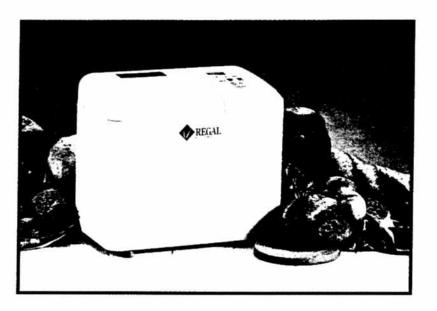
# REGAL



# Breadmaker Guide & Cookbook

Model No. C6741

# Introduction

Telcome to machine breadmaking! Now you can enjoy the homemade goodness of freshly baked bread without the time consuming mixing and kneading. And, there are no sticky bowls or floured boards to clean. The breadmaker does all the work for you in just one pan.

Before you start, please read the instructions and make certain you have all the proper measuring tools on hand. Although the machine does the work, you still have to do your part by using the correct ingredients and measuring accurately. . . using a soup spoon in place of a measuring spoon practically guarantees a failure. Other factors, such as the temperature of the ingredients and humidity can also affect the finished loaf. Even the brand of flour or yeast may alter the end result. Keep in mind, breadmaking is not a beauty contest. Even the not-so-perfect loaves are often quite tasty. Your next loaf will probably be even better.

During our extensive testing and recipe development we simulated some less-than-ideal conditions and have attempted to tell you how to compensate for them. We've shared that information with you under "Ingredients," and "Substitutions and Tips." We know you'll find this added information useful and we encourage you to read it thoroughly and refer to it often, especially when making a recipe for the first time, or altering a recipe.

With the Regal Breadmaker it's so easy to make fresh bread almost any time. Warm, homemade bread is a thoughtful gift for a friend who needs a "day brightener," or for a new neighbor. But, be prepared they'll want more!

Homemade bread is great -- and, making it in the Regal Breadmaker is great fun!

#### **Power Interruption**

If the breadmaker is accidentally unplugged, or in the event of a power outage, the breadmaker will not automatically resume operation when the power comes on again. When you cannot determine how long the power has been off, discard ingredients and start over.



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### IMPORTANT SAFEGUARDS

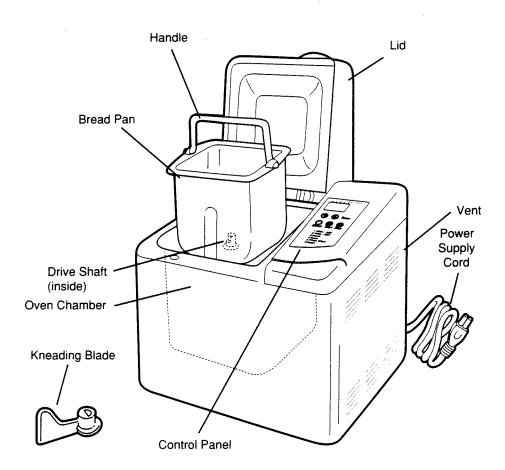
When using electrical appliances, basic safety precautions should be followed, including the following:

- 1. READ ALL INSTRUCTIONS.
- 2. To protect against electrical hazards, do not immerse cord, plug or appliance in water or other liquids.
- Do not touch hot surfaces. Use handles or knobs. Always use pot holders or oven mitts to handle hot bread pan or hot bread.
- Close supervision is necessary when any appliance is used by or near children.
- 5. Unplug from outlet when not in use and before cleaning. Allow to cool before putting on or taking off parts.
- 6. Avoid contacting moving parts.
- 7. Do not operate any appliance with a damaged cord or plug, or after the appliance malfunctions or has been damaged in any manner. Return appliance to the nearest authorized service facility for examination, repair or adjustment.
- 8. Do not use attachments not recommended or sold by the appliance manufacturer. This may cause fire, electrical shock or injury.
- 9. Do not use outdoors.
- Do not let cord hang over edge of table or counter, or touch hot surfaces.
- 11. Do not place appliance on or near a hot gas or electric burner or in a heated oven.
- 12. To disconnect, always make certain unit is turned off, then grip plug and pull from wall outlet. Never pull on the cord.
- 13. Do not use appliance for other than its intended use.
- 14. This product is intended for household use only.

### SAVE THESE INSTRUCTIONS

To reduce the hazard of potential shock, this item has a polarized plug (one blade is wider than the other), which will fit only one way in a polarized outlet. If the plug does not fit the outlet properly, turn the plug the other way; if it still does not fit, contact a qualified electrician for assistance. Never use this plug with an extension cord unless it fits properly. DO NOT ATTEMPT TO DEFEAT THIS SAFETY FEATURE.

**NOTICE:** A short cord is provided to reduce the risks of becoming tangled in or tripping over a longer cord. Extension cords may be used if care is exercised in their use and the wattage rating is at least as great as the wattage located on the label on the back of the appliance. If an extension cord is used, it should be arranged so that it will not drape over the counter or tabletop where it can be reached by children or tripped over accidentally.





Do not use breadmaker on a surface that is not heat resistant, or

in an area that is exposed to direct sunlight. Place the breadmaker to allow for 4 inches of clearance on all sides. Plug it into a properly wired wall outlet (120 volts AC only). Keep the breadmaker away from babies and children. They might touch the control buttons and the breadmaker cover gets hot during operation. Do not cover the breadmaker with anything during operation as this may cause a malfunction. Do not open the lid unnecessarily or remove the dough during operation. The lid may be opened to add extra ingredients at the indicated time. Extra water or extra flour may be added during the first kneading cycle if dough appears too dry or too moist. (See page 21 - 22). Do not touch cover of breadmaker during operation. It will be hot. Do not dent or damage the bread pan. The breadmaker will not operate properly. Call the toll-free number on page 3 for replacement information. Do not immerse the bread pan in water or wash it in a dishwasher. This could cause malfunction of the shaft, or rusting. To clean the outside of the pan, use a damp cloth. Do not immerse the breadmaker, cord or plug in water at any time. This could cause an electrical shock or malfunction.

### Settings

#### White - Light Setting 1

Select this setting for basic breads containing no more than 2¾ cups bread flour. Heavier breads containing whole wheat, cereals or oats should not total more than 3 cups flour. Bread is ready in 2 hours, 40 minutes. Unit will signal 35 minutes after pressing Start indicating when any additional ingredients, such as dried fruits could be added. At the tone display will read 2:05.

#### White - Dark Setting 2

Used to produce a darker crust in 2 hours, 50 minutes. Also ideal for breads without fats or oils and/or low sugar content which may have a very light colored crust on the light setting. Unit will signal 35 minutes after Start button is pressed indicating when any additional ingredients, such as dried fruits could be added. At the tone the display will read 2:05.

#### French Setting 3

This unique French setting produces a heartier crust in 3 hours, 30 minutes. It includes a third rise cycle and bakes at a slightly higher temperature which is ideal for French or Italian breads. This setting does not offer a signal for adding fruits or nuts.

#### Sweet Setting 4

This setting is made for breads containing high amounts of sugar, fats or protein (cheese, eggs), all of which increase browning. It produces a finished loaf in 3 hours, 20 minutes, includes a third rise cycle, and bakes at a lower temperature to avoid over-browning of the crust. Unit will signal 20 minutes after Start button is pressed indicating when any additional ingredients, such as dried fruits could be added. At the tone, display will read 3:00.

# Whole Wheat Setting 5

Offers longer rising and punch down cycles to accommodate the slower rising action of breads containing more than 50% whole wheat flour. Total cycle time is 3 hours, 50 minutes. This setting does not offer a signal for adding fruits or nuts.

#### Dough Setting 6

The Dough setting is used to prepare dough for rolls, specialty breads, pizza, etc., which are shaped by hand, allowed to rise a final time and then baked conventionally. When the dough is ready (display reads 0.00), you will hear three beeps, which is your signal to remove the dough and proceed with hand shaping, etc. (See instructions, Pages 42-48). Dough is ready in 1 hour, 10 minutes.

**Note:** The audible signal for adding raisins or other dried fruits applies to the following settings: White Light, White Dark, Sweet and Dough. There is no audible signal on French or Whole Wheat settings.

# Cycle Times

CYCLE SETTINGS AND TIMES						
	1 White Medium	2 White Dark	3 French	4 Sweet	5 Whole Wheat	6 Dough
Use Timer	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No
1st. Knead	11 min. 30 sec.	11 min. 30 sec.	20 min.	25 min.	11 min. 30 sec.	11 min. 30 sec.
1st Rise	15 min.	15 min.	45 min.	60 min.	25 min.	15 min.
Punch Down	N/A	N/A	2 sec.	15 sec.	N/A	N/A
2nd Knead	13 min. 30 sec.	13 min. 30 sec.	N/A	N/A	8 min. 30 sec.	13 min. 30 sec.
2nd Rise	25 min.	25 min.	30 min.	30 min.	60 min.	30 min.
Punch Down	14 sec.	14 sec.	2 sec.	4 sec.	3 sec.	14 sec.
3rd Rise	55 min.	55 min.	65 min.	50 min.	35 min.	N/A
Punch Down	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3 sec.	N/A
4th Rise	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	50 min.	N/A
Bake	40 min.	50 min.	50 min.	35 min.	40 min.	N/A
Total Time	2 hours 40 min.	2 hours 50 min.	3 hours 30 min.	3 hours 20 min.	3 hours 50 min.	1 hour 10 min.

