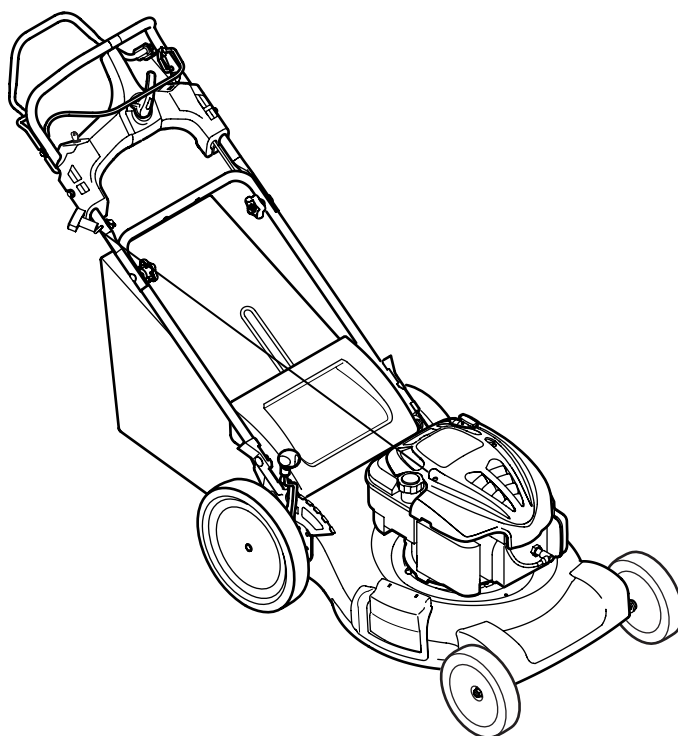




OPERATOR'S MANUAL



Self-Propelled Mower — Model Series J860

WARNING

**READ AND FOLLOW ALL SAFETY RULES AND INSTRUCTIONS IN THIS MANUAL
BEFORE ATTEMPTING TO OPERATE THIS MACHINE.
FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH THESE INSTRUCTIONS MAY RESULT IN PERSONAL INJURY.**

TROY-BILT LLC, P.O. BOX 361131 CLEVELAND, OHIO 44136-0019

Thank You

Thank you for purchasing a Lawn Mower manufactured by Troy-Bilt LLC. It was carefully engineered to provide excellent performance when properly operated and maintained.

Please read this entire manual prior to operating the equipment. It instructs you how to safely and easily set up, operate and maintain your machine. Please be sure that you, and any other persons who will operate the machine, carefully follow the recommended safety practices at all times. Failure to do so could result in personal injury or property damage.

All information in this manual is relative to the most recent product information available at the time of printing. Review this manual frequently to familiarize yourself with the machine, its features and operation. Please be aware that this Operator's Manual may cover a range of product specifications for various models. Characteristics and features discussed and/or illustrated in this manual may not be applicable to all models. Troy-Bilt LLC reserves the right to change product specifications, designs and equipment without notice and without incurring obligation.

This product has met the rigid safety standards of the Outdoor Power Equipment Institute and an independent testing laboratory. If you have any problems or questions concerning the machine, phone a authorized Troy-Bilt service dealer or contact us directly. Troy-Bilt's Customer Support telephone numbers, website address and mailing address can be found on this page. We want to ensure your complete satisfaction at all times.

Throughout this manual, all references to *right* and *left* side of the machine are observed from the operating position

The engine manufacturer is responsible for all engine-related issues with regards to performance, power-rating, specifications, warranty and service. Please refer to the engine manufacturer's Owner's/Operator's Manual, packed separately with your machine, for more information.

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Record Product Information

Before setting up and operating your new equipment, please locate the model plate on the equipment and record the information in the provided area to the right. You can locate the model plate by standing at the operator's position and looking down at the rear of the deck. This information will be necessary, should you seek technical support via our web site, Customer Support Department, or with a local authorized service dealer.

MODEL NUMBER

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

SERIAL NUMBER

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Customer Support

Please do NOT return the machine to the retailer or dealer without first contacting our Customer Support Department.

If you have difficulty assembling this product or have any questions regarding the controls, operation, or maintenance of this machine, you can seek help from the experts. Choose from the options below:

- ◇ Visit us on the web at www.troybilt.com
- ◇ Call a Customer Support Representative at (800) 828-5500 or (330) 558-7220
- ◇ Write us at Troy-Bilt LLC • P.O. Box 361131 • Cleveland, OH • 44136-0019



WARNING: This symbol points out important safety instructions which, if not followed, could endanger the personal safety and/or property of yourself and others. Read and follow all instructions in this manual before attempting to operate this machine. Failure to comply with these instructions may result in personal injury. When you see this symbol. **HEED ITS WARNING!**

CALIFORNIA PROPOSITION 65



WARNING: Engine Exhaust, some of its constituents, and certain vehicle components contain or emit chemicals known to State of California to cause cancer and birth defects or other reproductive harm.



WARNING: Battery posts, terminals, and related accessories contain lead and lead compounds, chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer and reproductive harm. *Wash hands after handling.*



DANGER: This machine was built to be operated according to the safe operation practices in this manual. As with any type of power equipment, carelessness or error on the part of the operator can result in serious injury. This machine is capable of amputating fingers, hands, toes and feet and throwing objects. Failure to observe the following safety instructions could result in serious injury or death.

General Operation

1. Read this operator's manual carefully in its entirety before attempting to assemble this machine. Read, understand, and follow all instructions on the machine and in the manuals) before operation. Keep this manual in a safe place for future and regular reference and for ordering replacement parts
2. Be completely familiar with the controls and the proper use of this machine before operating it.
3. This machine is a precision piece of power equipment, not a plaything. Therefore, exercise extreme caution at all times. This machine has been designed to perform one job: to mow grass. Do not use it for any other purpose.
4. Never allow children under 14 years of age to operate this machine. Children 14 and over should read and understand the instructions and safe operation practices in this manual and on the machine and should be trained and supervised by an adult.
5. Only responsible individuals who are familiar with these rules of safe operation should be allowed to use this machine.
6. Thoroughly inspect the area where the equipment is to be used. Remove all stones, sticks, wire, bones, toys and other foreign objects, which could be tripped over or picked up and thrown by the blade. Thrown objects can cause serious personal injury.
7. Plan your mowing pattern to avoid discharge of material toward roads, sidewalks, bystanders and the like. Also, avoid discharging material against a wall or obstruction, which may cause discharged material to ricochet back toward the operator.
8. To help avoid blade contact or a thrown object injury, stay in operator zone behind handles and keep children, bystanders, helpers and pets at least 75 feet from mower while it is in operation. Stop machine if anyone enters area.
9. Always wear safety glasses or safety goggles during operation and while performing an adjustment or repair to protect your eyes. Thrown objects which ricochet can cause serious injury to the eyes.
10. Wear sturdy, rough-soled work shoes and close-fitting slacks and shirts. Shirts and pants that cover the arms and legs and steel-toed shoes are recommended. Never operate this machine in bare feet, sandals, slippery or light-weight (e.g. canvas) shoes.
11. Do not put hands or feet near rotating parts or under the cutting deck. Contact with blade can amputate fingers, hands, toes and feet.

12. A missing or damaged discharge cover can cause blade contact or thrown object injuries.
13. Many injuries occur as a result of the mower being pulled over the foot during a fall caused by slipping or tripping. Do not hold on to the mower if you are falling; release the handle immediately.
14. Never pull the mower back toward you while you are walking. If you must back the mower away from a wall or obstruction first look down and behind to avoid tripping and then follow these steps:
 - a. Step back from mower to fully extend your arms.
 - b. Be sure you are well balanced with sure footing.
 - c. Pull the mower back slowly, no more than half way toward you.
 - d. Repeat these steps as needed.
15. Do not operate the mower while under the influence of alcohol or drugs.
16. Do not engage the self-propelled mechanism on machines so equipped while starting engine.
17. The blade control handle is a safety device. Never attempt to bypass its operation. Doing so makes the safety device inoperative and may result in personal injury through contact with the rotating blade. The blade control handle must operate easily in both directions and automatically return to the disengaged position when released.
18. Never operate the mower in wet grass. Always be sure of your footing. A slip and fall can cause serious personal injury. If you feel you are losing your footing, release the blade control handle immediately and the blade will stop rotating within three seconds.
19. Mow only in daylight or good artificial light. Walk, never run.
20. Stop the blade when crossing gravel drives, walks or roads.
21. If the equipment should start to vibrate abnormally, stop the engine and check immediately for the cause. Vibration is generally a warning of trouble.
22. Shut the engine off and wait until the blade comes to a complete stop before removing the grass catcher or unclogging the chute. The cutting blade continues to rotate for a few seconds after the blade control is released. Never place any part of the body in the blade area until you are sure the blade has stopped rotating.
23. Never operate mower without proper trail shield, discharge cover, grass catcher, blade control handle or other safety protective devices in place and working. Never operate mower with damaged safety devices. Failure to do so can result in personal injury.
24. Muffler and engine become hot and can cause a burn. Do not touch.
25. Never attempt to make a wheel or cutting height adjustment while the engine is running.
26. Only use parts and accessories made for this machine by the manufacturer. Failure to do so can result in personal injury.
27. When starting engine, pull cord slowly until resistance is felt, then pull rapidly. Rapid retraction of starter cord (kickback) will pull hand and arm toward engine faster than you can let go. Broken bones, fractures, bruises or sprains could result.
28. If situations occur which are not covered in this manual, use care and good judgement. Contact Customer Support for assistance or the name of the nearest service dealer.

Slope Operation

Slopes are a major factor related to slip and fall accidents, which can result in severe injury. Operation on slopes requires extra caution. If you feel uneasy on a slope, do not mow it. For your safety, use the slope gauge included as part of this manual to measure slopes before operating this machine on a sloped or hilly area. If the slope is greater than 15 degrees, do not mow it.

Do:

1. Mow across the face of slopes; never up and down. Exercise extreme caution when changing direction on slopes.
2. Watch for holes, ruts, rocks, hidden objects, or bumps which can cause you to slip or trip. Tall grass can hide obstacles.
3. Always be sure of your footing. A slip and fall can cause serious personal injury. If you feel you are losing your balance, release the blade control handle immediately and the blade will stop rotating within three (3) seconds.

Do Not:

1. Do not mow near drop-offs, ditches or embankments, you could lose your footing or balance.
2. Do not mow slopes greater than 15 degrees as shown on the slope gauge.
3. Do not mow on wet grass. Unstable footing could cause slipping.

Children

Tragic accidents can occur if the operator is not alert to the presence of children. Children are often attracted to the mower and the mowing activity. They do not understand the dangers. Never assume that children will remain where you last saw them.

