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CD3000*M*-3PH THYRISTOR UNIT

from 15A to 90A





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1 Warnings

1.1 Important warning for safety

This chapter contain instruction about safety. The non observation of these warnings can cause serious accident and the loss of life of operator. Serious damages can be also caused to the thyristor unit and to the component system in which is included. The installation must be done by qualified people.

In manual description are used following icons.



Hazard: This icon is present in all operative procedure where if non executed properly can cause serious accident and loss of life of the operator.



Attention: This icon is present in all operative procedure where if not executed can cause faults to the thyristor unit.



Thyristor units are used in power industrial equipment. When the thyristor unit is working there are on the unit the following voltages.

- Maximum main supply voltage on power terminals up to 600 V.
- Auxiliary supply up to 690 Vac (see order code)
- Fan voltage 230Vac 50/60Hz (110V optional)

Don't remove the cover which provides adequate protection against electric shock. Don't use this thyristor unit in aerospace and nuclear application.



Electric Shock Hazard (Risque the choque électrique)

When thyristor unit has been connected to main supply voltage and is switched off, before to touch it be secure that the unit is isolated and wait at least one minute to allow discharging internal capacitors. Thus be secure that:

- access to thyristor unit is only permitted to specialized personnel;
- the authorized personnel must read this manual before to have access to the unit;
- the access to the units must be denied to unauthorized personnel.



Important warnings(attention)

- Local regulations regarding electrical installation should be rigidly observed.
- Safety regulations must be rigidly observed.
- Don't bend components to maintain insulation distances.
- Protect the units from high temperature humidity and vibrations (see performances).
- Don't touch components to prevent electrostatic discharges on them.
- Verify that all rating are in line with real needs.
- If authorized personnel must measure voltage current etc. on units, take away rings and other jewels from fingers and hands.
- Authorized personnel working on thyristor unit under power supply voltage must work on insulated board. Be secure that board is not connected to earth.

This listing does not represent a complete enumeration of all necessary safety cautions.



Protection(protection)

CD3000M thyristor unit has an insulated cover to compliance to International specification IP20. To understand if IP20 protection is sufficient should be evaluated the installation place where the units are installed



Earth(terre)

CD3000 family has isolated heatsink. For safety connect the heatsink to earth to avoid shocks in case that circuit board or THYRISTOR lose insulation. Earth impedance should be correspondent to local earth regulation. Periodically the earth efficiency should be inspected.



Electronic supply (alimentation électronique)

CD3000 family electronic circuit should be supplied by dedicated voltage supply for all electronic circuit but not in parallel with contactor's coil, solenoids and other inductive or capacitive loads. It's recommended to use a shielded transformer.



Electromagnetic compatibility (compatibilité électromagnétique)

Our thyristor units have an excellent immunity to electromagnetic interferences if all suggestions contained in this manual are respected. In respect to a good Engineering practice, all inductive loads like solenoids contactor coils should have a filter in parallel.



<u>Emissions (emission)</u>

All thyristor switching at high speed generate some radiofrequency disturbance. CD3000M series compliance with EMC rules for CE mark. In many installations near electronic devices have not been noted problems. If radiofrequency devices at low frequency are used near the thyristor unit some precautions should be taken like line Filters and shielded cables for input signal and for load cables.

<u>NOTES</u>



We reserves the right to apply modifications to the our products without any advice.



The thyristor unit must be mounted vertically and with no obstruction above and below to allow good flow ventilation.

When mounted side by side leave a gap of 15 mm between the units.

Hot air of one thyristor unit must not invest the unit positioned above. The maximum cabinet temperature must not exceed 40°C.



A suitable electromechanical device must ensure that the unit can be electrically isolated from the incoming line supply.



2 Introduction

A thyristor unit is semiconductor device which acts as a switch formed by two thyristors in ant parallel. To switch on the alternating current the input signal will be on and the thyristor will switch off at first Zero Crossing voltage with no input signal. The benefits of thyristor units compared with elettromechanical contactors are numerouses: no moving parts, no maintenance and capacity to switch very fast. Thyristors are the only solution to control transformers and special loads that change resistance with temperature and with age.



2.1 Advantages compared with analog thyristor unit.

CD3000M can be connected via RS485 to an Industrial Personal Computer.

On serial link are available many information like: current, power, load status and all the parameters for diagnostic and configuration. Tele service and clone facility is also available. The advantages over the analog and non "Full digital" versions are flexibility and the possibility to implement special features without to change any Hardware.

Several strategies can be implemented and selected via the parameter on serial link.

All these features are not available on analog thyristor unit that use also small micro just to perform dedicated task (Ex. for Heater Break Alarm).



On CD Automation web-site is available, free of charge, the Configuration Software. A cable with its built in converter and connector is available from CD Automation. The configuration cable can be plugged into the PG connector of CD3000M, or if a CD-KP is available it's possible to have the connection above indicated on front unit. This solution allow to engineers to verify configuration without to go inside the cubicle where there is high voltage and without to stop the plant.

2.2 CD-KP high lights

2.2.1 General description

- Local/remote facility
- Set point ramp up/down
- Scroll selection of: -Set point power
 Power read out
 Current
- Display indication for:
 -Heater Break Alarm
 -SCR short circuit
- Retransmission (4-20mA or 0-10V selectable) of one of these parameters: power, current.
- Dimensions 48x96x92mm (WxHxD)

CD-KP is designed to give two access levels.