# **Display Information**

You should always use the breadmaker in a room that is free of drafts, and is at least  $55^{\circ}F/13^{\circ}C$ , but not warmer than  $90^{\circ}F/32^{\circ}C$ . Do not use breadmaker in an unheated garage, outdoors, near a heat vent, or in direct sunlight. Generally the display window will tell you what is happening with your breadmaker. Here are some points to consider.

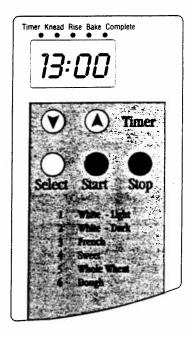
Message	Reason	Solution
E:01 Flashing	Oven chamber is too warm, above 100°F/38°C.	Open cover, remove bread pan and allow to cool with cover open. The unit will tone when cool enough to restart.
E:02 Flashing	Oven chamber is too cool, below 14°F/-10°C.	Move the breadmaker to a warmer place. Open cover to allow oven chamber to warm up.
H:00 Flashing	Oven chamber is too warm during the rising cycle(s). Breadmaker could be in direct sunlight or near heat vent.	Move breadmaker to a cooler location.
L:00	Oven Chamber is too cool during rise cycle.	Move breadmaker to a warmer location.
0:00 Flashing	Just plugged in.	Press the Select button to set the desired setting.
0:00 Flashing	Power interruption.	Unplug and restart.
0:00	Cycle complete.	Press Stop button and unplug breadmaker.

#### Before Calling for Service

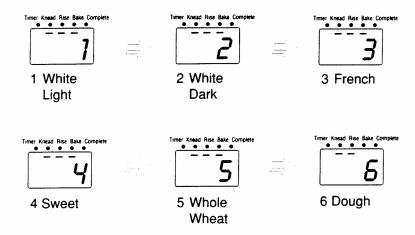
Problem	Solution
The unit does not operate after pushing the Start button.	<ul><li>Unplugged.</li><li>Setting was not selected.</li><li>Did not push Stop to clear display.</li></ul>
Timer can't be set.	<ul> <li>The Sweet or Dough Cycle was selected.</li> </ul>
The bread rose too high. or The bread didn't rise high enough.	<ul> <li>Too much yeast, flour or moisture. See pages 21 - 22 for instruction on adjusting dough.</li> </ul>

# **Control Panel**

The control panel is designed to perform several functions. The LCD display indicates completion time. The various buttons are used to set the functions and to start and stop the breadmaker. The buttons should be pressed firmly. A soft "beep" sound is made as a button is pressed and the function advances. A flashing bar indicates which action is being performed. A solid bar indicates cycles to be performed.



Each time the SELECT button is pressed, the bread cycle will be changed on the display as follows:



#### To bake bread immediately (without use of timer):

#### • SELECT Button

Press Stop to clear display, then press Select to choose the setting you desire. Each time the Select button is pressed, the setting advances in the following sequence: White - Light, White - Dark, French, Sweet, Whole Wheat, Dough. The number next to the menu choice will appear on the display.

#### • START Button

Press Start to begin the process of the setting you selected. The time for a finished loaf will appear on the display:

Setting	Display
White - Light	2:40
White - Dark	2:50
French	3:30
Sweet	3:20
Whole Wheat	3:50
Dough	1:10

#### • STOP Button

Press Stop to turn off the power when baking is completed and you are ready to remove the bread. Or, press Stop if you decide to make a change, or to stop baking. To take effect, you must hold down the button for two or three seconds. You will hear a beep indicating contact has been made and the display will be dark.

To check which cycle has been selected while breadmaking is in progress, press Select. The cycle number will appear on the display. Release the Select button and time remaining for the cycle will reappear on the display.

#### To set timer for delayed baking: TIMER Set Button

Before setting timer you must select desired setting. Each time the Select button is pressed, the setting advances in the following sequence: White - Light, White - Dark, French or Whole Wheat. Delayed baking will not work for the Sweet or Dough settings. Press the  $\triangle$  button until the correct length of time appears on the display.



Each time this button is pressed, the timer setting will advance 10 minutes.



Each time this button is pressed, the timer setting will go back 10 minutes.

If you go past the desired time, merely press the  $\blacktriangledown$  button to go back to desired time.

If you hold the button down it will advance or reverse the setting quickly.

**Note:** Not all recipes are suitable for delayed baking because ingredients like fresh milk or eggs could spoil. One of the following cycles must be selected before setting delayed bake time: White Light, White Dark, French or Whole Wheat.

You can set the delay bake for as short as 2 hours, 40 minutes or as long as 13 hours.

Press Start to start the timer. When the bar under Timer begins flashing, the timer is activated and will start counting down.

# Tips for Breadmakers

#### **Breadmaking Terms**

#### **■** Knead

If working by hand, kneading means folding the dough towards you and then pushing it away with the heel of your hand in a rocking motion, rotating the dough one quarter of a turn. You repeat this until the dough is smooth. When using your Regal Breadmaker, this process is done automatically for you.

#### **■** Rise

The dough is kept at the proper temperature to activate the yeast. By hand, you would put the dough in a bowl and cover it, keeping it out of drafts, until the dough doubles its size, usually for an hour or more. This is done automatically in your Regal Breadmaker.

#### ■ Punch Down

The gas trapped in the dough is pressed out to make a better dough. When making bread manually, you would actually "punch down" the dough. Your breadmaker automatically does this for you at precisely the right time!

#### **■** Bake

After dough rises, it becomes bread by baking. Your breadmaker bakes the bread for you right in the same pan. With the Dough setting, you remove the dough at a specified time, shape it into rolls, pizza crust, etc., allow it to rise a final time and bake it in your conventional oven.

#### ■ Cool

Remove bread when baking is completed. Let stand on wire rack to cool. Bread that is left in the breadmaker to cool accumulates moisture and the crust will become "soggy".

#### ■ Measuring With Standard Measures

Dry ingredients: spoon into standard dry measuring cup until overflowing. Level off with straight-edged spatula.

Brown sugar or shortening: press firmly into standard dry measuring cup, or measuring spoon. Level off with straightedged spatula.

Baking powder, baking soda, salt, spices, dry milk: fill standard measuring spoon to overflowing. Level off with straightedged spatula.

Liquid ingredients: place standard liquid measuring cup (8 fluid ounces) on level surface. Fill to specified mark and check measurement at eye level, top of liquid should be even with indicator line on the cup. Use standard measuring spoons for small amounts of liquid (see page 20 for equivalency chart).

#### Ingredients

#### Flour

Store all flour in a cool dry place (70°F/21°C or less), away from heat. For maximum shelf life, flour may be stored in the refrigerator or freezer. If stored correctly flour will stay fresh up to 2 years. Always bring flour to room temperature before using it in your breadmaker. To measure accurately, spoon decanted flour into a standard dry measuring cup, then level off with the straight edge of a knife or spatula.

#### **Bread Flour**

Bread Flour is milled from hard wheat and contains a higher percentage of protein than regular all-purpose flour, usually 14% or higher. This is also referred to as the gluten content, which gives structure and height to bread. If bread flour is not available in your area, any all-purpose flour with a protein content of 14% or higher is an acceptable substitution. Bread flour requires no sifting.

#### Whole Wheat Flour

Sometimes called graham flour, Whole Wheat Flour is milled from the entire wheat kernel. It is light brown in color and contains all the natural nutrients. It is lower in gluten and is usually used with bread flour. Vital gluten may be added to give the whole wheat flour a lift, especially in 100% Whole Wheat bread recipes. Requires no sifting.

#### Rye Flour

Rye Flour is a heavy flour milled from rye grain. It is low in gluten and needs to be combined with bread flour to get an acceptable loaf. Many rye bread recipes include vinegar or lemon juice to assist the structuring of the dough. Rye flour usually produces a stickier dough. Requires no sifting.

#### Yeast

When combined with sugar and water, at the right temperature, the yeast generates carbon dioxide which makes the dough rise. The recipes in this book have been developed using active dry yeast. If you prefer to use a fast-rising yeast, such as "Quick Rise" or "Rapid Rise," merely decrease the amount used. As a general guide, we recommend using ½ teaspoon of fast-rising yeast per cup of flour. Example: 3 cups bread flour would require  $1\frac{1}{2}$  teaspoons fast-rising yeast.

#### Sugar

Sugar boosts yeast action, adds sweetness and aroma, makes the crust brown and the bread soft. Brown sugar, honey, molasses or syrups produced from maple, corn or cane are also suitable sweeteners that add vitamin B and minerals.