1. Keep children out of the mowing area and under watchful care of a responsible adult other than the operator.
2. Be alert and turn mower off if a child enters the area.
3. Before and while moving backwards, look behind and down for small children.
4. Use extreme care when approaching blind corners, doorways, shrubs, trees, or other objects that may obscure your vision of a child who may run into the mower.
5. Keep children away from hot or running engines. They can suffer burns from a hot muffler.
6. Never allow children under 14 years of age to operate this machine. Children 14 and over should read and understand the instructions and safe operation practices in this manual and on the machine and be trained and supervised by an adult.

Service

Safe Handling Of Gasoline:

1. To avoid personal injury or property damage use extreme care in handling gasoline. Gasoline is extremely flammable and the vapors are explosive. Serious personal injury can occur when gasoline is spilled on yourself or your clothes, which can ignite. Wash your skin and change clothes immediately.
 2. Use only an approved gasoline container.
 3. Never fill containers inside a vehicle or on a truck or trailer bed with a plastic liner. Always place containers on the ground away from your vehicle before filling.
 4. Remove gas-powered equipment from the truck or trailer and refuel it on the ground. If this is not possible, then refuel such equipment on a trailer with a portable container, rather than from a gasoline dispenser nozzle.
 5. Keep the nozzle in contact with the rim of the fuel tank or container opening at all times until fueling is complete. Do not use a nozzle lock-on device.
 6. Extinguish all cigarettes, cigars, pipes and other sources of ignition.
 7. Never fuel machine indoors because flammable vapors will accumulate in the area.
 8. Never remove gas cap or add fuel while engine is hot or running. Allow engine to cool at least two minutes before refueling.
 9. Never over fill fuel tank. Fill tank to no more than 1 inch below bottom of filler neck to provide for fuel expansion.
 10. Replace gasoline cap and tighten securely.
 11. If gasoline is spilled, wipe it off the engine and equipment. Move machine to another area. Wait 5 minutes before starting engine.
 12. Never store the machine or fuel container near an open flame, spark or pilot light as on a water heater, space heater, furnace, clothes dryer or other gas appliances.
 13. To reduce fire hazard, keep machine free of grass, leaves, or other debris build-up. Clean up oil or fuel spillage and remove any fuel soaked debris.
 14. Allow machine to cool at least 5 minutes before storing.
3. Check the blade and engine mounting bolts at frequent intervals for proper tightness. Also, visually inspect blade for damage (e.g., bent, cracked, worn) Replace blade with the original equipment manufacturer's (O.E.M.) blade only, listed in this manual. "Use of parts which do not meet the original equipment specifications may lead to improper performance and compromise safety!"
 4. Mower blades are sharp and can cut. Wrap the blade or wear gloves, and use extra caution when servicing them.
 5. Keep all nuts, bolts, and screws tight to be sure the equipment is in safe working condition.
 6. Never tamper with safety devices. Check their proper operation regularly.
 7. After striking a foreign object, stop the engine, disconnect the spark plug wire and ground against the engine. Thoroughly inspect the mower for any damage. Repair the damage before starting and operating the mower.
 8. Never attempt to make a wheel or cutting height adjustment while the engine is running.
 9. Grass catcher components, discharge cover, and trail shield are subject to wear and damage which could expose moving parts or allow objects to be thrown. For safety protection, frequently check components and replace immediately with original equipment manufacturer's (O.E.M.) parts only, listed in this manual. "Use of parts which do not meet the original equipment specifications may lead to improper performance and compromise safety!"
 10. Do not change the engine's governor setting or over-speed the engine. The governor controls the maximum safe operating speed of the engine.
 11. Check fuel line, tank, cap, and fittings frequently for cracks or leaks. Replace if necessary.
 12. Do not crank engine with spark plug removed.
 13. Maintain or replace safety and instruction labels, as necessary.
 14. Observe proper disposal laws and regulations. Improper disposal of fluids and materials can harm the environment.

General Service:

1. Never run an engine indoors or in a poorly ventilated area. Engine exhaust contains carbon monoxide, an odorless and deadly gas.
2. Before cleaning, repairing, or inspecting, make certain the blade and all moving parts have stopped. Disconnect the spark plug wire and ground against the engine to prevent unintended starting.

Do not modify engine

To avoid serious injury or death, do not modify engine in any way. Tampering with the governor setting can lead to a runaway engine and cause it to operate at unsafe speeds. Never tamper with factory setting of engine governor.

Notice Regarding Emissions

Engines which are certified to comply with California and federal EPA emission regulations for SORE (Small Off Road Equipment) are certified to operate on regular unleaded gasoline, and may include the following emission control systems: Engine Modification (EM), Oxidizing Catalyst (OC), Secondary Air Injection (SAI) and Three Way Catalyst (TWC) if so equipped.

Spark Arrestor



WARNING: This machine is equipped with an internal combustion engine and should not be used on or near any unimproved forest-covered, brush covered or grass-covered land unless the engine's exhaust system is equipped with a spark arrester meeting applicable local or state laws (if any).

If a spark arrester is used, it should be maintained in effective working order by the operator. In the State of California the above is required by law (Section 4442 of the California Public Resources Code). Other states may have similar laws. Federal laws apply on federal lands.

A spark arrester for the muffler is available through your nearest engine authorized service dealer or contact the service department, P.O. Box 361131 Cleveland, Ohio 44136-0019.

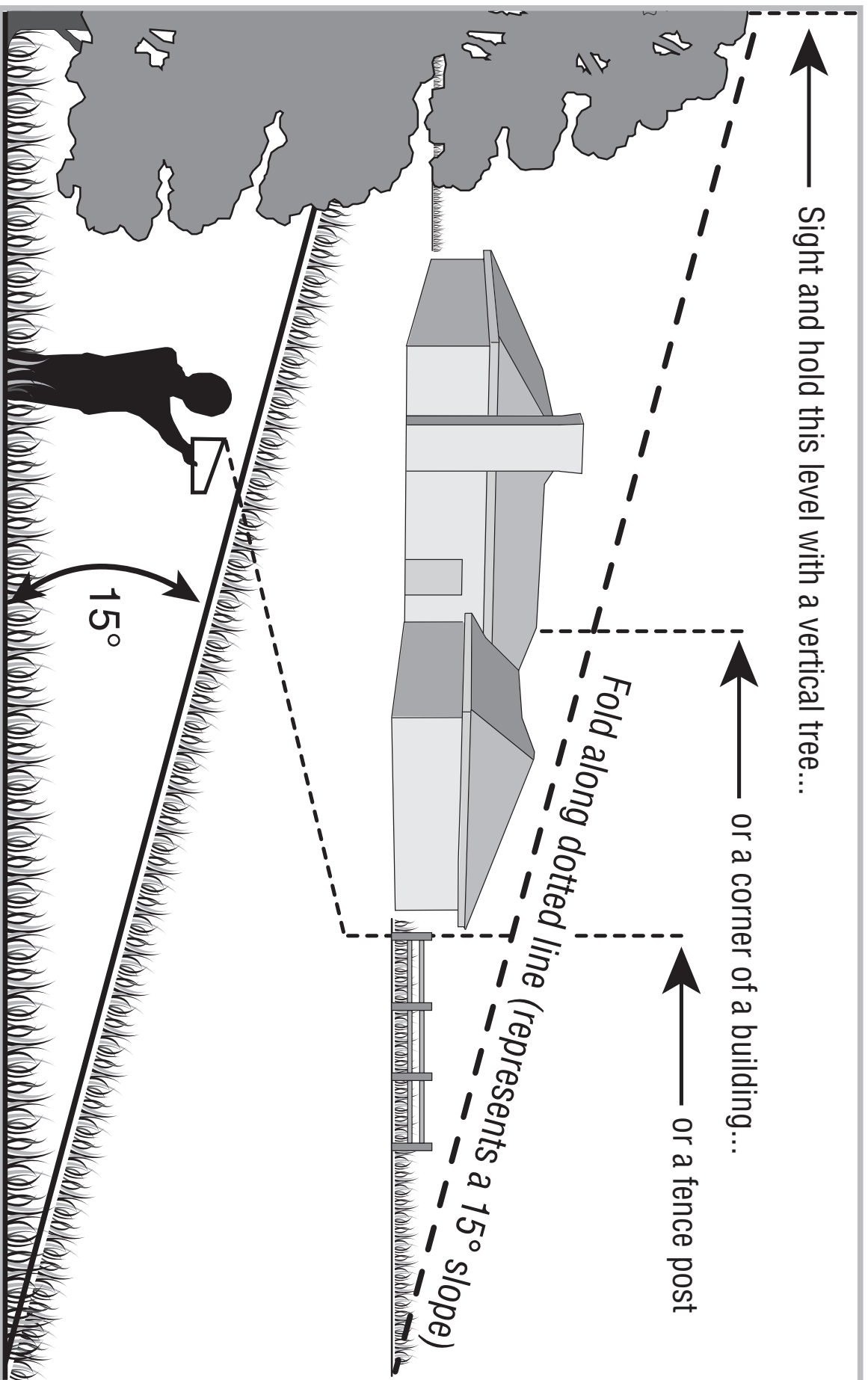
Average Useful Life

According to the Consumer Products Safety Commission (CPSC) and the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), this product has an *Average Useful Life* of seven (7) years, or 140 hours of operation. At the end of the *Average Useful Life*, buy a new machine or have the machine inspected annually by an authorized service dealer to ensure that all mechanical and safety systems are working properly and not worn excessively. Failure to do so can result in accidents, injuries or death.



WARNING: Your Responsibility—Restrict the use of this power machine to persons who read, understand and follow the warnings and instructions in this manual and on the machine.

SAVE THESE INSTRUCTIONS!



Use this page as a guide to determine slopes where you may not operate safely.



WARNING: Do not operate your lawn mower on such slopes. Do not mow on inclines with a slope in excess of 15 degrees (a rise of approximately 2-1/2 feet every 10 feet). A riding mower could overturn and cause serious injury. Operate riding mowers up and down slopes, never across the face of slopes. Operate walk-behind mowers across the face of slopes, never up and down slopes.

Contents of Carton

- One Lawn Mower
- One Grass Catcher
- One Side Discharge Chute
- One Lawn Mower Operator's Manual
- One Engine Operator's Manual
- One Bottle of Oil
- One Hardware Pack

Assembly

NOTE: This unit is shipped without gasoline or oil in the engine. Fill up gasoline and oil as instructed in the accompanying engine manual BEFORE operating your mower.