- First Level Access: the operator is able to view the power, current and voltage as well as set the power when the CD-KP is in Local Mode. At this level the password function is disabled to prevent accidental parameter changes by unauthorized personnel.
- Second level access: By connecting a PC to the RS232 port, located on the front of the CD-KP, it's possible to have access to all parameters of the CD Automation Thyristor Unit using the free downloadable Configuration Software.

Configuration changes can be made interactively, without powering down the unit, removing the need to open the cabinet or to stop the process.



2.3 Clone facility using CD-EASY



CD-EASY is a Memory Support used by maintenance personnel in the shop floor. The Clone Facility makes it possible to copy the configuration of one Thyristor Unit and paste it into another in a matter of seconds. The CD-EASY can be loaded with the standard unit operating configuration and stored together with the system drawings in a convenient place, enabling unit reconfiguration within seconds if required.

For CD-KP and CD-EASY are available Maintenance Manuals on www.cdautomation.com.

2.4 Software Configurator





You can download the free software Configurator from our web site. www.cdautomation.com

If the CD3000M code is in line with your requirement, providing that the operating voltage and Load current are inside the code the CD3000M has been already configured in our Factory and you are ready to run.

You need software tools only to modify the ordered configuration. Anyway we suggest checking the unit on the machine with the test section.

To install the software download it from the website, launch the installation program and follow the instruction on the screen.

To configure the unit you can use the standard communication port RS485 on terminals blocks or use the programming Cable and plug it inside the PG connector. (see par. 11.6)



Set the baud (=9600) and address (default=1) of PC serial port.



3 Quick Start



Attention: this procedure must be carried out by skilled people only.

If your CD3000M code is in line with what you really need, then the main configuration is already done by CD Automation and you just need to do the following steps:

- 1. Verify CD3000M's current sizing. Be sure that:
 - the load current is equal or less than the nominal one of CD3000M
 - the main voltage is equal or less than the nominal voltage of CD3000M
- 2. Verify the Product code
- 3. Verify the Installation
- 4. Verify the Wiring:
 - all auxiliary connections must be done in line with wirings on this manual
 - verify that there isn't a short circuit on the load
 - verify that the Reset Contact on terminal 3 and 4 are closed
 - With External Enable option give Enable to the unit
- 5. Supply the auxiliary voltage of the unit
- 6. Supply the Fan at 230VAC \pm 15% 50/60Hz (110VAC \pm 15% 50/60Hz Optional) (only for size from 45A to 90A)
- 7. Supply the Power unit
- 8. If you have HB option makes Calibration procedure (see par. 9.3)

If your CD3000M code is NOT in line with what you really need, use the configurator software tool to set-up the unit.

4 CD3000M Sizing

4.1.1 Star wiring with resistive load

$$I = \frac{P}{1,73V}$$

V = Nominal voltage phase to phase

- I = CD3000M Nominal current
- P = Nominal power to the load

4.1.2 Delta wiring with resistive load

$$I = \frac{P}{1,73V}$$

- V = Nominal voltage phase to phase
- I = CD3000M Nominal current
- P = Nominal power to the load

4.1.3 Open Delta wiring with resistive load

$$I = \frac{P}{3V}$$

- V = Nominal voltage phase to phase
- I = CD3000M Nominal current
- P = Nominal power to the load







5 Identification and Product Code

5.1 Identification of the unit



Before to install the CD3000M unit examine for damages or deficiencies. If any is found, notify the carrier immediately. Check that the product features shown on CD3000M identification label corresponds to that ordered (see par.5.2)

An identification label provides all the information regarding the factory settings of the unit. This label is on the unit, as represented below:



5.2 Ordering code

Model CD3000M 3PH

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
CD3000M-3PH							
Ex: CD3000M 3PH	75A	400V	480V	90:130V	0÷10V	BF8	HB

1 Max CURRENT of CD3000M								
15A			60A					
30A			75A					
45A			90A					
The Ma	The Max CURRENT must be equal or more than nominal current							

2 Load Voltage(incoming voltage supply)

Specify the value of the line supply

3	Max VOLTAGE of CD3000M			
480V	_			

600V

The Max VOLTAGE must be equal or more than operating voltage

4 Auxiliary Voltage

		_
	From 90 to 130Vac; 10VA	
	From 170 to 265Vac; 10VA	
	From 230 to 345Vac; 10VA	
300:530V	From 300 to 530Vac; 10VA	
510:690V	From 510 to 690Vac; 10VA	

5 In	iput
SSR	4÷30Vdc
0÷10V	0÷10V
4÷20mA	4÷20mA
POT	10KΩ potentiometer

6	Firi	ing
ZC		Zero crossing
BF		Burst Firing, fill one number from 1 to 128 This number represents the number of cycles in ON condition at 50% of input signal

7 Options

7 0 7	
COMM	MODBUS protocol in RS485 is standard
CD-KP	External Keypad
EF	External fuses and fuse holders
NF	No fuses
HB	Heater Break Alarm
110v Fan	Fan voltage supply 110VAC ± 15%
	(std 230VAC ± 15%) 14W 50/60Hz
EP	External Protection IP20 for size S7C and S8C
CD-EASY	Clone facility & memory card
UL	UL Certification

6 Installation



CD3000M unit should be always mounted in vertical position to improve air cooling on heatsink. Maintain minimum distances in vertical and in horizontal as below represented. Don't install in proximity of hot elements and near units generating electromagnetic interferences.