#### Milk

Milk enhances flavor and increases the nutritional value of the bread but it is not a necessary ingredient. Other liquids can be substituted (see "Water or Other Liquids"). For best

results, always bring milk, or other liquid to room temperature.

#### Salt

Salt controls the action of the yeast, enhances flavor and aids in producing a firm dough. If you are on a restricted diet, feel free to cut the amount of salt in the recipe in half or use a low-sodium salt which contains both potassium chloride and sodium. You can also eliminate the salt, but this will affect the size, texture and taste of the bread.

#### Fats

Any form of shortening will enrich flavor and help bread stay fresh longer.

#### Butter

Butter adds flavor. The same amount of vegetable shortening or oil can be substituted. Salted or unsalted butter may be used.

#### Eggs

Large eggs were used in developing the recipes in this booklet. If you wish to add an egg to a recipe that does not call for it, crack egg into liquid measuring cup; then fill with liquid to level specified in the recipe. ¼ cup (2 ounces) of an egg substitute can replace 1 large egg.

#### Oil

Vegetable, canola, corn, peanut, soy or sunflower oil can be used. Unsaturated safflower oil is a good substitute in special health breads. Olive oil produces a softer crust than butter or margarine and is often used in pizza dough to ten-

derize and flavor the dough. Peanut oil keeps bread fresher longer.

#### Margarine

This is an acceptable substitute for butter. Soft spread tub margarines are not recommended.

#### Vegetable Shortening

This solid, white shortening gives a slightly crispier texture than butter or oil, but works effectively.

#### Water or Other Liquids

When the flour is mixed with water or other liquids, gluten is formed and air is trapped, thus allowing the bread to rise. Water, milk, beer, fruit juices or purees can be used as the liquid in bread.

#### Hints for Baking Delicious Homemade Breads

- 1. Use only fresh ingredients.
- 2. Yeast is the most important ingredient in bread baking. It causes the bread to rise. Too little yeast can result in improper rising. Too much yeast can cause over-rising and the dough could stick to the inside of the lid; or it could collapse during baking. In the breadmaker, yeast does not need 'proofing" or preliminary fermentation. After each use, always close yeast container tightly and store in a cool, dry place.
- 3. Measure ingredients exactly.

- 4. Timer: When using the timer for delayed baking in warm weather conditions, you may need to reduce the yeast by ¼ to ½ teaspoon, and use only half the amount of sugar called for in the recipes, to prevent over-rising.
- Always use a sharp serratededge knife to slice warm, crusty bread. An electric knife also works very well.
- 6. After cooling bread completely, on a wire rack, store immediately in a tightly sealed plastic bag, plastic wrap or covered container. Do not store in the refrigerator, as this will cause the bread to dry out faster.
- For longer storage, tightly seal bread in a moistureproof wrap or bag, and store in freezer.

# Recipe Conversions

Most of your old family favorites as well as your new bread recipes can be prepared in the Regal Breadmaker. Here are some recipe conversion tips:

- If your recipe yields two conventional loaves, cut the recipe in half to make one loaf. The breadmaker only makes one loaf at a time.
- 2. Do not exceed a total of 2% cups of bread flour. Heavier breads, containing whole wheat, cereals or oats, should not use more than a total of 3 cups. Use the recipes in this book as your guide when converting other recipes.
- 3. Always measure and add water or other liquids first followed by the salt. Then add ingredients such as liquid sweetener, shortening. eggs etc. Finally measure the dry ingredients into the bread pan in the order listed. Carefully place active dry yeast on top of dry ingredients, avoiding contact with the liquid and salt. If bread flour is not available in your area, use an all-purpose flour with a protein content of 14% or higher.
- 4. To substitute dry milk for fresh, use approximately 2 tablespoons dry milk plus 1 cup water for every cup of milk. Remember: fresh milk, cream, eggs, sour cream, etc., should not be used if using the timer on your breadmaker for delayed baking.

# Substitutions and Helpful Tips

- Milk and water are interchangeable in these recipes. Milk gives bread a velvety texture and adds nutrients. Breads made with water have a heavier, crispier crust and more "open" texture.
- Buttermilk is a good substitution for water or milk. It results in a light, high rising and tender bread. To offset the slight acidity, for every cup of buttermilk, add about ¼ teaspoon baking soda with the dry ingredients. Buttermilk also helps bread stay fresh longer.
- In place of granular (white) sugar, you can use brown sugar, honey, molasses or syrups. Hint: Before measuring honey or molasses, oil the measuring spoon or cup with cooking oil. The sticky syrup easily runs off the utensil.
- To make yeast breads last longer and be slightly higher, use water in which you've cooked potatoes and cooled to room temperature (70-80\*F/21-27\*C).
- When making bread in a cool room (under 65°F/18°C), use warmer water (100-110°F/38-43°C).
- Vegetable oil can replace butter or margarine. For a very soft crust, substitute olive oil in place of butter.
- To use fast-rising yeast, such as "Rapid Rise" or "Quick Rise" in place of active dry yeast, allow approximately ½ teaspoon for each cup of flour in recipe. Some experimentation may be necessary.
- There are several bread mixes available on the market which can also be used in your Regal Breadmaker. Follow the package instructions to make a one pound loaf.
- If you elect to use "light salt," it must contain both potassium chloride and sodium. Plain potassium chloride will not work.

# **High Altitude Adjustments**

At altitudes above 3,000 feet, flour tends to be drier and absorbs more liquid. Slightly more liquid or less flour may be required.

Dough rises faster at higher altitudes. Either sugar or yeast should be reduced slightly to prevent over-rising. See Table for guidelines.

		Altitude	
Adjustment	3,000 ft.	5,000 ft.	7,000 ft.
Reducing Yeast. For each teaspoon, decrease by:	% tsp.	%-¼ tsp.	¼ tsp.
Reducing Sugar. For each tablespoon, decrease by:	0-1 tsp.	0-2 tsp.	1-3 tsp.
Increasing Liquid. For each cup, add:	1-2 tbsp.	2-4 tbsp.	3-4 tbsp.

**NOTE:** Since every recipe is different, some experimentation may be necessary to give you the desired result.

	Equivalents							
Cu	p = 0	Fluid Dunce	s=	Tablespo	ons =	Teaspoo	ns =	Milliliters
1	=	8	=	16	=	48	==	240
<sup>7</sup> ∕8	=	7	=	14	=	42	=	210
(3/4	+ 2 Tb	sp.)						
3/4	==	6	=	12	=	36	=	180
2/3	=	51/3	=	10¾		32	=	158
5/8	=	5	=	10	=	30	=	150
(½	+ 2 Tbs	sp.)						
1/2	=	4	=	8	=	24	=	120
1/3	=	2 <sup>2</sup> /3	=	51/3	=	16	=	79
1/4	=	2	=	4	=	12	=	60
1/6	=	1	=	2	=	6	=	30
				1	=	3	=	15
				1/2	=	1½	=	7.5

### Adjusting Recipes

Weather conditions, storage of ingredients, the temperature of ingredients and exactness of measuring ingredients can alter the size, shape or texture of the bread. Once you recognize the cause, adjustments can be made to compensate for most variables.

About 5 minutes after you press Start, lift the lid and check the contents of the bread pan. The ingredients will be mixing and starting to form a ball. The dough ball should have an even consistency, if not, an adjustment may be necessary.

When making bread by hand, the old fashioned way, the amount of flour is the control for adjusting. For example, most conventional bread recipes read: 6 to 7 cups flour. That 1 cup difference is the allowance to adjust the dough to the correct consistency. In the Regal Breadmaker, the flour adjustment can be made while the breadmaker is still mixing and kneading. Make the adjust-1 tablespoon at a time, ment. during the first knead cycle while the machine is still kneading. If adjusted ingredient didn't completely mix into the dough, press Stop. To restart, press Select button to reach desired setting, then press Start. If the baked loaf falls while baking, too much liquid was used. Next time, reduce liquid by one or two tablespoons. If the bread is small, heavy or has a dense, moist texture, the dough was too dry. Next time, increase liquid.

Not all recipes will produce

the same size loaf. When using whole grain flours, wheats and grains, the loaf will be shorter.

#### **Dry Dough**

If your breadmaker begins to "knock" while kneading, the dough is too dry. This may occur during cold months, simply add warm water (95-105°F/35-41°C) 1 teaspoon at a time, until the dough looks soft and smooth.

A dough that is dry will remain in a dense ball irregularly shaped instead of a soft ball. When baked, dry doughs will have an uneven or irregular top, possibly cracked, and the finished loaf will be short.

At the end of the kneading, the dough should be soft enough to very slowly relax toward the corners of the bread pan. As the dough rises, it fills into the corners.

When using the Dough cycle, the dough can be a little drier than when you bake bread in the machine. Because it will be removed and shaped by hand, the dough should be manageable, not sticky.