Handle

1. Remove any packing material which may be between upper and lower handles.
 - a. Pull up and back on upper handle as shown in Fig. 3-1. Make certain the lower handle is seated securely into the handle mounting brackets. Do not crimp cables while lifting the handle up.

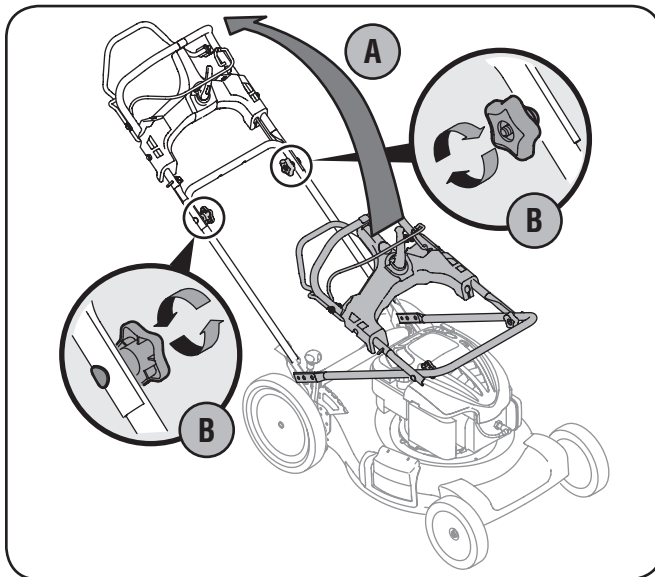


Figure 3-1

- b. Tighten star knobs to secure upper handle to lower handle. Make sure that each carriage bolt is seated properly in the handle.

2. Locate the hairpin clip on the weld pin on each side of lower handle.
 - a. Remove hairpin clip from this hole. Using a pair of pliers, insert hairpin clip into the hole on pin closest to the bracket. See Fig. 3-2. Repeat on other side.

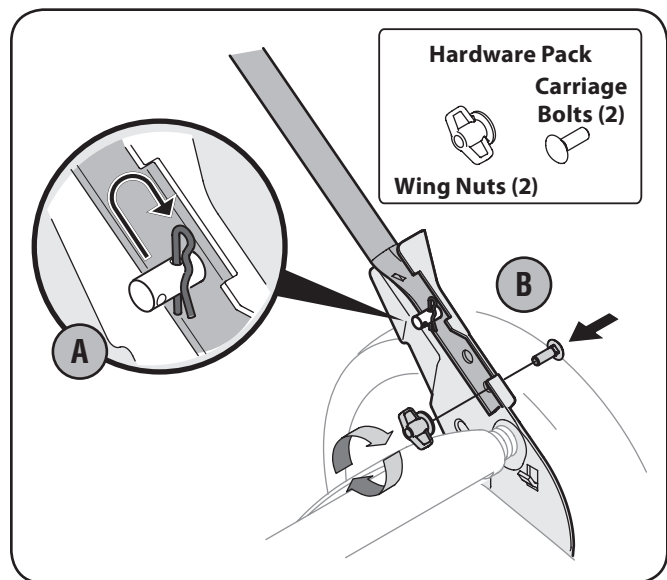


Figure 3-2

- b. Insert a carriage bolt from the hardware pack into the lower hole on the handle mounting bracket. Secure with one plastic wing nut, also included in the hardware pack. Repeat on other side with remaining items from hardware pack.
3. The rope guide is attached to the right side of the upper handle. See Fig. 3-3. Loosen the wing nut which secures the rope guide.

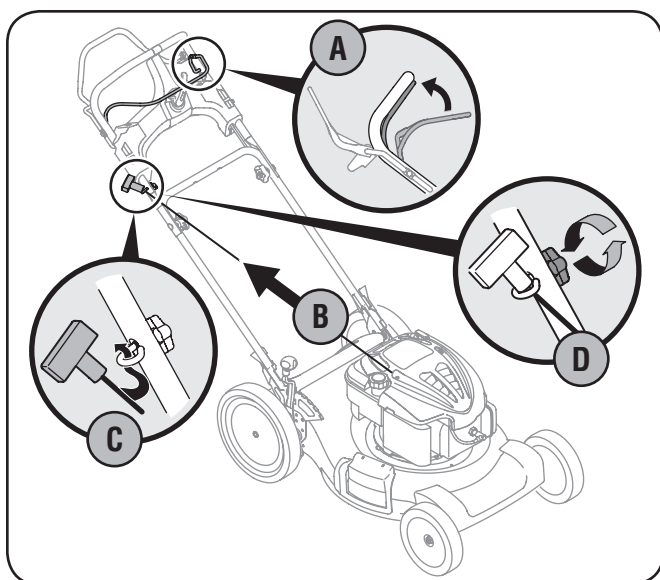


Figure 3-3

- a. Hold blade control against upper handle.
- b. Pull starter rope out of the engine. Release blade control.
- c. Slip starter rope into rope guide.
- d. Tighten wing nut.

Grass Catcher

1. Follow steps below to assemble the grass catcher. Make certain bag is turned right side out before assembling (warning label will be on the outside).
 - a. Place bag over frame so that its black plastic side is at the bottom. See Fig. 3-4.

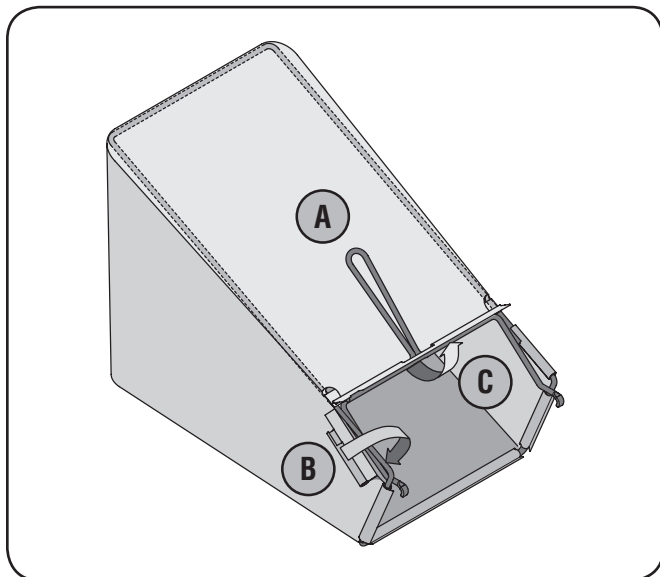


Figure 3-4

- b. Slip plastic channel of grass bag over hooks on the frame. All the plastic channels except center top of bag attach from outside of frame.

- c. Attach center top of bag from inside of frame.
2. Before attaching the grass catcher, the mulching baffle must be removed.
 - a. Lift rear discharge door.
 - b. Remove mulching baffle. See Fig. 3-5.

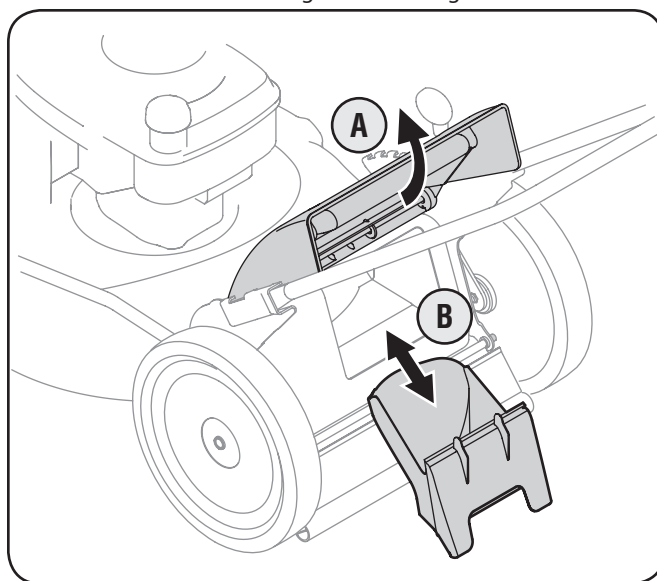


Figure 3-5

3. Follow the steps below to attach the grass catcher:
 - a. Lift rear discharge door. See Fig. 3-6.

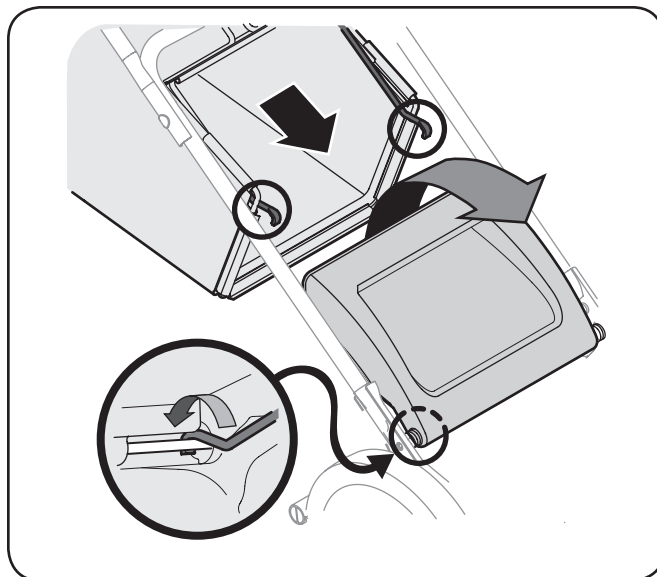


Figure 3-6

- b. Place grass catcher on the pivot rod. Let go of discharge door so that it rests on the grass catcher.



WARNING: Never operate mower unless the hooks on the grass catcher are firmly seated on the pivot rod and the rear discharge door rests firmly against top of the grass catcher.

Side Discharge Chute

To convert to side discharge, make sure grass catcher is off of the unit and rear discharge door is closed.

1. On the side of the mower, lift the mulching plug. See Fig. 3-7.

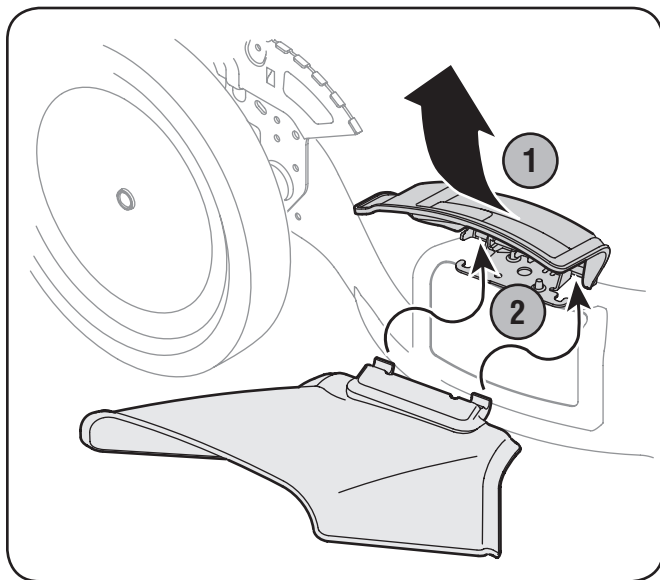


Figure 3-7

2. Slide two hooks of side discharge chute under hinge pin on mulching plug assembly. Lower the mulching plug.

NOTE: Do not remove side mulching plug at any time, even when you are not mulching.