When many units are mounted inside a cubicle provide air circulation as below represented. Sometimes it is necessary to provide a fan to have better air circulation.



6.1 Environmental installation conditions

Ambient temperature	0-40°C at nominal current. Over 40°C use the derating curve (par.8.2)	
Stocking temperature	-25°C to 70°C	
Installation place	Don't install at direct sun light, where there are conductive dust, corrosive gas, vibration or water and also in salty environmental	
Altitude	Up to 1000 meter over sea level. For higher altitude reduce the nominal current of 2% for each 100m over 1000m	
Humidity	From 5 to 95% without condense and ice	

6.2 Dimensions

CD3000M 3PH	CD3000M 3PH	CD3000M 3PH	CD3000M 3PH
15A (S2C)	30A (S4C)	45A (S6C)	60A÷90A (S8C)
H	H	H	H

Size	W(mm)	H(mm)	D(mm)
15A (S2C)	123	120	120
30A (S4C)	148	120	123
45A (S6C)	148	138	123
60A (S8C)	148	138	159
75A (S8C)	148	138	159
90A (S8C)	148	138	159

6.3 CT dimensions (only with the HB option)



6.4 Fixing holes





Size	A(mm)	B(mm)	C(mm)	D(mm)
15A (S2C)	110	30	30	30
30A (S4C)	110	40	65	-
45A (S6C)	110	40	65	-
60A (S8C)	110	40	65	-
75A (S8C)	110	40	65	-
90A (S8C)	110	40	65	-

6.5 Removing the cover

Remove plastic Cover For all size



To remove the board Pull the PCB



7 Wiring instructions



Warning: this procedure can be done just by specialized personnel CD3000M unit has isolated heatsink. For safety connect the heatsink to hearth using its terminal with hearth symbol.

CD3000M can be susceptible to airborne interferences from near equipment or from interferences on main supply, so a number of precautions must be taken.

- Contactors coils and chokes must have in parallel a RC filter and must be supplied with a different voltage line.
- All input/output signals must use screened bifilar wires.
- Signal input and output must not route in same cable try and must not be parallel.
- Local regulations regarding electrical installation should be rigidly observed.

7.1 Wiring details

Use copper cables and wires rated for use at 75 °C only, provided with the terminal type indicated below.

7.1.1 Power cable torque (suggested)

Current	Connector Type	Torque Lb-in (N-m)	Wire Range AWG / kcmill	Wire Terminal
15A, 30A, 45A	M5 Screw	26.6 (3.0)	8	UL Listed (ZMVV) Wire Pin
60A, 75A, 90A	M6 Screw	70.8 (8.0)	1	UL Listed (ZMVV) Fork/Spade Terminal Copper Tube Crimp. Lug

Current	Supply			Load			
	Cab	ole	Screw	Cable		Screw	
	mm ²	AWG	м	mm ²	AWG	м	
15A	4	12	M5	4	12	M5	
30A	6	10	M5	6	10	M5	
45A	10	8	M5	10	8	M5	
60A	16	6	M6	16	6	M6	
75A	25	4	M6	25	4	M6	
90A	35	3	M6	35	3	M6	

7.1.2 Power cable dimensions (suggested)

7.1.3 Auxiliary cable dimensions (suggested)

Current	Au	pply Earth				
	Cab	le		Cable		Screw
	mm ²	AWG		mm ²	AWG	м
15A	0,50	18		4	12	M4
30A	0,50	18		6	10	M5
45A	0,50	18		6	10	M5
60A	0,50	18		6	10	M5
75A	0,50	18		6	10	M5
90A	0,50	18		6	10	M5

7.2 Power Terminals



Before to connect or disconnect, make sure that power cables and auxiliary wires are insulated from live voltage.

Terminal	Description
L1	Line Input Phase 1
T1	Load Output Phase 1
L2	Line Input Phase 2
T2	Load Output Phase 2
L3	Line Input Phase 3
Т3	Load Output Phase 3

7.3 Auxiliary Terminals

7.3.1 Upper Terminal

Terminal	Description
1	(-) External Calibration 24 Vdc max
2	(+) External Calibration 24 Vdc max
3	Reset
4	Reset
5	(+) CD3000M Output Command signal (Internal Connections)
6	(-) CD3000M Output Command signal (Internal Connections)
A2+	(+) Input command signal SSR, 0÷10V,4÷20mA,POT
A1-	(-) Input command signal SSR, 0÷10V,4÷20mA,POT

7.3.2 Lateral Terminal

Terminal	Description
7	RS485 A
8	RS485 B
9	Output +8Vdc stabilized 1 mA MAX
10	HB relay contact (Max 500mA , 125Vac) Optional
11	HB relay contact (Max 500mA , 125Vac) Optional
12	Current Transformer (CT1) input (only with the HB option)
13	Current Transformer (CT2) input (only with the HB option)
14	Current Transformer (CT3) input (only with the HB option)
15	not connected
16	Auxiliary supply voltage (see par.5.2)
17	Ground
18	Auxiliary supply voltage (see par.5.2)

7.4 Diagram of control connection for size 15A



Warning: this procedure can be done just by specialized personnel.



NOTE:

- The Current Transformer (CT1, CT2, CT3) must be mounted only with the HB option.
- To work, terminals 3-4 must be linked.
- The auxiliary voltage supply of Drive M unit must be synchronized with load voltage power supply (L2, L3).



7.5 Diagram of control connection for size 30A



Warning: this procedure can be done just by specialized personnel.



