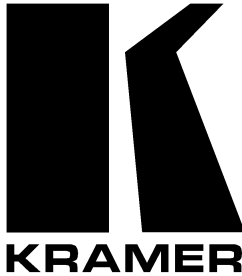


Kramer Electronics, Ltd.



USER MANUAL

Model:

VS-4228

8 Port RS-422 Matrix Switcher

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1 Introduction

Dedication by Kramer Electronics since 1981, to the development and manufacture of high quality video/audio equipment, makes the Kramer line an integral part of the finest production and presentation facilities in the world. In recent years, Kramer has redesigned and upgraded most of the line, making the best even better! The Kramer line of professional video/audio electronics is one of the most versatile and complete available, and is a true leader in terms of quality, workmanship, price/performance ratio and innovation. In addition to our high quality switchers and matrices, we also offer excellent distribution amplifiers, remote controllers, processors, interfaces and computer-related products. Congratulations on purchasing your Kramer **VS-4228 8 Port RS-422 Matrix Switcher**. This product is ideal for the following typical applications:

- Remote control of video and audio production studios
- Live broadcast remote control
- CCTV and other remote control applications

The package includes the following items:

- **VS-4228** 8 Port RS-422 Matrix Switcher
- Power cord
- Windows 95/98/NT™ Kramer control software
- Null-modem adapter
- This user manual

2 Getting Started

We recommend that you:

- Unpack the equipment carefully and save the original box and packaging materials for possible future shipment
- Review the contents of this user manual

3 Overview

The **VS-4228** is an 8 port control matrix switcher that is RS-422 based, and:

- Offers simple-to-connect automatic master/slave configuration
- Includes a bright LED display showing the status of the matrix switcher
- Recalls up to 15 configuration setups via the non-volatile memory
- Is controllable via the front panel buttons, or remotely by RS-485 or RS-232 serial commands transmitted by a touch screen system, PC, or other

serial controller

To achieve the best performance:

- Connect only good quality connection cables, thus avoiding interference, deterioration in signal quality due to poor matching, and elevated noise levels (often associated with low quality cables)
- Avoid interference from neighboring electrical appliances that may adversely influence signal quality and position your **Kramer VS-4228** in a location free from moisture and away from excessive sunlight and dust

3.1 About RS-422

RS-422 control switchers differ substantially from video and audio switchers in both design and in operation, as sections 3.1.1 to 3.1.8 describe.

3.1.1 Signal Terminology

- Connections are between *Master* and *Slave* or *Controller* and *Controlled devices*, rather than the regular *In* and *Out* or *Source* and *Destination* devices. The difference is not merely one of semantics but a vital distinction when trying to understand the concept of RS-422 technology
- With a regular *In* and *Out* switcher, not only does the front panel have separate In and Out buttons but the rear panel also has separate ports for input and output connectors
- With a *Master* and *Slave* control switcher, the front panel has separate *Master* and *Slave* buttons but the rear panel has shared *Master / Slave* connectors

3.1.2 Standards

RS-422 meets 2 specific standards:

- *TIA/EIA-422-B*, which defines the electrical specifications
- *SMPTE 207M*, which defines the rules of exchanging information for broadcast equipment (the protocol)

3.1.3 Bi-directional Signals

By using a pair of conductors, each signal travels in both directions via a balanced line between Master / Slave devices, as Figure 1 illustrates:

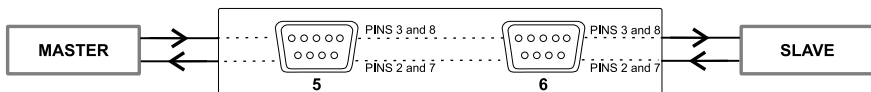


Figure 1: Bi-directional Signals I

- When a Master device changes position with a Slave device, the pins

automatically change, as section 3.1.6 describes and as Figure 2 illustrates:

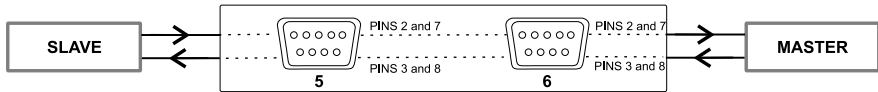


Figure 2: Bi-directional Signals II

3.1.4 Communication Method via a DB9 Connector

- The Master unit usually sends a command to the Slave device via pins 3(+) and 8(-) and the Slave device responds to the Master via pins 2(-) and 7(+)
- Keep the communication path clear between the Master and Slave units in both directions, as the Slave device must respond to a command transmitted by the Master
- If the Master receives no response from the Slave, the Master will cancel the communication with the Slave machine and will sometimes flag a message: *no communication*. For example, in video production when a special controller (with play and rewind functionality) is the Master device, each command transmitted to the Slave device must reach that Slave device and that Slave device must respond, otherwise the Master device will disconnect