Adjustments

Cutting Height

The cutting height adjustment lever is located above the rear right wheel.

1. Depress height adjustment lever towards wheel.
2. Slide lever to desired position for a change in cutting height. See Fig. 3-8.

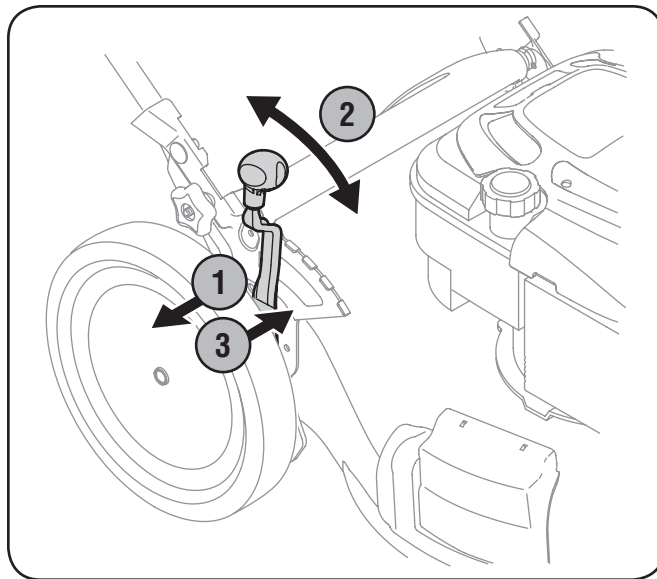


Figure 3-8

3. Release lever towards deck.

Set-Up

Gas and Oil Fill-Up

Refer to the separate engine owner's manual for additional engine information.

1. Add oil provided before starting unit for the first time out of the box.
2. Service the engine with gasoline as instructed in the separate engine owner's manual.



WARNING: Use extreme care when handling gasoline. Gasoline is extremely flammable and the vapors are explosive. Never fuel the machine indoors or while the engine is hot or running. Extinguish cigarettes, cigars, pipes and other sources of ignition.

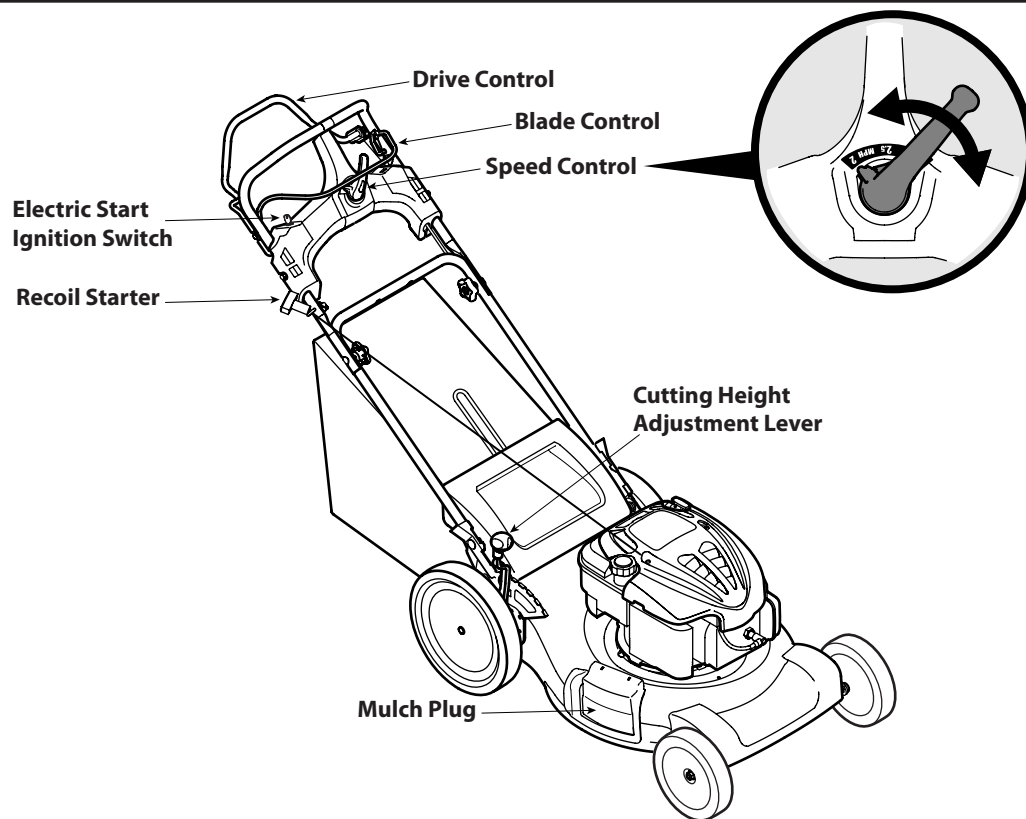


Figure 4-1

Blade Control

The blade control is attached to the upper handle of the mower. Depress and squeeze it against the upper handle to operate the unit. Release it to stop engine and blade.



WARNING: This blade control is a safety device. Never attempt to bypass its operations.

Drive Control

The drive control is located on the underside of the upper handle and is used to engage the drive. Squeeze it against the upper handle to engage the drive; release it to stop mower from propelling. See Fig. 4-1.

Cutting Height Adjustment Lever

The cutting height adjustment lever is located above the right rear wheel. To adjust the cutting height, refer to the "Assembly & Set-Up" Section.

Recoil Starter

The recoil starter is attached to the right upper handle. Stand behind the unit and pull the recoil starter rope to start the unit.

Speed Control

The speed control is located on the variable speed control housing on the upper handle. This control is used to select the forward speed of the mower. See Fig. 4-1 inset.

IMPORTANT: Move the speed control only when the engine is running. Changing the speed control setting with the engine off can damage the mower.

NOTE: The speeds noted on the speed control are not exact. Speed will vary depending on belt wear, cable wear, and mowing conditions.

Electric Start Ignition Switch

The electric start ignition switch is located on the right side of the variable speed control housing on the upper handle. It is used only for the electric starter.

Mulch Plug

The mulch plug is used for mulching purpose. Instead of collecting the grass clippings in the grass catcher, your mower has the option of recirculating the clippings back to the lawn. Make sure that the rear discharge door is closed and the grass catcher is removed from unit while mulching.

Starting Engine



WARNING: Be sure no one other than the operator is standing near the lawn mower while starting engine or operating mower. Never run engine indoors or in enclosed, poorly ventilated areas. Engine exhaust contains carbon monoxide, an odorless and deadly gas. Keep hands, feet, hair and loose clothing away from any moving parts on engine and lawn mower.

1. Push primer (if equipped) three times. Wait about two seconds between each push. In temperature around 55°F or below, prime five times. Do not prime to restart a warm engine.
2. Standing behind the mower, squeeze the blade control against upper handle. See Fig. 5-1.
3. **Electric Start:** Turn ignition key to the right to start the engine. Release the key after the engine starts. See Fig. 5-1. **Recoil Start:** Grasp starter handle and pull rope out slowly until engine reaches start of compression cycle (rope will pull slightly harder at this point). Let the rope rewind slowly. Pull rope with a rapid, continuous, full arm stroke. Keeping a firm grip on the starter handle, let the rope rewind slowly.

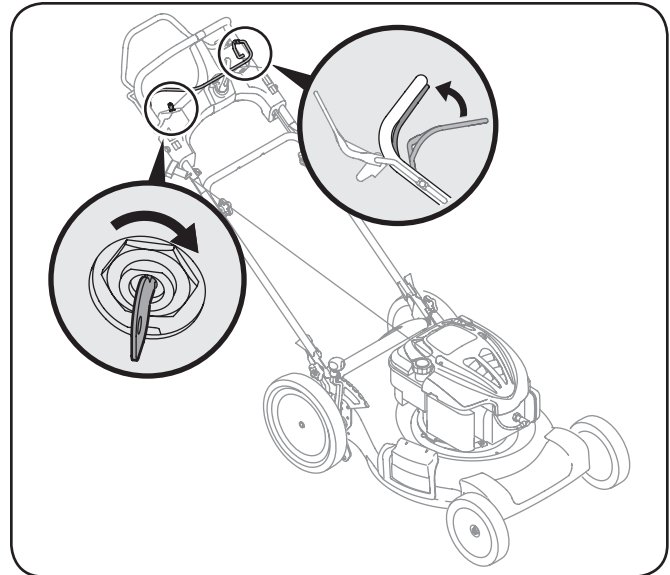


Figure 5-1

Stopping Engine

1. Release blade control to stop the engine and blade.



WARNING: Wait for the blade to stop completely before performing any work on the mower or to remove the grass catcher.

Using Your Lawn Mower

Be sure lawn is clear of stones, sticks, wire, or other objects which could damage lawn mower or engine. Such objects could be accidentally thrown by the mower in any direction and cause serious personal injury to the operator and others.



WARNING: The operation of any lawn mower can result in foreign objects being thrown into the eyes, which can damage your eyes severely. Always wear safety glasses while operating the mower, or while performing any adjustments or repairs on it.

1. Once the engine is running, squeeze the drive control against the upper handle to propel mower.
2. To change speed, move speed control to the desired speed.

NOTE: When selecting a drive speed, use the first speed until you are comfortable and familiar with the operation of the mower.



WARNING: If you strike a foreign object, stop the engine. Remove wire from the spark plug, thoroughly inspect mower for any damage, and repair damage before restarting and operating. Extensive vibration of mower during operation is an indication of damage. The unit should be promptly inspected and repaired.

Using as Mulcher

For mulching grass, remove the grass catcher, insert rear mulch plug, and remove side discharge chute from the mower. For effective mulching, do not cut wet grass. If the grass has been allowed to grow in excess of four inches, mulching is not recommended. Use the grass catcher to bag clippings instead.

Using Grass Catcher

You can use the grass catcher to collect clippings while you are operating the mower.

1. Attach grass catcher following instructions in the "Assembly & Set-Up" section. Grass clippings will automatically collect in bag as you run mower. Operate mower till grass bag is full.
2. Stop engine completely by releasing the blade control. Make sure that the unit has come to a complete stop.
3. Lift discharge door and pull grass bag up and away from the mower to remove the bag. Dispose of the grass clippings and reinstall the bag when complete.