#### Moist Dough

If the dough contains too much liquid, it will look more like batter rather than dough. If too wet, the dough may rise okay, but then fall during the bake cycle. Or, it could over-rise and "mushroom" over the bread pan, or hit the lid.

If the dough looks too wet and sticky, add flour, 1 tablespoon at a time, until the dough forms a soft pliable ball.

a soft pliable ball.

Flour also absorbs moisture from the air, so you may need to adjust the liquid to compensate for humidity and altitude.

#### **Helpful Hints**

- Cheese melts into liquid during baking. Allow for that by reducing liquid when adding cheese to a recipe. Do not pack grated cheese into the measuring cup. Lightly spoon into cup.
- Add spices and herbs after flour, away from liquid to avoid altering the liquid/flour action.
- Vital Gluten is the dried protein taken from the flour by getting rid of the starch. It usually contains 75% protein and is a good dough enhancer or conditioner,

especially for whole grain breads, or when using allpurpose flour in place of bread flour. As a guide. when you add the flour, add 1 teaspoon gluten per cup of all-purpose flour and 1½ teaspoons per cup of whole grain flours in the recipe. Gluten flour is half vital gluten. It is expensive and doesn't seem to enhance the bread as well as vital gluten. Vital gluten and gluten flour are usually available in health food stores and through the mail (see Sources below).

 Vinegar or lemon juice are also acceptable dough enhancers. Generally, 1 teaspoon is added to rye bread to enable the rye flour to work with the bread flour for better structure.

#### **Sources** (For Gluten, Whole Grains and other Ingredients)

Kenyon Corn Meal Company Usquepaugh, RI 02892 (401) 783-4054 The White Lily Foods Company P.O. Box 871 Knoxville, TN 37901 (615) 546-5511

King Arthur Flour RR2, Box 56 Norwich, VT 05055 (800) 827-6836 Arrowhead Mills Box 2059 Hereford, TX 79045 (806) 364-0730

Country Harvest, Inc. 325 W. 600 South Herber City, UT 84032 1-800-322-2245 Garden Spot Distributing 438 White Oak Rd. New Holland, PA 17557 1-800-829-5100

# **Operating Instructions**

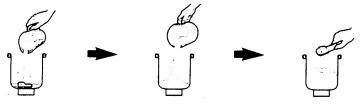
Before using your breadmaker for the first time, wash inside of bread pan and kneading blade with hot, soapy water; rinse and dry thoroughly. Using a damp dishcloth or sponge, wipe exterior of bread pan, inside of lid and exterior of breadmaker. Do not immerse bread pan or breadmaker in water.

To bake a loaf of bread using the standard settings (numbers 1 - 5).

- 1. Open the lid and remove the bread pan. To remove the bread pan, grasp both sides of the handle and turn counterclockwise (in the direction of arrow marked "Remove").
- Remove any crumbs that may be on the drive shaft. Position the kneading blade on the drive shaft as shown. If the blade is not securely positioned, the ingredients will not be mixed or kneaded properly.



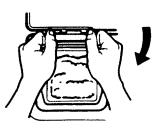
- 3. All ingredients should be at room temperature (70-80°F/21-27C°). Always measure ingredients into bread pan in the order listed in the recipe.
  - A. Always measure and add the water or other liquids, first, except where otherwise directed.
  - B. Then, add salt, flour and other dry ingredients, except yeast.
  - C. Add yeast last to keep it dormant. It is very important to keep the yeast dry and away from the salt, especially when using the timer. Do not mix. See illustrations below.



When using the timer (see page 27), make a small "well" in the mound of flour and pour the dry yeast into it. Do not let the yeast touch the water or salt as the dough may not rise properly. The water will activate the yeast before the ingredients are properly mixed and kneaded.

NOTE: When the room temperature is under  $65^{\circ}F/18^{\circ}C$ , use lukewarm water (about  $100\text{-}110^{\circ}F/38\text{-}43^{\circ}C$ ) to assist the yeast fermentation.

4. Wipe water or other spills from the outside of the bread pan. Place the bread pan into the oven chamber with the pan turned a little counterclockwise. To lock pan in position, turn the pan clockwise (in the direction marked "Lock" on the pan). Make sure the pan has been set securely in the oven chamber to ensure proper mixing and kneading.



- 5. Close the lid.
- 6. Plug into outlet. The number "0:00" will flash on the display.



- 7. Press Stop to clear the display.
- 8. To choose the proper setting, press the Select button to reach the desired setting: Number 1 5 will appear in window depending on menu cycle selected. Each time the button is pressed you will hear a beep and the number on the display will advance.
- 9. Press Start. The read-out on the display will begin counting down the minutes from the amount of time required for the setting you have selected. To check the setting you have chosen at any time during operation, press the Select button and the setting number will appear on the display. When baking is finished, the buzzer will sound three times and the display will read "0:00".

Display Information at Start			
# On Display	Setting	Time	
1	White - Light	2:40	
2	White - Dark	2:50	
3	French	3:30	
4	Sweet	3:20	
5	Whole Wheat	3:50	
6	Dough	1:10	

Caution: Steam will escape when the lid is opened. Use a pot holder or oven mitts to open lid to avoid steam burns.

10. When the buzzer stops, press the Stop button and carefully open the lid of the breadmaker. To remove the bread pan (with potholders or oven mitts), lift the handle and grasp with both hands. Turn bread pan counter clockwise to "unlock" and lift pan out of breadmaker.

Place bread pan on heat-proof surface.

11. Remove bread from the bread pan as soon as possible after baking. If left in the pan the crust will become soggy and the flavor will be reduced. Place bread on a wire rack to cool before slicing.

Using potholders or oven mitts, hold the bread pan upside down and gently shake it to remove the bread. The surface of the bread pan is slippery so be sure you have a firm grip.



If the bread cannot be easily removed, using an oven mitt or potholder, turn the drive shaft on the bottom of the bread pan in both directions to loosen the bread. **Caution**: The drive shaft will be hot.

If the kneading blade comes out with the bread, use a plastic or wooden utensil to remove it from the bread to avoid scratching the nonstick surface.

CAUTION: The kneading blade will be hot! Do not attempt to remove it with bare hands.

12. Remove Plug from outlet.

When removing the plug, always grasp the plug itself and do not pull on the cord.



# To Clean Breadmaker

Unplug the breadmaker and allow it to cool before cleaning.

NEVER use scouring powder, steel wool pads, or other abrasive materials. And, NEVER use any chemicals such as benzine, paint thinner, alcohol, etc.

#### **Body**

#### DO NOT IMMERSE BREADMAKER IN WATER

- Clean your breadmaker, inside and outside, by wiping it with a soft cloth using water and a mild detergent.
- After each use remove crumbs from the baking chamber with a damp cloth.

#### Bread pan/Kneading blade

 Wash inside of bread pan and kneading blade with warm, soapy water; rinse and dry thoroughly. Do not immerse base of bread pan in water as this could cause the drive shaft to malfunction.

DO NOT USE METAL OBJECTS TO CLEAN THE BREAD PAN.

- As with any of the non-stick cooking utensils in your kitchen, treat the bread pan gently. Do not use metal objects or steel wool, etc., to clean it.
- If the kneading blade has stuck to the drive shaft, pour warm water in the pan and let stand 15-20 minutes to loosen it.
   DO NOT USE EXCESSIVE FORCE.
- If the hole of the kneading blade is filled with dough, clean it with a wooden toothpick or small brush.

NOTE: The coating inside the bread pan may change color after repeated use. This is caused by heat, moisture and steam, and will not affect the performance of the unit, or the release properties.





#### Cleaning Help for Over-rising

• If the bread over-rises and sticks to the inside of the lid. extra cleaning will be necessary. Here's help. Unplug your breadmaker and, using a nylon spatula, scrape all loose dough from inside the lid. Move breadmaker to countertop next to kitchen sink; place on backside with lid hanging over the sink. Use a pastry brush to "sweep" crumbs from inside of breadmaker and around the hinges. Wipe inside of breadmaker with a damp cloth.

Support lid with one hand and, using a wet dishcloth or sponge, soak all remaining dry or burned-on dough to loosen. Use a plastic scrub pad to remove any stubborn spots. Do not use abrasive cleansers or metal scouring pads which could damage the finish. Rinse well with a wet dishcloth or sponge and dry thoroughly. If any water has accumulated in the vent of the lid, wipe with a dishcloth or sponge to prevent it from running down the inside or outside of the breadmaker when you stand the unit upright and close the lid.

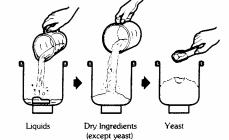
#### Storage

 Cool breadmaker completely. Wipe off crumbs and moisture before storing.

## **How To Use Timer**

1. Measure ingredients into bread pan in the sequence specified in the recipe.

STOP



SELECT

 Press Stop to clear display. Press Select for desired setting: White - Light, White - Dark, French or Whole Wheat. Timer cannot be used for Sweet or Dough settings.