3.1.5 Device Definition

- In many broadcast applications, different machines involved in production can be either Slaves or Masters. Using a device as a Master means that the device *talks* via pins 3 and 8 and *listens* via pins 2 and 7. In another setup, that uses the same device as a Slave, this will mean that the device *talks* via pins 2 and 7 and *listens* via pins 3 and 8
- For example, an edit controller always works as a Master. During an editing session, a VTR may be the Slave to the edit controller. However, in a duplication setup, the VTR may become a Master for a second VTR

3.1.6 Automatic Configuration

- After connecting the DB9 connectors and cables between the controlled units, the **VS-4228** automatically configures which pins to use in the DB9 connector according to the assignment of each machine

3.1.7 Port Definitions

- Modern equipment usually has only one connector, RS-422, which functions as a Master as well as a Slave
- Some older broadcast equipment contains 3 RS-422 connectors; RS-422-In, RS-422-Out and RS-422-In/Out. You can only connect a Master to a RS-422-In port and you can only connect a RS-422-Out port to a Slave. When connecting to a RS-422-In/Out port the unit changes dynamically, automatically

reconfiguring the DB9 port pins to be either a Master or a Slave

3.1.8 More Than One Slave

- Communication between one Master and one Slave is simple. However, communication between one Master and several Slaves, for example, in duplication applications, is more complicated
- If all the Slaves were to respond simultaneously to a Master command, the system would grind to a halt. To avoid such a situation, a special algorithm in the **VS-4228** dictates that the Master will receive only the response from the highest priority slave¹ with more than one Slave device. For example, in a setup in which port # 7 is the Master, and ports # 5, # 3 and # 6 are Slaves, the **VS-4228** will only transmit to the Master the reply from port # 3 and will discard all the other replies
- Pay special attention: in broadcast applications, the most common reply message from a Slave is the TIMECODE data, therefore, with the above-described algorithm; the response will come from the lowest numbered Slave

¹ The lowest numbered Slave device

4 Your Matrix Switcher

Figure 3 and Tables 1 and 2 define the **VS-4228**:

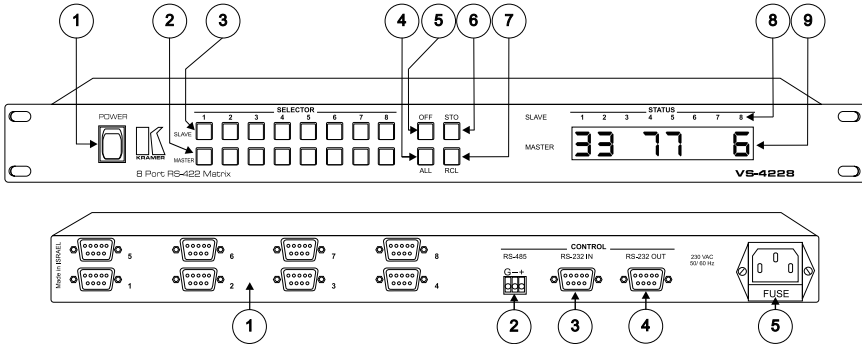


Figure 3: VS-4228 8 Port RS-422 Matrix Switcher

Table 1: Front Panel VS-4228 Matrix Switcher Features

#	Feature	Function
1	Power Switch	Illuminated switch supplying power to the unit
2	MASTER Buttons	Select 1 - 8 to connect between a SLAVE device and a MASTER device
3	SLAVE Buttons	Select 1 - 8 to connect between a MASTER device and a SLAVE device
4	ALL Button	Pressing ALL before pressing a SLAVE button, connects that SLAVE to all MASTER devices
5	OFF Button	Pressing OFF after pressing a MASTER button disconnects that MASTER device from the SLAVE devices. To disconnect all the MASTER devices, press the ALL button and then the OFF button
6	STO Button	Pressing STO (STORE) followed by an MASTER button stores the current setting
7	RCL Button	Pressing the RCL (RECALL) button and the corresponding MASTER key recalls a setup. The stored status blinks. Pressing a different MASTER button lets you view another setup. After making your choice, pressing the RCL button again implements the new status
8	SLAVE STATUS	Labels identify a cross point between each SLAVE to which the MASTER displayed below it is connected
9	MASTER STATUS	7-segment Display shows the selected MASTER switched to the SLAVE (alongside the corresponding SLAVE label)