NOTE:

- The Current Transformer (CT1, CT2, CT3) must be mounted only with the HB option.
- To work, terminals 3-4 must be linked.
- The auxiliary voltage supply of Drive M unit must be synchronized with load voltage power supply (L2, L3).



7.6 Diagram of control connection from size 45A to 90A



Warning: this procedure can be done just by specialized personnel.



NOTE:

- The Current Transformer (CT1, CT2, CT3) must be mounted only with the HB option.
- To work, terminals 3-4 must be linked.
- The auxiliary voltage supply of Drive M unit must be synchronized with load voltage power supply (L2, L3).



8 Technical features

8.1 Power output features

Current	Voltage range	Repetiti reverse	ve peak voltage	Latching current	Max peak one cycle	Leakage current	I ² T value thyristor	Frequency range	Power loss	Isolation Voltage
(A)	(V)	(480V)	(600V)	(mAeff)	(10msec.) (A)	(mAeff)	tp=10msec	(Hz)	I=Inom (W)	Vac
15A	24÷480	1200	1200	150	230	15	610	47÷70	54	2500
30A	24÷600	1200	1200	250	600	15	1400	47÷70	108	2500
45A	24÷600	1200	1600	250	600	15	1400	47÷70	162	2500
60A	24÷600	1200	1600	250	1000	15	4750	47÷70	216	2500
75A	24÷600	1200	1600	450	1540	15	11300	47÷70	270	2500
90A	24÷600	1200	1600	450	2000	15	19100	47÷70	324	2500

8.2 Derating curve



8.3 Cooling fans

The thyristor units from size 45A to 90A are equipped with a cooling fan. the supply voltage is standard 230VAC \pm 15% 50/60Hz or optional 110VAC \pm 15% 50/60Hz. The fan's power consumption is below listed:

Size	CE Number of fans	CULUSTED US LISTED Number of fans
S6C, S8C	One Fan - 14W	One Fan - 14W

9 Led status and alarms

9.1 LED Status Table

LED		
For all Size	STATUS	DESCRIPTION
Aux	0	Auxiliary supply is not connected
Aux	•	Auxiliary supply is connected and board is OK
ON	0	OFF Condition(Load IS NOT Powered)
ON	•	ON Condition(Load IS Powered)
	0	SCR OK
SC	•	SCR short circuit
		no External Enable (see par. 11.4)
НВ	0	Load OK
ПВ	•	Load Fault

0	= OFF
•	= ON
	= Flashing

9.2 Events and alerts that don't stop CD3000M

The following events and alerts don't stop the unit:

- SCR Short Circuit (only with the HB option)
- Heater Break (only with the HB option)

When one of these alarms is active, the HB relay change status.

9.3 Heater break alarm and scr short circuit (HB Option)

The Heater Break Alarm is a circuit to diagnostic partial or total load failure, short circuit on SCR and fuses failure.

- sensibility better than 20%;
- alarm stored in memory;
- this alarm is associated to relay output 0.5A at 125VAC.



The Heater Break circuit to work properly must have at least an input of 25% of the nominal current.

H.B. circuit read load current via a current transformer 25-50/0.05 or 100/0.05 depending on thyristor size.

Minimum current is 30% of the current transformer size's. If load current is below this value make two turns or more around current transformer. H.B. circuit also diagnoses fuse failure.

9.3.1 HB alarm contact (Terminals 10-11)

CD3000 is supplied with a normally closed (N/C) contact.

In alarm condition and without auxiliary voltage the contact is closed (relay coil not energized). In normal condition (no alarm) the contact is open (relay coil energized).

if you wish to change the alarm contact put the jumper as shown.



9.3.2 Calibration

An automatic function sets the Heater Break Alarm.

The auto setting function can be activated using the "CAL" button on front unit, or supply with 24Vdc terminals 1-2.

The Heater Break procedure is performed in this way:

- The CD3000M gives the maximum voltage output
- all LEDS are on, this means that calibration procedure is active
- The values of voltage and current are stored in memory
- After a minute the CD3000M comes back to the initial situation

If load current decreases for partial or total load failure (sensitivity 20%) the yellow LED become ON and alarm relay change status.

If CD3000 is still in conduction with no input signal (LED green OFF) it means that there is a short circuit on thyristors and red LED (SC) become ON.

The diagnostic is active only when the switching period is longer than 60ms(3main voltage cycles). If the load has been changed calibration procedure must be done again.

9.3.3 Heater Break RESET

To reset Heater Break Alarm open RESET contact on terminal 3-4.

10 Types of firing mode



Attention: This procedure can be carried out by skilled people only.

10.1 Zero Crossing (ZC)

For change this Firing mode use software configurator or the parameter on serial link.



ZC firing mode is used with Logic Output from temperature controllers and the Thyristor operates like a contactor. The Cycle time is performed by temperature controller. ZC minimizes interferences because the Thyristor unit switches ON-OFF at zero voltage.

10.2 Burst firing (BF)

For change this Firing mode use software configurator or the parameter on serial link.



This firing performed in Digital mode in CD Automation Thyristor unit gives a lot of advantages because switches Thyristor at zero voltage crossing without EMC interferences. Analog input is necessary for BF and can be decided how many complete cycles we want at 50% of power demand. This value can be implemented from 1 to 255 complete cycles doing the firing less or more fast.