**TIMER** 





3. To set Timer, press ▲ until the number of hours and minutes to finished bread appears on the display. The time advances in 10-minute increments. If you hold down either button, the numbers advance quickly. If you go past the desired hours and minutes, simply press ▼ to go backwards in 10-minute increments.





Timer Knaad Rise Bake Complete

Example:

If the time is now 8:00 PM and you want the bread to be ready at 7:00 AM, that is 11 hours from now. so press the  $\triangle$  until 11:00 appears on the display, press Start.

- 4. To check which setting you have chosen at any time during operation, press the Select button.
- 5. Press Start. The bar below timer on the panel will flash and time will begin counting down. The breadmaker will automatically start mixing at precisely the right moment and you will have hot, baked bread at the selected time. If you forget to press Start, the timer will not work.

#### Important:

- Do not use fresh milk, eggs or fruit and vegetable purees when using the timer. They could spoil.
- Always add carefully-measured ingredients in the same sequence: liquids, dry ingredients and yeast.
- When using the timer cycle for more than a couple of hours, during times of high humidity or hot weather, cut the liquid by one or two tablespoons to reduce the possibility of over-rising. Salt may be increased by ½ to ¼ teaspoon to keep the dough from rising too quickly and falling. Sugar can also be reduced by up to half the amount called for in the recipe. Note: The yeast must be kept away from the liquid and the salt.

# **Bread Recipes**

#### **Important**

Weather conditions such as temperature, altitude or accuracy in measuring can affect the outcome of a loaf. In order to allow you to compensate we have created each recipe with a liquid range.

We recommend you start with the smaller amount of liquid. Allow unit to mix for a few minutes before checking the dough consistency. If the dough is dense, irregularly shaped or the unit is making a knocking noise, add 1 teaspoon of water at a time until the dough is soft and pliable.

#### Classic White

Setting 1 or 2/Timer OK

All ingredients at room temperature (70-80°F/21-27°C)

7 - 8 ounces Water 1 teaspoon Salt

1 tablespoon Butter or Margarine 2¾ cups Bread Flour

2% cups Bread Flou 1 tablespoon Sugar 1 tablespoon Dry Milk

1¾ teaspoons Active Dry Yeast

#### Carrot

#### Settings 1 or 2/Timer OK

All ingredients at room temperature (70-80°F/21-27°C)

6 - 7 ounces Water
1 teaspoon Salt
1 tablespoon Vegetable Oil
1/3 cup Grated Carrots
21/2 cups Bread Flour

1/4 cup Brown Sugar, Packed

 $^{3}\!\!/_{4}$  teaspoon Cinnamon  $1^{1}\!\!/_{2}$  teaspoons Active Dry Yeast

Press Stop to clear display. Select desired setting: 1 or 2. Press Start. When unit signals and the display reads 0:00, press Stop and remove the bread.

#### Oat Bran

#### Settings 1 or 2/Timer OK

All ingredients at room temperature (70-80°F/21-27°C)

7 - 8 ounces Water 1 teaspoon Salt

1 tablespoon Butter or Margarine

1 tablespoon

1/4 cup

21/3 cups
1 tablespoon

1 tablespoon
Dry Milk

1/4 teaspoons

Active Dry Yeast

#### Wheat

#### Settings 1 or 2/Timer OK

Active Dry Yeast

All ingredients at room temperature (70-80°F/21-27°C)

7 - 8 ounces	Water
1 teaspoon	Salt
1 tablespoon	Butter or Margarine
2 cups	Bread Flour
¾ cup	Whole Wheat Flour
1 tablespoon	Sugar
1 tablespoon	Dry Milk

Press Stop to clear display. Select desired setting: 1 or 2. Press Start. When unit signals and the display reads 0:00, press Stop and remove the bread.

1½ teaspoons

#### **Oatmeal**

#### Settings 1 or 2/Timer OK

All ingredients at room temperature (70-80°F/21-27°C)

7 - 8 ounces	Water
1 teaspoon	Salt
$1\frac{1}{2}$ tablespoons	Honey
1 tablespoon	Butter or Margarine
⅓ cup	Quick Cook Oats
21/3 cups	Bread Flour
1 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> teaspoons	Active Drv Yeast

#### Onion Dill

#### Settings 1 or 2/Timer OK

All ingredients at room temperature (70-80°F/21-27°C)

7 - 8 ounces Water 1 teaspoon Salt

1 tablespoon Butter or Margarine 2% cups Bread Flour

2¾ cups Bread 1½ tablespoons Sugar

1 tablespoon Minced Dried Onion

1 teaspoon Dill Weed

1<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub> teaspoons Active Dry Yeast

Press Stop to clear display. Select desired setting: 1 or 2. Press Start. When unit signals and the display reads 0:00, press Stop and remove the bread.

#### **Dried Tomato**

#### Settings 1 or 2/Timer OK

All ingredients at room temperature (70-80°F/21-27°C)

6 - 7 ounces Water 1 teaspoon Salt

2 tablespoons Dried, Unsalted Crushed

Tomatoes,

1 tablespoon Olive Oil
2½ cups Bread Flour
3 tablespoons Dry Milk
2 teaspoons Sugar

1½ teaspoons Italian Seasoning

1<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub> teaspoons Active Dry Yeast

#### Rye

#### Settings 1 or 2/Timer OK

All ingredients at room temperature (70-80°F/21-27°C)

7 - 8 ounces Water
1 teaspoon Salt
1½ tablespoons Molasses

1½ tablespoons
1 teaspoon
2 cups
¾ cup
Brown Sugar, Packed
Vinegar
Bread Flour
Rye Flour

1 teaspoon Caraway Seed (optional)

1<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub> teaspoons Active Dry Yeast

Press Stop to clear display. Select desired setting: 1 or 2. Press Start. When unit signals and the display reads 0:00, press Stop and remove the bread.

#### Raisin

#### Settings 1 or 2/Not for Timer

All ingredients at room temperature (70-80°F/21-27°C)

8 - 9 ounces Water 1 teaspoon Salt

1 tablespoon Butter or Margarine

2¾ cups
1½ tablespoons
1 tablespoon
3¾ teaspoon

1¾ teaspoon

Active Dry Yeast

¾ cup Raisins

Press Stop to clear display. Select desired setting: 1 or 2. Press Start. Unit will signal after 35 minutes and the display will read 2:05, slowly add raisins at this time. When the unit signals again and the display reads 0:00, press Stop and remove the bread.

#### Sourdough

#### Settings 1 or 2/Not For Timer

All ingredients at room temperature (70-80°F/21-27°C)

6 ounces Sourdough Starter 3 - 4 ounces Warm Water

1<sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub> teaspoons Salt

2½ cups Bread Flour

2 tablespoons Sugar

1½ teaspoons Active Dry Yeast

Press Stop to clear display. Select desired setting: 1 or 2. Press Start. When unit signals and the display reads 0:00, press Stop and remove the bread.

#### Sourdough Starter

16 ounces warm water
2½ teaspoons active dry yeast
2 cups All-Purpose or Bread Flour

In a 2 quart glass bowl, mix yeast and warm water; let stand 10 minutes. Add flour, mixing until thick batter forms. Batter need not be smooth. Cover tightly with plastic wrap and let stand in warm place for 24 hours. Stir mixture. Reseal with plastic. Place mixture in a warm place for 2 - 3 days or until it bubbles and smells sour. Refrigerate.

After using a portion of starter, replenish with equal amounts of flour and warm water. Let sit 4 - 5 hours until bubbly. Store batter sealed in glass container in refrigerator.

#### Hints for successful sourdough baking

- 1. Always make starter in a glass container. Never store in metal or use metal utensils. The starter will react to the metal.
- 2. All ingredients, including starter should be room temperature. Cold ingredients slow down the starter's action.
- 3. When removing starter, always replenish it. Let stand at room temperature for 3 4 hours, until mixture bubbles. Seal and refrigerate.
- 4. If starter separates, stir until blended before using.

#### 7 Grain

#### Settings 1 or 2/Timer OK

All ingredients at room temperature (70-80°F/21-27°C)

8 - 9 ounces	Water
1 teaspoon	Salt
1 tablespoon	Butter or Margarine
1 tablespoon	Honey
½ cup	7 Grain Cereal*
1¾ cups	Bread Flour
¾ cup	Whole Wheat Flour
$1\frac{3}{4}$ teaspoons	Active Dry Yeast

Press Stop to clear display. Select desired setting: 1 or 2. Press Start. When unit signals and the display reads 0:00, press Stop and remove the bread.

\* 7 grain cereal is available through the mail (see Sources page 22) and in most health food stores.

#### **Honey French**

Setting 3/Timer OK

All ingredients at room temperature (70-80°F/21-27°C)

7 - 8 ounces	Water
¾ teaspoon	Salt
1 tablespoon	Honey
1% teaspoons	Olive Oil
2½ cups	Bread Flour
1% teaspoons	Active Dry Yeast

Press Stop to clear display. Press Select until 3 appears on the display for the French setting. Press Start. When unit signals and the display reads 0:00, press Stop and remove the bread.