Table 2: Rear Panel VS-4228 Matrix Switcher Features

#	Feature	Function
1	RS-422 Ports	8 RS-422 bi-directional connectors
2	CONTROL RS-485 Connector	Connector for external RS-485 control (PINOUT: G, -, +)
3	CONTROL RS-232 IN Connector	Connect to the PC serial port
4	CONTROL RS-232 OUT Connector	Connect to the RS-232 IN port of the next unit
5	Power Connector with Fuse	AC connector enabling power supply to the unit

4.1 Connecting the VS-4228 Matrix Switcher

To connect the **VS-4228**, connect the following¹ to the rear panel ports:

- Power cord
- DB-9M Connector cables from the Slave and the Master devices
- A PC via the null-modem adapter (when using the Kramer Control software or other controller) if control via RS-232 is required
- RS-485 terminal block cable if control via RS-485 is required

4.1.1 Connecting a PC

To connect a PC to the **VS-4228**, using the Null-modem adapter provided with the machine (recommended):

- Connect the RS-232 DB9 rear panel port on the **VS-4228** unit to the Null-modem adapter and connect the Null-modem adapter with at least 3 straightforward wires (pins 2, 3 and 5) to the RS-232 DB9 port on your PC

To connect a PC to the **VS-4228**, without using a Null-modem adapter:

- Connect the RS-232 DB9 port on your PC to the RS-232 DB9 rear panel port on the **VS-4228** unit, as Figure 4 illustrates (depending on whether the PC has a 9-pin or 25-pin connector)

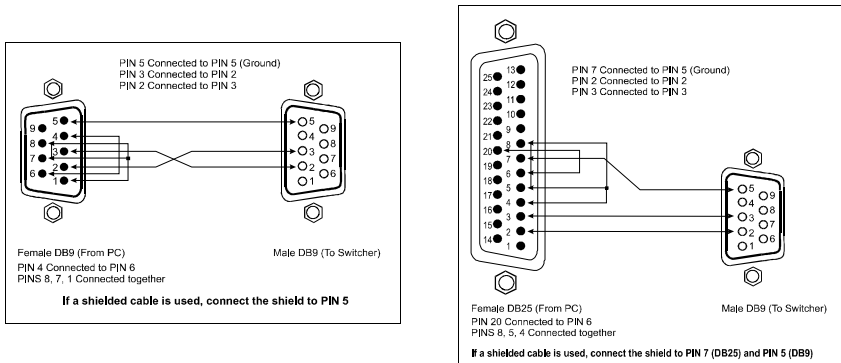


Figure 4: Connecting a PC without using a Null-modem Adapter

¹ Switch OFF the power on each device before connecting it to your VS-4228. After connecting your VS-4228, switch on its power and then switch on the power on each device

5 Technical Specifications

Table 3 includes the technical specifications:

Table 3: Technical Specifications of the VS-4228 Matrix Switcher

Connectors:	8 in/out RS-422 ports on DB-9 female connectors, fully compliant to the TIA/EIA-422-B standard RS-232 control via DB-9F connector (RS-232 out on DB-9M connector), RS-485 on terminal block assembly
Control:	Manual with pushbuttons on front panel, RS-485 and RS-232 serial interface
Dimensions:	19-inch (W), 7-inch (D) 1U (H) rack-mountable
Power Source:	230 VAC, 50/60 Hz, (115VAC, U.S.A.) 10VA
Weight:	2.2 kg. (4.88 lbs.) approx
Accessories:	Power cord, Windows™ 95/98 control software, null modem adapter

6 Communication Protocol

Table 4 includes the Protocol 2000 hexadecimal codes (the protocol uses 4 bytes of information, data is at 9600 baud, no parity, 8 data bits and one stop bit). Full details are available at our web site: www.kramerelectronics.com.

Table 4: VS-4228 Matrix Switcher Hex Table

	S1	S2	S3	S4	S5	S6	S7	S8
M 1		01	01	01	01	01	01	01
		81	81	81	81	81	81	81
		82	83	84	85	86	87	88
		81	81	81	81	81	81	81
M 2	01		01	01	01	01	01	01
	82		82	82	82	82	82	82
	81		83	84	85	86	87	88
	81		81	81	81	81	81	81
M 3	01	01		01	01	01	01	01
	83	83		83	83	83	83	83
	81	82		84	85	86	87	88
	81	81		81	81	81	81	81
M 4	01	01	01		01	01	01	01
	84	84	84		84	84	84	84
	81	82	83		85	86	87	88
	81	81	81		81	81	81	81
M 5	01	01	01	01		01	01	01
	85	85	85	85		85	85	85
	81	82	83	84		86	87	88
	81	81	81	81		81	81	81
M 6	01	01	01	01	01		01	01
	86	86	86	86	86		86	86
	81	82	83	84	85		87	88
	81	81	81	81	81		81	81
M 7	01	01	01	01	01	01		01
	87	87	87	87	87	87		87
	81	82	83	84	85	86		88
	81	81	81	81	81	81		81
M 8	01	01	01	01	01	01	01	
	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	
	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	
	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	