11 Connection description

11.1 Electronic boards

To have access to the electronic boards the user must removing the unit's cover(see par.6.5)



Warning: this procedure can be done just by specialized personnel.

11.1.1 Jumper's position on Front PCB



11.1.2 Jumper's position on Main PCB



11.2 Auxiliary power supply connections

The auxiliary voltage supplies the electronic board, so check the nominal voltage on the label.

Terminal	Description
16	Auxiliary voltage supply (for the electronic board)
18	Auxiliary voltage supply (for the electronic board)

To change auxiliary supply voltage sold the correct link-jumper on main PCB.



Warning: this procedure can be done just by specialized personnel.



Transformer Type	Link-Jumper J9+J11	Link-Jumper J10		
TR-605 120V	90:130V	-		
TR-605 230V	170:265V	300:530V		
TR-605 300V	230:345V	510:690V		

• The type of mounted transformer depends of the chosen Auxiliary Voltage in the order code. (See par. 5.2)

• If the Auxiliary Voltage (written on the identification label) is different from Supply Voltage (to the load), use an external transformer with primary equal to load voltage and secondary equal to the Auxiliary Voltage.

11.3 Analog inputs

CD3000M thyristor unit have an analogue input to drive the output power.



Before to operate on CD3000M, make sure that the voltage and auxiliary voltage supply are not connected.

11.3.1 Input command signal configuration (Terminals A2+ and A1- see par.7.3)

The Input command signal is already configured in line with customer requirements that are defined in the complete product code. The product code is written on the identification label. However, if you wish to change the input type (i.e. from 0+10V to 4+20mA) proceed as follows.



Warning: this procedure can be done just by specialized personnel.

To configure the input type, set the jumper as below represented:



When operator finishes to configure the hardware setting he must do the input calibration procedure

11.3.2 Input calibration procedure



Warning: this procedure can be done just by specialized personnel.

This procedure is needed only if you change the input type



11.4 Digital Input

CD3000M thyristor unit has two digital inputs.

11.4.1 External Calibration (Terminals 1 and 2 see par.7.3)

Supply with 24Vdc terminals 1-2 to start the Heater Break procedure (see par. 9.3)

Is possible configure the input also like:

External Enable = to Enable or Disable the Unit.
 Without Enable the out is always to zero and red led (SC) flashing, otherwise the out will follow the input signal.

to configure the input type, set the jumper as below represented:



If you use the input like External Enable, is not possible use the input for the "Heater Break procedure"

11.4.1.1 Reset (Terminals 3 and 4 see par.7.3)

Open link to terminals 3-4 to stop the CD3000M thyristor unit. When an alarm occurs use reset to clear the alarm (see par. 9.3).

CD Automation srl

11.5 RS485 serial connection

The serial communication port is on Terminals 7 and 8. On this port may be done a network up to 255 CD3000M.



11.6 PG Connector

The programmer port (PG) is used to configure the thyristor unit with the configuration software and with the programmer cable.

Once removed the cover, put a side of cable in PG connector and the other side in the PC RS232(9PIN) serial port



11.7 Address configuration

To configure communication address remove cover and set the dip-switch as below specified.



Convert the Address Number in Binary for Example: The dip switch number corresponds to the bit number: 150 Dec = 10010110 Bin

Address Number	Dip Switch Number								
Address Number	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	
150 Dec -> 10010110 Bin	1 (On)	0 (Off)	0 (Off)	1 (On)	0 (Off)	1 (On)	1 (On)	0 (Off)	

For convert the Number in Binary you can use this method:

Dip Switch Number have this value:

	Dip Switch Number							
	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1
Value	128	64	32	16	8	4	2	1

The Address Number Ex. 150 = 128(Dip 8) + 16(Dip 5) + 4(Dip 3) + 2(Dip 2)

12 Fuses and Fuse holder

CD3000M unit must be protected by fuses against short circuit selecting the proper I²t that must be lower than the thyristor one. The same caution must be taken if Circuit Breaker is used. Remember that is very difficult to protect the thyristor if this choice is done.



WARNING!! USE SEMICONDUCTOR FUSES ONLY WITH proper I²t

12.1 Fuses and Fuse Code for UL

SIZE			oper (UK) netrical A.I		Ferraz Shawmut SA (200 kARMS Symmetrical A.I.C.)				Otv
	Fuse CODE	Current (ARMS)	I ² T (A ² sec)	Vac	Fuse CODE	Current (ARMS)	I ² T (A ² sec)	Vac	Qty
15A	FWC 16A10F	16	150	600	660 Grb 10-16	16	145	660	3
30A	FWP 40A14F	40	750	700	CP URC 14x51/40	40	700	660	3
45A	FWP 50A14F	50	1800	700	CP URC 14x51/50	50	1500	660	3
60A	FWP 80A22F	80	6600	700	CP URD 22x58/80	80	3800	660	3
75A	-	-	-	-	CP URQ 27x60/100	100	3210	660	3
90A	-	-	-	-	CP URQ 27x60/125	125	6970	660	3



Other Fuses at your choice must have I^2t 20% less than thyristor's I^2t .



High speed fuses are only used for the thyristor protection and can not be used to protect the installation.



The user installation must be protecting by electromagnetic circuit breaker or by fuse isolator.



The warranty of thyristor is null if no proper fuses are used. See tab above.