Maintenance

General Recommendations

- Always observe safety rules when performing any maintenance.
- The warranty on this lawn mower does not cover items that have been subjected to operator abuse or negligence. To receive full value from warranty, operator must maintain the lawn mower as instructed here.
- Changing of engine-governed speed will void engine warranty.
- All adjustments should be checked at least once each season.
- Periodically check all fasteners and make sure these are tight.



WARNING: Always stop engine, disconnect spark plug, and ground against engine before performing any type of maintenance on your machine.

Lubrication

1. Lubricate pivot points on the blade and drive controls at least once a season with light oil. These controls must operate freely in both directions. See Fig. 6-1.

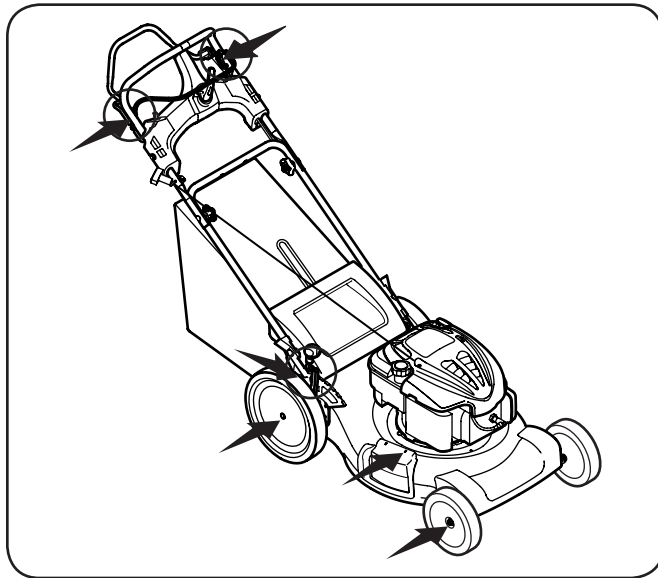


Figure 6-1

2. Lubricate the wheels and rear wheel gears at least once a season with light oil (or motor oil). If wheels are removed for any reason, lubricate surface of the pivot arm and inner surface of the wheel with light oil. See Fig. 6-1.
3. Lubricate the torsion spring and pivot points on the rear discharge door and side mulch plug periodically with light oil to prevent rust. See Fig. 6-1.
4. The transmission is pre-lubricated and sealed at the factory and does not require lubrication.
5. Follow the accompanying engine manual for lubrication schedule and instruction for engine lubrication.

Deck Care

Clean underside of the mower deck after each use to prevent build-up of grass clippings or other debris. Follow steps below for this job.

1. Disconnect spark plug wire. Drain gasoline from lawn mower or place a piece of plastic under the gas cap.
2. Tip mower so that it rests on the housing. Keep the side with the air cleaner facing up. Hold mower firmly.



WARNING: Never tip the mower more than 90° in any direction and do not leave the mower tipped for any length of time. Oil can drain into the upper part of the engine causing a starting problem.

3. Scrape and clean the underside of the deck with a suitable tool. Do not spray with water.

IMPORTANT: Do not use a pressure washer or garden hose to clean your unit. These may cause damage to bearings, or the engine. The use of water will result in shortened life and reduce serviceability.

4. Put the mower back on its wheels on the ground. If you had put plastic under the gas cap earlier, make sure to remove it now.

Engine Care

A list of key engine maintenance jobs required for good performance by the mower is given below. Follow the accompanying engine manual for a detailed list and instructions.

- Maintain oil level as instructed in engine manual.
- Service air cleaner every 25 hours under normal conditions. Clean every few hours under extremely dusty conditions. Poor engine performance and flooding usually indicates that the air cleaner should be serviced. To service the air cleaner, refer to the engine manual.
- Clean spark plug and reset the gap once a season. Spark plug replacement is recommended at the start of each mowing season. Check engine manual for correct plug type and gap specifications.
- Clean engine regularly with a cloth or brush. Keep the top of the engine clean to permit proper air circulation. Remove all grass, dirt, and combustible debris from muffler area.

Replacing Rear Flap

1. To remove rear flap, lift rear door, remove screw, and press flap in on either side to remove from hole. See Fig. 6-2.

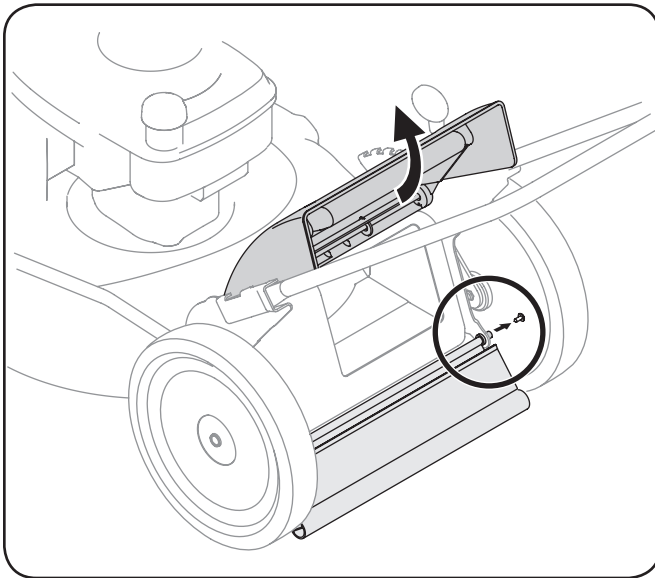


Figure 6-2

2. Remove screw and flap from opposite hole and replace with new flap in the opposite order and manner of removal.

Adjustments

Variable Speed Cable

Periodic adjustment of the variable speed cable may be necessary due to normal wear on the drive system. Adjustment is needed if unit begins to run too slow or too fast.

1. Start engine and place shift lever in the third speed position.
2. Stop engine, remove ignition key, and disconnect spark plug wire and ground it against engine.
3. With engine off, shift back to first speed. This will provide slack in the cable.
4. Carefully remove the harness assembly from the speed control housing by removing the three screws securing it to the housing. See Fig. 6-3.

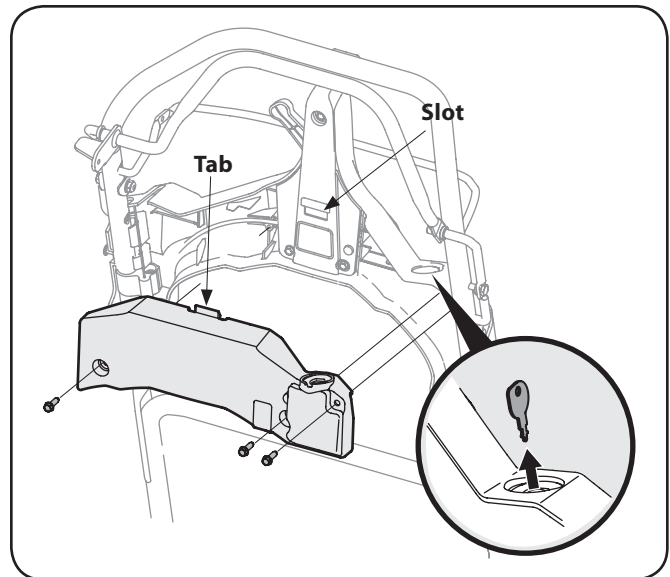


Figure 6-3

5. Remove back cover of speed control housing by removing the three screws securing it to the housing. See Fig. 6-4.

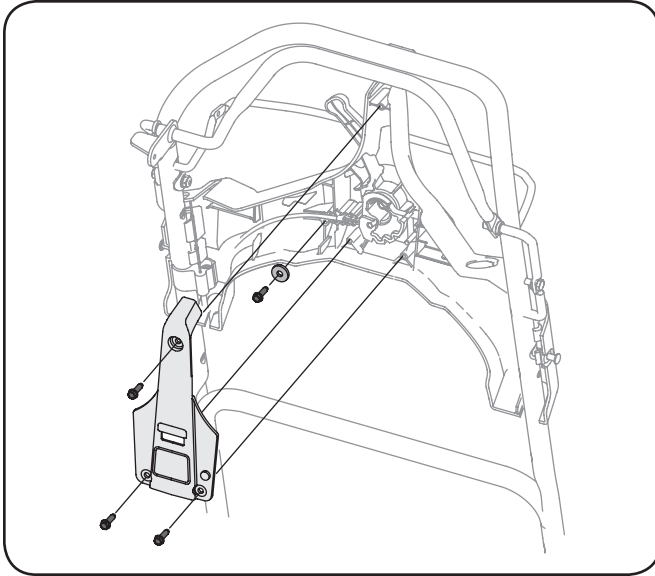


Figure 6-4

6. Remove screw and flat washer securing cable. See Fig. 6-4.
NOTE: Make sure to take note of which slot in housing cable is in.

7. Using a pair of needle nose pliers or similar tool, move eyelet in cable only one slot to the left in housing as shown in Fig. 6-5.

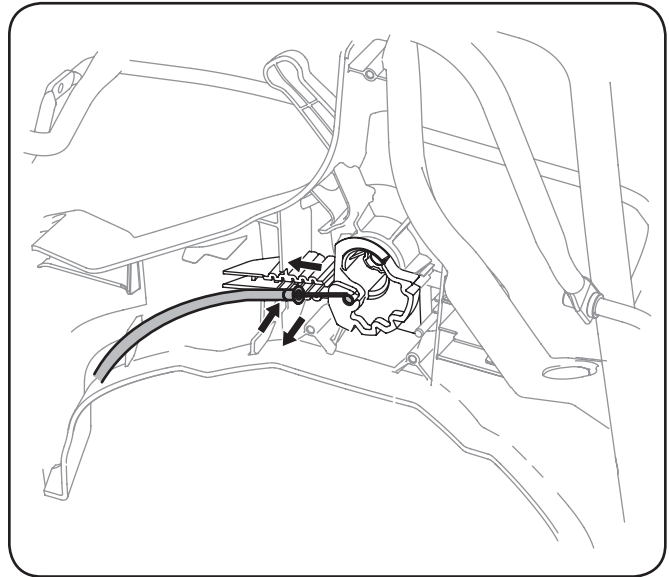


Figure 6-5

8. Replace screw and washer removed earlier. Reassemble back of housing. Reattach battery harness assembly to the speed control housing, making sure to snap the tab on the harness into the slot on the housing. See Fig. 6-3. Secure with the three screws removed earlier.
- NOTE:** Moving eyelet to the left speeds unit up; moving it to the right slows it down.

Blade Care



WARNING: When removing the cutting blade for sharpening or replacement, protect your hands with a pair of heavy gloves or use a heavy rag to hold the blade.

