newest release" for details).

To accelerate the process, please fill out the supplied from, which can be found on our web site at <a href="http://www.emtrion.com/support">http://www.emtrion.com/support</a> form <a href="http://www.emtrion.com/support">en.php</a>

To handle a support request we need at least the following information:

- Who sent the request (company name and the name of the writer)
- A valid email address, where we can send the answer
- The product name DIMM-MX53DevKit\_CE700
- The product version and release date, which is printed on the CD (NOT the version of the Windows CE operating system).
- If you have updated the product from the update repository, the revision number of the version which you have downloaded
- A detailed description of the problem and how it can be reproduced
- Recommended: all applications which are required for reproducing your issue and which are not included in this Developer Kit.



# 24 License Agreement

# 24.1 Emtrion License Agreement

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# 25 Literaturverzeichnis

1. Freescale Semiconductor Inc. *i.MX25 PDK 1.0 Windows Embedded CE 6.0 Reference Manual.* 6 2009.

2. emtrion GmbH. *DIMM-MX257 CAN-SW - Software documentation of CAN driver for Windows* embedded CE 6.0 R3. 2010. Rev.1.