12.2 Fuses and Fuse Code for CE

SIZE	Fuse and Fuse holder CODE	Fuse CODE	Current (ARMS)	I ² T (max) (A ² sec.)
15A	FFH1038/16A	FU1038/16A	16	150
30A	FFH1451/40A	FU1451/40A	40	1650
45A	FFH1451/50A	FU1451/50A	50	2000
60A	FFH2258/80A	FU2258/80A	80	6550
75A	FFH2258/100A	FU2258/100A	100	13500
90A	FFH2258/125A	FU2258/125A	125	14000



Other Fuses at your choice must have I^2t 20% less than thyristor's I^2t .



High speed fuses are only used for the thyristor protection and can not be used to protect the installation.



The user installation must be protecting by electromagnetic circuit breaker or by fuse isolator.



The warranty of thyristor is null if no proper fuses are used. See tab above.

CE

12.3 FuseHolder size



for size 60A - 90A(CE)




13 Modbus communication



The CD3000M is equipped with two-wire RS485- serial communication. This means that communication can be between the CD3000M and a master device (Ex. a computer or terminal).

13.1 Physical requirements

Character Transmission

Data format is fixed to be one start bit, eight data bits, one stop bit and the parity none.

13.2 Modbus Rtu Protocol

The standard RS485 Communications use the industry standard MODBUS RTU protocol. The following restrictions are imposed:



- A baud rate is fixed to 9600 Baud only.
- Support for multi-parameter Write operations is limited to support of the Multi-Word Write Function (Number 16) but permits writing only one parameter per message.
- MODBUS Function 17 (Report Slave ID) is not supported.

The following MODBUS functions are supported:

Function	Function Number
Read Holding Registers (Read n Word)	03
Preset Multiple Registers (Write n Word)	16

13.3 Message formats

The first character of every message is the Controller address, in the range 1 - 255 and 0 for broadcast messages.

The second character is always the Function Number.

The content of the remainder of the message depends upon this Function Number.

In most cases the Controller is required to reply to the message by echoing the address and Function Number.



Broadcast messages are supported at address 0 (to which the CD3000M responds by taking some action without sending back any reply).

Data is transmitted as eight-bit binary bytes with one start bit, one stop bit and parity checking set to none. A message is terminated simply by a delay of more than three character lengths at the Baud rate used; any character received after such a delay is considered to be the potential address at the start of a new message.

Since only the RTU form of the protocol is supported, each message is followed by a two-byte CRC 16 (a 16-bit cyclic redundancy checksum).

This checksum is calculated in accordance with a formula which involves recursive division of the data by a polynomial, with the input to each division being the remainder of the results of the previous division.

The dividing polynomial is: $2^{16} + 2^{15} + 2^2 + 1$ (Hex 18005)

But this is modified in two ways:

- because the bit order is reversed, the binary pattern is also reversed, making the most significant bit (MSB) the right-most bit;
- Only the remainder is of interest, the right-most (most significant) bit can be discarded.



Thus, the polynomial has the value Hex A001.

<u>Bit order</u>

Normal bit order

Most significant bit								Least significant bit
	Most sig	gnificant	byte	Least s	signif	fican	t	
				Byte				

Reversed bit order

Least significant bit													Most significant bit
	Least significant			Most significant byte				ant	by	te			
	Byte	2											



N.B.: Reversed order applies, so CRC16 returns Reversed bit order



C Language CRC 16 Example

}

```
static short CRC16 (unsigned char *p_first, unsigned char *p_last)
{
         unsigned int crc=0xffff;
         short j;
```

```
for (;p_first<=p_last;p_first++)</pre>
         {
                  crc ^= *p_first;
                  for(j=8;j>0;j--)
                  if(crc & 0x0001)
                           {
                           crc = crc >> 1;
                           crc ^= 0xA001;
                           }
                  else
                           {
                           crc = crc >> 1;
                           }
                  }
}
return (crc);
```

13.4 Read holding registers (read n words) – Function 03

The message sent to the unit to obtain the value of one or more registers comprises the following eight bytes:

Addr. Unit	Func.	Addr of 1° Word		N° of Wo	rd	CRC 16	
	3 3Hex	HI	LO	HI	LO	LO	HI

The normal reply will echo the first two characters of the message received followed by a singlebyte data byte count (which will not include itself or the CRC).

For this message, the count value equals the number of parameter values read multiplied by two. Following the byte count, the specified numbers of parameter values are transmitted, followed by the CRC16 bytes:

Addr. unit	Func.	Cont.	1° Value	Last Va	alue	CRC 16	5	
	3		HI	LO	HI	LO	LO	HI
	3Hex							

13.5 Preset multiple registers (write n words) - Function 16

This is an eleven-byte message. Only one parameter may be written for each received message. The usual pre-amble is followed by the address of the parameter to be written, a two-byte word count (always set to 1), a single-byte byte count (always set to 2), the value to be written and the CRC16 bytes:

Addr. unit	Func.	Addr o 1° Wo		N° of V	Vord	Cont.	Valore		CRC 1	6
	16 10Hex	HI	LO	0	1	2	HI	LO	LO	HI

The unit normally responds with the following eight-bit reply:

Addr. unit	Func.	N° of Wo	rd	N° Word		CRC 16	
	16	HI	LO	0	1	LO	HI
	10Hex						

13.6 Error and exception responses

If a received message contains a corrupted character (parity checks failure, framing error etc.) or if the CRC16 check fails, or if the received message is otherwise syntactically flawed (e.g. byte count or word count is incorrect), the CD3000M will ignore that message.