Periodically inspect the blade adapter for cracks, especially if you strike a foreign object. Replace when necessary. Follow the steps below for blade service.

1. Disconnect spark plug boot from spark plug. Turn mower on its side making sure that the air filter and the carburetor are facing up.
2. Remove the bolt and the blade bell support which hold the blade and the blade adapter to the engine crankshaft. See Fig. 7-1.
3. Remove blade and adapter from the crankshaft. See Fig. 7-1.

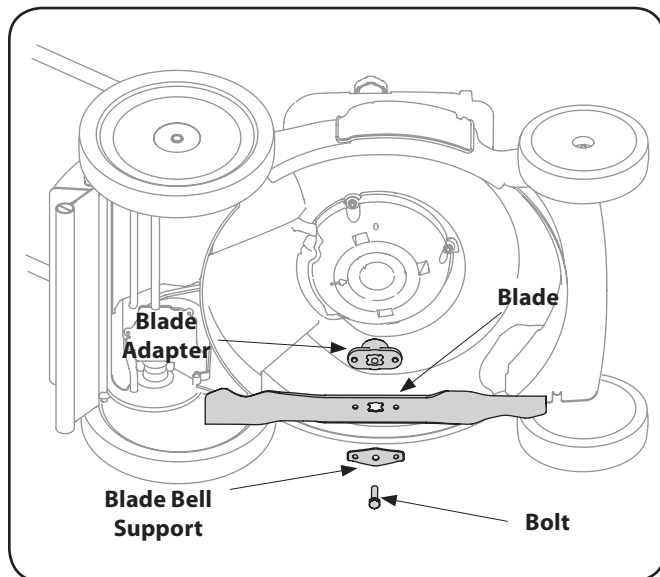


Figure 7-1

IMPORTANT: When removing these items, a wave washer may also come off with the adapter. Be sure to include this washer when reassembling the blade adapter. Failure to do so will result in the unit not being able to change speeds.

4. Remove blade from the adapter for testing balance. Balance the blade on a round shaft screwdriver to check. Remove metal from the heavy side until it balances evenly. When sharpening the blade, follow the original angle of grind. Grind each cutting edge equally to keep the blade balanced.



WARNING: An unbalanced blade will cause excessive vibration when rotating at high speeds. It may cause damage to mower and could break causing personal injury.

5. Lubricate the engine crankshaft and the inner surface of the blade adapter with light oil. Slide the blade adapter (and wave washer, if applicable) onto the engine crankshaft. Place the blade on the adapter such that the side of the blade marked "Bottom" (or with part number) faces the ground when the mower is in the operating position. Make sure that the blade is aligned and seated on the blade adapter flanges.
6. Place blade bell support on the blade. Align notches on the blade bell support with small holes in blade.
7. Replace hex bolt and tighten hex bolt to torque: 450 in. lbs. min., 600 in. lbs. max.

To ensure safe operation of your mower, periodically check the blade bolt for correct torque.

Belt Care

NOTE: Several components must be removed in order to change the mower's belt. See an authorized Troy-Bilt Service Dealer to have your belt replaced.

Replacing Battery



WARNING: Batteries contain sulfuric acid which may cause burns. Do not short circuit or mutilate batteries in any way. Do not put batteries in fire as these may burst or release toxic materials.

1. Remove the ignition key.
2. Remove the three screws securing battery harness assembly to the speed control housing and place them to the side.
3. Carefully remove the harness assembly from the speed control housing. See Fig. 7-2.

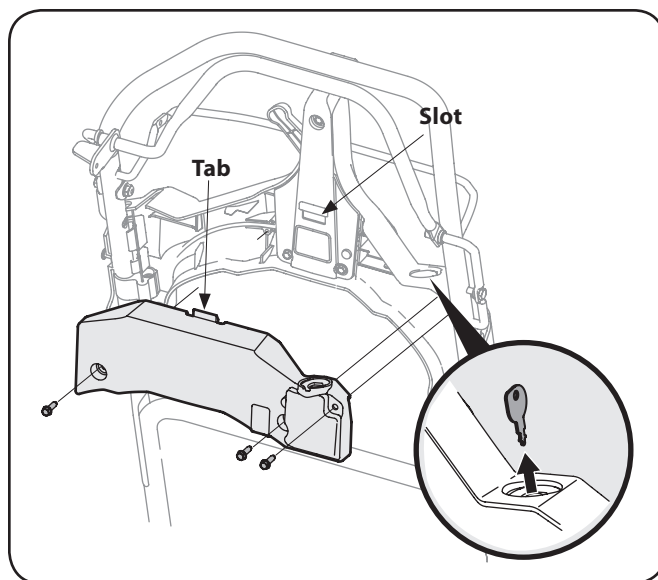


Figure 7-2

- Carefully remove old battery and replace with new one. Connect the positive lead to the positive side of the battery pack, then connect the negative side. See Fig. 7-3.

IMPORTANT: When replacing battery pack in harness assembly, battery pack must be positioned with the positive terminal to the left side and the negative terminal to the right side of panel (Positive terminal is closest to the key switch). See Fig. 7-3. Replacing battery pack incorrectly will cause serious damage.

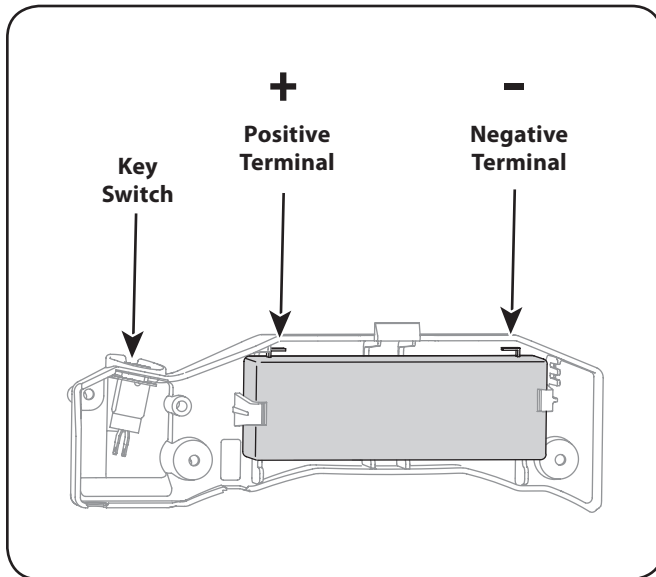


Figure 7-3

- Reattach battery harness assembly to the speed control housing, making sure to snap the tab on the harness into the slot on the housing. See Fig. 7-2. Secure with the three screws removed earlier.



WARNING: Do not remove the battery pack from the electric starter housing for any reason other than replacement.

Charging Battery



WARNING: The battery contains corrosive fluid and toxic material; handle with care and keep away from children. Do not puncture, disassemble, mutilate or incinerate the battery. Explosive gases could be vented during charging or discharging. Use in a well ventilated area, away from sources of ignition.

NOTE: The special designed plug on the charger will only fit into the plug on the battery box.

- Plug the battery charger into the port on the underside of the battery housing. See Fig. 7-4.

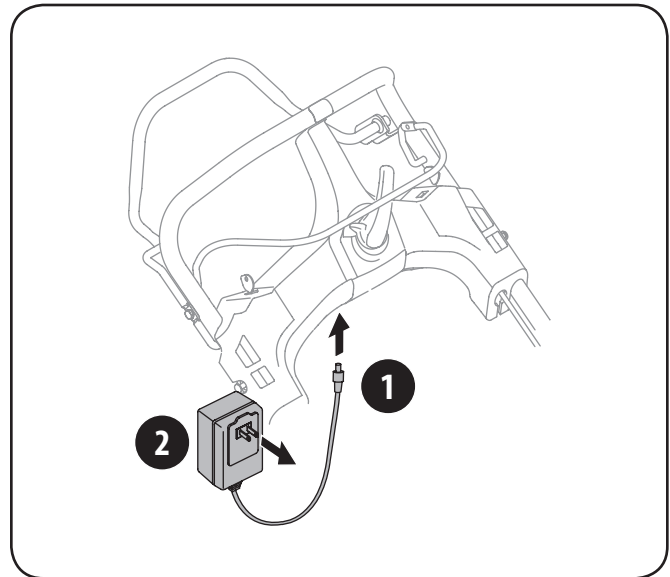


Figure 7-4

- Insert the battery charger plug into a standard 120 volt household outlet. Charge battery for 8 to 10 hours before initial use. **Do not charge longer than 12 hours.** The battery should only need to be charged upon initial setup and after any other extended periods of non-use.
- After charging, disconnect charger plug from outlet first, then disconnect charger lead from battery.

IMPORTANT: Always plug charger lead into battery pack lead first, and then insert battery charger plug into 120 volt standard household outlet. Follow this order of action every time you charge the battery.



WARNING: Use only the battery charger supplied with this mower.

Replacing Fuse

The electric starter circuit and battery are protected by a 40 ampere fuse. If the fuse burns out, the electric starter will not operate. If the unit fails to start with the electric starter, perform the following steps to check the fuse inside the battery housing:

1. Open the battery cover as described in Replacing Battery. See Fig. 7-2.
2. Remove fuse from socket and inspect as shown in Fig. 7-5. If it is burned out, replace with standard automotive 40 ampere fuse.

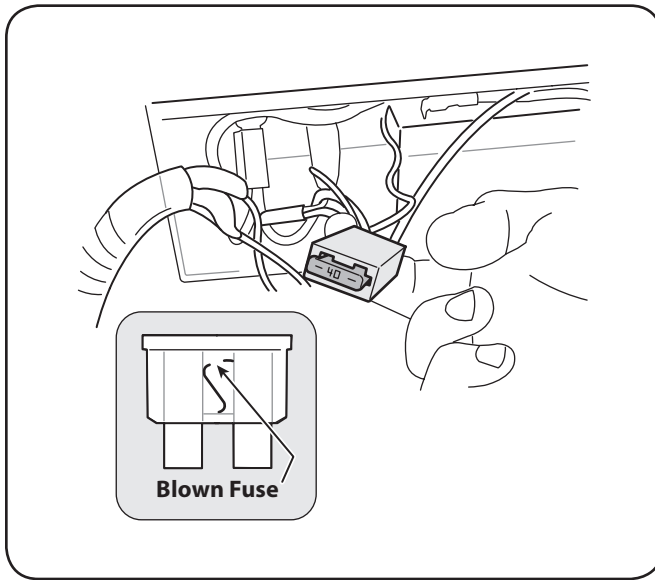


Figure 7-5

3. Carefully place wiring back into housing, close battery cover, and fold upper handle back into place.

NOTE: The engine can be started manually if the fuse burns out.