#### French

#### Setting 3/Timer OK

All ingredients at room temperature (70-80°F/21-27°C)

8 - 9 ounces Water

1½ teaspoons Salt

2¾ cups Bread Flour

2 teaspoons Sugar

1¾ teaspoons Active Dry Yeast

Press Stop to clear display. Press Select until 3 appears on the display for the French setting. Press Start. When unit signals and the display reads 0:00, press Stop and remove the bread.

#### Italian Herb

#### Setting 4/Not for Timer

All ingredients at room temperature (70-80°F/21-27°C)

Water 7 - 8 ounces Salt 1 teaspoon Vegetable Oil 1 tablespoon **Bread Flour** 2½ cups Grated Parmesan Cheese ¼ cup Dried Parsley 1 tablespoon Sugar 2 teaspoons Minced Dried Onion 2 teaspoons Crushed Basil 1 teaspoon Garlic Powder ¼ teaspoon Active Dry Yeast 1¼ teaspoons

Press Stop to clear display. Press Select until 4 appears on the display for the Whole Wheat setting. Press Start. When unit signals and the display reads 0:00, press Stop and remove the bread.

## Old Fashioned White Setting 4/Not for Timer

All ingredients at room temperature (70-80°F/21-27°C)

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{6 - 7 ounces} & \text{Milk} \\ \text{14 teaspoons} & \text{Salt} \\ \text{1} & \text{Egg} \end{array}$ 

1 tablespoon Butter or Margarine 2¾ cups Bread Flour

2 tablespoons Sugar

1<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub> teaspoons Active Dry Yeast

Press Stop to clear display. Press Select until 4 appears on the display for the Sweet setting. Press Start. When unit signals and the display reads 0.00, press Stop and remove the bread.

## Cottage Cheese

Setting 4/Not for Timer

All ingredients at room temperature (70-80°F/21-27°C)

3 - 4 ounces Water 1½ teaspoons Salt

½ cup Cottage Cheese

1 Egg

1 tablespoon Butter or Margarine

2½ cups1½ tablespoonsBread FlourDried Chives

1½ tablespoons Sugar

1½ teaspoons Active Dry Yeast

Press Stop to clear display. Press Select until 4 appears on the display for the Sweet setting. Press Start. When unit signals and the display reads 0:00, press Stop and remove the bread.

## **Deluxe White**

## Setting 4/Not for Timer

All ingredients at room temperature (70-80°F/21-27°C)

6 - 7 ounces	Water
1¼ teaspoons	Salt
1	Egg
3 tablespoons	Butter or Margarine
2¾ cups	Bread Flour
3 tablespoons	Sugar
3 tablespoons	Dry Milk
2 teaspoons	Active Dry Yeast

Press Stop to clear display. Press Select until 4 appears on the display for the Sweet setting. Press Start. When unit signals and the display reads 0:00, press Stop and remove the bread.

## Egg

## Setting 4/Not for Timer

All ingredients at room temperature (70-80°F/21-27°C)

6 - 7 ounces	Milk
1 teaspoon	Salt
1	Egg
1½ tablespoons	Butter or Margarine
2¾ cups	Bread Flour
2½ tablespoons	Sugar
1 tablespoon	Dry Milk
1 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> teaspoons	Active Dry Yeast

Press Stop to clear display. Press Select until 4 appears on the display for the Sweet setting. Press Start. When unit signals and the display reads 0.00, press Stop and remove the bread.

### 100% Whole Wheat

#### Setting 5/Timer OK

All ingredients at room temperature (70-80°F/21-27°C)

7 - 8 ounces Water 1 teaspoon Salt 1 tablespoon Vegetable Oil ½ tablespoon Honey ½ tablespoon Molasses 2<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub> cups Whole Wheat Flour 2 tablespoons Vital Gluten 1<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub> teaspoons Active Dry Yeast

Press Stop to clear display. Press Select until 5 appears on the display for the Whole Wheat setting. Press Start. When unit signals and the display reads 0:00, press Stop and remove the bread.

## **Cracked Wheat**

#### Setting 5/Timer OK

All ingredients at room temperature (70-80°F/21-27°C)

8 - 9 ounces Water
1 teaspoon Salt
1 tablespoon Honey
1 tablespoon Butter or Margarine
1/4 cup Cracked Wheat
1/4 cups Bread Flour

 $1\frac{1}{4}$  cups Whole Wheat Flour  $1\frac{3}{4}$  teaspoons Active Dry Yeast

Press Stop to clear display. Press Select until 5 appears on the display for the Whole Wheat setting. Press Start. When unit signals and the display reads 0.00, press Stop and remove the bread.

## **Ideas for Leftovers**

Bread Crumbs, fresh - Use food processor
(Great in meatloaf and stuffing for fish, poultry, meat)
Bread Crumbs, dried - ½-inch slices
(Season as desired and use to coat chicken or fish:
buttered for vegetable topping)
Melba Toast - thin slices, quartered, crust removed
(Nice change of pace for cheese spread, devilled ham, salmon spread, and liver paté)
Zwieback - ¾ to 1-inch slices well-dried
(Toddlers love them; grind for a nice alternative to graham crackers for cheesecake crust.)

### Croutons

Use leftover white, whole wheat, rye, pumpernickel, herbed or cheese breads.

Trim crusts from bread. Slice bread about ½-inch thick. Lightly spread both sides of each slice with softened butter or margarine. Cut into ½-inch cubes. Arrange cubes in single layer on large baking sheet with a rim, such as a jelly roll pan. Sprinkle lightly with garlic and onion powder. Preheat oven to 350°F/177°C. Bake 15 minutes; turn croutons with a large spatula. Bake another 10-15 minutes, until golden brown. Cool in pan on wire rack. Store in covered container in refrigerator.

#### Variations:

- Sprinkle with Parmesan cheese before baking.
- Sprinkle with Italian Herb mixture before baking.
- Omit onion and garlic powder, sprinkle with dill weed.
- Rather than spreading butter or margarine on bread, cut into cubes and drizzle with a mixture of olive oil and minced garlic; toss to coat. Bake as instructed above.

## **Bread Pudding**

Use leftover White, Whole Wheat, Oatmeal, Egg. or Raisin Bread, or a combination of any of these breads.

5 cups Bread Cubes
3 Eggs, beaten
32 ounces (4 cups) Milk
½ cup Raisins
½ cup Sugar
Butter Sauce

Preheat oven to 325°F/163°C. Layer bread cubes and raisins in well-buttered 9-inch square baking pan. Mix together eggs, sugar and milk. Slowly pour over bread. Bake 30-40 minutes, until top is golden brown and center is set. Cool in pan on wire rack 10-15 minutes before serving. Spoon into dessert dishes and top with butter sauce.

#### **Butter Sauce**

4 tablespoons (½ cup) Butter 4 ounces (½ cup) Heavy Cream

1 cup Sugar 1 tablespoon Vanilla

In 1 quart sauce pan, over medium heat, melt butter. Stir in sugar and cream. Cook and stir until boiling. Boil 2 minutes. Remove from heat; stir in vanilla. Let stand 15-20 minutes; stir before spooning onto warm pudding. Refrigerate leftovers in covered container; reheat before using.

# Using The Automatic Dough Setting

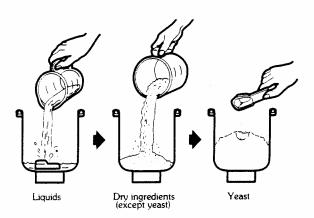
1. Open the lid and remove the bread pan. To remove bread pan grasp both sides of the handle of bread pan and turn counterclockwise (in the direction of the arrow marked "Remove" on the pan).



 Remove any crumbs that may be on the drive shaft. Position the kneading blade on the drive shaft as shown. Important: If the blade is not positioned securely, the ingredients will not be mixed or kneaded properly.

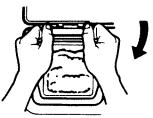


3. Measure room-temperature ingredients into bread pan. Add the ingredients in the order listed in the recipe, with the yeast last, as shown below.



4. Wipe water or other remains from the outside of the bread pan.

Place the bread pan in the breadmaker. To lock into position, turn pan counterclockwise, and then turn the pan clockwise (in the direction of the arrow marked "Lock" on the pan), to lock. Important: Make sure the pan has been set securely in the bread-



maker to ensure proper mixing and kneading.

- 5. Close the lid.
- 6. Plug into outlet. The number "0:00" will flash on the display window.





- 7. Press the Select button until the number 6 appears on the display. Each time the button is pressed you will hear a beep and the cycle number will advance up to 6.
- 8. Press Start. The display will read "1:10." The read-out on the display will begin counting down the minutes for the Dough setting.

When dough is ready (1 hour, 10 minutes), the buzzer will sound three times and the display will read "0:00."