If the received message is syntactically correct but nonetheless contains an illegal value, the CD3000M will send a five-byte exception response as follows:

Addr. unit	Func.	N.Exception	CRC 16		
			LO	HI	

The Function Number byte contains the function number contained in the message which caused the error,

With its top bit set (i.e. Function 3 becomes 0x83) and the Exception Number is on of the following codes:

Code	Name	Cause
1	ILLEGAL FUNCTION	Function number out of range
2	ILLEGAL DATA ADDRESS	Parameter ID out of range or not supported
3	ILLEGAL DATA VALUE	Attempt to write invalid data/required action not executed



NOTE: Writing a parameter value equal to its current value is a valid transaction; this will not cause an error response.

13.7 Modbus parameters

P001 (H01) Function: Min/Max:	Load Current This parameter show the Current rms value $0 \div 255 (0 \div FF Hex)$	R
Value: Example:	Value depends on when turns have current transformer and from h With one passage on the current transformer (CT) 25/0.05A, the m value corresponds to the max value of the CT: Read value=255 (FF Hex) -> Load Current= 25A	
P002 (H02) Function: Min/Max: Value:	Set-point HB This parameter is the Set-point of current below which HB alarm of $0 \div 255 (0 \div FF Hex)$ This value is the load current(P001) minus % value of parameter P	
P003 (H03) Function: Value:	Status Table It's a tab in bit that represent the "Status" of thyristor unit Bit 0 = 1 -> Short circuit on SCR Bit 1 = 1 -> Load Failure (HB Alarm) Bit 2 = 1 -> Output signal ON Bit 3 = 1 -> HB Calibration in progress	R
P004 (H04) Function: Value:	Command Table It's a tab in bit for remote commands via RS485 Bit 0 = 1 -> Activate HB Calibration procedure Bit 1 = 1 -> Input Command from RS485 (see P005) Bit 2 = 1 -> Disable Output signal (Only with Input from RS485) Bit 3 = 1 -> Reset HB Alarm	R/W
Note:	When unit is switch off all command parameter are set to 0	
P005 (H05) Function:	Input command signal This parameter reads the Input command signal (see par.7.3) When the P004 Bit1 =1 This parameter could be written and becom Input Command from RS485	R ne the
Min/Max: Example:	$\begin{array}{l} 0 \div 255 \ (0 \div FF \ Hex) \\ \text{Input} \ 4\text{mA} \ -> \ P005 \ = \ 0 \ \ (0\%) \\ \text{Input} \ 12\text{mA} \ -> \ P005 \ = \ 128 \ (50\%) \\ \text{Input} \ 20\text{mA} \ -> \ P005 \ = \ 255 \ (100\%) \end{array}$	
P006 (H06) Function: Min/Max: Value: Note:	Power adjustIts' a scaling factor of the Input command signal $0 \div 255 (0 \div FF Hex)$ from $0 = 0\%$ of Output,to $255 = 100\%$ of Output.This parameter limit the Output PowerOUT %Power Adjust = 100% 00 <	R/W

100 Input %

80

60

40

20

20

0

P121 (H79) Function: Value:	CD Unit ID This parameter Identify the CD type Family CD01 Hex = CD1000-CD3000M Family	R
P122 (H7A) Function:	CD Ver This parameter is for internal use	R
P123 (H7B) Function: Min/Max: Value: Note:	Password This parameter give the access to configuration $0 \div$ FFFF Hex 9357 Hex = Writing parameters activated any value = Writing parameters disabled When the CD3000M comes out and then re-lighted, for change the parameters you must re-insert the password.	R/W
P124L (H7C) Function: Min/Max: Value:	Byte Lo = Delay trigger (Only for 1PH version) This parameter is the delay of firing in first half period with respect voltage crossing 0 ÷ 50 (0 ÷32 Hex) Each step is 0,1msec	R/W zero
P124H (H7C) Function: Min/Max: Value: Note:	Byte Hi = HB sensibility This parameter is the maximum reduction of Load Current to estable HB Alarm $0 \div 100 (0 \div 64 \text{ Hex})$ Each step is 1% from Nominal Current When you change this parameter, HB Calibration procedure is necess	
P125L (H7D) Function: Value:	Byte Lo = Firing type This parameter set the Firing Type 01 Hex = Zero Crossing 02 Hex = Single Cycle (Only for 1PH version) 03 Hex = Burst Firing 13 Hex = Burst Firing+ Soft Start (Only for 1PH version) 23 Hex = Burst Firing+ Delay trigger (Only for 1PH version) 24 Hex = Phase Angle (Only for 1PH version)	R/W
P125H (H7D) Function: Min/Max: Value: Note:	Byte Hi = Soft start time (Only for 1PH version) The Unit start in phase angle mode with a ramp starting from zero of full voltage in a presetted and Adjustable time. The time is setted by this parameter $0 \div 255 (0 \div FF Hex)$ Each step is 10msec Value of this parameter must be less than cycle time. For burst firing this parameter must be less than: $50Hz \rightarrow 20msec \times Number of cycles (P126L).$ $60Hz \rightarrow 16,6msec \times Number of cycles (P126L).$	R/W up to