Off-Season Storage

The following steps should be taken to prepare your lawn mower for storage.

- Clean and lubricate mower thoroughly as described in the lubrication instructions.
- Do not use a pressure washer or garden hose to clean your unit.
- Coat mower's cutting blade with chassis grease to prevent rusting.
- Refer to engine manual for correct engine storage instructions.
- Store mower in a dry, clean area. Do not store next to corrosive materials, such as fertilizer.

When storing any type of power equipment in a poorly ventilated or metal storage shed, care should be taken to rust-proof the equipment. Using a light oil or silicone, coat the equipment, especially cables and all moving parts of your lawn mower before storage.

Battery

The battery must be stored with a full charge. Extended storage of a discharged battery will reduce life and capacity of the battery.

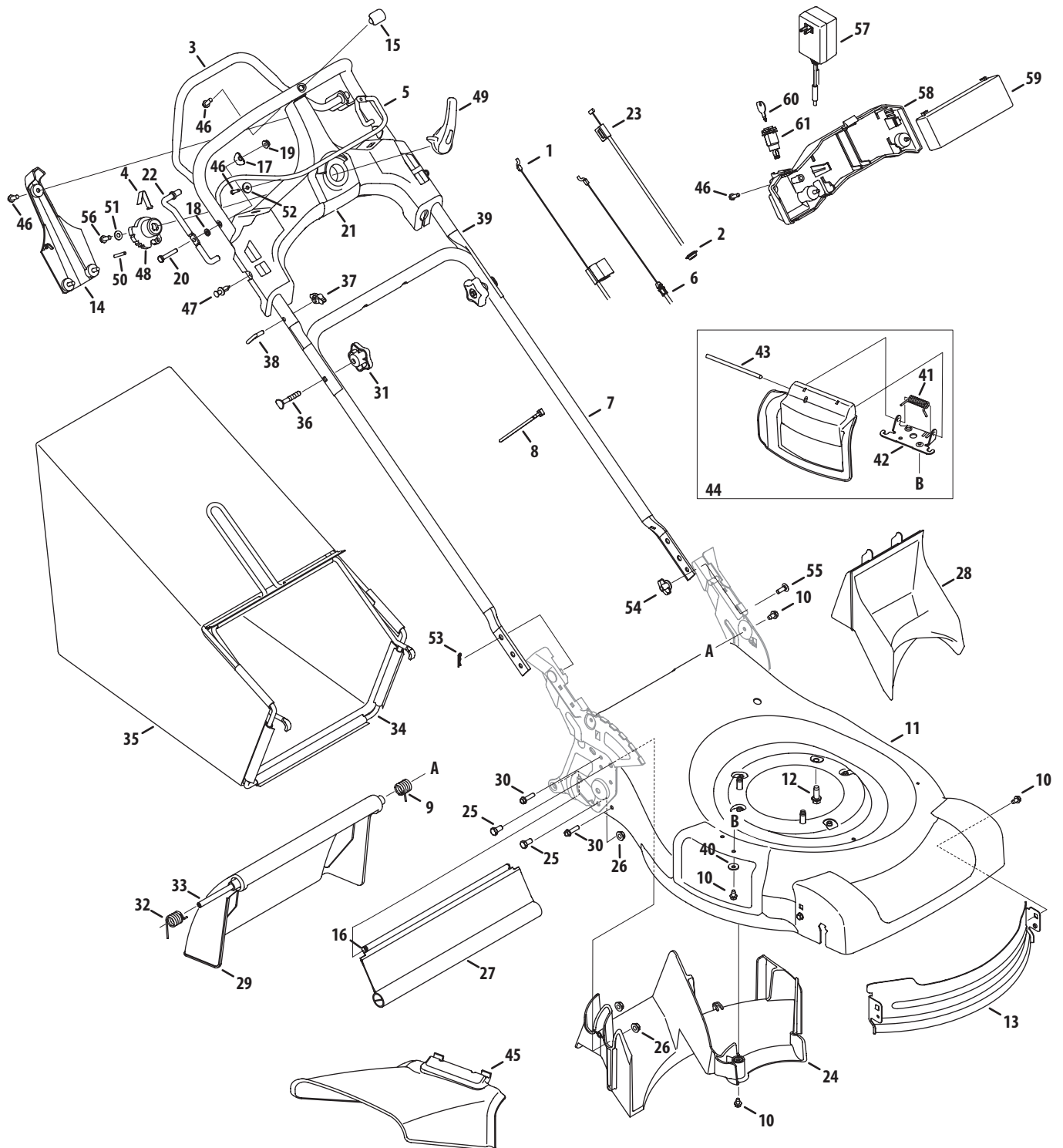
Problem	Cause	Remedy
Engine Fails to start	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Blade control disengaged. 2. Spark plug boot disconnected. 3. Fuel tank empty or stale fuel. 4. Engine not primed (if equipped with primer). 5. Faulty spark plug. 6. Blocked fuel line. 7. Engine flooded. 8. Fuel valve (if equipped) closed. 9. Engine not choked (if equipped with choke). 10. Burnt fuse. (Electric Start only) 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Engage blade control. 2. Connect wire to spark boot. 3. Fill tank with clean, fresh gasoline. 4. Prime engine as instructed in the Operation section. 5. Clean, adjust gap, or replace. 6. Clean fuel line. 7. Wait a few minutes to restart, but do not prime. 8. Open fuel valve. See engine manual. 9. Choke engine. See engine manual. 10. Replace fuse (see Service Section).
Engine runs erratic	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Spark plug boot loose. 2. Blocked fuel line or stale fuel. 3. Vent in gas cap plugged. 4. Water or dirt in fuel system. 5. Dirty air cleaner. 6. Unit running with CHOKE (if equipped) applied. 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Connect and tighten spark plug boot. 2. Clean fuel line; fill tank with clean, fresh gasoline. 3. Clear vent. 4. Drain fuel tank. Refill with fresh fuel. 5. Refer to engine manual. 6. Push CHOKE knob in.
Engine overheats	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Engine oil level low. 2. Air flow restricted. 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Fill crankcase with proper oil. 2. Clean area around and on top of engine.
Occasional skips (hesitates) at high speed	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Spark plug gap too close. 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Adjust gap to .030".
Idles poorly	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Spark plug fouled, faulty, or gap too wide. 2. Dirty air cleaner. 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Reset gap to .030" or replace spark plug. 2. Refer to engine manual.
Excessive Vibration	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Cutting blade loose or unbalanced. 2. Bent cutting blade. 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Tighten blade and adapter. Balance blade. 2. See an authorized service dealer.
Mower will not mulch grass	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Wet grass. 2. Excessively high grass. 3. Dull blade. 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Do not mow when grass is wet; wait until later to cut. 2. Mow once at a high cutting height, then mow again at desired height or make a narrower cutting path. 3. Sharpen or replace blade.

Continued on next page

Problem	Cause	Remedy
Uneven cut	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Wheels not positioned correctly. 2. Dull blade. 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Place all four wheels in same height position (if equipped with individual height adjusters). 2. Sharpen or replace blade.
Mower will not self propel	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Belt not installed properly. 2. Debris clogging drive operation. 3. Damaged or worn belt. 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Check belt for proper pulley installation and movement. 2. Stop engine, disconnect spark plug boot, and clean out debris. 3. Inspect and replace belt.

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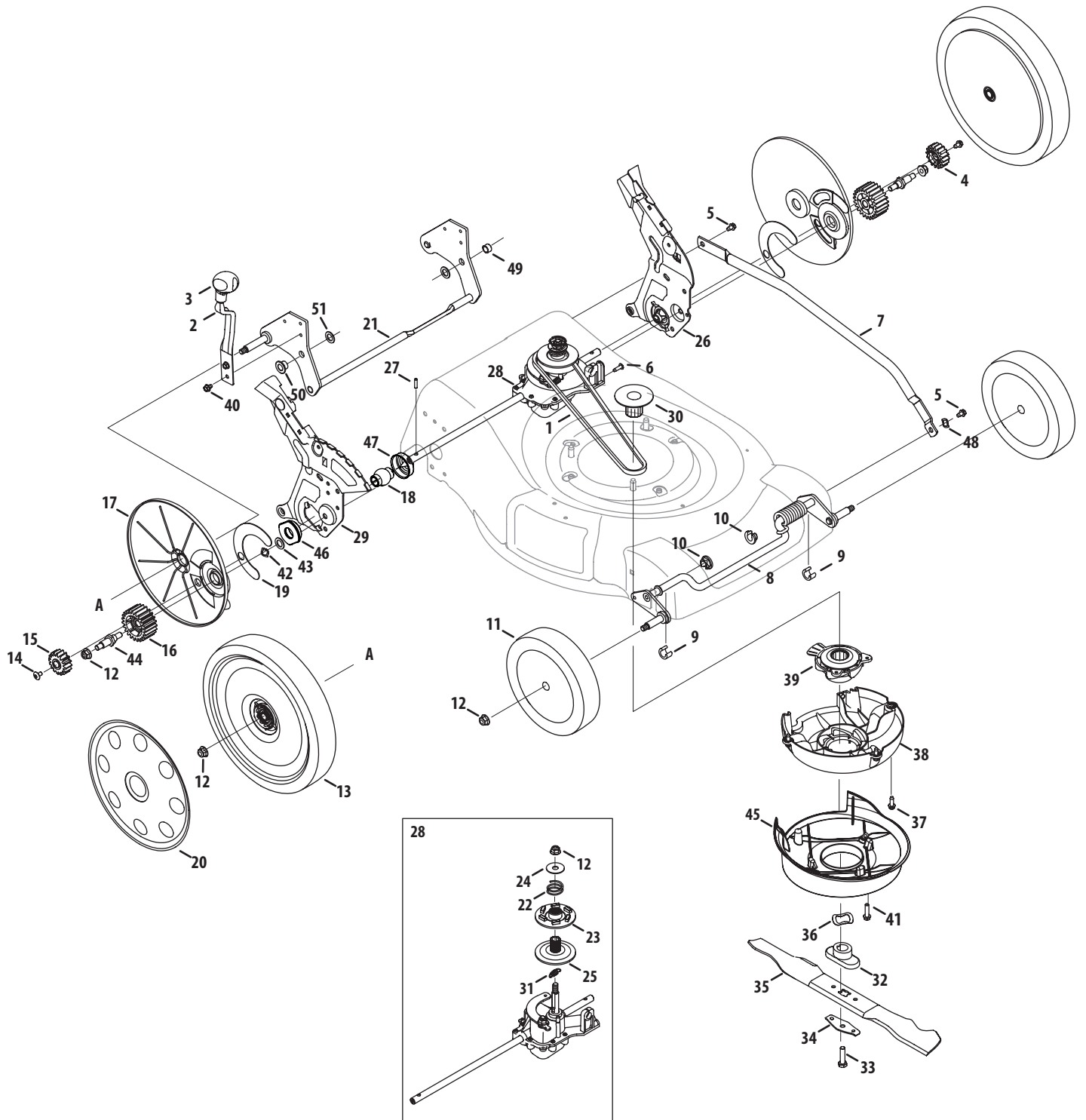
Model Series J860