9. When using the Dough setting the bread pan is not hot. When the buzzer stops, press the Stop button and open the lid.

To remove the bread pan, turn it counterclockwise to release pan. and lift out of breadmaker.

- 10. Lightly sprinkle flour onto a pastry mat or board. Using a rubber spatula or wooden spoon, remove dough from bread pan and place on lightly floured surface. Knead by hand 2 or 3 times to release the air. If dough is easy to handle without flour, shape on a lightly oiled, clean countertop.
- 11. Shape dough into your favorite rolls, coffee cake, etc., (suggestions follow). Cover dough with a clean kitchen towel and let rise until almost doubled in size, about 1 hour.
- 12. Bake in preheated (350°F/177°C) oven 30-35 minutes, until golden brown. Remove from pan, then cool on a wire rack or serve warm.

# **Variations for Shaping Dough**

#### **Easy Dinner Rolls**



Divide dough into 12 equal pieces, shape into balls and place in greased muffin cups. Cover, let rise and bake as directed.

Makes 12.

#### Cloverleaves

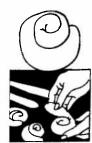


Lightly grease 12 muffin cups. Divide dough into 36 1-inch pieces. Pull edges under,

smoothing tops to shape into balls. Place 3 balls in each muffin cup. smooth-side-up. Cover, let rise and bake as directed.

Makes 12.

#### **Swirls**



Lightly grease baking sheet. Divide dough into 12 equal pieces. On a lightly floured surface, using your hand, roll each piece into a

pencil-like strand about 9 inches long. Beginning at center, make a loose swirl with each strand. Place rolls 2-3 inches apart on prepared baking sheet. Cover, let rise and bake as directed.

Makes 12.

#### Simple Pan Rolls



Lightly grease  $8 \times 1^{1/2}$  inch, or  $9 \times 1^{1/2}$  inch, round baking pan.

Divide dough into 12 pieces. Shape each piece into a ball, pulling edges under to make a smooth top. Arrange rolls smooth-side-up in prepared pan. Cover, let rise and bake as directed.

Makes 12.

#### **Bow Knots**

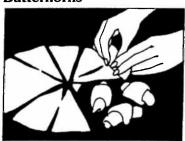


Lightly grease baking sheet. Divide dough into 12 equal pieces. On lightly floured surface, using your hand, roll each piece into a

pencil-like strand about 9 inches long. Form a loose knot. Place rolls 2-3 inches apart on prepared baking sheet. Cover, let rise and bake as directed.

Makes 12.

#### **Butterhorns**



Lightly grease baking sheet and set aside. On lightly floured surface, roll dough into a 12-inch circle. Brush dough with melted butter. Cut into 12 wedges. To shape rolls, begin at wide end of wedge and roll toward point. Place rolls point side down, 2-3 inches apart, on prepared baking sheet. Cover, let rise and bake as directed.

Makes 12.

#### **Shortcut Cloverleaves**



Lightly grease 12 muffin cups. Divide dough into 12 pieces. Shape each piece into a ball, pulling edges under to make a smooth top.

Place one ball in each greased muffin cup, smooth-side-up. Using scissors dipped in flour, snip top in half, then snip again crosswise, making 4 points. Cover, let rise and bake as directed.

Makes 12.

# Crust Treatments (use only with Dough Setting)

After the rolls rise, just before baking, gently apply desired glaze with a pastry brush. Bake as directed in recipe.

- For a shiny golden crust, use Egg Glaze or Egg Yolk Glaze.
- For a shiny chewy crust, use Egg White Glaze (crust will be lighter in color).

Egg Glaze	Egg Yolk Glaze	Egg White Glaze
Mix 1 slightly	Mix 1 slightly	Mix 1 slightly
beaten egg	beaten egg yolk	beaten egg white
with 1 tablespoon	with 1 tablespoon	with 1 tablespoon
water or milk.	water or milk.	water.

NOTE: To keep unused egg yolk fresh for several days, cover with cold water and store in refrigerator in a covered container.

### Powdered Sugar Glaze (for Coffee Cakes and Sweet Rolls)

1 cup sifted powdered sugar 1 or 2 tablespoons water or milk 1 teaspoon softened butter or margarine 1 or 2 tablespoons water or milk 1/2 teaspoon vanilla

In small bowl, blend ingredients until smooth. Spread or drizzle on slightly warm coffee cake, cinnamon rolls, etc.

**Hint:** To reheat yeast rolls, place in a clean brown paper bag, fold to close opening. Sprinkle outside of bag with water. Place the bag of rolls in a 325°F/163°C oven for about 10 minutes, or until heated through. Or, place rolls on a large sheet of foil. Sprinkle with a few drops of water. Wrap securely and heat in 325°F/163°C oven, 10-12 minutes.

## Rising

# To reduce rising time of dough prepared in your breadmaker

- Preheat conventional oven to 200°F/93°C for 5 minutes, then turn off oven. Shape dough, place on baking utensil as directed and cover with a clean kitchen towel. Place dough in oven until doubled in size. This will reduce rising time by about one-half.
- If television is in use, stand pan of dough on top of TV to rise. It is a good source of heat and, if you are watching a program, you will not forget about the dough.
- Recipes using whole grain or unrefined flours may not rise as much as those using white bread flour (these contain less gluten). These heavier breads may fall slightly in the center. This is normal and will not affect the flavor. Wheat gluten can be added to improve the shape and volume of bread made with low gluten flours (see page 22).

## Freezing

For best results, store unbaked yeast dough in your freezer for no more than two weeks.

### To freeze unbaked bread dough

- Shape loaves and wrap in plastic wrap or foil. When you shape the loaf, be sure it fits easily into the baking pan as it will spread a little before freezing. Place wrapped loaf on a flat surface in your freezer so it will keep its shape until frozen.
- To bake: Remove dough from freezer, unwrap, and place in greased loaf pan (size specified in recipe). Cover, let thaw, and rise, in a warm place until almost doubled in size, about 6 hours for a standard size loaf. Or, thaw dough in refrigerator overnight, then unwrap, place dough in pan, and let rise in a warm place for approximately 2 hours.

#### To freeze unbaked rolls

- Shape rolls and place on greased baking sheets, or in muffin pans as indicated in recipe. Cover rolls with plastic wrap or foil and place in freezer. Rolls shaped in muffin pans are best frozen and stored in the pans. Rolls shaped on baking sheets should be removed as soon as they are completely frozen and placed in freezer bags or wrapped securely. Label each package with date and quantity.
- To bake: Remove rolls from freezer about 2 hours before baking. If not already in a pan, place 1 inch apart on greased baking pan. Cover pan loosely with a clean cloth and set in a warm place to thaw and rise until almost doubled in size (approximately 1½ to 2 hours). Bake as directed in recipe.
- You can also wrap and freeze unshaped dough right after the first rise and after you have punched it down. To use, thaw dough about 3 hours at room temperature, or overnight in the refrigerator; then shape, cover, let rise, and bake as directed in recipe.

# Storing

### Keeping your bread fresh

- There are no preservatives in your homemade bread, so store cooled loaf in a tightly sealed plastic bag. If desired, enclose a stalk of celery in the bag to keep bread fresh longer. Do not store in the refrigerator as this causes bread to dry out faster.
- Water in which potatoes have been cooked is an excellent variation for other liquid in the recipe. This will aid in keeping the bread fresh longer.
- For longer storage, tightly seal bread in a moisture-proof wrap or bag and store in the freezer.

## Honey & Wheat Rolls Setting 6/Not for Timer

All ingredients at room temperature (70-80°F/21-27°C)

7 - 8 ounces Water
1 teaspoon Salt

4 cup Honey
1 Egg
2 cups Bread Flour
1 cup Whole Wheat Flour
2 teaspoons Active Dry Yeast

Press Stop to clear display. Press Select until 6 appears on the display for the dough setting. Press Start. When unit signals and display reads 0:00, press Stop and remove dough. Shape as desired, see pages 44-45.

Makes 12 rolls.

## Petite Bread

#### Setting 6/Not for Timer

All ingredients at room temperature (70-80°F/21-27°C)

7 - 8 ounces
1 teaspoon
Salt
1 tablespoon
Butter or Margarine
2½ cups
3 tablespoons
Sugar
1 tablespoon
Dry Milk
1½ teaspoons
1
Egg, beaten

Measure all ingredients, except egg, into the bread pan in the sequence listed. Press Stop to clear display. Press Select until 6 appears on the display for the dough setting. Press Start. When unit signals and display reads 0:00, press Stop and remove dough.

Divide dough into 6 pieces. Let rest 20 minutes. Shape into 6 (3 x  $1\frac{1}{2}$  inch) oblong loaves. Place on greased baking pan, spacing  $1\frac{1}{2}$  inches apart. With sharp knife make 2 horizontal cuts across the top of each loaf. Cover, let rise until almost doubled, about 1 hour. Preheat oven to  $350^{\circ}F/177^{\circ}C$ . Brush with beaten egg. Bake 10-15 minutes, until golden brown. Remove from pan; cool on wire rack.