		_
P126L (H7E) Function:	Byte Lo = Number of cycles (Burst) This parameter defines the number of voltage cycles in ON condition 50% of power demand	R/W n at
Min/Max: Value:	1 ÷ 255 (0 ÷FF Hex) Each step is 1 cycle	
P126H (H7E) Function: Min/Max: Value:	Byte Hi = HB Delay time This parameter set a delay to have HB alarm active $0 \div 255 (0 \div FF Hex)$ Each step is 50msec	R/W
Note:	If Soft start option is enabled HB Delay time must be greater than S start time: P126H x 50msec > P125H x 10msec When Zero Crossing firing is used must be less than Cycle time: P126H x 50msec < P127H x 50msec	oft
P127L (H7F)	Byte Lo = Max power for SSR Input	R/W
Function:	When SSR input is used it represent the value of the power (%) when in ON status	en is
Min/Max:	$0 \div 255 (0 \div FF Hex)$	
Value:	from $0 = 0\%$ of Output, to $255 = 100\%$ of Output	
P127H (H7F)	Byte Hi = Cycle time	R/W
Function:	The Cycle Time is the time which the Thyristor modulates to obtain to power demand	the
Min/Max:	$0 \div 255 (0 \div FF Hex)$	
Value:	Each step is 50msec	
Default:	60 (3C Hex) = Zero Crossing 240 (F0 Hex) = Burst Firing	
Example:	With a Cycle time at 4 sec:	
	25%-> 1sec 0n+3sec off	
	50%-> 2sec 0n+2sec off 75%-> 3sec 0n+1sec off	
	▲ · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
	ON OFF Cycle Time	
	25%	
	50%	
	75%	
	100%	
P128L (H80)	Byte Lo = Number of half period (DT firing)	R/W

P128L (H80)

Function: Min/Max: Value: Note:

Byte Lo = Number of half period (DT firing) This parameter defines the number of half period in delay of firing 1 ÷ 255 (0 ÷FF Hex) Each step is 1 half period Must be setted at 1

14 Maintenance

14.1 Trouble Shooting

Small problems sometimes can be solved locally with the help of the below tab of trouble shooting. If you don't succeed, contact us or your nearest distributor

Symptom	Indication on front unit	Possible reasons of the symptom	Actions
Thyristor unit doesn't go in conduction with input signal	Green LED (Aux) is always light off	• No voltage auxiliary power	 Give auxiliary voltage supply (see wiring diagram)
	Green LED (Aux) light on Green LED (ON) light off	 No input signal Reversed polarities of input signal Reset contact is open 	 Provide to give input signal Reverse the input signal polarity Make link on reset terminals (see wiring diagram)
	Green LED (Aux) light on Green LED (ON) light on	 Fuse failure Load failure Load connection interruption Thyristor faulty and always in open circuit With HB option the yellow led (HB) is light on 	 Substitute the fuse Check the load Check the wiring Substitute the faulty thyristor
Load current flows also with no input signal	Green LED (ON) is always light off.	 Wrong wiring Short circuit on thyristor If there is HB option the red LED (SC) is light on 	Check the load wiringSubstitute the thyristor
Current flows at nominal value but Yellow LED (HB) is light on	Yellow LED (HB) light on	 HB circuit not tuned Current transformers not properly wired 	 Make HB calibration procedure Control current transformers wiring
Current flows at nominal value but Red LED (SC) is light on	Red LED (SC) light on	• HB circuit not tuned	 Make HB calibration procedure
Thyristor unit doesn't work properly		 Wrong input signal selection. Wrong input signal calibration (out of range). Auxiliary voltage supply out of limits 	 Control input signal setting. Repeat input calibration procedure. Verify the auxiliary voltage supply

14.2 Fans

The thyristor unit with forced ventilation uses fans that rotate permanently when the unit is supplied. In case of accidental fan failure, there is an over heating temperature on heatsink. In this case to give protection to thyristor there is a thermal switch properly setted. The function of this switch is to open the input signal until the heatsink temperature falls below the setted value. This means that also with input signal in ON condition the unit is switched OFF and the system can not work at full power. For this reason is important to control periodically the fans status checking that are rotating.

14.3 Servicing

In order to have correct cooling, the user must clean the heatsink and the protective grill of the fans. The frequency of this servicing depends on environmental pollution. Also check periodically if the screw for the power cables and safety earth are tightened correctly.

14.4 Repairing procedure

- Phone to CD Automation.
- Explain to Service Engineer the problem because sometimes it can be solved with a phone call. If this is not possible, ship the unit to CD Automation or to your distributor.
- Write a fault description and give the name of your personnel to which refers.
- Use a rugged packaging to ship the unit.

14.5 Warranty condition

CD Automation gives a 12 months warranty to its products. The warranty is limited to repairing and parts substitution in our factory and does exclude products not properly used and fuses. Warranty does not include products with serial numbers deleted. The faulty product should be shipped to CD Automation at customer's cost and our Service will evaluate if product is under warranty terms.

Substituted parts remain of CD Automation property.

15 CD Automation's distributors

For a more precise and rapid service, please contact the distributor nearest to you:

ITALY

CABE S.r.l. Via Ferrara, 15/17 40018 S. Pietro in Casale (BO) Tel: 051 6661345 Fax: 051 6661283 Sig. Bergonzoni info@cabesrl.it

CEAM Control Equip. S.r.l.

Via Val d'Orme, 291 50053 Empoli (FI) Tel: 0571 924181 Fax: 0571 924505 Sig. Campinoti info@ceamgroup.it

Studio Rapaccini S.a.s.

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Vectra Misure S.r.l. Via Gaidano, 109/17 10137 Torino (TO) Tel: 011 3097003 Fax: 011 3098799 Sig. Cochis

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