Ref No.	Part Number	Description
1	746-04515	Drive Cable
2	735-04059	Rubber Grommet
3	687-02417	Drive Control
4	732-04516	Shift Spring
5	747-04917A	Blade Control
6	746-04465	Control Cable
7	749-04435	Lower Handle
8	725-0157	Cable Tie
9	732-04535	Torsion Spring, LH
10	710-0599	TT Screw, 1/4-20 x .500
11	787-01618	21-inch Deck
12	710-0654A	TT Screw, 3/8-16 x 1.00
13	787-01346	Front Deck Baffle
14	731-06304	Variable Speed Cont. Panel Cover
15	731-06305	Variable Speed Cont. Panel Cover
16	710-0779A	Screw, #10-16 x .500
17	736-0451	Saddle Washer
18	736-0329	Washer, Lock, 1/4
19	712-04064	Nut, Flange Lock, 1/4-20
20	710-0606	Screw, 1/4-20 x 1.50
21	631-04276	Variable Speed Control Panel
22	747-04718	Bail Pivot Rod - RH
	747-04719	Bail Pivot Rod - LH
23	746-04439	Variable Speed Cable
24	731-06173	Rear Baffle
25	710-3025	Screw, 5/16-18 x .625
26	712-04063	Flange Lock Nut, 5/16-18
27	731-05462A	Trailshield
28	731-05157	Mulch Plug
29	731-05017A	Rear Door
30	710-1241	Screw, 1/4-15 x 1.00

Ref No.	Part Number	Description
31	720-04072	Star Knob
32	732-04534	Torsion Spring, RH
33	711-04374	Door Pivot Rod
34	647-04051	Grass Catcher Frame
35	664-04045	Grass Catcher
36	710-1174	Carriage Bolt, 5/16-18 x 2.00
37	720-0279	Wing Nut
38	710-1205	Eye Bolt
39	749-04436	Upper Handle
40	736-0270	Bell Washer, .265 x .75 x .062
41	732-1014	Torsion Spring
42	17032A	Chute Deflector Adapter
43	747-0710	Hinge Pin
44	687-02055	Mulch Plug Assembly
45	731-04177	Side Discharge Chute
46	710-04373A	Screw, #12-16 x .75
47	728-0199	Rivet, Plastic
48	731-06189	4 Speed Actuator
49	731-06193	Speed Selector Level
50	715-04073	Dowel Pin
51	736-0275	Washer, Flat, .344 x .688 x .065
52	736-3000	Washer, Flat, .250 x .750 x .119
53	714-0104	Cotter Pin
54	712-0397	Wing Nut
55	710-0703	Carriage Bolt, 1/4-20
56	710-0895	Screw, 1/4-15 x .750
57	725-04329	Battery Charger
58	625-04050	Harness Assembly
59	725-04323	Battery, 12V
60	725-0201	Ignition Key
61	725-04347	Key Switch

Model Series J860



Ref No.	Part Number	Description
1	754-04176	V-Belt
2	732-04480A	Spring Lever
3	720-04092	Height Adjuster Knob
4	717-04452	Spur Gear, 16T - LH
5	738-04278	Shldr. Screw, 1/4-20 x 0.50
6	710-04762	Screw, #12-16
7	749-04414	Cross Bracket
8	687-02367	Front Bracket Assembly
9	731-05470	Clip Spacer
10	741-04136B	Split Hex Flange Bearing
11	734-04014B	Front Wheel
12	712-04065	Flange Lock Nut, 3/8-16
13	634-04404	Rear Wheel
14	710-04770	Screw, 1/4-20 x .39
15	717-04457	Spur Gear, 16T - RH
16	717-04575	Gear, Spur, 23T
17	731-06145	Wheel Dust Cover
18	741-0604A	Bearing Sleeve
19	787-01645	Dust Cover Seal Plate
20	731-06146	Hub Cap
21	687-02390	Rear Bracket Assembly
22	732-04482	Compression Spring
23	756-04316	Upper Pulley
24	736-0406	Flat Washer, .442 x 1.38 x .060
25	756-04317	Lower Pulley
26	687-02428	Handle Bracket Assembly LH (Includes Ref. #'s 18, 46, & 47)

Ref No.	Part Number	Description
27	715-0221	Dowel Pin
28	618-04581	Transmission Assembly
29	687-02429	Handle Bracket Assembly RH (Includes Ref. #'s 18, 46, & 47)
30	756-04311A	Pulley, Half
31	732-04313	Extension Spring
32	748-04096	Blade Adapter
33	710-1044	Screw, 3/8-24 x 1.50
34	736-0524B	Blade Bell Support
35	742-0741	21" Mulching Blade
36	736-0447	Washer, Wave, 1.5 x 1.0 x .029
37	710-0599	TT Screw, 1/4-20 x .500
38	731-06112	Engine Baffle
39	656-04046	Lower Pulley Assembly
40	710-0653	Screw, TT, 1/4-20 x .375
41	710-04774	Screw, 1/4-15 x 1.25
42	736-0504	Washer, Wave, .510 x .750 x .017
43	736-3068	Washer, Flat, .531 x .875 x .060
44	711-04822A	Shf., .500 Dia. X 2.456
45	731-06284	Baffle
46	748-04177	Bearing Support
47	732-0708	Bearing Retainer
48	736-3012A	Washer, Wave, .390 x .625 x .016
49	750-05029	Spacer, .499 x .685 x .380
50	750-05031	Spacer, .499 x .860 x .380
51	736-0314	Washer, Thrust, .375 x .70 x .030

Notes

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MANUFACTURER'S LIMITED WARRANTY FOR



The limited warranty set forth below is given by Troy-Bilt LLC with respect to new merchandise purchased and used in the United States and/or its territories and possessions, and by MTD Products Limited with respect to new merchandise purchased and used in Canada and/or its territories and possessions (either entity respectively, "Troy-Bilt").

"Troy-Bilt" warrants this product (excluding its *Normal Wear Parts and Attachments* as described below) against defects in material and workmanship for a period of two (2) years commencing on the date of original purchase and will, at its option, repair or replace, free of charge, any part found to be defective in materials or workmanship. This limited warranty shall only apply if this product has been operated and maintained in accordance with the Operator's Manual furnished with the product, and has not been subject to misuse, abuse, commercial use, neglect, accident, improper maintenance, alteration, vandalism, theft, fire, water, or damage because of other peril or natural disaster. Damage resulting from the installation or use of any part, accessory or attachment not approved by Troy-Bilt for use with the product(s) covered by this manual will void your warranty as to any resulting damage.

Normal Wear Parts are warranted to be free from defects in material and workmanship for a period of thirty (30) days from the date of purchase. Normal wear parts include, but are not limited to items such as: batteries, belts, blades, blade adapters, tines, grass bags, wheels, rider deck wheels, seats, snow thrower skid shoes, friction wheels, shave plates, auger spiral rubber and tires.

Attachments — Troy-Bilt warrants attachments for this product against defects in material and workmanship for a period of one (1) year, commencing on the date of the attachment's original purchase or lease. Attachments include, but are not limited to items such as: grass collectors and mulch kits.

HOW TO OBTAIN SERVICE: Warranty service is available, WITH PROOF OF PURCHASE, through your local authorized service dealer. To locate the dealer in your area:

In the U.S.A.

Check your Yellow Pages, or contact Troy-Bilt LLC at P.O. Box 361131, Cleveland, Ohio 44136-0019, or call 1-866-840-6483, 1-330-558-7220 or log on to our Web site at www.troybilt.com.

In Canada

Contact MTD Products Limited, Kitchener, ON N2G 4J1, or call 1-800-668-1238 or log on to our Web site at www.mtdcanada.com.

This limited warranty does **not** provide coverage in the following cases:

- The engine or component parts thereof. These items may carry a separate manufacturer's warranty. Refer to applicable manufacturer's warranty for terms and conditions.
- Log splitter pumps, valves, and cylinders have a separate one-year warranty.

- Routine maintenance items such as lubricants, filters, blade sharpening, tune-ups, brake adjustments, clutch adjustments, deck adjustments, and normal deterioration of the exterior finish due to use or exposure.
- Service completed by someone other than an authorized service dealer.
- Troy-Bilt does not extend any warranty for products sold or exported outside of the United States and/or Canada, and their respective possessions and territories, except those sold through Troy-Bilt's authorized channels of export distribution.
- Replacement parts that are not genuine Troy-Bilt parts.
- Transportation charges and service calls.
- Troy-Bilt does not warrant this product for commercial use.

No implied warranty, including any implied warranty of merchantability of fitness for a particular purpose, applies after the applicable period of express written warranty above as to the parts as identified. No other express warranty, whether written or oral, except as mentioned above, given by any person or entity, including a dealer or retailer, with respect to any product, shall bind Troy-Bilt. During the period of the warranty, the exclusive remedy is repair or replacement of the product as set forth above.

The provisions as set forth in this warranty provide the sole and exclusive remedy arising from the sale. Troy-Bilt shall not be liable for incidental or consequential loss or damage including, without limitation, expenses incurred for substitute or replacement lawn care services or for rental expenses to temporarily replace a warranted product.

Some states do not allow the exclusion or limitation of incidental or consequential damages, or limitations on how long an implied warranty lasts, so the above exclusions or limitations may not apply to you.

In no event shall recovery of any kind be greater than the amount of the purchase price of the product sold. **Alteration of safety features of the product shall void this warranty.** You assume the risk and liability for loss, damage, or injury to you and your property and/or to others and their property arising out of the misuse or inability to use the product.

This limited warranty shall not extend to anyone other than the original purchaser or to the person for whom it was purchased as a gift.

HOW STATE LAW RELATES TO THIS WARRANTY: This limited warranty gives you specific legal rights, and you may also have other rights which vary from state to state.

IMPORTANT: Owner must present Original Proof of Purchase to obtain warranty coverage.

Troy-Bilt LLC, P.O. BOX 361131 CLEVELAND, OHIO 44136-0019; Phone: 1-866-840-6483, 1-330-558-7220
MTD Canada Limited - KITCHENER, ON N2G 4J1; Phone 1-800-668-1238