LIMITED WARRANTY

Kramer Electronics (hereafter *Kramer*) warrants this product free from defects in material and workmanship under the following terms.

HOW LONG IS THE WARRANTY

Labor and parts are warranted for three years from the date of the first customer purchase.

WHO IS PROTECTED?

Only the first purchase customer may enforce this warranty.

WHAT IS COVERED AND WHAT IS NOT COVERED

Except as below, this warranty covers all defects in material or workmanship in this product. The following are not covered by the warranty:

1. Any product which is not distributed by Kramer, or which is not purchased from an authorized Kramer dealer. If you are uncertain as to whether a dealer is authorized, please contact Kramer at one of the agents listed in the web site www.kramerelectronics.com.
2. Any product, on which the serial number has been defaced, modified or removed.
3. Damage, deterioration or malfunction resulting from:
 - i) Accident, misuse, abuse, neglect, fire, water, lightning or other acts of nature
 - ii) Product modification, or failure to follow instructions supplied with the product
 - iii) Repair or attempted repair by anyone not authorized by Kramer
 - iv) Any shipment of the product (claims must be presented to the carrier)
 - v) Removal or installation of the product
 - vi) Any other cause, which does not relate to a product defect
 - vii) Cartons, equipment enclosures, cables or accessories used in conjunction with the product

WHAT WE WILL PAY FOR AND WHAT WE WILL NOT PAY FOR

We will pay labor and material expenses for covered items. We will not pay for the following:

1. Removal or installations charges.
2. Costs of initial technical adjustments (set-up), including adjustment of user controls or programming. These costs are the responsibility of the Kramer dealer from whom the product was purchased.
3. Shipping charges.

HOW YOU CAN GET WARRANTY SERVICE

1. To obtain service on you product, you must take or ship it prepaid to any authorized Kramer service center.
2. Whenever warranty service is required, the original dated invoice (or a copy) must be presented as proof of warranty coverage, and should be included in any shipment of the product. Please also include in any mailing a contact name, company, address, and a description of the problem(s).
3. For the name of the nearest Kramer authorized service center, consult your authorized dealer.

LIMITATION OF IMPLIED WARRANTIES

All implied warranties, including warranties of merchantability and fitness for a particular purpose, are limited in duration to the length of this warranty.

EXCLUSION OF DAMAGES

The liability of Kramer for any effective products is limited to the repair or replacement of the product at our option. Kramer shall not be liable for:

1. Damage to other property caused by defects in this product, damages based upon inconvenience, loss of use of the product, loss of time, commercial loss; or:
2. Any other damages, whether incidental, consequential or otherwise. Some countries may not allow limitations on how long an implied warranty lasts and/or do not allow the exclusion or limitation of incidental or consequential damages, so the above limitations and exclusions may not apply to you.

This warranty gives you specific legal rights, and you may also have other rights, which vary from place to place.

NOTE: All products returned to Kramer for service must have prior approval. This may be obtained from your dealer. This equipment has been tested to determine compliance with the requirements of:

EN-50081:	"Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC); generic emission standard. Part 1: Residential, commercial and light industry"
EN-50082:	"Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) generic immunity standard. Part 1: Residential, commercial and light industry environment".
CFR-47:	FCC Rules and Regulations: Part 15: "Radio frequency devices Subpart B – Unintentional radiators"

CAUTION!

- ☒ Servicing the machines can only be done by an authorized Kramer technician. Any user who makes changes or modifications to the unit without the expressed approval of the manufacturer will void user authority to operate the equipment.
- ☒ Use the supplied DC power supply to feed power to the machine.
- ☒ Please use recommended interconnection cables to connect the machine to other components.



For the latest information on our products and a list of Kramer distributors, visit our Web site: www.kramerelectronics.com, where updates to this user manual may be found. We welcome your questions, comments and feedback.



Caution

Safety Warning:

Disconnect the unit from the power supply before opening/servicing.



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P/N: 2900-002033 REV 3A