Makes 6 mini loaves.

## **Bran Buns**

### Setting 6/Not for Timer

All ingredients at room temperature (70-80°F/21-27°C)

6 - 7 ounces Water 3/4 teaspoon Salt

⅓ cup Butter or Margarine

Egg

2½ cups Bread Flour ⅓ cup Wheat Bran

3 tablespoons Sugar

2½ teaspoons Active Dry Yeast

Press Stop to clear display. Press Select until 6 appears on the display for the dough setting. Press Start. When unit signals and display reads 0:00, press Stop and remove dough. Shape as desired, see pages 44-45.

Makes 12 buns or 24 rolls.

## **Bread Pretzels**

### Setting 6/Not for Timer

All ingredients at room temperature (70-80°F/21-27°C)

6 - 7 ounces Water 1/4 teaspoon Salt

2 cups Bread Flour ½ teaspoon Sugar

 $1\frac{1}{2}$  teaspoons Active Dry Yeast

1 Egg, beaten 1 - 2 tablespoons Coarse Salt

Measure all ingredients into bread pan, except egg and coarse salt. Press Stop to clear display. Press Select until 6 appears on the display for the dough setting. Press Start. When unit signals and display reads 0:00, press Stop and remove dough.

and display reads 0:00, press Stop and remove dough.

Preheat oven to 450°F/232°C. Divide dough into 12 pieces.
Roll each into 8-inch rope. Form into pretzel shape or leave in stick shape. Place on a greased cookie sheet, brush each with beaten egg. Sprinkle with coarse salt. Bake in preheated oven for 12-15 minutes.

Makes 12 pretzels.

## **English Muffins**

#### Setting 6/Not for Timer

All ingredients at room temperature (70-80°F/21-27°C)

7 - 8 ounces Water 1 teaspoon Salt Butter or Margarine 2 tablespoons  $2\frac{1}{4}$  cups Bread Flour 1/4 cup Dry Milk Wheat Germ 1/4 cup Quick Cook Oats 1/4 cup 2 tablespoons Sugar

2 teaspoons Active Dry Yeast Cornmeal <sup>1</sup>⁄₄ cup

Measure all ingredients into the bread pan, except cornmeal. Press Stop to clear display. Press Select until 6 appears on the display for the dough setting. Press Start. When unit signals and display reads 0:00, press Stop and remove dough.

Sprinkle commeal over flat surface. Place dough on commeal and roll to ¼ inch thickness. Cut into 2½ to 3-inch circles. Place dough, cornmeal-side-down, on ungreased baking sheets. Cover and let rise in a warm, draft-free place for 30 minutes. Preheat electric griddle or fry pan to 250°F/121°C. Cook, commeal-sidedown for about 8 minutes or until golden brown. Turn and cook another 8 minutes.

Makes 10-12, 3-inch muffins.

### **Butter Rolls**

Setting 6/Not for Timer

All ingredients at room temperature (70-80°F/21-27°C)

5 - 6 ounces Milk 1 teaspoon Salt  $\frac{1}{4}$  cup Water 1/4 cup **Butter** 1 Egg  $2\frac{3}{4}$  cups **Bread Flour** 2 tablespoons Sugar

2 teaspoons Active Dry Yeast

Press Stop to clear display. Press Select until 6 appears on the display for the dough setting. Press Start. When unit signals and display reads 0:00, press Stop and remove dough. Shape as desired, see pages 44-45.

Makes 12 rolls.

## Addie's Coffee Cake

Setting 6/Not for Timer

All ingredients at room temperature (70-80°F/21-27°C)

5 - 6 ounces Milk
1 teaspoon Salt
1 Egg Yolk

1 tablespoon Butter or Margarine 2½ cups Bread Flour

½ cup Sugar

2 teaspoons Active Dry Yeast

Press Stop to clear display. Press Select until 6 appears on the display for the dough setting. Press Start. When unit signals and display reads 0.00, press Stop and remove dough. Pat dough into greased 9-inch round, or  $5 \times 7$ -inch oblong cake pan. Add topping.

### **Topping**

2 tablespoons

2 tablespoons

3 cup

1 teaspoon

4 cup

Chopped Pecans

Powdered Sugar Glaze

(page 46), optional.

Drizzle butter over dough. In small bowl, mix sugar, cinnamon and nuts; sprinkle onto butter. Cover; let rise in warm place about 30 minutes. Bake in preheated oven  $(375^{\circ}F/191^{\circ}C)$  20-25 minutes, until golden brown. Cool 10 minutes in pan on rack. Drizzle with powdered sugar glaze if desired.

12 servings.

## Reuben Bake

### Setting 6/Not for Timer

All ingredients at room temperature (70-80°F/21-27°C)

7 - 8 ounces	Water
3/4 teaspoon	Salt
2 tablespoons	Oil
1 tablespoon	Molasses
1 cup	Rye Flour
1 cup	Bread Flour
2 teaspoons	Caraway Seed
2 teaspoons	Dried Minced Onion
2 teaspoons	Active Dry Yeast

Press Stop to clear display. Press Select until 6 appears on the display for the dough setting. Press Start. When unit signals and display reads 0:00, press Stop and remove dough. Pat dough into greased 9-inch round cake pan. Add topping.

#### **Topping**

⅓ cup	Mayonnaise
$1\frac{1}{2}$ tablespoons	Prepared Mustard
2 teaspoons	Prepared Horseradish
$2\frac{1}{2}$ to 3 ounces	Corned Beef, chopped
1 can (8 ounces)	Sauerkraut, well drained
4 ounces (1 cup)	Shredded Swiss Cheese

In small bowl, combine mayonnaise, mustard, horseradish; spread over dough. Cover with waxed paper and let rest 30 minutes. Preheat oven to 350°F/177°C. Layer corned beef and sauerkraut on dough. Top with cheese. Bake 30-35 minutes. Cut into wedges to serve.

4-6 servings.

## Cinnamon Rolls

### Setting 6/Not for Timer

All ingredients at room temperature (70-80°F/21-27°C)

1 recipe Petite Bread, page 49
2 tablespoons Butter or Margarine
½ cup Sugar
2 teaspoons Ground Cinnamon

Powdered Sugar Glaze

(page 46)

On a lightly floured surface, roll dough into rectangle (15 x 9-inch) spread soft butter on dough. Mix sugar and cinnamon; sprinkle over butter. Roll up tightly, beginning at 15-inch side. Pinch edges to seal. Stretch roll to make even. Cut nine  $1\frac{1}{2}$ -inch slices. Arrange in greased  $9 \times 9 \times 2$ -inch square pan, spacing evenly. Cover; let rise until double in size; about 40 minutes. Preheat oven to  $375^{\circ}F/191^{\circ}C$ . Bake 25-30 minutes, or until golden brown. Cool on wire rack for 10 minutes. Top warm rolls with glaze.

Makes 9 rolls.

## Pizza Crust

## Setting 6/Not for Timer

All ingredients at room temperature (70-80°F/21-27°C)

7 - 8 ounces Water
¾ teaspoon Salt
2 tablespoons Olive Oil

2½ cups All-Purpose Flour

2 teaspoons Sugar

2 teaspoons Active Dry Yeast

Press Stop to clear display. Press Select until 6 appears on the display for dough setting. Press Start. When unit signals and display reads 0:00, press Stop and remove dough.

Pat dough into 12 x 15-inch jelly roll pan or greased 12-inch round pizza pan. Let stand for 10 minutes. Preheat oven to 400°F/204°C. Spread pizza sauce over dough. Sprinkle toppings over sauce. Bake 15-20 minutes, or until crust is golden brown. See page 55 for toppings.

## Whole Wheat Pizza Crust

1 cup (4 ounces)

Setting 6/ Not for Timer

All ingredients at room temperature (70-80°F/21-27°C)

7 - 8 ounces Water ¾ teaspoon Salt

1 tablespoon Olive or Vegetable Oil

1 tablespoon Honey

2¼ cupsWhole Wheat Flour¼ cupWheat Germ2¼ teaspoonsActive Dry Yeast

Press Stop to clear display. Press Select until 6 appears on the display for the dough setting. Press Start. When unit signals and display reads 0:00, press Stop and remove dough.

Pat dough into  $12 \times 15$ -inch jelly roll pan or greased 12-inch round pizza pan. Let stand for 10 minutes. Preheat oven to  $400^{\circ}F/204^{\circ}C$ . Spread pizza sauce over dough. Sprinkle toppings over sauce. Bake 15-20 minutes, or until crust is golden brown.

#### Pizza Toppings

1 cup (8 ounces)
Prepared Pizza Sauce
Sliced Pepperoni
Bulk Pork Sausage
browned and drained
Can (4 ounces)
Mushroom Stems & Pieces
Chopped Onions
Chopped Green Peppers

Shredded Mozzarella Cheese

# Recipe Index

Classic White
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